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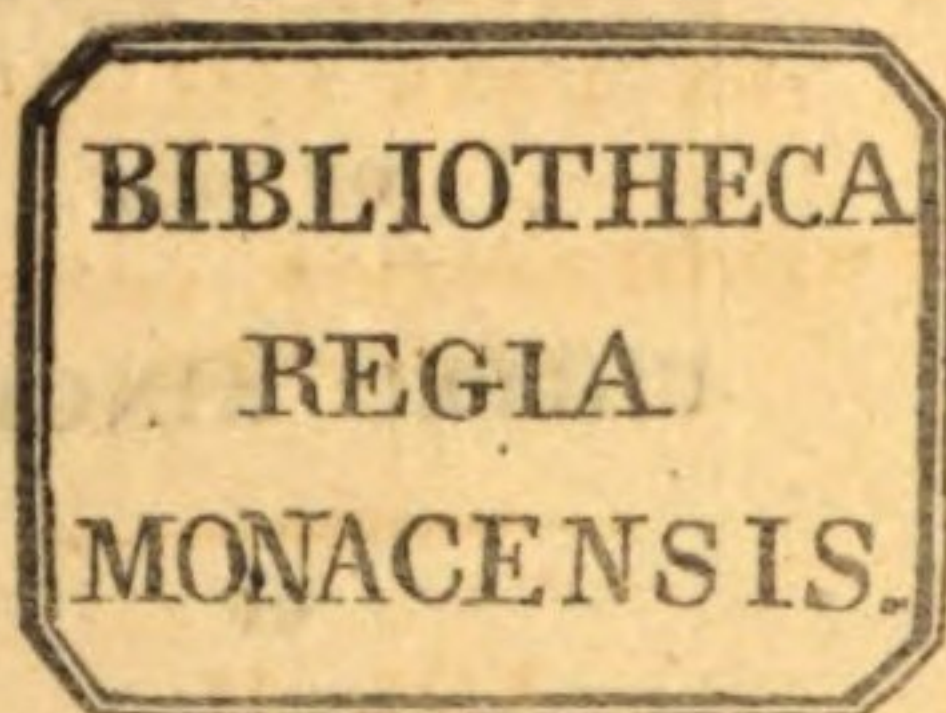
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GREAT BRITAIN & IRELAND.

VOL. II.
SCOTLAND AND IRELAND.



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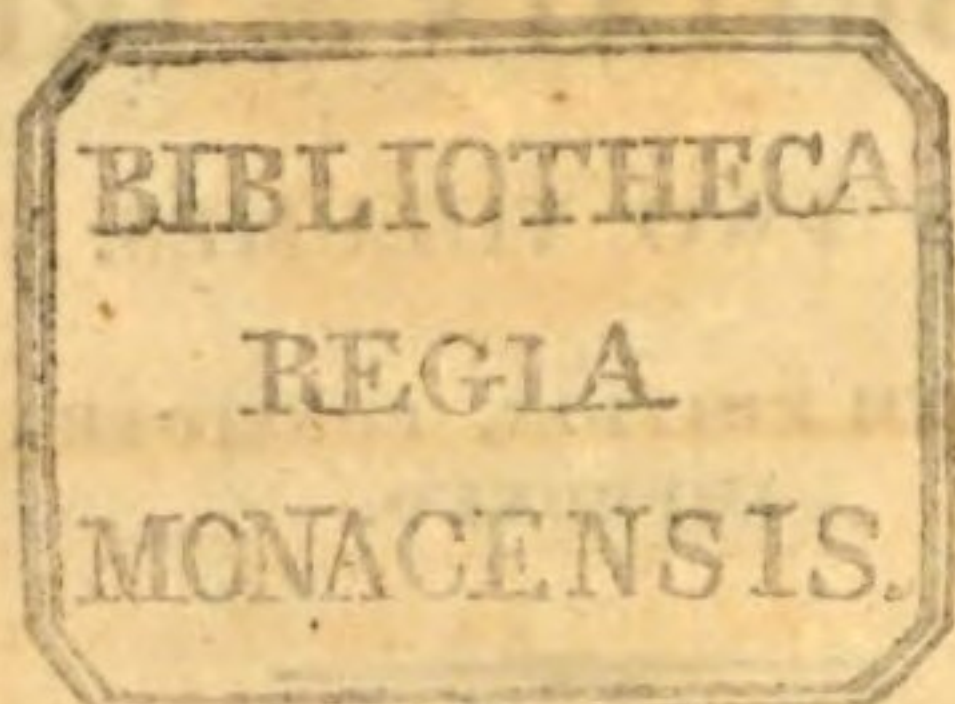
THE PEEVAGE

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UNITED KINGDOM

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TO THE

SCOTLAND AND IRELAND

BY JOHN DERRICK

PRINTED BY THE NEW BARRISTER OF ENGLAND

LONDON

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PEERAGE OF SCOTLAND.



DUKES.

ARCHIBALD HAMILTON, DUKE of HAMILTON in Scotland, **DUKE of BRANDON** in Suffolk, and Baron Dutton in Cheshire; **DUKE of Chattelherault** in France; Marquess of Douglas, Clydesdale, and Hamilton; Earl of Angus, Arran, and Lanark; Lord Macanshire, Polmont, Abernethy, and Aberbrothock, in Scotland; Keeper of Holyrood House and Linlithgow Palace. *Born* July 1740. Succeeded his nephew, Douglas, the late duke, Aug. 2, 1799. *Married*, May 25, 1765, Harriet Stewart, sister to John, 8th earl of Galloway, and has issue—*Alexander, marquess of Douglas and Clydesdale*, summoned to the house of peers as baron Dutton, Nov. 4, 1806, and placed in his father's barony of Dutton, Sept. 10, 1711, (*See Baron Dutton, in the Peerage of England*), *b.* Oct. 3, 1767; *m.* April 26, 1810, Susan Euphemia, daughter of William Beckford, of Fonthill, in Wiltshire, esq. (by Margaret Gordon, daughter of Charles, 10th earl of Aboyne), and has issue, William-Alexander-Anthony-Archibald, earl of Angus and Arran, *b.* June 6, 1811—Archibald, *b.* March 16, 1769—Anne, *b.* March 16, 1766—Charlotte, *b.* April 6, 1772; *m.* June 24, 1800, Edward-Adolphus, present duke of Somerset—and Susan, *b.* July 1774; *m.* Aug. 4, 1803, viscount Fincastle, present earl of Dunmore.

This noble family are paternally descended from the house of *Douglas*, one of which obtained the title of duke of *Hamilton*, by marriage with the daughter and sole heiress of the *Hamilton* family in 1661.

The first of this name on record is sir *William de Hambleden*, or *Hambleton*, in the county of Bucks, of which manor he was possessed, who was 3d son of Robert, earl of Leicester, (descended from the earl of Mellent in Normandy,) so created in 1103; he married Elizabeth, daughter of Hugh, the great earl of Vermandois, son of Henry, king of France, and had Robert, surnamed Bossu, who in 1118 succeeded him; and was also chief justiciary of England; m. Itta, daughter of Roaldo de Wacit, earl of East Angles, and by her had Robert Blanchmain, who, in 1168, became 3d earl of Leicester, and was steward of England; and sir *William de Hambleden*, above named; and Roger, archbishop of St. Andrew's and chancellor of Scotland.

About the year 1323, the said sir William speaking in the praise of Robert Bruce, king of Scotland, one John Spencer gave him a blow; sir William thereupon challenged him, and for refusing to fight, he killed him the next day. The friends of sir William advised him to abscond, and accordingly he fled into Scotland, where he was kindly received by king Robert, who rewarded him with the lands of Kedsow, and several others in the county of Lanerk, which lands were afterwards called *Hamilton*. It is said, that when this sir William fled from England, he was closely pursued into a wood, where he and his servant changed coats with two woodcutters, and took a frame-saw, with which they were cutting through an oak tree when the pursuers passed by, and that seeing his servant take notice of them, he spoke hastily to him, THROUGH; which word became the motto of the family; and the saw cutting through the oak is the crest. He m. the only daughter of Gilbert, earl of Strathern, and was succeeded by Gilbert, father of Walter, who m. Isabel, daughter of William, earl of Ross, and by her had 2 sons, of which the youngest was named John, and from whom descend the present earl of *Maddington*; and sir David, father of David, m. Janet, daughter of William Keith, marshal of Scotland, and by

by her had 5 sons; sir *John*, his successor: and from *Robert*, 3d son, descend the present barons *Belhaven* and *Stenton*. Sir *John*, who succeeded, and was lord of *Kedsow*, m. *Janet*, daughter of sir *James Douglas* of *Dalkeith*, ancestor to the earls of *Morton*, and had sir *James*, his heir, and *David*, and *Thomas*, from whom descended the earls of *Clanbrassil* in the Peerage of *Ireland*, (which title became extinct in the person of *James Hamilton*, 2d earl, 1798). Sir *James* succeeded his father, and was sent into *England* as an hostage for the payment of 40,000*l.* sterling for the ransom of king *James I.* and was afterwards knighted by that monarch, and appointed of his privy council; and in 1445 all his lands were erected into a barony, called *Hamilton*; and he was by *James II.* created baron thereof. He m. 1st, *Janet*, daughter of sir *Alexander Levingston*, of *Calender*, and had issue *James*, 2d lord; and by his 2d wife, *Eupheme*, daughter of *Patrick Graham*, earl of *Strathern*, and countess-dowager of *Douglas*, he had a daughter, m. *David*, earl of *Crawfurd*, afterwards duke of *Montrose*. He was succeeded by his son, *James*, 2d lord, m. in 1474, the princess *Mary*, eldest sister to *James III.* and relict of *Thomas Boyd*, earl of *Arran*; and by her had *James*, 3d lord; and a daughter, *Elizabeth*, m. *Mathew Stuart*, earl of *Lennox*, and by him was grandmother of *Henry* lord *Darnley*, father of king *James VI.* and the first monarch of *Great Britain*. *James*, 3d lord and 1st earl of *Arran*, succeeded his father Nov. 6, 1479, and was by *James IV.* sent into *England* to negotiate the marriage between that king and the princess *Margaret*, eldest daughter of king *Henry VII.*; for which service the king gave him the county or island of *Arran*, and created him earl thereof. He m., 3dly, *Janet*, daughter of sir *David Beaton*, and had *James*, 4th lord; and *Helen*, m. *Archibald*, 4th earl of *Argyll*. The earl died in 1530, and was succeeded by his son *James*, 4th lord *Hamilton*, and 2d earl of *Arran*, who was, in 1543, declared by the 3 estates of the realm, tutor to the young queen *Mary*, and regent of the kingdom during her minority, as also declared next immediate heir to the crown, failing the queen and her lawful issue. He was afterwards, by

Henry II. of France, 1552, created *duke of Chattelherault*, in Poitou, to him and his heirs; but neither himself nor his descendants ever enjoyed the dutchy; but in 1571, for his great adherence to queen Mary, and zeal for her cause, he suffered both imprisonment and forfeiture. He *m.* Margaret Douglas, daughter of James, 3d earl of Morton, and had issue; 1. *James*, 3d earl; 2. John, who was appointed commendator of Abroath, by James V. in 1541, but, in 1570, being outlawed, made his escape to France, where he continued in exile until 1585, when he returned, and obtained his pardon from king James, whose favour he gained to such a degree afterwards, that he had not only several important offices conferred upon him, but at last, in 1599, was dignified with the title of *Marquess of Hamilton*; *m.* Margaret, daughter of John, 9th lord Glamis (ancestor of the *earls of Strathmore*), relict of Gilbert, 4th earl of Cassillis, and had issue—*James*, afterwards *marquess of Hamilton*, and *earl of Arran*; and a daughter, *m.* John, lord Maxwell, ancestor of the earl of Nithesdale, who was attainted in 1715; 3. *Claud*, lord Paisley, ancestor of the marquesses of Abercorn, (*See Marquess of Abercorn, in the Peerage of England*); 4. David, *d.* without issue; 5. Barbara, *m.* James, lord Fleming, lord high chamberlain of Scotland, and had an only daughter, Jane, *m.* 1. John, lord Thirlestane, and 2. Gilbert, earl of Cassillis; 6. Anne, *m.* George, 5th earl of Huntley, ancestor of the dukes of Gordon, (*See Duke of Gordon*); and 7. Jane, *m.* Hugh Montgomery, 7th earl of Eglintoun. The earl *d.* in 1575, and was succeeded by his son *James*, 3d earl of Arran, and 2d duke of Chattelherault; was much noticed by Henry II. when he went to France, in 1555, and appointed captain of his Scots life-guards; but returning soon afterwards to Scotland, *d.* without issue in 1609, and was succeeded by *James*, 4th earl of Arran, 3d duke of Chattelherault, and 2d marquess of Hamilton, succeeded his father in the last of those titles in 1604, and his uncle in the two first, in 1689; he *m.* Anne Cunningham, daughter of James, earl of Glencairn, and had issue—*James*, 1st duke of Hamilton—*William*, 2d duke—John, *d. unm.*—Anne, *m.* Hugh, 7th earl of Eglintoun—Margaret, *m.* John, earl of Crawford, and had

had issue—and Mary, *m.* James, 2d earl of Queensberry, and *d.* without issue.—The marquess *d.* March 1624-5, and was succeeded by his son,

James, 1st duke, 3d marquess of Hamilton, and 5th earl of Arran, K. G., *born* in 1606: in 1643 he was created duke of Hamilton, marquess of Clydesdale, &c. to him and the heirs male of his body; and in default of issue, to his brother William, earl of Lanark, and his male issue; and in default of such issue, to the eldest daughter of the said James, duke of Hamilton, and her male issue; and in default of such issue, to the heirs whatsoever of the said James's body: in 1648 he had the command of an army, that was raised for the relief of Charles I., with which he marched into England, but was totally defeated near Preston, and himself taken prisoner. After several months' imprisonment, he was brought to trial, condemned, and beheaded in Old Palace Yard, March 9, 1648, a few weeks after his royal master had suffered the same fate: he died with undaunted courage, and remarkable tranquillity and composure of mind; declared his steady and firm attachment to the protestant religion, and prayed for the restoration of the royal family the moment before he laid his head on the block: his grace *married* Mary Fielding, daughter of William, 1st earl of Denbigh, by Susanna, sister to George Villiers, the celebrated duke of Buckingham, and had issue—Charles, James, and William, who all *d.* young; and Mary, *d.* young; *Anne*, who afterwards became *dutchess of Hamilton*; and Susanna, *m.* John Kennedy, 7th earl of Cassillis. His grace was succeeded by his brother,

William, 2d duke, K. G. *born* December 14th, 1616: in 1639, he was created earl of Lanerk, lord Macanshire and Polmont; *married* Elizabeth, daughter and co-heiress of James Maxwell, earl of Dirleton; and had James, *d.* an infant—*Anne*, *m.* Robert, earl of Southesk, and had issue—Elizabeth, *m.* 1st, James, lord Kilmaurs, eldest son of William, earl of Glencairn; and, 2dly, sir David Cunyngham, of Robertland, bart.—Mary, *m.* 1st, Alexander, earl of Calendar; 2dly, sir James Levingston, of Westquarter, bart; and, 3dly, James, 1st earl of Findlater and Seafield—and Margaret, *m.* William Blair, of Blair,

in Ayrshire, esq. and had issue. His grace having raised a troop of horse for the service of Charles II., and marching to the fatal battle of Worcester, on the 3d of September 1651, he received a shot in his leg, of which he *d.*, and was buried in the cathedral of Worcester. Upon the death of the duke without issue male, the estates and titles descending by the several patents to the heirs general, he was succeeded by his niece,

Anne, dutchess of Hamilton, eldest surviving daughter of his brother James, 1st duke of Hamilton. Her grace married

William Douglas, 3d duke of Hamilton, earl of Selkirk, K. G., eldest son of William, 1st marquess of Douglas, by his 2d wife, Mary Gordon, daughter of George, 1st marquess of Huntley, (ancestor of the dukes of Gordon): in consequence of which marriage, upon a petition from the dutchess, he was created, in 1660, *Duke of Hamilton*, for life. By Anne, dutchess of Hamilton, he left issue; 1. *James*, earl of Arran, afterwards duke of Brandon; 2. *William*, *d.* without issue; 3. *Charles*, earl of Selkirk; 4. *John*, earl of Ruglen; 5. *George*, earl of Orkney, (*See Countess of Orkney*); 6. *Basil*, *m.* Mary, daughter and sole heir of sir David Dunbar, of Baldoon, bart. who was grandfather of Dunbar Douglas, 3d earl of Selkirk; 7. *Archibald*, admiral R. N., governor of Greenwich Hospital, and governor of Jamaica, *m.* Jane Hamilton, daughter of James, 6th earl of Abercorn; and by her (who *d.* 1752,) had Frederick, in holy orders, vicar of Wellingborough, in Northamptonshire; and 2 daughters; Elizabeth, *m.* Francis, 8th lord Brooke, and 1st earl of Warwick, (*See Earl of Warwick, in the Peerage of England*); and Jane, *m.* Charles, 9th lord Cathcart. (*See Viscount Cathcart, in the Peerage of England.*) Of the duke's 3 daughters, Catharine, *m.* John, 1st duke of Atholl; Susanna, *m.* 1st, John, 2d earl of Dundonald, and had issue; and Margaret, *m.* James Maule, earl of Panmure.—The duke died in 1694, and was succeeded by his son,

James, 4th duke of Hamilton, and 1st duke of Brandon, and baron Dutton, in the Peerage of England, K. G. and K. T., *b.* April 11, 1658. His grace succeeded,
on

on the death of his father, to the earldom of Selkirk, was a great favourite with king Charles II., and was by him, in 1679, made one of the gentlemen of his bed-chamber, and, in 1683, appointed envoy extraordinary to the king of France, to compliment him on the birth of a grandson, Philip, duke of Anjou, (afterwards king of Spain): he continued in France, and made two campaigns, as aide-de-camp under Louis XIV.: during his residence there, Charles II. died, but James II. continued him as envoy extraordinary, and upon his return from Paris he was by king James made master of the wardrobe, knight of the thistle, and colonel of the royal regiment of horse. After the accession of king William, his grace, then *earl of Arran*, was twice sent prisoner to the Tower, on suspicion of corresponding with king James, but was discharged without any prosecution, in 1697: his mother, the dutchess of Hamilton, surrendered her title to him, and he had precedence accordingly: he strenuously opposed the union in 1707; and in 1708, was, by an order of council, taken into custody, upon suspicion of being privy to the intended invasion from France, but was soon admitted to bail, and soon after elected one of the sixteen peers for Scotland: in October, 1710, he was appointed lord lieutenant and custos-rotulorum of the county palatine of Lancaster, ranger of the forests there, admiral of the sea coasts, and sworn a privy counsellor. Sept. 11, 1711, he was created a peer of Great Britain, by the titles of *Baron Dutton*, in Cheshire, and *Duke of Brandon*, in Suffolk, to him and his heirs male; and one of the reasons recited in the patent of his creation, was his being nearly related to the queen; but on applying for his seat in the house of lords, it was objected, that by the 23d article of the union, "*no peer of Scotland could, after the union, be created a peer of England;*" and, after a long debate, the house resolved accordingly, Dec. 30, 1710; all the tories acting for his grace, and all the whigs against him.

Previous to his grace's intended departure for Paris, he accepted a challenge from Charles, lord Mohun; a duel ensued in Hyde Park, Sunday, November 15, 1712, in which

which he killed lord Mohun, but was immediately after killed himself, by the treachery, as was strongly suspected, of general Macartney, second to lord Mohun, who fled on the occasion; and the Scots peers addressed her majesty, to write to all foreign states, to cause his apprehension, at the same time offering a reward of five hundred pounds.—The duke *married*, 1st, Anne Spencer, daughter of Robert, earl of Sunderland, and by her had 2 daughters, Anne, and Mary, who both *d.* young; and 2dly, Elizabeth, daughter and sole heir of Digby, lord Gerrard, of Bromley, (by Elizabeth, youngest daughter of Charles Gerrard, the 1st earl of Macclesfield,) and by her had issue, Elizabeth, and Catharine, both *d.* young; James, his successor; Charlotte, *m.* Charles Edwin, esq. and *d.* Feb. 5, 1777; William, *m.* Anne, daughter and sole heir of Francis Hawes, esq. and *d.* without issue in 1734, and his lady *re-m.* with William, viscount Vane in the Peerage of Ireland, (which title became extinct in his person in 1789); Susan, *m.* in August 1736, Anthony-Tracy Keck, of Great Tew, county of Oxford, esq. and *d.* June 3, 1755; Anne, so named, queen Anne being his godmother, *m.* Mary, daughter and sole heir of ——— Pownall, esq. His grace was succeeded by his son,

James, 5th duke of Hamilton, and 2d duke of Brandon, K.T. *married*, 1st, Anne Cochrane, daughter of John, 4th earl of Dundonald, and by her (who *d.* in August 1724) had James, 6th duke; he *m.* 2dly, in 1727, Elizabeth, daughter and co-heiress of Thomas Strangways of Melbury-Sampford, Dorsetshire, esq. (who *d.* in 1729, without issue); and, 3dly, August 21, 1737, Elizabeth, daughter and sole heir of Edward Spencer, of Rendlesham, in Suffolk, esq. (who *m.* 2dly, Dec. 24, 1751, the honourable Richard Savage Nassau, 2d son of Frederick, 3d earl of Rochford, and *d.* March 9, 1771, leaving issue, the present earl, and the honourable George Savage Nassau); and had issue, Anne, *m.* in 1761, Arthur Chichester, 1st marquess of Donegall, (*See Marquess of Donegall, in the Peerage of Ireland,*) and 2 sons; Archibald, 9th duke; and Spencer, *b.* 1742, lieut. colonel in the foot-guards, *d.* March, 1791. His grace *d.* in March, 1742, and was succeeded by his son,

James,

James, 6th duke, born July 10, 1724; married, Feb. 14, 1752, Elizabeth (sister to Maria, countess of Coventry, who d. Sept. 30, 1760, leaving issue), 2d daughter of John Gunning, of Castle Coote, in the county of Roscommon, esq. by the honourable Bridget Bourke, 3d daughter of Theobald, 6th viscount Mayo; and by her (who m. 2dly, March 3d, 1759, John Campbell, 5th duke of Argyll, father of the present duke,) had *James-George*, 7th duke; *Douglas*, 8th duke; and Elizabeth, m. in June 1774, Edward, present earl of Derby; and by her (who d. in 1797,) left issue, May 3, 1776. Her grace was created a baroness of Great Britain, by the title of *Baroness Hamilton*, of Hameldon, in the county of Leicester, and the dignity of a baron to her heirs male. The duke died Jan. 17, 1758, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

James-George, 7th duke, born Feb. 18, 1755, and succeeded to the titles of *Marquess of Douglas*, and *Earl of Angus*, on the death of Archibald, the last duke of Douglas, who d. July 21, 1761, without issue, his grace being lineally descended from William, earl of Selkirk, eldest son of the 2d marriage of William, 1st marquess of Douglas. His grace died un-m. July 7, 1769, and was succeeded by his brother,

Douglas, 8th duke, born July 24, 1756, married, April 4, 1778, Elizabeth-Anne, daughter of the late Peter Burrell, of Beckenham, in Kent, esq. (sister to Peter, lord Gwydir, Frances-Julia, dutchess of Northumberland, Isabella-Susanna, countess of Beverley,) which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament, in 1794, and her grace m. 2dly, August 19, 1800, Henry Cecil, 1st marquess of Exeter. His grace died August 2, 1799, without issue, and was succeeded by his uncle,

Archibald, present and 9th duke.

* * *Archibald Douglas*, 8th duke of Hamilton, having petitioned his majesty for a writ of summons to parliament, his majesty was pleased to refer the matter to the house of lords, who, after hearing the judges, gave it as their unanimous opinion, June 6, 1782, that his grace was entitled to a writ of summons to parliament, as duke of Brandon, in Suffolk, and that his majesty was not restrained by the 23d article of the treaty of union; and his

his majesty was pleased to cause a writ of summons to be issued, and his grace took his seat accordingly in the house of lords, June 14, 1782, as *Duke of Brandon*, in Suffolk, and *Baron Dutton*, in Cheshire—September 10, 1711.

Heir Apparent—ALEXANDER, Marquess of Douglas and Clydesdale, and Baron Dutton, eldest son of the Duke.

Creations—Summoned to parliament in 1374; created Earl of Angus, April 9, 1389; Earl of Arran, in the county of Bute, Aug. 10, 1503; Duke of Chattelherault, in Poitou, in France, 1552, by Henry II. of France; Marquess of Hamilton, in the county of Lanerk, April 19, 1599; Marquess of Douglas and Clydesdale, June 17, 1633; Baron of Aberbrothock, June 1606; Earl of the county of Lanerk, Lord Macanshire and Polmont, March 31, 1639; Duke of Hamilton, April 12, 1643, and again 1661; and Baron of Dutton, in Cheshire, and Duke of Brandon, in Suffolk, Sept. 10, 1711.

Motto—Through.

Arms—See Plate 7.

CHARLES-WILLIAM-HENRY SCOT, DUKE OF BUCCLEUCH and QUEENSBERRY in Scotland, Marquess of Dumfriesshire, Earl of Drumlanrig, Buccleuch, Sanquhar, and Dalkeith, Viscount Nith, Thortholwold, and Ross; Baron Douglas, of Kinmont, Meddlebie, Dornock, Scott, of Whitchurch and Eskdale; Scots honours;—Earl of Doncaster, county of York, and Baron Tyndale, county of Northumberland; English honours; K. T. Succeeded his father, Henry, the late duke, K. G. Jan. 11, 1812. *Born* May 24, 1772, (summoned to the house of peers during the life of his father, April 11, 1807, and placed in his father's Barony of Tyndale). *Married*, March 24, 1795, Harriet-Catharine Townshend, youngest daughter of Thomas, 1st viscount Sydney, and has issue; 1. Anne-Elizabeth, *b.* Aug. 17, 1796; 2. George-Henry, earl of Dalkeith, *b.* Jan. 2, 1798, *d.* March 1, 1808; 3. Charlotte-Albinia, *b.* July 16, 1799; 4. Isabella-Mary, *b.* Oct. 24, 1800; 5. Catharine-Frances, *b.*

5. Dec. 4, 1803; 6. *Walter-Francis, earl of Dalkeith*, b. Nov. 28, 1806; and 7. *John-Douglas*, b. July 13, 1809.

Anne Scot, countess of Buccleuch, in 1665 married *James Crofts*, duke of Monmouth, eldest natural son of king Charles II., by *Lucy Crofts*, who bore the name of Crofts till his marriage with the above lady, when he became possessed of her fortune, and took the surname of Scot, according to the usage of Scotland, in marrying the heiress of an ancient family. On his unfortunate decease, the honours of duke of Monmouth, earl of Doncaster, and baron of Tynedale, to which he had been created, Feb. 14, 1663, became forfeited, as well as that of duke of Buccleuch: the attainder did not take place in Scotland, where the dutchess inherited her honours, having had issue by the duke several children. James, the eldest surviving son, after his father's death, bore the title of earl of Dalkeith; and his brother *Henry* was created, in March 1706, earl of Deloraine, viscount Hermitage, and baron Scot of Goldylands; which titles became extinct in the person of *Henry Scot*, the 4th earl of Deloraine, in 1807. The dutchess-dowager, in May 1668, m. *Charles lord Cornwallis*, and had by him one son, *George*, and 2 daughters, *Anne* and *Isabella*, the latter of whom d. in 1748, and the 2 first d. young. The dutchess died in 1732, when her grandson, *Francis*, son of the earl of Dalkeith, succeeded as duke of Buccleuch; and, March 21, 1740, an act passed, restoring his grace to the titles of earl of Doncaster and baron Scot of Tynedale, and was the great-grandfather to the present duke. James, earl of Dalkeith, before mentioned, who was the 2d son of James, duke of Monmouth, m. *Henrietta*, 2d daughter of *Laurence Hyde*, earl of Rochester, by whom he had 4 sons and 2 daughters, and d. March 1704—*Francis*, the only surviving son, was b. Jan. 11, 1694-5, and m. April 5, 1720, *Jane Douglas*, daughter of James, duke of Queensberry and Dover; and by her (who d. Aug. 31, 1729) his grace had 2 sons and 3 daughters—*Francis*, earl of Dalkeith, b. Feb. 19, 1719—*Charles*, b. Feb. 14, 1727; d. June 18, 1747, unm.—*Jane*, b. April 3, 1723; d. in 1743, unm.—*Anne*, b. Nov. 16, 1724;

1724; *d.* July 15, 1739—Mary, *b.* Oct. 31, 1725; *d.* May 20, 1743, *unm.*—Francis, earl of Dalkeith, *m.* Oct. 2, 1742, Caroline Campbell, eldest daughter of John, 2d duke of Argyll and Greenwich: by her (who *m.* 2dly, in Sept. 1755, the right hon. Charles Townshend, brother to George, 1st marquess Townshend, and who had been created Baroness GREENWICH in England, but dying without male issue by her 2d husband, on whom her barony was limited, it became extinct, Jan. 1794.) The earl left issue, Caroline, *b.* Oct. 6, 1743; *d.* Dec. 13, 1753—John, lord Eskdale, *b.* June 14, 1745, *d.* in Jan. 1748—Henry, the 3d duke—Campbell, *b.* Oct. 8, 1747, and *d.* Oct. 1766—James, *b.* March 12, 1748, *d.* in Jan. 1758—But their father dying in April, 1750, left his lady enceinte, which proving a daughter, in July following was named Frances, and *m.* April 24, 1783, the present Baron DOUGLAS, heir to the late duke of Douglas, by whom she has issue. (*See Baron Douglas, in the Peerage of England.*)—Francis, the 2d duke, *m.* 2dly, Miss Alice Powell, Sept. 4, 1774, by whom he had no issue, and *d.* April 22, 1751; was succeeded in honour and estate by his grandson,

Henry, the 3d duke, *born* Sept. 2, 1746; *married*, March 20, 1767, Elizabeth, daughter of George, duke of Montagu, and had issue; 1. Charles-William-Henry, the present duke; 2. Mary, *b.* May 19, 1769; *m.* James-George, present earl of Courtown, and has issue; (*See Earl of Courtown, in the Peerage of Ireland*); 3. Elizabeth, *b.* Oct. 10, 1770; *m.* Nov. 9, 1798, William, present and 10th earl of Home; 4. Caroline, *b.* July 10, 1774; *m.* Aug. 13, 1803, Charles, present marquess of Douglas, and has issue; 5. Henry-James Montagu; succeeded to the Barony of MONTAGU, on the death of his maternal grandfather, George, duke of Montagu, agreeably to the limitation of the patent; (*See Baron Montagu, in the Peerage of England*); and has issue; 6. Henrietta, *b.* Dec. 1, 1780; *m.* Dec. 1806, William, earl of Ancrum, eldest son of William-John, marquess of Lothian, K. T., and has issue.

On the death of William, 4th duke of Queensberry, Dec. 23, 1810, without issue, the titles of duke of Queensberry,

Queensberry, marquess of Dumfriesshire, earl of Drumlanrig and Sanquhar, viscount Nith, Thortholwold, and Ross, lord Douglas of Kinmont, Middlebie, and Dornock, with the barony of Drumlanrig, and other extensive property in the county of Dumfries, devolved, agreeably to the patent of 1706, and in virtue of an entail executed by James, 2d duke of Queensberry, on *Henry Scott*, 3d duke of Buccleuch, who assumed the titles of duke of Buccleuch and Queensberry, &c. His grace died Jan. 11, 1812, and was succeeded by his son, *Charles-William-Henry*, present and 4th duke.

Heir-Apparent—WALTER-JAMES, Earl of Dalkeith.

Creations—Lord Scot, of Buccleuch, March 16, 1605; Earl of Buccleuch, March 16, 1618; Baron of Eskdale, Earl of Dalkeith, and Duke of Buccleuch, 1673; Duke of Queensberry and Marquess of Dumfriesshire, Feb. 3, 1684; Earl of Drumlanrig and Sanquhar, Viscount of Nith, Thortholwold, and Ross, Baron Douglas of Kinmont, Middlebie, and Dornock, Feb. 11, 1682; Earl of Doncaster, and Lord Tynedale, in England, Feb. 15, 1662.

Motto—*Amo*, I love.

Arms—See Plate 41.

CHARLES LENNOX, DUKE of LENNOX in Scotland, Richmond in England, and Aubigny in France; Earl of March and Darnley, K. G.

See Duke of Richmond, in the Peerage of England.

Creations—Duke of Lennox in Scotland, 1675; Duke of Richmond, Earl of March, and Baron Settrington in England, Aug. 9, 1675.

Arms—See Plate 6.

ALEXANDER GORDON, DUKE of GORDON, Marquess and Earl of Huntley, and Earl of Enzie, Baron Gordon of Strathbogie; Scots honours;—and Earl of Norwich, and Baron Gordon, of Huntley, in Gloucestershire; English honours, conferred on him in

1784; K. T.; Keeper of the Great Seal of Scotland; Chancellor of King's College, Aberdeen; Lord Lieutenant of Aberdeenshire, and hereditary Keeper of Inverness Castle. Succeeded his father, Cosmo-George, the late duke, in Aug. 1752. *Married*, Oct. 18, 1767, Jane, daughter of sir William Maxwell, bart.; and by her (who died April 11, 1812) had issue, *George*, *marquess of Huntley*, *b.* Feb. 2, 1770; summoned to the house of lords, April 11, 1807, as Baron GORDON, of Huntley, in Gloucestershire; (*See Lord Gordon, in the Peerage of England*); a major-general in the army, and colonel of the 42d regiment of foot—*Charlotte*, *m.* Sept. 1789, Charles Lennox, 4th duke of Richmond, by whom she has issue—(*See Duke of Richmond, in the Peerage of England*)—*Madelina*, *m.* 1st, April 3, 1789, sir Robert Sinclair, bart. and has issue; and, 2dly, Nov. 25, 1805, Charles Palmer, of Lockley Park, county of Berks, esq.—*Susan*, *m.* Nov. 8, 1793, William Montagu, 5th duke of Manchester, and has issue—*Louisa*, *m.* April 17, 1797, Charles, present and 2d marquess Cornwallis, and has issue—*Georgiana*, *m.* June 23, 1803, John Russell, present and 6th duke of Bedford—*Alexander*, *b.* Nov. 8, 1785, a captain in the 59th regiment of foot; *d.* Jan. 8, 1808.

This family took their surname from the barony of *Gordon*, in the county of Berwick.

Adam Gordon, (son of Alexander Gordon,) who obtained, from king Robert Bruce, the lordship of Strathbogie, in Aberdeenshire, which was vested in the crown by the forfeiture of David de Strathbogie, who was killed at the battle of Durham, in 1346, in favour of king David II.; he was succeeded by sir John Gordon, his son, who, in the 23th of that monarch, obtained a charter for uniting all his lands into the entire barony of Strathbogie. He was succeeded by his son, sir Adam, 2d baron, who was slain, in 1402, at the battle of Halidon Hill, in Northumberland; *m.* Elizabeth, daughter to lord Keith, and had an only daughter, Elizabeth, sole heir, *m.* in 1408, to Alexander Seaton, 2d son of sir William Seaton, of that ilk, (to whom Robert, duke of Albany, gave a charter and confirmation

tion of the lands and baronies of Gordon, Huntley, Strathbogie, and several others,) and by him had Alexander Seaton, his successor, and William Seaton, of Meldrum.

Alexander, 1st earl of Huntley, (who was heir to the baronies above, and 3d baron,) in the reign of James II., by authority of parliament, took the name of Gordon, to preserve the name of the family. He was, in 1449, created earl of Huntley; from whom descended

George Gordon, the 1st duke, 4th marquess of Huntley, and 8th earl; succeeded his father, Lewis Gordon, and was created duke of Gordon, Nov. 1, 1684; married Elizabeth Howard, 2d daughter of Henry, 6th duke of Norfolk, (by Anne Somerset, eldest daughter of Edward, marquess of Worcester,) and by her (who d. in July, 1732) he had *Alexander*, his successor; and Jane, m. to James Drummond, esq. son of James, 4th earl of Perth; and deceasing, was succeeded by his son,

Alexander, the 2d duke of Gordon, who, in 1706, married Henrietta, daughter of Charles, 3d earl of Peterborough and Monmouth, and by her had 4 sons and 7 daughters; viz. *Cosmo-George*, marquess of Huntley, who succeeded his father—Charles, d. 1780—Lewis, d. 1754—Adam, a general in the army, and commander in chief of the forces in Scotland; d. Aug. 1801; m. Sept. 2, 1767, Jane, daughter of John Drummond, esq. and widow of James, 2d duke of Athol, which lady d. in 1721—Henrietta, d. Feb. 1789—Mary, d. July 26, 1782—Anne, m. William, earl of Aberdeen, and d. June 25, 1791—Betty, m. the rev. Mr. Skelly—Jane, d. unm. in 1792—Catharine, m. Francis, 5th earl of Wemyss—Charlotte.

Cosmo-George, the eldest, succeeded his father, who died in Nov. 1728. His grace, in 1741, married Catharine Gordon, daughter of William, the 2d earl of Aberdeen, by whom (who d. in 1779) he had 3 sons and 3 daughters:—*Alexander*, the present duke—William, m. March 1, 1781, Frances-Ingram Shepherd, 2d daughter of Charles, 9th viscount Irwin, b. July 12, 1761—George, d. in Newgate, unm. Nov. 1, 1793, where he was imprisoned for a libel on the

late queen of France—Susan, *m.* 1st, in 1767, to John Fane, 9th earl of Westmoreland; and, 2dly, Dec. 28, 1778, colonel John Woodford, by whom she has issue—Anne, *m.* in 1782, to the rev. Alexander Chalmers, and *d.* Jan. 17, 1792—Catharine, *m.* Thomas Booker, esq. an officer in the 53d regiment of foot, *d.* Jan. 3, 1797.—The dutchess, their mother, *m.* 2dly, general Staates Long Morris, and *d.* Dec. 10, 1779.—His grace dying in France, in Aug. 1752, was succeeded by his eldest son, *Alexander*, the present and 4th duke.

Heir Apparent—GEORGE, Marquess of Huntley, eldest son of the present Duke, and Baron Gordon, in the Peerage of England.

Creations—Lord Gordon, of Strathbogie, June 16, 1376; Earl of Huntley, in 1449; Marquess of Huntley, April 17, 1599, by James VI.; and Duke of Gordon, Nov. 1, 1684, by Charles II.; Earl of Norwich, and Baron Gordon, of Huntley, in Gloucestershire; English honours; July 12, 1784.

Motto—*Animo, non astutiâ*—By courage, not by craft.

Arms—See Plate 41.

GEORGE-WILLIAM CAMPBELL, DUKE, MARQUESS, and EARL of ARGYLL, Marquess of Lorn and Kintyre, Earl of Campbell and Cowal, Viscount Lockhart and Glenilla, Lord of Inverary, Mull, Morven, and Tyrie; Scots honours:—and Baron Sundridge, and Hamilton, in the Peerage of England; Hereditary Master of the King's Household, Admiral of the Western Isles, Keeper of Dunoon Castle, and of Dunstaffnage and Carric, and Hereditary Sheriff of Argyll. *Born* Sept. 22, 1768; succeeded his father, John, the late duke, May 24, 1806. *Married*, Nov. 29, 1810, Caroline-Elizabeth, Lady Paget, (whose former marriage with Lord Paget had been dissolved in the Scots court,) and daughter of George, 4th earl of Jersey.

Sir Coliampore Campbell was one of those distinguished persons who were summoned, by Robert Bruce, to Berwick, in August 1291, when king Edward I., of England, came

came there, to decide the dispute between the said Robert and John Baliol, for the succession of the crown of Scotland. He m. a lady of the family of Sinclair, and had sir Donald Campbell, of Redhouse; from whom descend the *earls of Loudoun*, and sir Neil, his successor. In 1315, he was one of the barons in the parliament of Air, where they made an entail of the crown on king Robert, and his heirs; and that monarch made him a grant of several lands; and gave him also in marriage his own sister, Margery Bruce. By this lady he had 2 sons, Colin and John; which John was created *Earl of Athol*, and d. without issue. Sir Colin succeeded his father, in 1316, and was rewarded with a grant of divers lands in the county of Argyll. In the minority of king David Bruce he raised 400 men, and taking therewith the Castle of Dunoon, then in possession of the English, that monarch rewarded him with the hereditary government of the same, and gave him an annual pension. He m. a daughter of the family of Lennox, and dying in 1340, was succeeded by his son, Archibald, father of Colin, who had Colin, ancestor to the Campbells of Ardkinglass, and *Duncan*, his successor, who was appointed high chancellor of Scotland, and had summons to parliament, by the title of *lord Campbell*. He m. Margery Stewart, daughter of Robert, duke of Albany, governor of Scotland, and had 2 sons; *Archibald*, from which this noble family descend; and sir Colin Campbell, ancestor to the *Earls of Breadalbane*. Archibald, the elder brother, dying during the lifetime of his father, left issue, by Elizabeth, daughter of sir John Somerville, of Carnwarth, (ancestor to the *Barons Somerville*,) a son,

Colin, 1st earl of Argyll, who succeeded his grandfather, and was, in 1457, created earl of the county of Argyll, and lord high chancellor of Scotland; which office he held till his decease, in 1492; married Isabel, daughter and co-heiress to John Stewart, lord Lorn, and had *Archibald*, 2d earl; and Thomas, ancestor to the Campbells, of Lundy, in Forfarshire; and 5 daughters; Margaret, m. George, lord Seaton; Isabel, to William, son and heir to John, lord Drummond; Helen, to Hugh

Montgomery, 1st earl of Eglintoun; Elizabeth, to John, lord Oliphant; and Mary, to Æneas Macdonald, esq.—The earl was succeeded by his son,

Archibald, 2d earl, who commanding the van of the army at the battle of Flodden-field, Sept. 9, 1513, was killed, with his royal master; *married* Elizabeth, daughter of John Stewart, earl of Lennox; and had *Colin*, 3d earl; *Archibald*; sir John Campbell, of Calder; Donald, abbot of Coupar; Margaret, *m.* John, lord Erskine, afterwards earl of Marr; Jane, to sir John Lamont; Isabel, to Gilbert Kennedy, 2d earl of Cassillis; Mary, to John Stewart, earl of Athol.—The earl was succeeded by his son,

Colin, 3d earl, *married* Janet Gordon, daughter of Alexander, 3d earl of Huntley, (ancestor to the dukes of Gordon,) from whom descended,

Archibald, 1st marquess, and 8th earl, was created marquess of Argyll, in 1641. He contributed much to the reception and coronation of Charles II., and, January 1, 1650, placed the crown on his head, at Scoon; but, after the restoration, in 1661, he was accused by the earl of Middleton, of complying with Oliver Cromwell in the death of Charles I.; for which he was condemned by parliament, and, on May 27, 1661, was beheaded at the Market Cross of Edinburgh. He *married* Margaret, daughter to William Douglas, 7th earl of Morton; and had issue, *Archibald*, 9th earl, and Neil; also two daughters; Jane, *m.* Robert Kerr, 1st marquess of Lothian; and Mary, 1st, to George Sinclair, 6th earl of Caithness; and, 2dly, to John Campbell, 1st earl of Breadalbane.—He was succeeded by

Archibald, 9th earl, who, in 1663, was restored to the honours and estate of his ancestors, as *Earl of Argyll* only; but, in 1681, he was found guilty of high treason, and sentenced to suffer death. Shortly after his estate was given to others, and his lordship effecting his escape very dexterously from prison, in the dress of a lady's page, went into Holland, and so escaped his destiny at that time. In 1685, having collected some officers and soldiers in Holland, he put them on board 3 ships, and landed in Argyllshire; but being defeated,
and

and taken by a peasant, was sent prisoner to the Castle of Edinburgh, and beheaded at the Market Cross, on his former sentence, June 30, 1685. The earl married Mary Stuart, daughter to James, earl of Murray, and had issue 2 daughters and 4 sons;—Anne, *m.* 1st, Richard Maitland, 4th earl of Lauderdale; and, 2dly, Charles Stewart, 7th earl of Moray. The sons were—*Archibald*, 1st duke; John, of Mammore, *m.* Elizabeth, daughter to John, 8th lord Elphinstone, and had issue, *John*, 4th duke; Charles Neil, *d. unm.*; William, *m.* a daughter of — Bernard, esq.; Mary, *m.* James Primrose, 2d earl of Roseberry; Anne, *m.* Archibald Edmondstone, esq.; Isabella, *m.* Alexander Montgomery, esq. and *d.* in 1785; Jane, *m.* John Campbell, of Carrick, esq.; Primrose, *m.* Simon, lord Lovat; Elizabeth, *d. unm.*

Archibald Campbell was acknowledged as earl of Argyll by the parliament, before they took off the attainder against his father, and created duke of Argyll, June 23, 1701; married Elizabeth, daughter of sir Lionel Tollemache, of Helmingham, in Suffolk, bart. (ancestor to Lionel, earl of Dysart, by Elizabeth his wife, the daughter and heiress of William Murray, earl of Dysart), and dying in 1703, by her left 2 sons, *John*, marquess of Lorn; Archibald, earl of Ila; and Anne, *m.* to James Stuart, 2d earl of Bute.

John, 2d duke, born in 1680, succeeded his father as duke of Argyll, and bravely distinguished himself through the whole course of queen Anne's wars. He was also, in 1705, created *baron of Chatham, duke and earl of Greenwich*; married, 1st, Mary, daughter of John Brown, esq. and niece to sir Charles Duncomb, knt. lord mayor of London; but dying in 1716, without issue, his grace *m.*, 2dly, Jane Warburton, one of the maids of honour to queen Anne, as also to queen Caroline when princess of Wales; and by her had 5 daughters—Caroline, *m.* 1st, to Francis, earl of Dalkeith, eldest son of Francis, 2d duke of Buccleuch; and, 2dly, to the right hon. Charles Townshend, 2d son of Charles, 3d viscount Townshend, and brother to George, 1st marquess Townshend. Her ladyship was created *Baroness Greenwich*, in England, and *d.* in 1794, leaving no male issue

issue to succeed to that barony. Her daughter, Anne, *m.* March 12, 1799, Richard Wilson, esq. and has issue—Anne, *m.* William, 4th earl of Strafford, and *d.* without issue—Jane, *d.* in her 12th year—Betty, *m.* James-Stuart Mackenzie, uncle to John, marquess of Bute, and *d.* July 19, 1799, without issue—Mary, the youngest, *m.* Edward, viscount Coke, heir apparent to Thomas, earl of Leicester, and to his mother, Margaret, baroness Clifford; and by her (who *d.* Sept. 30, 1811,) had no issue—His grace dying in Nov. 1743, the English titles of duke and earl of Greenwich, and baron of Chatham, became extinct: but he was succeeded in his other titles by his brother,

Archibald, the 3d duke, who, at 24 years of age, was created a peer of Scotland, by the titles of *lord Oransay, Dunoon, and Arase*; also, *viscount and earl of Ilay*, on Oct. 29, 1706; which titles, on his death without issue, became extinct. He *married* the daughter of — Whitfield, esq. paymaster of the marines; but by her (who *d.* in 1723) he had no issue; and his grace dying on the 15th of April 1761, was succeeded by his cousin,

John Campbell, K. T., 4th duke, son of John Campbell, of Mammore, 2d son of Archibald, 9th earl of Argyll. He *married* in 1720, Mary, daughter of John, 2d lord Bellenden, by whom he had issue—*John*, the 5th duke; *Henry*, killed at the battle of La Felt; *Frederick*, lord registrar in North Britain, *m.* March 28, 1769, Mary, daughter of Amos Meredith, esq. (and widow of Lawrence, 4th earl Ferrers): his lady was unfortunately burned to death at her seat at Coomb Bank, in Kent, July 25, 1807—*Jane*, *m.* Oct. 26, 1788, George-Henry Johnston, esq.—*William*, *m.* May 1763, Sarah, daughter of Ralph Izard, of Charles Town, South Carolina, esq. and *d.* Sept. 5, 1778, leaving issue, a daughter, who *d.* in Jan. 1789—*Anne*, *b.* Oct. 7, 1766—*Caroline*, *m.* Charles, earl of Aylesbury, who dying in 1746, she *m.* 2dly, the right hon. General Henry-Seymour Conway, brother to Francis, 1st marquess of Hertford, K. G., by whom she had a daughter, Anne, *b.* Nov. 8, 1743, and *m.* June 14, 1767, the hon. John Damer, brother to George, 2d earl of Dorchester, and by him (who *d.* 1776)

1776) had no issue. His grace dying, Nov. 17, 1770, was succeeded by his son,

John, 9th earl, and 5th duke, a field-marshal in the army, and colonel of the 3d regiment of foot-guards; *born* in 1720; created a peer of England, while marquess of Lorn, Dec. 20, 1766, by the title of Baron *Sundridge*, of Coomb Bank, in Kent; *married*, March 3, 1759, Elizabeth, widow of James, 6th duke of Hamilton, and 2d daughter of John Gunning, of Castle Coote, in the county of Roscommon, esq. (by the hon. Bridget Bourke, 3d daughter of Theobald, 6th viscount Mayo,) and had issue by her, (who was created a peeress of Great Britain, May 14, 1776, by the title of *Baroness Hamilton*, of Hambledon, in the county of Leicester,)—George, *d.* an infant—*George-William*, the present duke—John-Douglas-Edward-Henry, *b.* Dec. 21, 1777; *m.* Aug. 3, 1802, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of William Campbell, of Fairfield, esq.—*Augusta*, *b.* March 31, 1769; *m.* lieutenant-general Clavering, son of the late sir John Clavering, K. B. and has issue—Charlotte-Susan-Maria, *b.* June 21, 1775; *m.* June 14, 1796, captain Campbell, eldest son of Walter Campbell, of Shawfield, esq. and by him (who *d.* March 15, 1809) has a numerous issue. His grace deceasing, May 24, 1806, was succeeded by his eldest son, *George-William*, the present and 6th duke.

Heir Presumptive—JOHN-DOUGLAS-EDWARD-HENRY, only brother of the present duke.

Creations—Summoned to parliament as Lord Campbell, in 1445; in 1457, created Earl of the county of Argyll, Duke of Argyll, Marquess of Kintyre and Lorn, Earl of Campbell and Cowal, Viscount Lockow and Glenilla, Lord of Inverary, Mull, Morven, and Tyrie, June 23, 1701, in the Peerage of Scotland; Baron Sundridge, in Kent, Dec. 22, 1766, with remainder to the issue male of his brothers, Frederick and John; Baron Hamilton, May 14, 1776, in the Peerage of England.

Motto—*Vix ea nostra voco*—I can scarcely call these things our own.

Arms—See Plate 41.

JOHN

JOHN MURRAY, DUKE and MARQUESS of ATHOLL, Marquess and Earl of Tullibardin, Viscount Glenalmond, Lord Murray, Lord of the Isle of Man; Scots honours;—and Earl Strange, Baron Murray of Stanley, in Gloucestershire, and Baron Strange, of Knockyn; English honours; K. T.; Lord Lieutenant and Hereditary Sheriff of Perthshire. *Born* June 30, 1755, and succeeded his father, John, the late duke, Nov. 4, 1774. *Married*, Dec. 26, 1774, Jane, daughter of Charles, 9th lord Cathcart; and by her (who *d.* Sept. 4, 1790) he had issue; 1. *John, marquess of Tullibardin*, *b.* June 26, 1778; 2. *James*, *b.* May 29, 1782; *m.* May 19, 1810, Lady Emily-Frances Percy, 2d daughter of Hugh, duke of Northumberland, K. G.; 3. *Edward*, *b.* Sept. 11, 1783; *d.* March 19, 1795; 4. *Robert*, *d.* Feb. 5, 1793; 5. *Frederick*, *b.* Oct. 1788; *d.* April 11, 1789; 6. *Charlotte*, *b.* Oct. 23, 1775; *m.* 1st, March 4, 1797, sir John Menzies, of Castle Menzies, county of Perth, bart. and by him (who *d.* March 26, 1800) had no issue; and, 2dly, May 28, 1801, captain Adam Drummond, R. N., and has issue; *John*, *b.* April 10, 1803; *Robert*, *b.* May 22, 1804; *Adam-Augustus*, *b.* March 21, 1806; *James-Charles*, *b.* Oct. 1807; and another son, *b.* Jan. 16, 1809; 7. *Mary-Louisa*, *d.* June 1777; 8. *Amelia-Sophia*, *b.* July 5, 1780; *m.* Jan. 18, 1809, James Drummond, esq. cousin and heir presumptive to general Andrew-John Drummond, of Strathallan, representative of the viscounts Strathallan; 9. *Elizabeth*, *b.* April 19, 1787; *m.* May 28, 1808, Evan-John-Macgregor Murray, captain 15th dragoons, only son of sir John-Macgregor Murray, of Lanrick, county of Perth, bart. His grace *married*, 2dly, March 11, 1794, Margery, eldest daughter of James, 16th Lord Forbes, relict of John, lord Macleod, eldest son of George, 3d earl of Cromartie; and has issue, *Catharine*, *d.* Jan. 23, 1796; and *Charles*, *b.* March 11, 1799.

The noble family of *Murray* is of ancient settlement in the county of Perth, and is descended from sir *Malcolm Murray*, whose son, sir William, in 1282, marrying Adda-Moravia, daughter of Malyss Seneschal, of Strathern, thereby became possessed of the barony of Tullibardin: in 1292, he was one of the barons summoned to Berwick
by

by king Edward I., when that prince was to determine the controversy respecting the succession to the crown of Scotland, then disputed between John Baliol and Robert Bruce: from whom descended

John Murray, the 4th earl and 1st marquess; married *Amelia-Sophia*, daughter of *James Stanley*, 7th earl of Derby, and baron Strange, of Knockyn, who was beheaded, by the usurper Cromwell, in 1651; and had issue, *John*, 1st duke—*Charles*, created earl of Dunmore—*James*, *m.* *Lillie Drummond*, daughter of *John*, the 2d earl of Perth, and left a daughter, *m.* to *Andrew*, the 5th lord Rollo—*William*, lord Nairn, having changed his name by marrying the heiress of Robert Nairn, lord Nairn—*Amelia m.* *Hugh Frazer*, lord Lovat. The marquess deceasing, was succeeded by his eldest son,

John, 1st duke of Atholl, appointed secretary of state in the reign of William III., high commissioner to the parliament, chancellor of the university of St. Andrews, and in 1697, was created marquess of Tullibardin, and viscount Glenalmond. On the 30th of April, 1705, he was created marquess of Tullibardin, and duke of Atholl. He *m.* 1st, *Catharine Hamilton*, daughter of *William* and *Anne*, duke and dutchess of Hamilton, and by her had 4 sons and 1 daughter, *Susannah*, *m.* *William Gordon*, 2d earl of Aberdeen.—Of the 4 sons, the 1st, called marquess of Tullibardin, was a colonel in the Dutch service, and was killed at the battle of Taniers, in 1709—*William*, marquess of Tullibardin, was attainted, in 1716, for being a party in the rebellion at that time; and being taken in the other rebellion, in 1746, was sent to the Tower, where he *d.* in the following year—*James*, 2d duke—*George*, *m.* *Amelia Murray*, by whom he left issue 4 sons and 2 daughters; 1. *John*, who succeeded to the title on the death of his uncle *James*, in 1764, and was the 3d duke—2. *James*, in the army, *d.* March 19, 1794—3. *John*, in holy orders, dean of Killaloe, in Ireland; he *m.* the sister to the earl of Portmore, and *d.* June 20, 1790, leaving issue 2 daughters—4. *George*, an admiral R. N., *b.* in 1738; *m.* in 1784, *Wilhelmina*, daughter to *Thomas*, 5th lord

lord King, who *d.* Dec. 28, 1795, without issue; and the admiral *d.* Oct. 17, 1797—5. Amelia, *m.* 1st, John, the 8th lord Sinclair; and, 2dly, after his death, to James Farquharson, esq.—6. Charlotte, who *d.* in Aug. 1773: but their father was attainted in 1746, and *d.* Nov. 1760—To his 2d wife, John, duke of Atholl, *m.* Mary, daughter of William, lord Ross, by whom he had a 5th son, John, a lieutenant-general of his majesty's forces, who *d.* May 23, 1787—The 6th, and youngest son, Frederick, was a captain R. N.—His grace *died* in 1724, and was succeeded by his 3d son, *James*, on whom the titles forfeited by his brother were settled by act of parliament.

James Murray, 2d duke of Atholl, was, at his father's death, a colonel in the 3d regiment of foot-guards. His grace claimed the ancient barony of Strange, which was adjudged to him by the house of lords, March 7, 1726, with precedence according to the writ of summons to his great-grandfather, James, 7th earl of Derby. In 1726 he *married*, 1st, Jane, relict of James Lanoy, esq. son and heir of sir Timothy Lanoy, of Hammersmith, in Middlesex, knt. and sister to the late sir John Frederick, bart.: by her he had a son, *b.* in 1735 (who *d.* in the same year); and 2 daughters; Jane, *m.* John, 17th earl of Crawford, and *d.* without issue; and Charlotte, dutchess-dowager of Atholl—The duke *m.* 2dly, Jane, daughter of John Drummond, of Megginch, esq. which lady afterwards *m.* to lord Adam Gordon, uncle to the duke of Gordon, and *d.* Feb. 22, 1795—His grace *died* Jan. 8, 1764, without male issue, and was succeeded by his nephew,

John, 3d duke, K. T., son of lord George Murray, 5th son of the 1st duke of Atholl, succeeded his uncle in 1764, and claimed the titles; when, Feb. 7, 1764, the house of lords resolved, "That the petitioner hath a right to the titles, honours, and dignities, of *Duke of Atholl, Marquess of Tullibardin, Earl of Strathtay and Strathardle, Viscount Balquhidir, Glenalmond, and Glenlyon, Baron Murray, Balvenie, and Gask*, claimed by his petition;" *married*, Oct. 23, 1753, Charlotte Murray, only surviving child of his uncle, James, 2d duke of Atholl, on whose death,

in 1764, her ladyship succeeded to the sovereignty of the Isle of Man, and to the ancient English barony of Strange of Knockyn, Wotton, Mohun, Burnet, Basset, and Lacy. In 1765, an act of parliament passed for purchasing the Isle of Man, by a contract between the lords of the treasury and the duke and dutchess of Atholl, which island had been granted by king Henry IV., in 1406, to sir John de Stanley, knt. whose successors possessed the same till 1736, when it devolved on the duke of Atholl, being heir of the line. His majesty and the parliament agreed to pay £70,000 for all their graces' interest and privileges in the island, reserving to them the landed property, with all their rights in and over the soil, with courts baron, rents, services, and other incidents to such courts belonging, &c. together with the patronage of the bishopric, and other ecclesiastical benefices in the island, on payment of £101 15 11 per annum, and rendering 2 falcons to the kings and queens of England, his majesty's successors, on the days of their respective coronations. The money was directed to be laid out and invested in the purchase of an inheritance in Scotland, and to be unalienably entailed on a certain series of heirs. The duke and dutchess had also a grant of £2,000 per annum for their lives, on the death of the duke of Ancaster. Her grace was one of the claimants of the hereditary office of great high chamberlain of England. She died Oct. 13, 1805, leaving issue 7 sons and 4 daughters; 1. John, 4th duke; 2. James, d. 1770; 3. George, d. the same year; 4. George, D. D., b. Jan. 30, 1761, and Dec. 20, 1800, was consecrated bishop of St. David's. His lordship applying his scientific skill, and philosophical knowledge, to that curious mechanical invention, the Telegraph, he made many improvements in that machine; had the management of all those erected at the different sea-ports and on Wimbledon Common. In March 1796, the direction of the telegraph at the Admiralty was committed to his lordship, with the assistance of Mr. Roebuck. His lordship m., Dec. 18, 1780, Anne-Charlotte, daughter of lieutenant-general Francis Grant, brother of sir Ludovick Grant, of Grant, bart., and by her (who d. June 3, 1803) left issue; 1.

John, R. N., *d.* in the West Indies, 1803;—2. George, in holy orders, D. D., appointed in April 1813, bishop of Sodor and Mann; *m.* May 7, 1811, Sarah-Maria Hay, youngest daughter of Robert, 9th earl of Kinnoul; 3. Charlotte-Sophia, *m.* 1811, the rev. Townshend Selwyn, of Gloucester; 4. Charles, on the Bengal service in 1803, and who was at Fort Marlborough, in Sumatra, Dec. 23, 1807, when Mr. Parr, the East India company's resident, was murdered in an insurrection of the Malays, who attacked his house at Mount Felix. Mr. Murray defended one of the staircases, wounding several of the assailants with his pistols, and kept the whole at bay till the Seapoys came to his assistance, and compelled them to retire, having first shot their leader. The fatigue and anxiety he suffered brought on a fever, which terminated his existence a few days afterwards; 5. Caroline-Leonora, *m.* Feb. 6, 1812, Henry-Stephen, present and 3d earl of Ilchester; 6. Louisa-Anne; 7. Emily-Matilda; 8. Edward; 9. Henry, *d.* young; 10. Henry—5. William, *b.* March 20, 1762, *m.* June 14, 1789, —, daughter of J. Hodges, of Massulipatam, in India, esq. niece of sir James Hodges, knt. and by him (who *d.* Dec. 29, 1796) had issue, James-Arthur, *b.* March 25, 1790; and Mary-Anne; 6. Henry, *b.* June 13, 1767; *m.* Dec. 8, 1786, —, daughter of Richard Kent, of Liverpool, esq. and by him (who *d.* Dec. 3, 1805) had issue, Richard, Charlotte-Wilhelmina, Maria-Elizabeth, Emily-Jane; Catharine-Maria, and Henriana, *b.* 1805—7. Charles, in holy orders, dean of Bocking, county of Essex, (a deanery peculiar, having jurisdiction only, without cure of souls, in the gift of the archbishop of Canterbury); to whom the king, June 15, 1793, was pleased to grant, that after the solemnization of his intended marriage with *Alice Aynsley* (formerly Alice Mitford) of little Harle Tower, county of Northumberland, spinster, he and his issue might take and use the surname of *Aynsley* only, and bear the arms of Aynsley, with his paternal coat of Murray quarterly: he *married*, June 18, 1793, Miss Aynsley, as above; and by her (who *d.* July 1813) had issue; Charlotte, *m.* Jan. 28, 1812, major-general Oswald; John-Edward-Athol, Keturah, Elizabeth, and Charles;

and 4 daughters; viz. 1. Charlotte, *b.* Aug. 2, 1754, *d. unm.*, April 4, 1808; 2. Amelia, *b.* July 3, 1763, *m.* 1st, Feb. 24, 1789, Thomas Ivie Cooke, esq.; and 2dly, July 2, 1796, sir Richard Gammon, of Michenden, county of Middlesex, bart.; and by her (who *d.* Oct. 20, 1806,) had Charlotte-Amelia; 3. Jane, *b.* Dec. 2, 1764, *m.* Aug. 8, 1785, John Grosset Muirhead, of Breadiesholm, county of Lanark; 4. Mary, *b.* Jan. 12, 1769, *m.* 1787, the rev. George Martin, and has issue, John; Charlotte, *m.* Dec. 2, 1806, John Edwards, of Greatness, county of Salop, esq.; George; James; and Charles. His grace *died* Nov. 4, 1774, and was succeeded by his son,

John, present and 4th duke.

Heir Apparent—John, Marquess of TULLIBARDIN, son of the present Duke.

Creations—Baron Strange, of Knockyn, Wootton, Mohun, Burnet, Basset, and Lacy, by various summonses, from Dec. 12, 1299, in right of his mother, on whom they devolved by descent from her great-grandmother, the daughter and heiress of James, earl of Derby, Oct. 15, 1651; Baron Murray, April 15, 1604; Duke, Earl, and Marquess of Athol, Feb. 17, 1675; Earl Strange, and Baron Murray, of Stanley, in Gloucestershire, Aug. 8, 1786.

Motto—*Furth fortune and fill the fetters.*

Arms—See Plate 41.

JAMES GRAHAM, DUKE, MARQUESS, and EARL of MONTROSE, Marquess of Graham and Buchanan, Earl of Kincardin, Viscount Dundaff, Lord Aberruthven, Myndock, and Fintray, in North Britain; and Earl and Baron GRAHAM, of Belford, in the county of Northumberland; K. G.; Master of the Horse to the King, Lord Justice-General of Scotland, Lord Lieutenant of Stirlingshire, Hereditary Sheriff of Dumbartonshire, Chancellor of the University of Glasgow, President of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, and an Extraordinary President of the Royal Bank of Scotland,

LL.D. Born Feb. 8, 1755; succeeded his father, William, the late duke, Sep. 23, 1790. Married 1st, March 5, 1785, Jemima-Elizabeth, daughter of John, 2d earl of Ashburnham, and by her (who *d.* Sep. 17, 1786,) had issue; William, Marquess of Graham, *d.* April 29, 1787. His grace *m.* 2dly, July 24, 1790, Caroline-Maria Montagu, eldest daughter of George, 4th Duke of Manchester, and has issue; 1. Georgiana-Charlotte, *b.* June 3, 1791; 2. Caroline, *b.* Sept. 30, 1792; 3. Lucy, *b.* Sept. 28, 1793; 4. James, Marquess of Graham, *b.* July 16, 1799; 5. Emily, *b.* Jan. 23, 1805; and, 6. Montagu-William, *b.* Feb. 2, 1807.

This noble family is descended from the celebrated *Græme*, who in 404 was general of the army to king Fergus II. of Scotland, and governor of that kingdom, in the minority of his grandson, Eugene II., when he fought with the Romans, defeated the Britons, and in 420 forced his way through the wall erected by the emperor Severus between the friths of Forth and Clyde, as the utmost boundary of the Roman empire; which wall, while it continued, retained the name of the *Græme's*, or *Graham's dyke*. This distinguished person *m.* a lady of the royal house of Denmark, and was progenitor of all the *Grahams* in North Britain. About 1214, *William de Graham*, the direct ancestor of the dukes of Montrose, obtained from William, king of Scotland, the lands of Charleton and Barrowfield, near Montrose, and the lordship of Kinnebar, in Forfarshire: in the succeeding reign, viz. that of Alexander II., he obtained a charter from Henry de Græme, (in which he is styled his cousin or kinsman), of the lands of Clifton, and Clifton-hall, in Mid-Lothian. In the same reign, his eldest son, sir David *de Graham*, obtained from Patrick, earl of Dunbar, a charter of the lands Dundaff and Strathcarron, in exchange for some lands of sir David's in Galloway. He *died* about 1270, leaving issue by the daughter of Robert, and sister of Malise, earl of Strathern, 3 sons; sir Patrick, sir John, and sir David Graham. Sir John, styled of Dundaff, was a great hero and patriot; the constant companion and bosom-friend of the gallant sir William Wallace, governor of Scotland, with whom he
was

was present at the battle of Blackironside, &c. being esteemed the bravest Scotsman of his times, next sir William Wallace. He was killed, fighting gallantly in the defence of the liberties of his country, at the battle of Falkirk, in 1298. Sir Patrick Graham, another of sir David's sons, was employed in several embassies, by king Alexander III., in 1281 and 1282, and was sent to negotiate the marriage between that prince and a daughter of Guido, earl of Flanders, which was afterwards accomplished. He lost his life, fighting for the liberties of his country, at the battle of Dunbar, in 1296. Sir John Graham made a donation of the patronage of the church of Newlands to the monastery of Dunfermline, 1317. Sir David Graham, his grandson, was one of the Scots nobles who were carried prisoners to England by king Edward I., but soon after released: he was one of the persons excepted out of the general conditions of the pacification made by Edward with the Scots, as it was provided that he should be banished Scotland for six months. Sir William Graham, lord of Kincardin, was concerned in all the public transactions of his time, in 1406 and 1412. He married lady Mary Stuart, daughter of king Robert III., widow of George, earl of Angus, and of sir James Kennedy, of Denure, ancestor of the *earls of Cassillis*. Alexander, his son, d. before his father, leaving issue 2 sons, Patrick and Alexander; the eldest of whom succeeded his grandfather, in 1424. After the murder of James I. he was appointed one of the lords of the regency in the minority of James II., and d. in 1465, leaving issue William, lord Graham, who was ambassador to the court of England in 1466; m. lady Anne Douglas, daughter of George, 4th earl of Angus, and d. in 1472, leaving *William*, his successor. He was succeeded by his son,

William, 1st earl of Montrose, who adhered to the party of king James III. against that of his nobles, and was a commander at the battle of Banockburn, 1438, wherein the king lost his life. In return for his loyalty, king James IV. was pleased to create him *earl of Montrose*, March 3, 1503. This earl was, with king James IV., and many other nobles, killed at the fatal battle of

Flodden-field, 1513. He was succeeded by *William*, 2d earl, who was appointed governor to king James V., by the regent, John, duke of Albany. He was succeeded, in 1582, by his grandson *John*, 3d earl, who was succeeded by his son *John*, 4th earl, ambassador from king James VI. to several foreign courts; and after the accession of king Charles I. was president of the council in Scotland; and by Margaret Ruthven, daughter of William, 1st earl of Gowrie, had issue,

James, 1st marquess and 5th earl of Montrose, K. G. born 1612, who strongly attaching himself to Charles I. was appointed, in 1644, captain-general in Scotland, and created marquess of Montrose; but on his advancing from Edinburgh, with intention to strengthen the king, he was met at Philliphaw, near Selkirk, by major-general Lesley, who was detached from the Scots army in England to oppose his progress; and in a battle fought there, Sept. 13, 1645, the marquess was totally defeated, with very great loss, himself escaping to the Highlands. He embarked for France in Aug. 1646. The marquess having procured a supply of money from Denmark and Sweden, got together 500 men, with arms and ammunition, which he sent from Hamburgh to one of the Orkney Islands, and followed immediately, with 100 officers, in April 1650. From thence he landed at Caithness with his regiment, and after securing a certain castle, he collected his friends, and a battle took place, in which he was defeated by colonel Strahan, condemned by the Scots parliament, and on May 21, 1650, was hanged at the Cross, on a gibbet thirty feet high, for the space of three hours; then beheaded and quartered, and his head fixed on the Tolbooth Prison. After the restoration of Charles II. his majesty reversed the sentence, and his scattered remains were collected, and buried with great solemnity in the cathedral church of St. Giles, May 1661. He married Magdalen Carnegie, daughter of David, 1st earl of Southesk, and had issue,

James, 2d marquess, who immediately on the king's return was restored to his honours and estate, married Isabel Douglas, daughter of William, 7th earl of Morton,

ton, widow of Robert, 1st earl of Roxburgh, and had issue, *James*, his successor; and *Anne*, *m.* William, 2d son of William, lord Cochrane, ancestor to the earl of Dundonald. He was succeeded by his son,

James, 3d marquess; married Christian, daughter to John Leslie, duke of Rothes; and dying in 1684, was succeeded by his son,

James, 1st duke and 4th marquess of Montrose, K. G. was by queen Anne, 1705, appointed admiral of North Britain; and April 24, 1707, was advanced to the dignity of duke of Montrose; married Christian Carnegie, daughter of David, 3d earl of Northesk, and by her (who d. in 1744) had issue—Margaret, *d.* young—James, *d.* young—David, whom king George I. was pleased to advance to the dignity of the peerage in England by the titles of earl and baron *Graham*, of Belford, in the county of Northumberland, May 23, 1722, with remainder to his brothers, William and George. His lordship *d. unm.* in 1731—William, 2d duke; and George, captain R. N., *d.* without issue. The duke died in 1741, and was succeeded by his only son,

William, 2d duke of Montrose, and 2d earl and baron Graham, of Belford; succeeded to the English honours on the death of his brother David, in 1731; married, Oct. 1742, Lucy Manners, daughter of John, 2d duke of Rutland; and had *James*, his heir; and Lucy, *m.* in 1771, Archibald Douglas, lord Douglas of Douglas Castle; and by her (who d. Feb. 13, 1779,) had issue. The marquess died Sept. 23, 1790, and was succeeded by his son,

James, present and 3d duke, and 3d earl and baron Graham, of Belford, in the Peerage of England.

Heir Apparent—JAMES, Marquess of GRAHAM, the Duke's son.

Creations—Earl of Montrose, in the county of Forfar, March 3, 1504; Marquess, May 16, 1644; and Marquess Graham and Duke of Montrose, Earl of Kincardine, Viscount Dundaff, Lord Aberuthven, Myndock, and Fintray, April 4, 1707; also Earl Graham and Baron Belford, in the county of Northumberland, May 23, 1722.

Motto—*Ne oubliez*—Do not forget.

Arms—See Plate 41.

JAMES.

JAMES-INNES KER, DUKE and EARL of ROXBURGH, Marquess of Beaumont and Cessford, Earl of Kelso, Viscount Broxmouth, and Baron Ker, of Cessford and Caverton. *Born* 1738. *Married* 1st, April 19, 1769, Mary, sister of sir Cecil Wray, of Glentworth, county of Lincoln, Bart., by Frances, daughter of Fairfax Norcliffe, of Langston, county of York, esq., and by her (who *d.* July 20, 1807,) had no issue; and 2dly, July 28, 1807, Harriet, daughter of the late Benjamin Charlewood, of Windlesham, esq., and by her has no issue.

This ancient family are of *Anglo-Norman* lineage, descended from two brothers, *Ralph* and *Robert*, county of Roxburgh, who settled in Scotland in the thirteenth century, forming two distinct races of warlike border chiefs. From the above *Ralph* and *Robert* descended the two branches of *Ker's* of *Fernihurst*, (*See Marquess of Lothian*,) and of the *Ker's* of *Cessford*, ancestors of the *dukes of Roxburgh*.

Sir Robert Ker, of Cessford, who was knighted at the coronation of queen Anne of Denmark, 1590, and was gentleman of the bedchamber to king James VI.: he was created lord *Ker*, of *Cessford*, and was one of those barons who accompanied that monarch into England. In 1616 he was created earl of *Roxburgh*; *married* 1st, Mary, daughter of sir William Maitland, of Lethington, county of Haddington, and had issue; 1. *William*, lord *Ker*; 2. *Jane*, *m.* John, 2d earl of Perth, and had issue, Henry, lord Drummond, *d. unm.*; *James*, 3d earl of Perth, ancestor of the earls of Perth and Melfort, and lord Perth; honourable Robert Drummond, *d.* without issue; honourable sir John Drummond, of Logiealmond, ancestor of the right hon. sir William Drummond, K. C., of Logiealmond, who presented a petition to his majesty, claiming the titles and dignities of duke and earl of Roxburgh, which was referred to the house of lords, July 13, 1806; *William*, 2d earl of Roxburgh; *Jane*, *m.* John, 3d earl of Wigton; and *Lillias*, *m.* James, earl of Tullibardine;—3. *Isabel*, *m.* James Scrimgeour, 2d viscount Dundee, killed at the battle of Marston-Moor, 1644, and had a son created earl of Dundee; and 4. *Mary*, *m.* 1st, James Halyburton, of Pitcur, esq.; and 2dly,

2dly, James, 2d earl of Southesk. The earl *m.*, 2dly, Jane, 3d daughter of Patrick, 3d lord Drummond, sister of his son-in-law John, 2d earl of Perth; and by her (who *d.* Oct. 1643,) had issue, *Harry*, lord Ker, who *d.* Jan. 1643, before his father, having *m.* Margaret Hay, only daughter of William, 10th earl of Errol, (who *m.*, 2dly, John, 6th earl of Cassillis,) and by her had; 1. Jane, *m.* William, 2d earl of Roxburgh; 2. Anne, *m.* John Fleming, 4th earl of Wigtoun, and *d.* without male issue; 3. Margaret, *m.*, 1666, sir James Innes, bart., and had issue, from whom descended the present duke; and 4. Sophia, *d. unm.* The earl *m.*, 3dly, Isabel Douglas, 5th daughter of William, earl of Morton; and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, James, 2d marquess of Montrose, and was mother of the 3d marquess,) had no issue.

Sir *William Drummond*, 4th son of John, 2d earl of Perth, by lady Jane Ker, eldest daughter of Robert, 1st earl of Roxburgh, succeeded to the *earldom of Roxburgh*; married, 1665, his cousin-german, Jane, eldest daughter of Harry, lord Ker, and by her had issue; 1. *Robert*, 3d earl; 2. *Harry*, *d. unm.*; 3. *William*, *d. unm.*, 1684; 4. *John*, lord Bellenden; and 5. *Jane*, *m.* Colin, 3d earl of Balcarras.

Robert, 3d earl of Roxburgh, who was a privy counsellor to king Charles II., accompanying the duke of York from London to Scotland in the Gloucester frigate, he was lost on the coast of Yarmouth, with above one hundred other persons: the frigate, after striking on the sands, foundered May 7, 1682. Married Margaret Hay, daughter of John, 1st marquess of Tweeddale; and by her (who *d.* Jan. 1753,) had issue; 1. *Robert*, 4th earl; 2. *John*, 5th earl, and 1st duke; and 3. *William*, lieutenant-general in the army, *d. unm.* Jan. 7, 1741.

Robert, 4th earl, born 1677; who dying on his travels at Brussels, June 13, 1696, *unmarried*, was succeeded by his brother,

John, 1st duke, and 5th earl; who being very strenuous in promoting the union, was created, by patent, April 25, 1707, duke of Roxburgh, marquess of Beaumont and Cessford, earl of Kelso, viscount Broxmouth, and

and lord Ker, of Cessford and Caverton, to him and his issue male, and, in default, to the other heirs destined to succeed to the title of earl of Roxburgh; *married* Jan. 1, 1708, Mary Finch, only child of Daniel, earl of Winchelsea and Nottingham, by his 2d wife, Essex Rich, 2d daughter and co-heiress of Robert, 3d earl of Warwick, and relict of William Saville, marquess of Halifax, who *d.* Aug. 31, 1700, by whom she was mother of Dorothy, *m.* Richard, 2d earl of Burlington, and 4th earl of Cork; and Mary, *m.* Sackville, 7th earl of Thanet, (who *d.* Sept. 19, 1718,) leaving by the duke of Roxburgh one son,

Robert, 2d duke, succeeded his father in 1741, having been, May 24, 1722, created an English peer, by the title of *earl and baron Ker*, of Wakefield, county of York; *married*, 1739, Essex Mostyn, eldest daughter of sir Roger Mostyn, of Mostyn-hall, county of Flint, bart.; and by her (who *d.* Dec. 7, 1764,) he had issue; 1. *John*, 3d duke; 2. Robert, lieutenant-colonel of the 6th regiment of dragoons, *d.* March 20, 1781; 3. Essex, *b.* March 9, 1741-2, *d.* young; 4. Essex, *b.* Jan. 25, 1744; 5. Mary, *b.* March 17, 1746. His grace *died* Aug. 20, 1755, and was succeeded by his son,

John, 3d duke, *born* April 1740, K. G. and K. T. His grace *died* March 19, 1804, *unmarried*; when the English titles of earl and baron Ker, of Wakefield, became extinct, but his Scots honours, and entailed estates, devolved on William, 7th baron Ballenden: his other property, amounting to 120,000*l.*, went, after deducting some legacies to his sisters in life-rent, and in fee, one half to the rev. Charles Baillie, 2d son of the honourable George Baillie, of Jerviswood; one 4th to sir John Scott, of Ancrum, bart.; and the remaining 4th to sir Henry Hay Macdougall, of Makerston, bart.

James Innes, present and 4th duke, who derives his descent from Margaret Ker, 3d daughter of Harry, lord Ker, who *married* sir James Innes, of Innes, bart., by Jane, daughter of James, 6th lord Ross. His grace claimed the titles of duke and earl of Roxburgh, marquess of Beaumont and Cessford, viscount Broxmouth, and baron Ker, of Cessford and Caverton; and the house
of

of lords were pleased to resolve unanimously, May 11, 1812, "that the petitioner, sir *James Norcliffe Innes Ker*, bart., had made out his claim to the titles, honours, and dignities, of duke of Roxburgh, &c. &c. as stated in his petition."

Heir Apparent—None.

Creations—Lord Ker, of Cessford, 1603; Earl of Roxburgh, Sept. 19, 1616; Marquess of Beaumont and Cessford, and Duke of Roxburgh, April 27, 1707.

Motto—*Pro Christo et Patria, dulce periculum*—For Christ and my Country, danger is sweet.

Arms—See Plate 39.

MARQUESS.

MARQUESES.



MARQUESSSES.

CHARLES DOUGLAS, MARQUESS and EARL of QUEENSBERRY, Viscount Drumlanrig, Lord Douglas, of Hawick and Tibbers, and a Baronet, succeeded to the above titles on the death of William, Duke of Queensberry, Earl of March, Ruglen, &c. K. T., Dec. 23, 1810. The Marquess *married*, Aug. 13, 1803, Lady Caroline Scot, 3d daughter of Henry, 3d Duke of Buccleuch and Queensberry, K. G., and has issue ; 1. Caroline-Elizabeth, *b.* July 11, 1804, *d.* April 7, 1811 ; 2. Louisa-Anne, *b.* June 24, 1806 ; 3. Mary-Elizabeth, *b.* Nov. 24, 1807 ; 4. Harriet-Christian, *b.* July 22, 1809 ; 5. Jane-Margaret-Mary, *b.* Jan. 15, 1811 ; and 6. a daughter, *b.* Jan. 1813.

Sir *William Douglas*, 1st earl of Queensberry, succeeded his father, sir James Douglas, 8th baron of Drumlanrig, Oct. 1613 ; April 1, 1628, he was created lord Douglas, of Hawick and Tibbers, viscount Drumlanrig ; and June 13, 1633, was advanced to the title of earl of Queensberry ; *married* Isabel Kerr, daughter of Mark, 1st earl of Lothian, (*ancestor of the present marquess of Lothian*,) and had issue ; 1. James, 2d earl ; 2. sir
William

William Douglas, of Kilhead, bart., ancestor of the present marquess of Queensberry; 3. *Archibald*, of Dornock; 4. *Robert*, *d. unm.*; 5. *Margaret*, *m.* *James Johnson*, earl of Hartfield, grandfather to the 1st marquess of Annandale; 6. *Janet*, *m.* *Thomas M'Lellan*, lord Kirkcudbright, (*ancestor to the present lord*). The earl died in 1639, and was succeeded by his son,

James, 2d earl; married, 1st, *Mary*, daughter of *James*, 2d marquess of Hamilton, and by her had no issue; and 2dly, *Margaret Stewart*, daughter of *John*, 1st earl of Traquair, lord treasurer of North Britain, and had issue; 1. *William*, 3d earl; 2. *William*, lieut.-general in the army, *d.* at Namur, 1691; 3. *John*, killed at the siege of Treves, 1673; 4. *Robert*, killed at the siege of Maestrich, 1676; 5. *Mary*, *m.* *Alexander*, 3d earl of Galloway; 6. *Catharine*, *m.* *sir James Douglas*, of Kilhead, bart.; 7. *Henrietta*, *m.* *sir Robert Grierson*, of Lagg, bart.; 8. *Margaret*, *m.* *sir Alexander Jardine*, of Applegirth, bart.; 9. *Isabel*, *m.* *sir William Lockhart*, of Carstairs, bart. The earl died in 1671, and was succeeded by his son,

William, 1st duke and marquess of Queensberry: Feb. 11, 1682, he was created lord Douglas, of Kilmount, Middleby, and Dornick; viscount of Nith, Thortholwold, and Ross; earl of Drumlanrig and Sanquhar; marquess of Queensberry; and in April, 1682, he obtained the king's sign-manual to the lord lion king at arms, ordering the double tressure to be superadded to his armorial bearings, as it is in the royal achievements: he was also, Feb. 3, 1685, created marquess of Dumfries, and duke of Queensberry; married in 1687, *Isabel*, daughter of *William*, marquess of Douglas, and had issue; 1. *William*, 1st duke of Dover; 2. *William*, created earl of March, from whom descended, *William*, 4th duke of Queensberry, who *d.* Dec. 23, 1810; 3. *George*, *d. unm.* 1693. His grace died March 8, 1695, and was succeeded by his son,

James, 1st duke of Dover, and 2d duke of Queensberry, &c. K. G. born Dec. 18, 1662; in 1704, his grace was removed from all his public employments, but the next year was again appointed first commissioner of the

treasury, and lord privy seal, &c.; in 1705, he was appointed one of the commissioners to treat respecting the union; in June the same year, upon his own resignation, he obtained a new diploma, extending the titles of duke of Queensberry, &c. to the heirs of his family, male or female, according to the former diploma of 1684; and in 1708, he was created a peer of Great Britain, by the titles of baron Rippon, marquess of Beverley, and duke of Dover; *married*, in Dec. 1685, Mary Boyle, 2d daughter of Charles, lord Clifford, eldest son of Richard, earl of Burlington and Cork, by Jane, daughter of William, duke of Somerset, and by her (who *d.* Oct. 2, 1709,) had issue; 1. William, *d.* young; 2. James, *d.* 1707; 3. Charles, 3d earl of Queensberry; 4. George, *d.* at Paris, 1725; 5. Isabel, *d.* young; 6. Jane, *m.*, April 5, 1720, Francis Scott, earl of *Dalkeith*, afterwards duke of Buccleuch, and had issue; and *d.* Aug. 1729: her grandson Henry, 3d duke of Buccleuch, K. G., succeeded as heir of entail to the dukedom of Queensberry, and the great landed property of Dumfriesshire, in 1810; 7. Anne, *m.*, Jan. 28, 1733, the hon. William Finch, brother to Daniel, 6th earl of Winchilsea, and by her (who *d.* Oct. 26, 1741,) had no issue: her husband, by his 2d wife, Charlotte, daughter of Thomas, earl of Pomfret, was father of George, present and 8th earl of Winchilsea. The duke *died* July 1711, and was succeeded by his son,

Charles, 3d duke of Queensberry and Dover, earl of Solway, viscount Tibbers, &c. *born* Nov. 24, 1698; *married* in March, 1720, Catharine, 2d daughter of Henry Hyde, earl of Rochester; and by her (who *d.* in 1777,) had issue; Henry, earl of Drumlanrig, *b.* Oct. 30, 1722, *m.* July 10, 1754, Elizabeth Hope, daughter of John, 2d earl of Hopetoun, but was killed, by the accidental discharge of his own pistol, on his journey from Scotland to London, on the 20th of Oct. following, leaving no issue; his lady *d.* in April, 1756; 2. Charles, earl of Drumlanrig, *d. unm.* Oct. 1756; and 3. Catharine, *d.* young. His grace *d.* without issue male, Oct. 22, 1778, and was succeeded in his Scots honours by

William, 4th duke, and 3d earl of March and Ruglen,
descended

descended from William *Douglas*, earl of *March*, 2d son of William, 1st duke of *Queensberry*, K. T. died Dec. 23, 1810, aged 86, and *unmarried*. In him terminated the male line of William, 1st duke of *Queensberry*; the descendants of John, earl of *Ruglen*, and of William, earl of *March*. The titles of earl of *Ruglen*, viscount *Riccarton*, and lord *Hilhouse*, which were granted to the 1st earl of *Ruglen*, and the heirs general of his body, became extinct; as also the English title of baron *Douglas*, of *Ambresbury*. The titles of duke of *Queensberry*, marquess of the county of *Dumfries*, earl of *Sanguhar*, viscount of *Nith*, *Thortholwold*, and *Ross*, lord *Douglas*, of *Kinmont*, *Middlebie*, and *Dornock*, with the barony of *Drumlanrig*, and other extensive property in the county of *Dumfries*, devolved, agreeable to the terms of the patent of 1706, and in virtue of an entail executed by James, 2d duke of *Queensberry*, on Henry *Scott*, 3d duke of *Buccleuch*, K. G., who in consequence became duke of *Buccleuch* and *Queensberry*. The titles of marquess and earl of *Queensberry*, viscount of *Drumlanrig*, lord *Douglas*, of *Hawick* and *Tibbers*, devolved upon the heir male of the family, sir *Charles Douglas*, of *Kelhead*, bart. the present marquess of *Queensberry*, agreeable to the terms of the patents of 1628, 1633, and 1682; along with the baronies of *Tinwold* and *Thortholwold*, and other estates in *Dumfriesshire*, in virtue of an entail executed by Charles, 3d duke of *Queensberry*. The titles of earl of *March*, viscount *Peebles*, and baron *Douglas*, of *Neidpath*, *Lyne*, and *Munard*, appear to have devolved upon the earl of *Wemyss*. The English property of *Ambresbury*, county of *Wilts*, went, agreeable to a settlement, executed by Charles, 3d duke of *Queensberry*, to Archibald *Douglas*, present baron *Douglas*, of *Douglas*.

Sir *Charles Douglas*, the present marquess of *Queensberry*, derives his descent from sir William *Douglas*, of *Kelhead*, 2d son of William, 1st earl of *Queensberry*, who was created a baronet Feb. 20, 1668, and was governor of *Carlisle* 1647.

Charles, present and 4th marquess of *Queensberry*, heir male of William, 1st earl of *Queensberry*, &c., and

of William, 1st marquess of Queensberry; whose titles, as above, were confirmed by an unanimous resolution of the house of lords.

Heir Apparent—None.

Creations—Marquess of Queensberry, Feb. 11, 1682; Earl, 1663; and Viscount Drumlanrig, 1628.

Motto—*Forward*.

Arms—See Plate 41.

GEORGE HAY, MARQUESS and EARL of TWEE-DALE, Earl Gifford, Viscount Walden, Lord Yester, hereditary Chamberlain of Dunfermline; succeeded his father, George, the late Marquess, August 19, 1804. The Marquess was Aide-de-camp to the Marquess of Wellington, at the battle of Busaco, Sept. 27, 1810, when he was wounded; *married* Aug. 18, 1813, —, daughter of John Forbes, of Seaton, county of Aberdeen, Esq.

The *Hays* of Scotland are undoubtedly a branch of the Anglo-Norman *Hays*, who came into England with William the Conqueror. The 1st person of this name who appears in the Scots record, is *William de Haya*, who settled in Lothian, at the close of the 12th century, and had the office of *pincerna domini regis* (king's butler) during the reign of Malcolm IV. and William the Lion: he was witness to several charters of Malcolm, particularly to the Abbey of Scoon. He *died* about 1170; and by Juliana, daughter of Ranulph de Soulis, lord of Liddisdale, he had, 1. *William*, ancestor of the earls of *Errol*; and 2. *Robert*, ancestor of the marquess of *Tweeddale*; from whom descended

William Hay: he was one of the peers who joined with great zeal in the reformation in the reign of queen Mary, and *married* Margaret, daughter of sir John Kerr, of Ferniherst, and by her had 2 sons; of whom, William, the eldest, was lord Yester, who deceasing in 1591, without issue male, his brother James became lord Yester, and at the coronation of king James VI. was created a K. B.; *m.* Margaret, daughter of Mark Kerr, earl of Lothian, by whom he had—*John*, his heir—sir William Hay,

Hay, of Lenplum—and Margaret, who *m.* 1st, Alexander Seton, earl of Dunfermline; and, 2dly, James Levingston, earl of Calender; and, deceasing, was succeeded by his son, John Hay, lord Yester, who was created earl of Tweeddale in 1646; whose son,

John Hay, 2d earl and 1st marquess of Tweeddale, was, in 1694, created viscount Walden, earl of Gifford, and marquess of Tweeddale; *married* Jane, daughter of Walter Scot, 1st earl of Buccleuch, (ancestor of the present duke of Buccleuch,) and by her had 8 sons and 7 daughters; of whom, Mary, *m.* Robert Kerr, 3d earl of Roxburgh—and Jane, *m.* William Douglas, earl of March—*John*, 2d marquess, David's 2d son, left issue, a son, *William*, from whom descended, *George*, 6th marquess—and Catharine, *m.* sir William Anstruther, bart.—He was succeeded by his son,

John, 2d marquess, *married* Anne, sole daughter of John Maitland, duke of Lauderdale, and had issue—Anne, *m.* William, lord Ross—Jane, *m.* John Leslie, 8th earl of Rothes, (ancestor of the present earl)—*Charles*, 3d marquess—*John*, a general in the army, and colonel of the royal regiment of Scots dragoons: he acquired great honour by his gallantry under the duke of Marlborough, at Schellenburg and Ramilies; but he *d.* of a fever at Courtray, much lamented, in 1706, leaving, by his wife, Elizabeth, daughter of James, 4th lord Dalziel, no issue.—The duke *died* May, 1743, and was succeeded by

Charles, 3d marquess, *married* Susan, daughter of William and Anne, duke and dutchess of Hamilton, relict of John, 2d earl of Dundonald; and had Catharine and Anne, the latter of whom *d.* 1739; *John*, 4th marquess; Charles was a volunteer at Gibraltar in 1727, and also with prince Eugene, on the Rhine, in 1735; he was promoted to the rank of a major-general, and *d.* May 1, 1760; and *George*, 6th marquess.—The marquess *d.* Dec. 15, 1715, and was succeeded by his son,

John, 4th marquess, *married* in April, 1748, Frances Carteret, daughter of John, earl Granville; and by her (who *d.* Dec. 21, 1788,) had *George*, 5th marquess; Grace; and Catharine, *m.* captain John Hay; and by

her (who *d.* July 11, 1776,) leaving Frances, heiress of her grandmother the marchioness of Tweeddale's large personal property, *m.* 1797, Charles Manners, esq., son of lady Louisa Manners, brother to sir William Manners, bart. and nephew to the earl of Dysart. The marquess *died* Dec. 1, 1762, and was succeeded by his son,

George, 5th marquess, who *died* a minor, Oct. 4, 1770, and was succeeded by his uncle,

George, 6th marquess, who *died* without issue, Nov. 16, 1787, and was succeeded by his distant cousin, descended from *David*, 2d son of John, 1st marquess of Tweeddale.

George, 7th marquess, *married* in 1785, Hannah-Charlotte Maitland, daughter of James, 5th earl of Lauderdale; and by her (who *d.* May 8, 1804,) had, 1. George, the present marquess, *m.* Aug. 18, 1813; 2. James, lieutenant of the 1st regiment of foot guards; 3. John, lieutenant R. N., who lost his left arm on board the Seahorse frigate, in the Dardanelles, Aug. 1807, by a shot from a battery of one gun, while pursuing some small coasting vessels that had taken shelter under the land; 4. William, *d.* Sept. 23, 1778; 5. Edward; 6. Thomas; 7. Dorothea-Frances, *m.* Oct. 23, 1809, John-Henry Ley, esq. clerk assistant to the house of commons, and has issue; 8. Hannah-Charlotte; 9. Elizabeth, *m.* June 7, 1813, Joseph-Hope Vere, of Cragie-hall and Blackwood, esq.; 10. Jane; and 11. Julia-Tomlinson. The marquess *died* at Verdun, in France, Aug. 9, 1804, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

George, present and 8th marquess.

Heir Presumptive—Lord JAMES HAY, brother to the marquess.

Creations—Earl of Tweeddale, in the county of Peebles, Dec. 1, 1646; and marquess of Tweeddale, Earl of Gifford, and Viscount Walden, Dec. 26, 1694.

Motto—*Spare nought.*

Arms—See Plate 42.

WILLIAM-

WILLIAM-JOHN KERR, MARQUESS and EARL of **LOTHIAN**, Earl of Ancram, Baron Kerr, of Newbottle and Jedburgh, K. T.; a General in the Army, and Colonel of the 11th Regiment of Dragoons. *Born* in 1737. *Married*, July 15, 1760, Elizabeth Fortescue, only daughter of Chichester Fortescue, of Dromiskin, in Ireland, Esq. (by Elizabeth Wellesley, eldest daughter of Richard, Lord Mornington, grandfather of Richard, Marquess Wellesley, K. G.), by whom (who *d.* Dec. 27, 1787,) he had issue 4 sons and 4 daughters; 1. *William*, earl of Ancram, *m.* 1st, April 14, 1793, Henrietta Hobart, (whose marriage with the earl of Belmore was dissolved by act of parliament,) eldest daughter of John, 2d earl of Buckinghamshire; and by her (who *d.* in Aug. 1805,) has issue; John-William-Robert, *b.* Feb. 1, 1794; Schomberg-Robert, *b.* Aug. 15, 1795; Isabella-Emily-Caroline, *b.* Dec. 7, 1797; and Henry-Francis-Charles, *b.* Aug. 17, 1800; and, 2dly, in Dec. 1806, Henrietta, youngest daughter of Henry, 3d duke of Buccleuch, K. G., and has issue; Elizabeth-Georgiana, *b.* Sept. 25, 1807; Harriet-Louisa-Anne, *b.* Oct. 19, 1808; and Frances, *b.* Oct. 9, 1810; 2. Charles-Beauchamp, *b.* July 19, 1778, *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of William Crump, of Farnham, county of Surrey, and by her has issue, Charles-William-John, *b.* Sept. 1801; Mark-Henry-James, *b.* Nov. 1802; Caroline, *b.* Aug. 1804; Beauchamp, *b.* May 1806; Charlotte, *b.* June, 1807; and Frances, *b.* March, 1809; 3. Mark-Robert, captain R. N. *b.* Nov. 12, 1776, *m.* July 18, 1799, Charlotte-Macdonnel, 3d daughter of Randall-William, marquess of Antrim, and has issue, Letitia-Louisa, *b.* May, 1800; Sydney, *d.* young; William, *b.* Aug. 1802; Mark, *d.* an infant; Georgiana, *b.* July, 1806; Caroline, *b.* July, 1807; and Schomberg, *b.* April, 1809; 4. Robert, captain in the army, *m.* Mary, daughter of the rev. Edward Gilbert, of Windsor-house, county of Cornwall, and has issue, Elizabeth-Anne, *b.* May 16, 1807; Louisa-Grace, *b.* Sept. 15, 1808; and William-Walter-Raleigh, *b.* Nov. 26, 1809; 5. Elizabeth, *b.* Sept. 2, 1765, *m.* Nov. 20, 1794, the hon. Robert-Evelyn-Pierrepoint Dormer, 2d son of Charles, 8th lord Dormer; 6. Caroline-Sydney, *b.* Sept.

Sept. 8, 1766; 7. Mary, *b.* Dec. 5, 1767, *m.* Dec. 8, 1788, the hon. lieut.-general Frederick St. John, 2d son of Frederick, 3d viscount Bolingbroke, and by her (who *d.* Feb. 6, 1791,) leaving issue a son; 8. Louisa, *b.* Nov. 30, 1768, *m.*, June 2, 1793, Arthur Atherley, of Southampton, esq. and has issue Arthur; Louisa; Sydney; Mark; and Charles; and 9. Harriet, *b.* Oct. 12, 1770, *d.* young.

Sir *Walter Kerr*, of Fernihurst, a branch of the Roxburgh family, *married* Agnes, daughter of Robert, lord Creighton, of Sanquhar, and had issue; Margaret, *m.* Alexander, 3d lord Hume; and a son, Mark, who, in 1546, was abbot of Newbottle, *m.* Grisel, daughter of George Leslie, 4th earl of Rothes, and by her had, *Mark*, 1st earl; and Catharine, *m.* William Maxwell, lord Herries.—He was succeeded by his son,

Mark, 1st earl of Lothian, was a judge of the court of session, and master of requests, and in his favour the abbacy of Newbottle was erected into a temporal barony, by authority of king and parliament, in 1587; in 1606, he was created earl of *Lothian*, *m.* Margaret, daughter of John, lord Herries, and had issue; *Robert*, 2d earl; Jane, *m.* Robert Boyd, esq.; Janet, *m.* William Conyngham, earl of Glencairn; Margaret, *m.* James Hay, lord Yester; Isabella, *m.* William Douglas, earl of Queensberry; and Lillie, *m.* John, lord Borthwick.—He was succeeded by his son,

Robert, 2d earl, *married* Annabel, daughter of Archibald, 7th earl of Argyll, and by her had a daughter,

Anne; but leaving no issue male, he, with the king's approbation, assigned his estate and titles to his said daughter; and upon his decease, in 1624, she succeeded thereto, accordingly; and marrying

Sir *William Kerr*, 3d earl, son and heir to Robert, earl of Ancram, king Charles I. conferred those titles upon him; and by her had; Anne, *m.* Alexander Fraser, master of Saltoun; Elizabeth, *m.* John, lord Borthwick; Vere, *m.* lord Neil Campbell, 2d son of the marquess of Argyll; Henrietta, *m.* sir Francis Scott, of Thirlestan: the sons were, *Robert*, 1st marquess; *William*, 2d marquess; and Charles.

Robert,

Robert, the eldest, succeeded his father, as 4th earl and 1st marquess of Lothian, and was appointed of the privy council of king William III. and by him made lord justice-general in Scotland, and in 1701 was created marquess of Lothian by William III. ; his eldest son was *William*, who succeeded as second marquess of Lothian in 1703 ; and *d.* March 1, 1722 : he *m.* Jane, daughter of Archibald Campbell, the 9th earl of Argyll ; and by her left issue, *William*, his heir, and 4 daughters—*Jane*, *m.* to William, 5th lord Cranston—*Anne*, *m.* to Alexander, the 7th earl of Hume—*Elizabeth*, *m.* 1st to George, lord Ross ; and, 2dly, to Robert, viscount Jocelyn, lord chancellor of Ireland—*William*, the 3d marquess, *m.* Margaret, daughter of sir Thomas Nicholson of North Britain, bart. ; and by her (who *d.* Sept. 27, 1759) had a son, *William*, earl of Ancram, who succeeded him—and Robert, a captain in the army, who was killed at the battle of Culloden, in 1746.—The marquess *died* in July, 1767, and was succeeded by his son,

William, 4th marquess, married Louisa-Caroline, only daughter of Robert, earl of Holderness, great-granddaughter of Frederick, duke of Schomberg and Leinster, (killed at the battle of the Boyne, 1690,) and of Charles Louis, Elector-Palatine ; by whom (who *d.* Nov. 15, 1758) he had *William-John*, the present marquess—*Louisa*, *m.* in 1759, lord George Lennox, brother to Charles, 3d duke of Richmond, K. G., by whom she has issue ; 1. *Charles*, the present duke of Richmond ; 2. *Louisa* ; 3. *Amelia-Charlotte*, *m.* the honourable sir George Cranfield Berkeley, K. B., an admiral R. N., uncle to Thomas, present and 6th earl of Berkeley ; 4. *Georgiana*, *m.* Henry, the present and 3d earl Bathurst. *Wilhelmina-Emilia*, *m.* Jan. 2, 1783, captain, now major-general John Macleod, deputy-adjutant-general of the royal artillery ; and has issue, *Charles* ; *Caroline* ; *George* ; *James* ; *Louisa* ; *Henry* ; *Emily* ; and *Georgiana*. The marquess *died* April 20, 1775, and was succeeded by his son,

William-John, the present and 5th marquess.

Heir Apparent—*WILLIAM*, Earl of Ancram, son of the present marquess.

Creations

Creations—Baron of Newbottle, Oct. 15, 1587; Baron of Jedburgh, Feb. 2, 1622; Earl of Lothian, July 10, 1606; Earl of Ancram, and Marquess of Lothian, June 23, 1701.

Motto—*Sero, sed serio.*—Late, but seriously.

Arms—See Plate 42.



EARLS.

ELIZABETH-SUTHERLAND GOWER, **COUNTESS** of **SUTHERLAND**, and **Baroness** of **Strathnaver**, in the county of **Sutherland**. *Born* May 24, 1765. Succeeded her father, **William**, the 17th earl, June 16, 1766. *Married*, Sept. 4, 1785, **George**, marquess of **Stafford**; by whom she has—1. *George-Granville*, earl *Gower*, *b.* Aug. 8, 1786—2. *Charlotte-Levison*, *b.* June 8, 1788—3. *Elizabeth-Mary*, *b.* Nov. 8, 1797—and 4. *Frances-Levison*, *b.* Jan. 1, 1800.—*Lord William-Levison d.* June 17, 1804.

This title is the most ancient of any in Great Britain, which has continued, without interruption, in the lineal course of descent, for near six centuries: while nearly all the other ancient titles have been changed in their destinations by resignations and new patents, this earldom has remained unaltered, and been transmitted through twenty generations, in the legal order of descent, to *Elizabeth*, the present possessor.

William, (eldest son of **Hugh Freskin**, who acquired the

the territory of Sutherland, (that is, Sutherland as lying south of Caithness,) forfeited by the earl of Caithness in the rebellion 1197, which rebellion *Hugh Freskin* assisted in suppressing, (who is styled *Willielmus, Dominus de Sutherlandia*,) confirmed his father's grant to archdeacon Gilbert: an indenture was executed 10 kalend. Octobris 1275, between Archibald, bishop of Caithness, and William, earl of Sutherland, by which it appears, that there had been controversies *inter Gilbertum, Willielmum, et Walterum, bonæ memoriæ episcopos Cathaniæ, et nobiles viros Willielmum claræ memoriæ, et Willielmum ejus filium, Comites Sutherlandiæ*. Gilbert, bishop of Caithness, mentioned in this indenture, appears to be the same Gilbert, archdeacon of Moray, who was consecrated bishop of Caithness 1222, and died 1245: it is from the above indenture clear, that there existed a *William, earl of Sutherland*, between 1222 and 1248. *William*, 2d earl of Sutherland, who, on the 22d of Sept. 1275, entered into the indenture, above recited, with Archibald, bishop of Caithness, which proves that he was the son of *William*, 1st earl of Sutherland; he was one of the Scots nobles who attended the parliament of king *Alexander III.* at Scoone, Feb. 5, 1283-4, and he sat in the great convention of Brigham, March 12, 1289-90. He swore fealty to *Edward I.* in 1296; and signalized himself, although advanced in years, at the battle of Bannockburn, and died 1325, æt. 77. His son, *Keneth*, 3d earl, was killed at the battle of Halidonhill, July 19, 1333, and by a daughter of the earl of Marr, was father of *William*, 4th earl, who made an inroad into England with the earl of March, 1340; *m.* Margaret, eldest daughter of king *Robert I.* by his 2d wife, *Elizabeth de Burgo*, and full sister of king *David II.* who erected the earldom of *Sutherland* into a regality in favour of earl *William*, and Margaret, his wife, by charter, dated Nov. 10, 1345, from whom descended

William, 16th earl, born 1707; married April 2, 1734, *Elizabeth Wemyss*, eldest daughter of *David*, 3d earl of *Wemyss*, and by her (who d. July 20, 1747) had issue; *William*, 17th earl; and *Elizabeth*, *m.* Dec. 29, 1757, her cousin, the hon. *James Wemyss*, 3d son of *James*,

James, 4th earl of Wemyss, and was mother of lieutenant-general William Wemyss: her ladyship *d.* Jan. 24, 1803. The earl *died* Dec. 7, 1750, and was succeeded by his son,

William, 17th earl, born May 29, 1735; married April 14, 1761, Mary, eldest daughter and co-heiress of William Maxwell, of Prestoun, Kirkcudbright, esq. (who *m.* 2dly, Aug. 27, 1753, Charles Erskine, of Tinwald and Alva, a lord of session, by the title of lord Alva, without issue) and had issue; 1. Catharine, *d.* Jan. 3, 1766, and *Elizabeth*, the present countess. The earl *died* June 16, 1766.

On the death of the earl without issue male, a competition arose for the title of earl of Sutherland, between Elizabeth, the present countess, sir Robert Gordon, of Gordanstoun, bart., and George Sutherland, of Force, esq.; when, on an appeal to the house of lords, they were, March 21, 1771, pleased unanimously to resolve,

1. "That the title, honour, and dignity, of the earldom of Sutherland, descended to *Elizabeth*, the wife of Adam Gordon, upon the death of her brother John, earl of Sutherland, without issue, 1514, as heir of the body of *William*, who was earl of *Sutherland* 1275, was assumed by her husband in her right, and from her descended to the heirs male, who were also heirs of the body, down to the death of the last earl of Sutherland, 1766, without any objection on the part of the male line of the said *William*."

2. "That none of the charters produced affect the title, honour, or dignity, of the earl of Sutherland, but operate as conveyances of the estate only."

3. "That the claimant, *Elizabeth Sutherland*, has a right to the title, honour, and dignity, of the earldom of Sutherland, as heir of the body of *William*, who was earl of Sutherland, 1275."

Heir Apparent—GEORGE-GRANVILLE, Earl Gower, the Countess's eldest son.

Creations—Earl of Sutherland, and Baron Strathnaver, 1228.

Arms—See Plate 51.

WILLIAM-HAY CARR, EARL of ERROL, Baron Hay, of Slanes, Hereditary Lord High Constable and Knight Marshal of Scotland. Born March 12, 1772. Succeeded his brother, George, the late Earl, June 14, 1798. Married 1st, Jan. 7, 1792, Jane, 2d daughter of Matthew Bell, Esq. and by her (who d. April 1793) he had issue, Dulcibella-Jane; and 2dly, Aug. 3, 1796, Alicia, 3d daughter of Samuel Elliot, of Antigua, Esq. and by her (who d. April 24, 1812) had issue; 1. James, lord Hay; 2. Alicia, d. young; 3. Isabella, d. young; 4. William-George-Hay; 5. Harriet; 6. Caroline-Augusta; 7. Samuel Hay; and 9. a daughter, b. Jan. 29, 1809.

It appears that the *Hays* of Scotland are undoubtedly a branch of the Anglo-Norman *Hays*, who came into England with William the Conqueror. The first person of this name who appears in the Scots record, is *William de Haya*, who settled in Lothian at the close of the 12th century, and had the office of *pincerna domini regis*, (king's butler), during the reign of Malcolm IV. and William the Lion: he is witness to several charters of Malcolm, particularly to the abbacy of Scoon. He died about 1170, having married Juliana, daughter of Ranulph de Soulis, lord of Liddisdale; by whom he had, 1. William; 2. Robert, ancestor of the marquess of Tweeddale.

William de Haya, the eldest son, inherited his father's lands, but not his office of king's butler, which passed into the family of *Soulis*. He witnessed several charters of William the Lion; and was one of the hostages for that monarch, when he was released from captivity by Henry II. in 1174. His son, *David*, obtained from king William the Lion a charter of the barony of *Errol*, in which he is styled son of William de Haya, and by Helen, daughter of Gilbert, earl of Strathern, was father of *Gilbert de Haya*, who, by a daughter of William Cumyn, earl of Buchan, was father of *Nicholaus de Haya*, who was one of the Scots noblemen who became bound to acknowledge *Margaret*, princess of Norway, as their sovereign, in the event of the decease of Alexander III., in a parliament held at Scoone, Feb. 5, 1283-4; and he was also one of those who consented to her marriage with

with *Edward*, prince of England, at Brigham, July 18, 1299; and he was one of the nominees on the part of *Bruce*, in his competition for the throne; from whom descended

William Hay, who being a person of singular merit, was, by king *James II.* in 1452, in recompense of his faithful services, created earl of Errol, and d. at Slanes in 1470. He m. *Beatrix*, daughter of *James*, 3d lord *Dalkeith*, and by her had, *Nicol*, his heir; *William*; and *Gilbert*: *Elizabeth*, m. 1st, *Patrick Gray*; and, 2dly, to *George*, earl of *Huntley*: and *Margaret*, m. sir *Alexander Fraser*, ancestor of lord *Saltoun*, from whom descended lady *Mary Hay*, sister to *Charles*, 13th earl of Errol, who succeeded to the title, and m. *Alexander Falconer*, a younger son of sir *David Falconer*, lord president of the court of session in 1682, brother to lord *Halkertoun*, who, on his marriage with the countess of Errol, took the name of *Hay*; but dying in 1758, without issue, the title devolved on

James, 14th earl, who was the eldest son of *William*, the unfortunate earl of *Kilmarnock*, (who was beheaded on Tower Hill, Aug. 18, 1746,) by lady *Anne Livingston*, only child and heiress of *James*, earl of *Linlithgow* and *Callander*, by lady *Margaret Hay*, 2d daughter of *John*, 12th earl of Errol; on the death of whose eldest sister, *Mary*, countess of Errol in her own right, in 1758, her grand nephew, at that time known by the title of *James Boyd*, lord *Boyd*, as eldest son of the earl of *Kilmarnock*, succeeding to the earldom and estate of Errol, thus uniting in his own person the 4 earldoms of Errol, *Kilmarnock*, *Linlithgow*, and *Callander*, (the 3 last titles had been attainted in the persons of the earl of *Linlithgow*, and *Callander*, in 1715, and of the earl of *Kilmarnock*, in the year 1745; but had those attainders not taken place, the right of succession to those dignities all centred in the above-named lord *Boyd*,) as well as the ancient hereditary dignity of lord high constable of Scotland, which had been referred to them by the articles of the union of the two kingdoms, as well by the act of union of the two kingdoms, as by the act of Parliament abolishing the heritable jurisdictions of Scotland, in 1749.

James, lord Boyd, and 13th earl of Errol, succeeded on the death of Anne, countess of Kilmarnock; married in Oct. 1749, Rebecca, daughter of Alexander Lockhart, esq. by whom (who *d.* May 1, 1761) he had issue, Mary, *b.* July 24, 1754, *m.* Nov. 5, 1770, general John Scott, of Balcomie; and 2dly, Aug. 10, 1762, Isabella, daughter of sir William Carr, of Etal, county of Northumberland, bart.; and by her (who *d.* Nov. 3, 1808) had issue; 1. *George*, 14th earl; 2. *William*, 15th earl; 3. *James*, *b.* April 27, 1778, who entered into the naval service of the East India company; was 4th officer of the *Henry Dundas* Indiaman, lying in the river Thames, May 19, 1797, when two of the officers of the *Belvedere* Indiaman came on board to spend the evening; Mr. Hay accompanied them on shore, and in returning to the *Henry Dundas*, the boat was upset, and all the gentlemen were drowned; 4. *Charlotte*, *b.* July 13, 1763; *m.* May 18, 1797, the rev. William Holwell, of Exeter, vicar of Menhenniot, county of Cornwall—on *William*, her brother, succeeding to the earldom of Errol, 1798, the estate of Etal, agreeable to the settlement of his grandfather, devolved upon her; and Nov. 20, 1798, she obtained the king's authority to herself, her husband, and the heirs male of her body, to take the name and arms of *Carr*; and by her (who *d.* Feb. 9, 1801) had an only son, William Holwell Carr, of Etal, *b.* Feb. 3, 1800, succeeded, but was not allowed undisturbed possession till July 16, 1806, when the cause between the earl of Errol, and him, was determined in the court of chancery. By sir William Carr's will, no person who might succeed to the title of earl of Errol, was to retain possession of the Etal estate. Accordingly, when the hon. William Carr became earl of Errol, 1798, the estate devolved upon Lady Charlotte, who, to prevent litigation and disputes, divided the rents thereof with the earl. On her death, her right devolved on her infant son, whose guardians could not with propriety pay any of the rents of the Etal estates to the earl of Errol, who commenced an action against Mr. Carr. The cause was given against his lordship, first, in the court of king's bench, and finally in the court of chancery;

chancery; by whose decree, *William-Holwell Carr*, the infant, was declared to be in immediate possession: dying at Ramsgate, Sept. 15, 1806, in his seventh year, the Etal estate devolved upon his aunt, *Augusta*, countess of Glasgow; 2. *Isabella-Anne*, d. Nov. 12, 1793; 3. *Augusta*, b. April 25, 1766; m. March 8, 1788, *George*, present and 4th earl of Glasgow, and has issue, and succeeded to the Etal estate on the death of her nephew; 5. *Harriet-Jane*, b. June 26, 1768; d. Sept. 24, 1812, unm.; 6. *Margaret*, b. Dec. 12, 1769; m. Aug. 6, 1789, *Charles Cameron*, of the family of *Lochiel*, esq., and has issue, *Isabella-Hay*, *Margaret*, *Mary*, *Charles*, and *Donald*, d. young; 7. *Maria-Elizabeth*, b. April 30, 1771; m. June 29, 1795, the rev. *George Moore*, rector of the valuable living of *Wrotham*, county of *Kent*, son of *John*, late archbishop of *Canterbury*; and by her (who d. June 3, 1804) left issue, *Caroline-Mary*; 8. *Flaminia*, b. Sept. 1774; m. May 6, 1809, *George James*, esq.; and *Jemima*, b. July 18, 1776. The earl died June 3, 1778, and was succeeded by his son,

George, 14th earl, born May 13, 1767; married Jan. 25, 1790, *Elizabeth-Jemima Blake*, 2d daughter of *Joseph Blake*, of *Ardfrey*, county of *Galway*, esq., and sister to *Joseph-Henry*, lord *Walscourt*; and dying June 14, 1798, without issue, was succeeded by his brother,

William, present and 15th earl; to whom his majesty, March 28, 1795, was pleased to grant his royal license and authority to take and use the surname and bear the arms of *Carr* only, pursuant to the last will of his maternal grandfather, sir *William Carr*, of *Etal*, bart., deceased. He lost that fine estate on succeeding to the earldom of *Errol*, and was appointed knight marischal of *Scotland*, Feb. 5, 1805.

Heir-Apparent—*JAMES*, Lord *HAY*, the Earl's eldest son.

Creations—Baron *Hay*, of *Slanes*, and Earl of *Errol*, March 17, 1452.

Motto—*Serva jugum*—Preserve the yoke.

Arms—See Plate 42.

GEORGE-WILLIAM LESLIE, EARL of ROTHES, Baron Leslie. *Born*, March 28, 1768; succeeded his mother, Jane-Elizabeth, the late Countess, June 2, 1810. *Married*, 1st, May 24, 1789, Henrietta-Anne Pelham, eldest daughter of Thomas, Earl of Chichester; and by her (who *d.* Dec. 5, 1797) had issue; 1. Henrietta-Anne; 2. Amelia; and 3. Mary; and, 2dly, Aug. 1798, Charlotte-Julia, daughter of Colonel John Campbell, of Dunoon; and has issue; 1. Elizabeth-Jane; and 2. Georgiana.

No Scots surname has been more conspicuous in Europe than that of *Leslie*. There were at one time three general officers of that name in the service of three sovereigns; viz. *Walter*, count Leslie, of the emperor of Germany; *Alexander*, earl of Leven, of the king of Great Britain; and David *Leslie*, (afterwards baron *Newark*,) of Gustavus Adolphus, king of Sweden. Several counts of the name of *Leslie* are settled in Germany, besides many considerable families in France, Russia, and Poland.

Bartholomew, a Flemish chief, settled with his followers in the district of Garioch, county of Aberdeen, in the reign of king William I. His posterity were denominated *de Lesley*, from the place where he fixed his residence. His son, Malcolm *de Lesley*, obtained from David, earl of Huntingdon, lord of Garioch, brother of king William, a charter confirming to Malcolm *de Lesley*, son of Bartholomew, the whole of the lands of Leslyn, which his father held: his son, Norman *de Lesley*, who obtained from John, earl of Huntingdon and Chester, a charter confirming that of his father, David, *Normanno filio Malcolmi, de terris de Leslyn, sicut carta patris sui inde testatur*. His son, Leonard *de Lesley*, a valiant knight, who witnessed a charter of Isabel de Brus, daughter of David, earl of Huntingdon, under the style of *filius Normanni*, confirmed by king Alexander III., 1272-3. He married Catharine Moore, heiress of Taces, county of Fife, and by her had a son, Norman *de Lesley*, who obtained from Alexander, 1282-3, a grant of the woods and lands of Fetekill, now styled *Lesley*. He was, by Edward I., appointed sheriff of the county of Aberdeen, 1305;

1305; and by Elizabeth Leith, his wife, had 2 daughters; Margaret, *m.* sir John Innes, of Innes; and Anne, *m.* sir Alexander Dunbar, of Westfield; and a son, sir *Andrew de Lesley*, who *m.* Mary, daughter and co-heiress of sir Alexander Abernethy, of Abernethy, with whom he acquired the baronies of Ballinbreach, county of Fife, Caerny, county of Perth, Rothes, county of Elgin, and other lands, and quartered the arms of Abernethy with his own, and had issue; 1. *Norman*, his heir; 2. *Walter*, earl of Ross; 3. *Andrew*; and 4. *George*, ancestor of the *Lesleys* of Balquhair, from whom descended *Alexander*, 1st earl of Leven.

John Leslie, 5th earl, carried the sword of state when king Charles II. was crowned at Scoon; but on the 3d of September, the same year, being in arms for his majesty, was taken prisoner at the battle of Worcester, and confined till the restoration; after which, his majesty, to reward his merit and suffering, was pleased to appoint him president of the council, and general of the forces in Scotland; and in 1680, as a farther mark of his majesty's favour, he was honoured with the titles of duke of Rothes, marquess of Bambreigh, earl of Leslie, viscount Lugton, and baron Achmuty and Caseudberry, and to the heirs male of his body for ever. He *m.* Anne, daughter of John Lindsey, 14th earl of Craufurd, by whom he had 3 daughters, Margaret and Christian, of whom the youngest *m.* to the 3d marquess of Montrose; and *Margaret*, countess of Rothes, was served heir of entail of her father in his extensive property, May 16, 1682; married Oct. 7, 1674, Charles, 5th earl of Haddington, and by her had issue; 1. *John*, 7th earl; 2. *Thomas*, 6th earl of Haddington; 3. *Charles*, *d.* young. The countess died Aug. 20, 1700, and was succeeded by her son,

James, 7th earl, vice-admiral of Scotland; married April 29, 1697, Jane Hay, daughter of John, 2d marquess of Tweeddale, high chancellor of Scotland, and by her (who died Sept. 4, 1731) had issue; 1. *John*, 8th earl; 2. *Charles*, *d.* Aug. 16, 1769; 3. *Thomas*, *d.* March 17, 1772; 4. *James*, *d.* Sept. 24, 1761; 5. *David*, *d.* young; 6. *William*, major in the army, *d.* Jan. 29, 1764; 7. *Francis*,

Francis, *d.* young; 8. Andrew, equerry to the princess dowager of Wales, who, on the death of *John*, 9th earl of Rothes, 1773, claimed the estate as heir male under an entail: but the court of session determined in favour of the countess, his niece, and their judgement was affirmed by the house of lords, May 10, 1774. He *d.* Aug. 27, 1776; 9. Jane, *d.* March 18, 1771; 10. Mary; and 11. Margaret, both *d.* infants; and 12. Anne, *d.* young. The countess *died* Aug. 20, 1700, and was succeeded by her son,

John, 8th earl of Rothes, K. T., general in the army, commander in chief of the forces in Ireland; *married*, 1st, May 25, 1741, Hannah, youngest daughter and co-heiress of Matthew Howard, of Thorpe, county of Norfolk, esq. and by her (who *died* April 26, 1761) had issue; 1. *John*, 9th earl; 2. Charles-Howard, *d. unm.* 1762; 3. Jane, successor to her brother; 4. Mary, *b.* Aug. 29, 1753; *m.* Nov. 5, 1770, William-Charles, 3d earl of Portmore, and by her (who *d.* March 21, 1799) leaving issue. The earl *m.*, 2dly, June 27, 1763, Miss Lloyd, daughter of Mary, countess of Haddington, by her 1st husband, but had no issue by her: (the countess *m.*, 2dly, May 24, 1770, Bennet Langton, of Langton, county of Lincoln, esq. the most esteemed friend of Dr. Samuel Johnson; and by him, who *d.* Dec. 1810, her ladyship had a numerous issue.) The earl *died* Dec. 10, 1767, and was succeeded by his son,

John, 9th earl, *born* Oct. 19, 1744; *married* April 4, 1768, Jane, 2d daughter of captain Maitland, of Lontra, county of Haddington, and by her had no issue; who *m.*, 2dly, Sept. 29, 1774, the hon. Patrick Maitland, of Freugh, county of Wigtoun, 7th son of Charles, 6th earl of Lauderdale, and has issue. His sister,

Jane-Elizabeth, became countess of Rothes, on the death of her brother, 1773; her right to the estate was contested by her uncle, the hon. Andrew Leslie, but ineffectually; *married*, 1st, Jan. 1, 1766, George-Raymond Evelyn, youngest son of William-Evelyn Glanville, of St. Clere, county of Kent, esq.; and by him (who *died* Dec. 23, 1770) had 2 sons, who *d.* infants, and *George-William*, the present earl; and, 2dly, Oct. 30, 1772,

1772, sir Lucas Pepys, bart. and by him had issue ; 1. *Charles*, in the army ; 2. *Harriet*, *m.* Nov. 1804, William Courtenay, esq. barrister at law, eldest son of Henry Reginald, late lord bishop of Exeter, by Elizabeth Howard, daughter of Thomas, 2d earl of Effingham ; and 3. *Henry*, in holy orders, M.A. rector of Sheephall, county of Herts, and Wetherall, county of Suffolk, and one of his majesty's chaplains in ordinary. The countess died June 2, 1810, and was succeeded by her eldest son, *George-William*, present and 10th earl.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—Earl of Rothes, 1454.

Arms—See Plate 51.

JAMES SINCLAIR, EARL of CAITHNESS, and Lord Berriedale, one of the 16 Peers for North Britain in the Imperial Parliament, Postmaster General, and Lord Lieutenant of Caithness-shire. *Married*, in 1784, *Jane*, 2d daughter of Colonel Alexander Campbell, of Barcaldine, and niece to the Right Hon. Sir John Sinclair, of Ulbster, Bart. and has issue ; 1. *John*, Lord Berriedale, *d.* June 1, 1802 ; 2. *Alexander*, Lord Berriedale, *b.* July 24, 1790 ; 3. *James*, *b.* Oct. 24, 1797 ; 4. *Patrick Campbell*, *b.* July 14, 1800 ; 5. *Erick-George*, *b.* Aug. 19, 1801 ; 6. a son, *b.* July 14, 1808 ; 7. *Janet*, *m.* May 10, 1805, James Buchannan, of Ardenconnel, county of Dumbarton, Esq. and has issue ; 8. *Helen*, *d.* Oct. 1, 1803 ; and 9. *Charlotte-Anne*, *b.* March 11, 1792 ; *m.* May 20, 1810, Alexander, son of Sir J. M. Murray, Bart.

The name of *Sinclair*, which is originally from the family of Saint Clare, in France, has been very eminent in Scotland. Sir William *Sinclair*, in the reign of Alexander I. obtained several lands from that king, as the barony of Rosslyn, in Mid Lothian.

William *Sinclair*, earl of Orkney, lord high chancellor of Scotland, obtained from king James II. a grant of the earldom of Caithness, to himself and his heirs, Aug. 28, 1445, in consideration, as the charter states, of a claim
of

of right which he and his heirs had to the lordship of Niddesdale. He was afterwards styled earl of *Orkney* and *Caithness*; but in 1471, having surrendered to James III. the earldom of *Orkney*, he relinquished that title, and was called earl of *Caithness*; he resigned the earldom of *Caithness* in favour of his son by his 2d wife, *William Sinclair*, passing by another *William Sinclair*, the issue of his first marriage. *William*, 2d earl of *Caithness*, in consequence of his father's resignation, obtained from James III. a charter of the whole lands of the earldom of *Caithness*. He was killed with his royal master at the battle of Flodden, Sept. 9, 1513; and by *Mary*, daughter of sir *William Keith*, of Innerugy, had *John*, 3d earl. His lordship and lord *Sinclair* landed in *Orkney* with a numerous body of men, to take possession of those lands, to which, he asserted, he had a right: they were encountered by the *Orcadians*, under the command of *James Sinclair*, at *Sommersdale*, or *Bigswell*, in the parish of *Stenness*, May 18, 1529, when the invaders were completely defeated, the earl of *Caithness*, and 500 of his men being killed on the spot, and lord *Sinclair* and all the rest were taken prisoners. By *Elizabeth*, his wife, he had *George*, 4th earl, who sat 1st as a peer of parliament, 1542; and by *Elizabeth*, 2d daughter of *William*, 2d earl of *Montrose*, was father of *George*, 5th earl; from whom descended

Alexander, 9th earl; succeeded his father, 1705; married Feb. 15, 1738, *Margaret Primrose*, 2d daughter of *Archibald*, 1st earl of *Roseberry*; and by her (who d. Oct. 7, 1785) had issue, *Dorothea*, m. *James*, 2d earl of *Fife*. The earl died 1765, without issue male, when the title devolved upon

William Sinclair, of *Ratter*, 10th earl, born April 2, 1727, who was served as heir male to *Alexander*, 9th earl, Nov. 28, 1768, who having established his pedigree, presented a petition to the house of lords Feb. 5, 1771, claiming the title and dignity: when the house of lords resolved, May 7, 1772, "that the claimant, *William Sinclair*, of *Ratter*, had a right to the title, honour, and dignity, of earl of *Caithness*, as heir male of the body of *William*, who sat in parliament in 1505." The earl
married

married Barbara, daughter of Sinclair, of Calder, and by her (who *d.* Feb. 20, 1793) had issue; 1. *John*, 11th earl; 2. William, in the army, *d.* at New York, Oct. 30, 1796; 3. Isabella; 4. Janet, *m.* July 31, 1784, James Trail, of Hobbister; and by her (who *d.* March 29, 1806) had issue. The earl *died* Nov. 29, 1779, and was succeeded by his son,

John, 11th earl, lieutenant-colonel in the army, who was wounded in the groin by a musquet ball, while reconnoitring with sir Henry Clinton, K. B. at the siege of Charlestown. The earl *died* April 8, 1789, without issue, when the title went to a very distant branch, sir James Sinclair, of Mey, descended from George Sinclair, of Mey, 3d son of George, 4th earl of Caithness.

James, present and 12th earl of Caithness.

Heir-Apparent—ALEXANDER, Lord BERRIEDALE, the Earl's son.

Creation—Earl of the county of Caithness, Aug. 28, 1455.

Motto—Commit thy work to God.

Arms—See Plate 42.

GEORGE DOUGLAS, EARL of MORTON, and Lord Aberdour, in Fifeshire; Baron DOUGLAS, of Lochleven, in the Peerage of England, K. T., V. P. R. S. and F. S. A.; Lord Chamberlain of her Majesty's Household. *Born* in 1759. Succeeded his father, Sholto-Charles, the late Earl, Sept. 27, 1774.

Andrew *de Douglas*, 2d son of Archibald *de Douglas*, by Margaret, eldest of the 2 daughters and co-heiresses of sir John *de Crawford*, of Crawford, witnessed, with his brother, William *de Douglas*, a charter of the lands of Swine Beath, county of Fife, 1248. He had issue; 1. William; 2. Friskinus *de Douglas*, who, with his brother William, swore fealty to king Edward I. in 1296, for lands in the county of Linlithgow, and was ancestor of the *Douglasses* of Pompherstoun, and other families. James *Douglas*, of Dalkeith, was created earl of Morton, Sept. 8, 1456; *married* Johanna, daughter of king

king James I. relict of James, 3d earl of Angus; and by her had; 1. *John*, 2d earl; 2. *Janet*, *m.* Patrick, 1st earl of Bothwell; 3. —, *m.* Thomas, 1st lord Erskine. He was succeeded by his son, *John*, 2d earl, from whom descended

James Douglas, 14th earl, *married*, 1st, *Agatha*, daughter of Mr. Halliburton, of Pitcur; and by her had —*Charles*, *d.* young—*Sholto-Charles*, 15th earl—*James-George-Robert-Frances-Mary*, *m.* in April 1774, *Charles Gordon*, 4th earl of Aboyne, and has issue, one son, *Douglas-Gordon-Halliburton*, a major, and deputy quarter-master-general to the army, *m.* July 16, 1807, *Louisa*, only child of sir *Edward Leslie*, of Tarbert, in Kerry, bart.; and, 2dly, July 31, 1755, *Bridget*, daughter of sir *John Heathcote*, of Normanton, in Rutlandshire, bart. and had issue by her (who *d.* March 3, 1805), *John*, *b.* July 1, 1756, *m.* the honourable *Frances Lascelles*, eldest daughter of *Edward*, earl of *Harewood*, and has issue; *Frances*, *b.* Jan. 10, 1786, *m.* April 21, 1804, the hon. colonel *William Stewart*, 2d son of *John*, 7th earl of Galloway, K. T.—*Anne*, *d.* an infant—*George-Sholto*, *b.* Dec. 23, 1789—*Edwin* and *George*, twins, *d.* infants—*Charles*, *b.* March 10, 1798—*Harriet*, *b.* June 3, 1792, *m.* Nov. 25, 1809, viscount *Hamilton*, son of *John-James*, marquess of Abercorn, K. G.—*Charlotte*, *b.* July 11, 1793—*Emma-Elizabeth*, *b.* Oct. 8, 1794—*Bridget*, *b.* April 28, 1758, *m.* Aug. 4, 1777, the hon. *William-Henry Bouverie*, 2d son of *William*, 1st earl of Radnor, and has issue. The earl died Oct. 12, 1768, and was succeeded by his son,

Sholto-Charles, 15th earl, *married* Catharine, daughter of *John Hamilton*, esq. by whom he had issue one son, *George*; and deceasing Sept. 27, 1774, was succeeded by his only son,

George, present and 16th earl, who was, Aug. 11, 1791, created baron *Douglas of Lochleven*, in the Peerage of England.

Heir Presumptive to the Scots Earldom—*JAMES*, the Earl's uncle. The English barony, of *Douglas of Lochleven*, will become extinct.

Creations—Earl of Morton, March 14, 1457; and
Baron

Baron Douglas, of Lochleven, in the Peerage of England, Aug. 11, 1791.

Motto—*Lock sicker*—Be sure.

Arms—See Plate 42.

DAVID-STEWART ERSKINE, EARL of BUCHAN, and Baron Cardross, of Monteith and Auchterhouse, in the county of Perth. Succeeded his father, Henry-David, the 10th Earl, Dec. 1, 1767. Married, Oct. 15, 1771, Margaret, daughter of William Fraser, of Fraserfield, Esq. nephew to the late Earl of Buchan.

David Erskine, the grandfather of the present earl, was the 9th earl of Buchan, having succeeded, when 4th baron Cardross, William, the 8th earl. His father, *David*, 2d baron Cardross, was son of Henry, 1st baron Cardross, who was 2d son of John, earl of Marr, lord high treasurer of Scotland, by his wife, lady Mary Steuart, daughter of Esme, duke of Lennox, son of John, lord D'Aubigny, son of John, earl of Lennox, whose grandmother, lady Mary Steuart, was daughter of king James II. of Scotland, by his queen, Mary, daughter of Arnold, duke of Guelders.—*David*, the 9th earl of Buchan, *m.* in 1697, Frances, daughter and sole heir of Henry Fairfax, of Hurst, in the county of Berks, esq. eldest son of Henry, 2d son of Thomas, viscount Fairfax, in Ireland, by whom he had issue—1. Henry-David, who succeeded to the earldom—2. Lady Catharine-Anne, *m.* to William Fraser, esq. son of Alexander, lord Saltoun, by whom she had issue, William Fraser, of Fraserfield, esq. father of Margaret, who *m.* her cousin, the present earl—3. Lady Frances, *m.* to colonel Gardner, who fell, with glory, in the battle of Prestonpans, 1745; besides 3 sons, and 5 daughters, who *d. unm.* His lordship *m.* 2dly, Isabella, daughter of sir William Bracket, bart. by whom he had no issue; and dying, Oct. 11, 1745, was succeeded by his eldest son,

Henry-David, 10th earl, *b.* April 16, 1710; *m.* Jan. 31, 1739, Agnes, 2d daughter of sir James Stuart, of Coltness and Goodtress, bart. by whom (who *d.* Dec. 11,

1778) he had issue—1. Lady Anne-Agnes, *d.* Oct. 5, 1804—2. *David-Stewart*, the present earl—3. Henry, an advocate in Edinburgh, *m.* Christiana, daughter of George Fullarton, esq. and has had issue by her (who *d.* May 1804), Agnes-Frances, who *d.* young; Elizabeth-Crumpton, who was *m.*, Sept. 1801, to colonel Callender, and has issue, Henrietta, Henry, George—4. *Thomas*, whom his majesty was graciously pleased, Feb. 8, 1806, to advance to the dignity of the peerage, by the title of lord Erskine, baron Erskine, of Restormel Castle, in Cornwall, and appointed him to the highest office in his profession, by declaring him lord high chancellor of Great Britain; (*See Lord Erskine, in the Peerage of England*)—5. Lady Isabella, *m.* Jan. 21, 1770, William Leslie Hamilton, esq. (who *d.* Oct. 1780, attorney-general of the Leeward Islands, without issue); and her ladyship was *m.*, 2dly, April 23, 1785, to the right hon. and rev. John, 18th and last earl of Glencairn, who *d.* Sept. 24, 1796, leaving his countess without issue—Henry-David *d.* Dec. 1, 1767, and was succeeded in the earldom of Buchan, and barony of Cardross, by his eldest son, *David-Stewart*, the present and 11th earl.

Heir Presumptive—The Honourable HENRY ERSKINE, next brother to the Earl.

Creations—Earl of Buchan and Baron Cardross, of Monteth, in Perthshire, 1469.

Motto—*Judge nought.*

Arms—See Plate 43.

HUGH MONTGOMERY, EARL of EGLINTON, and Lord Montgomery, of Skermole and Coilsfield, in Ayrshire, and Baron ARDROSSAN, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, K. T. Succeeded Archibald, the late Earl, Oct. 30, 1796. Married his cousin, Eleanora Hamilton, daughter of John Hamilton, of Bower-tree-hill, in the county of Ayr, Esq. and has issue, *Archibald*, Lord Montgomery, *b.* July 30, 1773, a Major-General in the army, *m.* March 29, 1803, Lady Mary Montgomery, daughter and only surviving child of

of Archibald, 11th Earl of Eglinton, sister to Jane, Countess of Craufurd and Lindsey, and has a son, *b.* Jan. 24, 1811—a son, *b.* Sept. 29, 1812—Roger, R. N., *d.* Jan. 1799—Lilias, *m.* Dundas Macqueen, Esq.—Jane.

Robert de Mundegumbriè, the 1st who settled in Scotland, is a witness to the foundation charter of Walter, the high steward of the monastery of Paisley, 1163, and to other charters between that year and 1175: he obtained from Walter, the high steward, the manor of Eglisham. He *died* 1177. John de Montgomery, probably his son, *m.* Helen, one of the 3 daughters and co-heiresses of Robert de Kent, during the reign of king William the Lion, extending from 1165 to 1214; he was father of Alan de Montgomery, and had, 1. Robert; 2. John; 3. Henry, who, with his brother Robert, witnessed a charter of Walter, the high steward, between 1204 and 1246, as appears from the chartulary of Balmerinloch, in which they are styled brothers. His son, Robert, was succeeded by his brother, John, who was father of John, who swore fealty to king Edward I. at Berwick, Aug. 28, 1296. His son, Alexander, obtained, Oct. 24, 1358, safe conduct from the English government to pass into foreign parts, with the large retinue of 60 horse and foot: he was father of John de Montgomery, of Eglisham, who by Elizabeth, daughter and sole heir of sir Hugh de Eglintoun, *knt.* obtained a considerable accession of fortune, particularly the baronies of Eglintoun, and Ardrossan, county of Ayr, still in possession of the present earl of Eglintoun, from whom descended

Alexander, 6th earl, married Anne Livingstone, eldest daughter of Alexander, 1st earl of Linlithgow; and by her had, 1. Hugh, 7th earl; 2. sir Henry, of Giffen; 3. Alexander, *d.* 1615; 4. colonel James Montgomery, of Coilsfield, ancestor of the present earl. The earl *died* 1661, and was succeeded by his son,

Hugh, 7th earl; and by his 2d wife, Mary Lesley, 2d daughter of John, 6th earl of Rothes, and sister of John, duke of Rothes, had issue, Alexander, 8th earl; Frances; Mary, *m.* 1662, George, 3d earl of Wintoun; Margaret,

m. James, 2d earl of Loudoun, and had issue; Christian, *m.* 1672, John, 4th lord Balmerino; Eleanora, *m.* sir David Dunbar, of Baldoon, bart., and had issue. The earl *died* 1673, and was succeeded by his son,

Alexander, 8th earl, *married*, 1658, Elizabeth Crichton, eldest daughter of William, 2d earl of Dumfries, and had issue; 1. *Alexander*, 9th earl; 2. Hugh; 3. John; both *d.* without issue; 4. Mary, *m.* sir James Agnew, of Lochnew, county of Wigtoun, bart. The earl *died* 1701, and was succeeded by his son,

Alexander, 9th earl, *married*, 1st, Margaret, daughter of William, lord Cochrane, eldest son of William, 1st earl of Dundonald, and had issue 2 sons, who both *d.* young; and 4 daughters—1. Catharine, *m.* James, 5th earl of Galloway—2. Grace, *m.* Robert, 6th earl of Carnwath, attainted 1715, leaving 2 daughters—3. Eupheme, *m.* George Lockhart, esq., the well-known author of the History of Scotland, and by her (who *d.* Dec. 1738) leaving issue—4. Margaret, *m.* sir Alexander Maxwell, bart.: by his 2d wife, lady Anne Gordon, daughter of George, 1st earl of Aberdeen, he had issue one daughter, Mary, *m.* sir David Cunynghame, bart. and had Margaret, *m.* the hon. James Archibald Stuart Wortley, brother of John, present marquess of Bute; and a son, sir William-Augustus Cunynghame, bart.: by his 3d wife, Susanna, daughter of sir Archibald Kennedy, of Culzean, bart. he had issue, 3 sons, and 7 daughters,—viz. James, *d.* young—*Alexander*, 10th earl—*Archibald*, 11th earl.—The daughters were, Elizabeth, *m.* sir John Cunningham, of Caprington, county of Ayr, bart., one of the first scholars and most accomplished men of his time; he read over Homer and Ariosto for the last thirty years of his life—Helen, *m.* the honourable Francis Stewart, son of James, 8th earl of Moray—Susanna, *m.* John Renton, esq.—Margaret, *m.* sir Alexander Macdonald, bart.—Frances-Christiana, *m.* James Moray, esq.—Grace, *m.* Cornet Byne, esq.—The earl *died* 1729, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Alexander, 10th earl. This earl's death, which was considered as a publick loss, happened in the following manner:—On Tuesday, Oct. 24, 1769, his lordship left Eglinton

Eglinton Castle on horseback, his carriage and 4 servants attending, stopped at Ardrossan Park, where observing two men on the sea shore, one with a gun in his hand; and being informed that he was Mungo Campbell, officer of excise at Saltcoats, whom he had detected killing game upon his estate about 12 months previous, but did not prosecute, on his promise not to repeat the offence; he rode up to Campbell, and insisted on his delivering up his gun, which he refused to part with; his lordship alighted from his horse, went towards Campbell, who cocked his gun and retired, keeping it forward on his side and thigh, pointed towards the earl. The servants then rode up, and a conversation ensued: lord Eglinton reminding Campbell of his former offence, and insisting to have his gun; Campbell, on the other hand, acknowledged it, but added, that if he had trespassed either formerly or at present, the law was open; that he was resolved not to part with his gun; that he would sooner part with his life; desiring his lordship to keep off, if he regarded his own. Lord Eglinton replying, that he could use a gun as well as he, ordered one of the servants to fetch his fowling-piece from the carriage; in the meantime, he kept still advancing and gaining on Campbell, circling and winding, to avoid the muzzle of the gun. Campbell retired backwards till he stumbled on a stone and fell: in rising, he fired at lord Eglinton, then within three or four yards from him, and lodged the whole charge in the left side of the belly. His lordship laying his hand on the wound, walked some paces from the place, which was wet and within the tide-mark, and sat down on a green hillock, telling his servants that he was mortally wounded, and that he intended Campbell no harm, as his gun, which had been brought from the carriage a moment before, was not loaded. His lordship died in the morning of the 25th Oct. 1769, *unmarried*, and was succeeded by his only surviving brother,

Archibald, 11th earl; *married*, 1st, March 30, 1772, Jane Lindsey, daughter of George, 10th earl of Crawford; and by her (who d. Jan. 22, 1778) had no issue; and, 2dly, Aug. 9, 1783, Frances, only daughter of sir William Twysden,

Twysden, of Roydon Hall, county of Kent, bart., (who *m.*, 2dly, Francis Moore, esq., son of the celebrated author, Dr. John Moore, and brother to the late gallant general, sir John Moore, K. B.) and had issue; 1. Mary, *b.* March 5, 1787; *m.* March 28, 1803, Archibald, lord Montgomery, eldest son of Hugh, present and 12th earl of Eglinton; thus uniting the lineal and male branches of his family; and 2. Susanna, *b.* May 20, 1788; *d.* Nov. 16, 1805. The earl *died* Oct. 30, 1796, without issue male, and was succeeded by his daughter, Mary, in a considerable part of his extensive property. His lordship's titles, and most of the old family estates, devolved on *Hugh Montgomery*, of Coylsfield, who derives his descent from the hon. colonel James Montgomery, 4th son of Alexander, 6th earl of Eglinton.

Hugh Montgomery, the present and 12th earl.

Heir-Apparent—ARCHIBALD, Lord Montgomery, son of the Earl.

Creations—Earl of Eglinton, and Lord Montgomery, in the district of Conyngham, in the county of Ayr, 1503; Baron Ardrossan, of Ardrossan, in the United Kingdom, Feb. 15, 1806.

Motto—*Gardez bien*—Take good care.

Arms—See Plate 43.

ARCHIBALD KENNEDY, EARL of CASSILIS, and Lord Kennedy, Baron AILSA, of Ailsa, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, succeeded his father, Archibald, the late Earl, Dec. 29, 1794. *Married*, June 1, 1793, Margaret, daughter of John Erskine, Esq. of Dun, county of Forfar, (by Margaret, daughter of William Baird, of Newbyth, Esq.) and has issue; 1. *Archibald, Lord Kennedy*, *b.* June 4, 1804; 2. Anne; 3. Mary; 4. Margaret; 5. John; and 6. Alicia-Jane.

David Kennedy was one of the privy council to king James IV., and was, in 1509, by him created earl of Cassilis; he *m.* 2 wives; Agnes, daughter of William, lord Borthwick; and Mary, daughter of Thomas Boyd, earl of
of

of Arran, (by the princess Mary, eldest daughter of king James III.) and being killed, Sept. 9, 1510, with king James IV. at the fatal battle of Flodden, was succeeded by his son,

Gilbert, 2d earl, who was of the privy council to king James V.; by whom, in 1523, he was sent ambassador to England to treat of peace; but the next year he was murdered, in attempting to rescue the king from the earl of Angus; he *m.* Isabel, daughter of Archibald Campbell, 8th earl of Argyll; by whom he had 2 sons, of whom Quintin, the youngest, was abbot of Cossragwell, and was canonized as a saint; and *Gilbert*, his heir, who was by king James V. appointed lord treasurer of Scotland, and in 1588 was one of the peers sent over to France, to assist at the marriage of queen Mary with Francis the dauphin, afterwards king Francis II., and *d.* at Dieppe, leaving, by Elizabeth, his wife, daughter and heiress to John Kennedy, of Colzean, esq. 2 sons, *Gilbert*, his successor, and sir *Thomas*, from whom the present earl is descended; and, dying, was succeeded by

Gilbert, 4th earl, who was one of the privy council to queen Mary; he *m.* Margaret, daughter of John Lyon, lord Glamis, and by her (who *m.* 2dly, John, the 1st marquess of Hamilton) had 2 sons, *John* and *Gilbert*, and dying, was succeeded by his son,

John, 5th earl, who was appointed lord treasurer of Scotland; but dying without issue, was succeeded by his nephew,

John, the son of his brother *Gilbert*, who became heir, and was the 6th earl: he *m.* 1st, Jane, daughter of Thomas Hamilton, the 1st earl of Haddington, and by her had 2 daughters—*Catharine*, *m.* William, lord Cochrane, son of William, 1st earl of Dundonald—and *Margaret*, to the celebrated Dr. *Gilbert Burnett*, lord bishop of Salisbury, (author of the History of his own Times, and a History of the Reformation); and by his 2d wife, *Margaret*, daughter of William Hay, 10th earl of Errol, and relict of Henry, lord Kerr, he had *John*, his heir, and a daughter, *Mary*; and dying, was succeeded by his son,

John, 7th earl, who was one of the privy council to
king

king William III. by whom he was also made one of the commissioners of the treasury; and he marrying Susan, youngest daughter of James, the 1st duke of Hamilton, (who was beheaded in 1648), by her had John, lord Kennedy, and a daughter, Anne, *m.* John Hamilton, earl of Ruglen, who succeeded also as earl of Selkirk; and the said John, lord Kennedy, dying in 1700, left issue by Elizabeth, his wife, a daughter of the family of Hutchinson (who *m.* to her 2d husband the said earl of Selkirk and Ruglen), and deceasing in 1702, was succeeded by his grandson, *John*, lord Kennedy; he *m.* Susan, daughter of John Hamilton, 2d earl of Selkirk and Ruglen, (who *d.* in March 1763,) and his lordship dying in August 1759, was succeeded by

Thomas, 9th earl, who was descended from Thomas Kennedy, 2d son of Gilbert, 3d earl of Cassilis; which sir Thomas had issue, by Elizabeth M'Gill, 2 sons, James and Alexander; the eldest of whom had a son, James, who *d.* without issue, whereby the succession devolved upon sir Alexander, who left 1 son, Alexander, who *m.* Margaret, daughter of John, lord Bargeny; and left a son, sir Archibald, who *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of David, 2d lord Newark, by whom he had 2 sons and a daughter—sir John—and David—Margaret, *m.* Alexander, earl of Eglinton. Sir John left by his wife, Jane Douglas, 3 sons; sir John, who *d.* without issue, in 1744; when sir Thomas *Kennedy*, in Nov. 1761, claimed the titles; and the house of lords resolved, Jan. 27, 1762, “that he had a right to the title and dignity of earl of Cassilis, as heir male of the body of David, 1st earl of Cassilis; and to the title of lord Kennedy, as heir male of the body of Gilbert, the 1st lord Kennedy; who was the 9th earl; *d.* also without issue, Nov. 30, 1775, and was succeeded by *David*, 10th earl, who deceasing on Dec. 8, 1792, without issue, was succeeded by

Alexander, his cousin, 11th earl, captain R. N., and by Anne, his 2d wife, daughter of John Watt, of New York, esq. (who *d.* Dec. 29, 1793) had issue; 1. *Archibald*, the present earl; 2. John, in the army; 3. Robert, *m.* and has issue; 4. Anne, *m.* July 21, 1795,
William-

William-Henry Digby, of Twickenham, esq. The earl died Dec. 29, 1794, and was succeeded by his son, Archibald, present and 12th earl.

Heir-Apparent—ARCHIBALD, Lord KENNEDY, son of the Earl.

Creations—Earl of Cassilis and Lord Kennedy, 1509; Baron Ailsa, of Ailsa, in Ayrshire, in the Peerage of the united kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, Nov. 4, 1806.

Motto—*Avise la fin*—Consider the issue.

Arms—See Plate 43.

FRANCIS STUART, EARL of MORAY, Baron Doune, and Baron STUART, of Castlestuart, in the county of Inverness, in Great Britain; succeeded his father, Aug. 28, 1810; married, 1st, Jan. 26, 1795, Lucy, 2d daughter of General John Scott, of Balcomie, county of Fife, sister of Henrietta, present Dutchess of Portland; and by her (who died Aug. 3, 1798,) had issue; 1. Francis, Lord Doune, b. Nov. 7, 1795; 2. John, b. Jan. 25, 1797. The Earl married, 2dly, Jan. 7, 1801, Margaret-Jane, eldest daughter of Sir Philip Ainslie, of Pilton, county of Edinburgh, Knight, (by Elizabeth, 5th daughter of John, 12th Lord Gray,) and has issue; 1. Elizabeth, d. 1802; 2. Jane, b. Nov. 30, 1802; 3. a son, d. April 1, 1805; 4. Margaret-Jane, b. Sept. 17, 1807; 5. Anne-Grace, b. March 6, 1809; and 6. Archibald-George, b. March 3, 1810.

The earl of Moray derives his descent from sir James Stuart, of Beath, 3d son of Andrew, lord Avondale, brother of Andrew, lord Avondale, and Henry, lord Methven, husband of queen Margaret; married Margaret, eldest daughter of John, 3d lord Lindsey, of Byres, relict of Richard, 3d lord Innermeath, and had issue; 1. James; 2. Archibald, d. without issue; 3. Henry, whose son John, of Bury, d. 1632, leaving an only daughter, who carried the estate of Burrary to her husband, William Stewart, brother of the 1st earl of Galloway; and 4. Elizabeth, m. Robert Crichton, of Cluny, advocate

cate to queen Mary, and was mother of *James Crichton*, commonly called "the admirable Crichton." His eldest son, sir *James Stuart*, of Doun, was commendator of St. Columba; he joined the lords of the congregation, and was, in 1561, sent on a negotiation to the court of France; he was knighted when lord Darnley was created earl of Ross, May 15, 1565; *m.* Margaret Campbell, eldest daughter of Archibald, 4th earl of Argyll, and had, 1. *James*; 2. *Henry*, lord St. Colme; 3. *Anne*, *m.* sir John Wemyss, and had issue; and 4. *Jane*, *m.*, 1590, Simon, 7th lord Lovat, and had issue.

James Stuart, the eldest son, succeeded his father, and 1st earl of Moray, having got from king James VI. a gift of the ward and marriage of the 2 daughters of the regent Murray, married the eldest daughter, Elizabeth Stuart, 1560, and immediately assumed the title of *earl of Moray*. This peer is known in history by the appellation of "The bonny earl of Moray:" his hereditary enemy, the earl of Huntley, having obtained a commission from the king to pursue Bothwell and his associates, Huntley, on the 7th of Feb., 1591-2, on pretence that Moray had been engaged with Bothwell, invested the house of Dunibersel, and set it on fire. Dunbar, sheriff of Moray, who was in the house at the time, said to the earl of Moray, "I will go out at the gate before your lordship, and you shall come after me." Dunbar, accordingly, came forth, and ran desperately on Huntley's men, by whom he was presently killed: during this, the earl of Moray came out, and retreated among the rocks on the sea shore; but, unfortunately, his knapsack tippet, whereon was a silk string, had taken fire, which betrayed him to his enemies in the darkness of the night, himself not knowing the same; they came down on him on a sudden, and cruelly murdered him. A proclamation was issued, March 18, that the young earl of Moray should not pursue Huntley for that murder, in respect that he was warded in Blackness, and willing to abide his trial: adding, he did nothing but by his majesty's commission. The earl, by his wife, Elizabeth Stuart, eldest daughter of the regent Murray, (who died Nov. 18, 1591,) had issue; 1. *James*, 2d earl; 2. the hon. sir

sir Francis Stuart, K. B., a learned gentleman, one of sir Walter Raleigh's literary club, at the Mermaid, in Friday-street, London; 3. Margaret, who was naturalized in England on the accession of king James I.; and in Sept. 1603, became the 2d wife of Charles Howard, earl of Nottingham, lord high admiral of England, then in his 68th year: his droll address to king James VI. the day of his marriage, is noticed in a letter from lord Cecil to the earl of Shrewsbury, (*See Lodge's Illustrations of British History*, Vol. III. p. 187); her eldest son, Charles, b. Dec. 25, 1606, succeeded his half-brother as earl of Nottingham 1641; she m., 2dly, William, viscount Monson, of Ireland, and by her had a son, Stuart, d. April, 1628. The countess died in Covent Garden, London, Aug. 4, 1639.

James, 2d earl, the eldest son, by the king's special mediation and appointment, was reconciled to his father's murderer, the marquess of Huntley, and in 1601 married Anne Gordon, his daughter. The king's care and prudence in this matter was much approved, and highly commended by the people, as the animosities between the two families, which had occasioned much bloodshed, was thereby put an end to. The earl of Moray accompanied king James VI. to London, and got a new creation of the whole earldom of Moray to him and his heirs male; remainder to sir Francis, his brother, and his issue male: by his wife he had issue; 1. James, 3d earl; 2. Margaret, m. 1640, sir James Grant, of Grant, bart. The earl died 1638, and was succeeded by his son,

James, 3d earl, married Margaret Home, eldest of the 2 daughters of Alexander, 1st earl of Home, co-heir with her sister Anne, dutchess of Lauderdale, of her brother James, 2d earl of Home, and had issue; 1. James, d. young; 2. Alexander, 4th earl; 3. Francis, of Culaly, d. without issue; 4. Archibald, of Duncarn; 5. Mary, m., May 13, 1650, Archibald, 9th earl of Argyll, and was mother of Archibald, 1st duke of Argyll; 6. Margaret, m. Alexander, 1st lord Duffus, and had issue; 7. Henrietta, m. sir Hugh Campbell, of Calder; and 8. Anne, m., 1666, David Ross, of Balnagowan, and d.

d. 1719. The earl *died* March 4, 1653, and was succeeded by his son,

Alexander, 4th earl, married *Amelia*, daughter of *sir William Balfour*, of *Pitcullo*, lieutenant of the Tower of London, and had issue; 1. *James*, lord *Down*, *d.* 1685, having *m.* *Catharine Talmash*, daughter of the dutchess of *Lauderdale*; and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, *John*, 15th earl of *Sutherland*,) had issue; 1. *Elizabeth*, *m.* *Alexander Grant*, of *Grant*; no issue; 2. *Amelia*, *m.*, 1st, *Thomas Fraser*, of *Strichen*, and had issue, 3 sons; one of them, *Alexander Fraser*, of *Strichen*, a lord of session and justiciary, and general of the mint; and, 2dly, to *John*, 16th earl of *Crawford*; 3. *Charles*, 5th earl; 4. *John*, *d.* young; 5. *Francis*, 6th earl. The earl *died* Nov. 1, 1700, and was succeeded by his son,

Charles, 5th earl, married *Anne Campbell*, a daughter of *Archibald*, 9th earl of *Argyll*, (who was beheaded in 1685), and by her had no issue. The earl *died* Oct. 7, 1735, and was succeeded by his brother,

Francis, 6th earl, born 1673; and by his 2d wife, *Jane*, 2d daughter of *John*, 4th lord *Balmerino*, who *d.* 1739, had issue; 1. *James*, 7th earl; 2. General *John Stuart*, *d. unm.*, Aug. 1796; 3. *Francis*, of *Pittendriech*, *m.*, 1st, Jan. 4, 1745, *Helen Montgomery*, 6th daughter of *Alexander*, 9th earl of *Eglinton*; and by her (who *d.* 1747,) had *Francis*, (who *d.* at *Rheims*, in *Champaign*, 1766); his 2d wife *d.* 1784, leaving a daughter, *m.*, Nov. 1, 1783, the right rev. *Thomas-Lewis O'Beirne*, D. D., lord bishop of *Meath*; 4. *Archibald*, captain R. N., 1745, *d.* Feb. 1795; 5. *Henry*, major in the army, *d.* in *Germany*; 6. *Anne*, *m.* *John Stewart*, of *Blair-hall*, had issue, and *d.* 1783; 7. *Amelia*, *m.* *sir Peter Halket*, of *Pittfernan*, county of *Fife*, bart., killed at fort *Du Quesne*, in *North America*, July 1755. The earl *died* Dec. 11, 1739, and was succeeded by his son,

James, 7th earl, K. T., born 1708; married, 1st, Dec. 1734, *Grace*, daughter of *George Lockhart*, of *Carnwath*, esq. (by lady *Euphemia*, 2d daughter of *Alexander*, 9th earl of *Eglinton*), relict of *John*, 3d earl of *Aboyne*, and by her (who *d.* Nov. 1738,) left issue; 1. *Francis*, 8th earl; 2. *Euphemia*, *d. unm.* 1770; and, 2dly, April

24, 1740, Margaret, daughter of David, 3d earl of Wemyss, and by her (who *d.* Aug. 1779,) had issue; 1. James, *b.* April, 1741, *d.* May 1808; 2. David, *b.* 1745, *lieut. R. N.*, *d.* June 1784. The earl *died* July 5, 1767, and was succeeded by his son,

Francis, 8th earl, *born* Jan. 11, 1737; *married*, June 28, 1763, Jane, eldest daughter of John, 12th lord Gray, and by her (who *d.* Feb. 19, 1786,) had issue; 1. James, *d.* July 11, 1776; 2. John, Feb. 11, 1768, *d. unm.*, July 6, 1791; 3. *Francis*, the present earl; 4. Archibald, *b.* Feb. 2, 1771, *m.* March 17, 1793, Cornelia, youngest daughter of Edmund-Morton Pleydell, of Milborn, St. Andrew, esq. head of one of the oldest families in England, of which was cardinal John Morton, archbishop of Canterbury from 1486 to 1501; and has issue, Francis-Archibald; John-Morton; James-William; Edmund-Luttrell; Douglas-Wynne; and George-Gray; 5. Charles, *d. unm.*; 6. Margaret, *d. unm.*, 1788; 7. Grace, *m.* July 10, 1789, George Douglas, of Cavers, county of Roxburgh, esq., and has James, *b.* Oct. 9, 1790; Francis; and Jane; 8. Jane, *d. young*; and 9. Anne. The earl was, in 1796, created a British peer, by the title of baron *Stuart*, of Castle Stuart, county of Inverness; and *deceasing* Aug. 28, 1810, was succeeded by his son,

Francis, 9th and present earl.

Heir-Apparent—FRANCIS, Lord DOUNE, the Earl's eldest son.

Creations—Earl of Moray, and lord Doune, of Doune, Feb. 10, 1561; Baron Stuart, of Castle Stuart, in Great Britain, June 4, 1796.

Motto—*Salus per Christum Redemptorem*—Salvation through Christ my Redeemer.

Arms—See Plate 43.

WILLIAM HOME, EARL of HOME, and Baron of Dunglas, one of the 16 Peers for North Britain, in the Imperial Parliament, and Lord Lieutenant of the county of Berwick; *born* in 1769; succeeded his father,

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Alexander,

Alexander, the late Earl, Dec. 18, 1786; *married*, Nov. 9, 1798, Elizabeth Scott, daughter of Henry, Duke of Buccleuch and Queensberry, K. G., and has issue; 1. *Cospatrick-Alexander*, lord *Dunglas*, b. Oct. 27, 1799; 2. William-Montagu-Douglas, b. Nov. 22, 1800; and Henry-Campbell, d. an infant.

Few families in North Britain can boast so ancient an origin as that of *Home*, being a branch of the illustrious house of Dunbar, earls of Dunbar and March.

Alexander Home, 1st earl of Home, succeeded his father, Alexander, the 3d lord, and was in great favour with king James VI., by whom he was made one of the privy council, and created, March 4, 1604, earl of Home and Dunbar; he *married* Mary, daughter of Edward Dudley, lord viscount Lisle, in England, by whom he had a son, *James*, his heir, and 2 daughters: Margaret, m. James Stuart, 5th earl of Moray; and Anne, m. to John Maitland, duke of Lauderdale. The earl *deceasing* in 1619, was succeeded by his son,

James, 2d earl, who *married* 3 wives; viz. Christian, daughter of William Douglas, 6th earl of Morton, relict of Laurence Master, of Oliphant; Grace, eldest daughter of Henry Cary, 1st viscount Falkland; and Grace, eldest daughter of Francis, 1st earl of Westmorland; but *deceasing* without issue, the earldom of Dunbar lay dormant till 1689; but that of Home, by an entail on the heirs male, devolved on sir James Home, of Coldingnows, heir male in general of James, earl of Home, great-grandson of Alexander, lord Home, brother of John Home, of Quhytrig, great-grandfather of James Home, of Coldingnows, knight, his great-grandfather; and of Alexander, earl of Home, great-grandson of the said Alexander, lord Home.

Sir James, who thus became 3d earl of Home, *married* Jane, daughter of William, 7th earl of Morton; and *deceasing*, left 3 sons—*Alexander*, 4th earl—*James*, 5th earl—and *Charles*, 6th earl. Alexander, the eldest, succeeded, and was the 4th earl; he *married* Anne, daughter of Richard Sackville, 6th earl of Dorset, in England; but *deceasing* without issue, his brother,

James,

James, 5th earl, succeeded; he *married* Anne Ramsey, daughter of George, 2d earl of Dalhousie, and *deceasing* without issue, was succeeded by

Charles, 6th earl, was imprisoned in Edinburgh castle 1678, for being an accomplice in the clandestine marriage of the heiress of Ayton to the laird of Kimmergham; *married* Anne, daughter of sir William Purves, of Purves-hall, county of Berwick, bart.; and had issue; 1. *Alexander*, 7th earl; 2. James, of Aytón, who engaged in the rebellion of 1715; his estate of Ayton was in consequence forfeited, and he *d.* Dec. 6, 1764; *m.* Janet, daughter of Zerobabel Haig, of Bermersyde, county of Berwick; and by her (who *d.* Oct. 1777,) had Marian, *m.* *Alexander*, 9th earl of Home, without issue; and Jane, of Haigsfield, *m.* May 5, 1778, Dr. James Hunter, of Monfodd; 3. George, *d.* 1777; 4. Jane, *m.* Patrick, lord Polworth, son of the 1st earl of Marchmont, without issue; 5. Margery, *d. unm.*; 6. Margaret, *m.* Alexander Bothwell, master of Holyrood-house, esq., without issue. The earl *died*, and was succeeded by his son,

Alexander, 7th earl, who on the breaking out of the rebellion 1715, was committed prisoner to the castle of Edinburgh, but was released on the expiration of the suspension of the Habeas Corpus Act, June 24, 1716; *married* Anne Ker, 2d daughter of William, 2d marquess of Lothian, and had issue; 1. Charles, *d.* young; 2. *William*, 8th earl; 3. James, *d.* young; 4. Alexander, *d.* an infant; 5. *Alexander*, 9th earl; 6. George, *d.* young; 7. Anne, *d.* an infant; and 8. Jane, *d.* 1787. The earl *died* 1720, and was succeeded by his son,

William, 8th earl, lieutenant-general in the army, and governor of Gibraltar; *married* Dec. 25, 1742, ———, relict of ——— Lawes, esq., and *dying* April 28, 1766, without issue, was succeeded by his brother,

Alexander, 9th earl, in holy orders of the church of England, *married*, 1st, Primrose, 2d daughter of Charles, 9th lord Elphinstone, and by her (who *d.* Dec. 18, 1759,) had issue; 1. William, lord Dunglas, lieutenant in the Coldstream regiment of foot-guards, 1778; accompanied the guards to America, where he was mortally wounded

at the battle of Guildford, March 15, 1781, *unm.*; 2. Eleanora, *m.*, Jan. 9, 1784, major-general Thomas Dundas, of Fingask; and by him—(who fell a victim to pestilential disease, on public service, in the West Indies, 1794. Mr. Secretary Dundas, (afterwards viscount Melville,) moved in the house of commons, June 5, 1795, “that an humble address be presented to his majesty, that he will be pleased to order a monument to be erected, in St. Paul’s Cathedral, to the memory of major-general Thomas Dundas, who died in the service of his country,” which motion was carried unanimously)—had issue, Thomas, *b.* Feb. 4, 1792; and 6 daughters. The earl married, 2dly, his cousin, Marian, daughter of his uncle, the honourable James Home, of Ayton; and by her (who *d.* Oct. 30, 1763,) had no issue; and, 3dly, at Yarmouth, Feb. 10, 1768, miss Ramey, of Yarmouth, and had issue; 1. a son, *d.* young; 2. Alexander, the present earl; 3. Caroline, *d.* April 30, 1794, *unm.*; and 4. Charlotte, *m.* April 16, 1797, the rev. Charles Baillie, archdeacon of Cleveland, and rector of Middleton, 2d son of the honourable George Baillie, of Jerviswood, and has issue. The earl died Oct. 8, 1786, and was succeeded by his only son,

Alexander, present and 10th earl.

Heir-Apparent—COSPATRICK-ALEXANDER, Lord DUNGLAS, the Earl’s son.

Creations—Earl of Home, and Baron of Dunglas, in the county of Berwick, March 4, 1604.

Motto—*True to the end.*

Arms—See Plate 43.

JOHN-LYON BOWES, EARL of STRATHMORE and KINGHORN, Viscount Lyon, Baron Glammis, Tannadyce, Seidiaw, and Stradichtil, and one of the sixteen Peers for North Britain, in the Imperial Parliament. Born in April 1768. Succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, in 1776.

John de Lyon obtained a grant, from king David II.,
of

of the baronies of Forteviot, Forgendenny, county of Perth; Curtestoun, and Drumgovan, county of Aberdeen; which grants were confirmed by Robert II.

Sir John Lyon, his son, was secretary to Robert II., who, in 1379, granted him the thanedom of Glamis, in Forfarshire, and appointed him great chamberlain of Scotland. He also advanced him to the dignity of a baron in parliament, by the title of *Lord Glamis*. This monarch gave him in marriage Jane Stuart, his 3d daughter, (by Elizabeth Mure,) and gave him also the barony of Kinghorn, in Fifeshire. From this marriage his family surround their armorial bearings with a double tressure. By this lady he had an only son, *John*, 2d lord, who being very young, the king, his grandfather, took him under his royal patronage, strictly prohibiting any harm to him, under the highest penalties the law could inflict. From him descended

Patrick Lyon, 1st earl of Kinghorn, and 9th lord Glamis, was made captain of the guard, and one of the privy council, to king James VI. and lord treasurer of Scotland; and in 1606 was created earl of Kinghorn. He married Anne, daughter of Murray, the 1st earl of Tullibardine, and had issue by her, *John*, 2d earl—James—Frederick—Anne, who m. William Hay, 11th earl of Errol; and deceasing in 1615, was succeeded by his eldest son, *John*, 2d earl, who m., 1st, Martha, daughter of John Erskine, 6th earl of Mar; and, 2dly, Elizabeth Maule, daughter of Patrick, 1st earl of Panmure; and had issue by her, (who, after his decease, m. George, the 3d earl of Linlithgow,) *Patrick*, 3d earl; and Elizabeth, who m., 1st, Charles Gordon, 1st earl of Aboyne; and, 2dly, captain Alexander Grant. The earl deceasing in 1649, was succeeded by

Patrick, 3d earl, who, with the consent and approbation of king Charles II., changed his title from Kinghorn to Strathmore; and was one of the privy council in that reign, as also in that of king James VII.; and also one of the extraordinary lords of session. He married Ellen Middleton, daughter of John, earl of Middleton, and by her had *John*, 4th earl, and Patrick; Grizel, who m. David Ogilvy, 3d earl of Airley; and Elizabeth, m.

Charles Gordon, 2d earl of Aboyne; and, after his decease, to *Patrick*, 3d lord Kinnaird. *Patrick* *deceasing* in 1695, was succeeded by

John, 4th earl, who was of the privy council to queen Anne. He married *Elizabeth Stanhope*, daughter of *Philip*, 2d earl of Chesterfield, and had issue, *John*, 5th earl; *Charles*, 6th earl; *James*, 7th earl; and *Thomas*, 8th earl; and 2 daughters; of whom *Ellen*, m. *Robert Stewart*, 7th lord Blantyre; and *Mary*, who d. in 1767. The earl *deceasing*, was succeeded by his son,

John, the 5th earl, who, being in the rebellion in 1715, under the command of *John*, earl of Mar, was killed at the battle of *Dumblain*.

Charles, 6th earl, succeeded his brother 1715. The earl came to *Forfar*, on Thursday, May 9, to attend the funeral of a young lady, and after dinner went to a tavern with *James Carnegie* of *Finhaven*, *John Lyon* of *Brigton*, and others. Lord *Strathmore* and *Finhaven*, then paying a visit to lady *Aucterhouse*, *Finhaven's* sister, *Brigton* followed them, and behaved rudely to the lady and her brother. Lord *Strathmore* thereupon left the house, and came into the street, it being then between eight and nine o'clock in the evening. *Finhaven* and *Brigton* following, some words passed betwixt them, when *Brigton* pushed *Finhaven* into a kennel, two feet deep, from which a servant of lord *Strathmore's* assisted him to get out. *Finhaven* immediately drew his sword, and pursued *Brigton*, with a staggering pace. *Brigton* run towards lord *Strathmore*, whose back was to him, and endeavoured to draw his lordship's sword. *Finhaven* coming up, made a pass at *Brigton*; but lord *Strathmore* turning hastily about, and pushing off *Brigton*, threw himself in the way of *Finhaven's* sword, which run through his body, and his lordship died, in consequence of that wound, on Saturday, May 11, 1728. *Finhaven* was brought to his trial, for the murder of his lordship, before the Court of Justiciary, at *Edinburgh*, Aug. 2, 1728, and was acquitted through the superior ability and firmness of his counsel, *Robert Dundas*, of *Arniston*, who told the jury that they were judges of the law as well as of fact; thereby establishing that important

ant constitutional point. *Married*, 1725, Susan Cochran, 2d daughter of John, 4th earl of Dundonald, sister of Anne, dutchess of Hamilton, and Catharine, countess of Dundonald; and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, 1745, her factor, Mr. George Forbes,) had no issue.

James, 7th earl, succeeded his brother 1728; *married*, 1731, Mary, daughter of George Oliphant, M. D.; and by him (who *died* Jan. 14, 1735,) had no issue. He was succeeded by his brother,

Thomas, 8th earl, exhibiting, in his person, the uncommon instance of six brothers successively succeeding each other in the earldom. *Married*, July 28, 1736, Jane, daughter and sole heiress of James Nicholson, of West Rainton, county of Durham, esq.; and by her (who *died* May 13, 1778,) had issue; 1. *John*, 9th earl; 2. *James-Philip*, *b.* 1738; in the service of the East India company, was taken at Cossimbazar, by Mir Cossim, nabob of Bengal, and murdered at Patna, by orders of the nabob, with several English gentlemen, in July 1763; 3. *Thomas-Lyon*, *b.* 1741; *m.*, June 13, 1774, *Mary-Elizabeth*, daughter of Farren Wren, of Binchester, county of Durham, esq.; and by her (who *d.* May 31, 1811,) had issue, 3 sons, and 4 daughters; the eldest son *d.* Sept. 1794; the eldest daughter *m.* Thomas Wilkinson, of Bedford Row, London, esq.; *Susanna*, 2d daughter, *m.* 1811, the rev. J. Fellowes, of Shottesham, county of Norfolk; 3d daughter *m.*, April 1811, Thomas Thurlow, esq., brother of Edward, present lord Thurlow; *Charlotte*, 4th daughter, *m.*, Nov. 20, 1809, *Henry-George Liddel*, of Ravensworth castle, county of Durham, esq.; 4. *Susan*, *m.*, Sept. 5, 1763, General John Lambton, of Harraton-hall, county of Durham, and had issue; 1. *William-Henry*, who *d.* at Pisa, in Italy, 1793, having *m.* *Anne*, daughter of George, 5th earl of Jersey, (who *m.*, 2dly, the hon. Charles Wyndham, brother of George O'Bryen, 2d earl of Egremont); 2. *Ralph*; and 2 daughters; the eldest *m.* John-Hall Wharton, of Skelton castle, county of York, esq.; 4. *Anne*, *m.*, July 15, 1768, John Simpson, of Bradley, county of Durham, esq.; and by her (who *d.* 1773,) left a daughter, *m.*, April 27, 1796, sir Thomas-Henry Liddel, of Ravensworth castle, county of

of Durham, bart. ; 5. Mary, *d. unm.*, May 22, 1767 ; and 6. Jane. The earl *died* Jan. 1753, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

John, 9th earl, *born* in 1737 ; *married*, Feb. 14, 1767, Mary-Eleanor, daughter and sole heiress of George Bowes, of Gibside, in the county of Durham, esq., and took the name of Bowes, pursuant to an act of parliament in the same year, and had issue, 1. John, the present earl ; 2. George-Bowes, *b.* April 12, 1769, of Paul's Walden, in Hertfordshire, who inherited the estates of his grandmother in that county, and also in Middlesex, *m.*, June 14, 1805, Mary, daughter of Edward Thornhill, esq. of Kingston Lisle, in Berkshire, and *d.* Dec. 1806, had no issue ; 3. Thomas, *m.* Miss Carpenter, (who *d.* May 31, 1814) ; 4. Elizabeth, *b.* April 5, 1773, *m.* captain Barrington Price, and *d.* April 22, 1806 ; 5. Anna-Maria, *m.* Feb. 3, 1783, Henry-James Jessopp, esq. The countess *m.*, 2dly, Jan. 16, 1777, Andrew-Robinson Stoney, esq. who took the name of Bowes ; and by him (who *d.* Jan. 16, 1810,) had issue a daughter, *b.* Nov. 1777. The countess was, in 1789, separated from Mr. Bowes, and *d.* in May 1800. The earl *died* in April 1776, and was succeeded by his son,

John, the present and 10th earl.

Heir Presumptive—THOMAS, the Earl's brother.

Creations—Lord Glamis, 1445 ; Earl of Kinghorn, Lord Lyon and Glamis, July 10, 1606 ; and by a new charter of the Earldom, May 30, 1672, to Patrick, 3d Earl of Kinghorn, and his issue male ; and, in default, to any person or persons nominated by him ; and in failure of such heirs of such nomination, to his heirs male whatsoever ; which failing, to his heirs and assigns whatsoever, with the former precedency charter, 1st July, 1677, “ that Patrick, 3d Earl of Kinghorn, *ejusque hæredes masculi et tallicæ sibi succeden. in ejus terris prædiis et statu*, should be styled, in all future ages, Earls of Strathmore and Kinghorn, Viscounts Lyon, Barons Glamis, Tannadyce, Seidlau, and Stradichtie.”

Motto—*In te, Domine, speravi*—In thee, O Lord, have I put my trust.

Arms—See Plate 43.

JOHN.

JOHN-JAMES HAMILTON, EARL of ABERCORN, and Baron of Paisley, in Scotland, Viscount and Baron Strabane, in Ireland, and a Baronet of the same kingdom; and Marquess of ABERCORN, and Viscount Hamilton, in England, K. G.

See Marquess of Abercorn, in the Peerage of England.

Heir-Apparent—JAMES, Viscount Hamilton.

Creation—1606.

Arms—See Plate 9.

THOMAS ERSKINE, EARL of KELLIE, Viscount Fenton, Baron Dirleton, Premier Viscount of Scotland, and one of the Sixteen Peers for North Britain, in the Imperial Parliament. The Earl obtained his Majesty's permission, July 9, 1808, to accept and wear the Royal Order of Vasa, conferred on him by Gustavus Adolphus, the 4th King of Sweden. Succeeded his nephew, Charles, the late Earl, Nov. 9, 1799. *Married*, at Gottenburgh, 1771, Anne, daughter of the late Captain Adam Gordon, of Ardock; and by her has no issue.

The first of the noble family of Erskine, earl of Kellie, was sir *Alexander Erskine*, of Gogar, 3d son of John, 12th lord Erskine, and 5th earl of Mar, by lady Margaret Campbell, daughter of Archibald, 2d earl of Argyll. After the death of his brother John, 6th earl of Mar, (regent of Scotland,) he was appointed by the parliament, in 1572, governor to the young king James the Sixth, and First of England. In the year 1578, he was constituted governor of Edinburgh Castle, vice-chamberlain of Scotland, and of his majesty's privy council. He *married* Margaret, daughter of George, 4th lord Home, by whom he had 3 sons and 3 daughters—Sir Alexander, killed at the surprise of Stirling Castle, anno 1578—2. sir *Thomas*, afterwards earl of Kellie—3. sir George Erskine, of Innertail, one of the senators of the college of justice—1st daughter, Margaret, *m.* to James Crichton, of Ruthven, esq.; 2d daughter, Jane, *m.* John Leslie, of Ruthven, esq.; mother, by him, to Walter, 1st count Leslie, in Germany.

Sir

Sir *Thomas* having been educated with the king, (James the Sixth,) was constantly about his person, from his birth to his death, and always in great favour with that prince. In the year 1585, he was appointed one of the gentlemen of his majesty's bed-chamber. He had the good fortune to be one of the happy instruments in the rescue of the king's person from the treasonable attempt of John, earl of Gowrie, and his brother, Alexander Ruthven, at Perth, on the 5th of August, 1600, having killed the latter as he came down stairs. In the year 1603, he accompanied king James to England, and was constituted captain of the yeomen of the guard, on the removal of sir Walter Raleigh; he was one of the knights of the bath at the king's coronation; and the same year raised to the dignity of the peerage, by the title of lord Dirleton, and of his majesty's most honourable privy council in both kingdoms.

In the year 1606, he was appointed groom of the stole, and created viscount Fenton, being the first of that dignity in Scotland; in 1615, he was elected knight of the most noble order of the garter; and in the year 1619, on the 12th of March, created earl of Kellie, being a district of the county of Fife, and of old called Kellieshire: he married Anne, daughter of Gilbert Ogilvie, of Powrie, esq. by whom he had 1 son and 1 daughter, lady Anne, *m.* sir Robert Mowbray, of Barnbogle. His son, Alexander, commonly called master of Fenton, and afterwards viscount Fenton; he was one of the knights of the bath at the creation of Charles, duke of York, to the prince of Wales, afterwards king Charles the first, and one of the lords of his majesty's bed-chamber. He *m.* lady Anne Seaton, eldest daughter of Alexander, 1st earl of Dunfermline, chancellor of Scotland, by whom he had 4 sons and 3 daughters, ladies Mary, Sophia, and Margaret: 1st daughter, *m.* Gavin, 2d earl of Carnwath: 2d daughter, *m.* Alexander, 9th lord Forbes: 3d daughter, *m.* Alexander, lord Saltoun—Of the sons, *Thomas* succeeded his father: Alexander succeeded his brother, and carried on the line of his family: Charles, created a baronet after the restoration, was lyon king at arms, and lieutenant-governor of Edinburgh castle, and was the first of

of the *Cambo* family: and Arthur, killed on the king's side at the battle of Dunbar: he *d.* before his father in the year 1633.

Thomas, 1st earl of Kellie, *died* in the year 1639, and was succeeded by his grandson,

Thomas, 2d earl of Kellie; he was a great loyalist, and steady adherent to the king; he *died* in the year 1644, and was succeeded by his brother,

Alexander, 3d earl, who adhered most faithfully to the royal family during the whole continuance of the great rebellion, and suffered many hardships both in body and estate; was taken prisoner at the battle of Worcester, and was in confinement many years. After the restoration, he was appointed governor of the fort and town of Ayr, lieutenant-colonel of the guards, and one of his majesty's most honourable privy council: he *married* Mary Kilpatrick, daughter to lieutenant-general Kilpatrick, governor of the Bush, in Holland, by whom he had 1 daughter, lady Anne, *m.* her cousin, sir Alexander Erskine, of Cambo, bart.—He *m.*, 2dly, Mary Dalziel, sister of Robert, 3d earl of Carnwath, by whom he had 1 son and 2 daughters, ladies Elizabeth and Mary: the 1st *m.* — Fraser, of Innerallachy, esq.—He *died* in the year 1677, and was succeeded by his son,

Alexander, 4th earl; he *married* lady Anne Lindsay, daughter of Colin, 3d earl of Balcarras, by whom he had 1 son and 1 daughter, lady Jane, *m.* Walter Scott, of Harden, esq.—This earl was a great opposer of the union; he *died* in the year 1710, and was succeeded by his son,

Alexander, 5th earl of Kellie: he *married* Miss Murray, daughter of William Murray, of Abercairny, esq. by whom he had no issue; he *m.*, 2dly, Janet, daughter of the celebrated Dr. Archibald Pitcairn, of Pitcairn, by whom he had 4 sons and 4 daughters; (1 son and 1 daughter *d.* young): the sons were, Thomas, Archibald, and Andrew; the daughters, lady Elizabeth, *m.* to Walter M'Farlane, of M'Farlane, esq.; 2dly, to Alexander, 5th lord Colville, of Culross; she *d.* in Nov. 1794—2d daughter, lady Anne—lady Janet, *m.* sir Robert Anstruther, of Balcaskie, bart.; she *d.* in the year 1770, leaving

leaving 3 sons and 3 daughters—*Alexander*, 5th earl of Kellie, *died* 1756, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Thomas, 6th earl of Kellie, who *died* at Brussels, Oct. 1781, and was succeeded by his brother,

Archibald, 7th earl of Kellie: he served many years in the army, and was one of the representatives of the Scots Peerage in the late parliament. The earl *dying unmarried*, May 8, 1797, was succeeded by

Sir Charles Erskine, of Cambo, bart. descended from the hon. *Sir Charles Erskine*, 3d son of *Alexander*, viscount Fenton, who *d.* Feb. 1677. The earl *dying unmarried*, Nov. 1799, was succeeded by his uncle,

Thomas, present and 9th earl.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron of Dirleton, 1603; Viscount Fenton, being the 1st of that dignity created in Scotland, 1606; and Earl of Kellie, March 12, 1619; and a Baronet of Nova Scotia.

Motto—*Decori decus addit avito*—He adds honour to the honour of his ancestors.

Arms—See Plate 43.

CHARLES HAMILTON, EARL of HADDINGTON, and Baron of Binning and Byres, one of the 16 Peers for North Britain, in the Imperial Parliament. Succeeded his father, May 19, 1794; *married*, in April 1799, *Sophia Hope*, daughter of *John*, the 2d earl of Hopetoun; and by her (who *died* March 8, 1813,) had issue, *Thomas*, *Lord Binning*, *m.* Nov. 13, 1802, *Lady Maria Parker*, only daughter of *George*, 4th Earl of Macclesfield.

Thomas Hamilton, of Orchartfield, descended from the *Hamiltons* of Innerwick, a branch of the ancient family of *Hamilton*, duke of *Hamilton*, acquired in 1522, from *John*, earl of *Lennox*, the barony of *Bathgate*, county of *Linlithgow*; and in 1524 purchased the lands of *Ballincrieff*, in the same county. His son, *Thomas Hamilton*, was possessed of the lands of *Orchartfield*, *Bathgate*, and *Ballincrieff*, in 1537; he made an exchange of
of

of the lands of Ballincrieff with James Hamilton, of Innerwick, for the lands of Balbyne and Drumcarne, county of Perth, of which he had a charter, Aug. 2, 1538. He was killed at the battle of Pinkie, Sept. 10, 1547, leaving, 1. Thomas; and 2. John, a secular priest; he left Scotland on account of his religion, fixed his residence in Paris, 1573, and was appointed professor of philosophy in the college of Navarre; he became tutor to the cardinal de Bourbon 1576, was chosen rector of the university of Paris, Oct. 17, 1584, and was presented by the university to the cure of the parishes of St. Cosmus and Damian, in Paris, 1585. He was a zealous partisan of the league, and one of the *counseil des seize quartiers*, who offered the crown to Philip II. of Spain, 1591. When king Henry IV. entered Paris in 1594, Hamilton was taken into custody, but soon afterwards was allowed to depart out of France; he retired to Brussels, and, in 1601, ventured to revisit his native country, after an absence of near thirty years; he found a temporary asylum at the castle of lord Ogilvy, but, in 1609, was apprehended by a party of the life guards, and committed to the Tower of London, where he died. He was author of some theological tracts.

Thomas Hamilton, who being bred to the law, was by king James VI. made one of the senators in the college of justice, secretary of state, lord advocate and register, was, in 1613, created baron Binning, and earl of Melross, which he afterwards changed to the title of Haddington: in 1627, he was constituted lord privy seal, which office he held for ten years; *married*, 1st, a daughter of James Borthwick, esq. by whom he had Christian, *m.*, 1st, John, lord Lindsey, by whom she had a son, John, 14th earl of Crawford; and, 2dly, Robert, lord Boyd. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, a daughter of sir James Foulis, bart.; and, 3dly, a daughter of sir — Ker: by his 2d wife he had 3 sons and 3 daughters, of whom *Thomas*, his eldest son, succeeded his father, as 2d earl, and joined with the covenanters in the beginning of their civil war; was governor of the castle of Douglas, where was a considerable magazine of gunpowder; his lordship continued there till the 30th of August, 1640, when about the

middle of the day, as he was standing in a court of the castle, surrounded by several gentlemen, to whom he was reading a letter he had just received from general Leslie, the magazine blew up; and one of the side walls did, in an instant, overwhelm him, and all his company, four excepted, who were thrown by the force of the explosion to a considerable distance. The earl's body was found among the rubbish, and buried at Tynningham: with his lordship there perished Robert Hamilton, his brother; Patrick, his natural brother; sir John Hamilton, of Red-house, his cousin-german; sir Alexander Hamilton, of Innerwick, and Alexander, his son and heir; sir Alexander Erskine, 4th son of the 7th earl of Marr, brother-in-law to the earl; sir Gideon Baillie, of Lochend; James Inglis; and John, of Gogar. A report prevailed, that Dunglas was treacherously blown up by Edward Paris, an English boy, page to the earl of Haddington, on account of his master jestingly telling him, that his countrymen were a pack of cowards, to suffer themselves to be beaten, and to run away at Newburn; which so much enraged him, that he took a hot iron, and thrust it into one of the powder barrels, perishing himself with the rest. He married, 1st, Catharine Erskine, 4th daughter of John, 7th earl of Mar; and by her (who d. Feb. 5, 1635,) had issue; 1. *Thomas*, 3d earl; 2. *John*, 4th earl; 3. *Margaret*, d. young; 4. *Robert*, and 5. *James*, both d. young; and, 2dly, *Jane Gordon*, 3d daughter of George, 2d marquess of Huntley, and by her had a posthumous daughter, *Margaret*, b. Jan. 15, 1641, m. *John*, 1st earl of Kintore.

Thomas, 3d earl, married at Chatillon, in France, Aug. 8, 1643, *Henrietta de Coligny*, eldest daughter of *Gaspard*, comte de Coligny, mareschal of France, (by *Anne de Polignac*, daughter of *Gabriel*, Sieur de St. Germain,) sister of the duke de Chatillon, and great-grand-daughter of the celebrated admiral de Coligny. The earl died of a consumption, under age, Feb. 8, 1645: his countess, celebrated for her beauty, her wit, and her romantic adventures, married, 2dly, *Gaspard de Champagne*, comte de la Suze, a hugonot nobleman; from whom she was divorced, and turned catholic, July 20, 1653; "In order,"

order," said Christina, queen of Sweden, "that she might never more see him, either in this world, or the next." She died at Paris, March 10, 1673. The earl dying Feb. 8, 1645, without issue, was succeeded by his brother,

John, 4th earl, married Christian Lindsey, 2d daughter of John, 15th earl of Crawford and Lindsey, (by Margaret Hamilton, 2d daughter of James, 2d marquess of Hamilton); and had issue; 1. Charles, 5th earl; 2. Margaret, m. John Hope, of Hopetoun, who was lost coming down to Scotland, with the duke of York, May 5, 1682, leaving issue, Charles, 1st earl of Hopetoun; and Helen, countess of Haddington; 3. Helen, m. sir William Anstruther, of Anstruther, county of Fife, and had issue; 4. Susan, m. Adam Cockburn, of Ormiston, esq. and had issue. The earl died Sept. 1, 1669, and was succeeded by his son,

Charles, 5th earl, born 1650; married, Oct. 7, 1674, Margaret, countess of Rothes, eldest daughter of John, duke of Rothes, lord high chancellor of Scotland: on her father's death in July 1681, the dukedom became extinct; but she succeeded as countess of Rothes. By the countess of Rothes (who d. Aug. 20, 1700,) he had 1. John, 8th earl of Rothes, from whom George-William, the present earl of Rothes, descends through an heir female; but his male line being extinct, the earl of Haddington is now heir male of the body of sir Thomas Hamilton, 1st earl of Haddington; 2. Thomas, 6th earl; 3. Charles, d. young. In terms of the contract of marriage, Charles, earl of Haddington, became bound to resign his title of Haddington in favour of his 2d son, as the eldest was to succeed to the earldom of Rothes, that the two titles might be kept distinct: the resignation does not appear to have taken place; but by patent, dated at Holland-house, Dec. 18, 1689, the titles of earl of Haddington, and lord Binning and Byres, were, in terms of the said contract of marriage, granted to Thomas Hamilton, 2d son of Charles, 5th earl of Haddington, and his issue male; in failure, to Charles, 3d son, and his issue male; and in default, to John, lord Leslie, and his issue male; which failing, to the heirs of

Charles, 5th earl of Haddington, agreeable to the form of the original patent. To preclude dispute, another patent was thought necessary; John, earl of Rothes, resigned the title of Haddington, which was granted to Thomas, earl of Haddington, and his issue male; in default, to John, earl of Rothes, and his issue male; which failing, to the heirs of Charles, 5th earl of Haddington, agreeable to the terms of the patent. This grant was dated at St. James's, Oct. 22, 1702. The earl died 1685, and was succeeded by

Thomas, 6th earl; he had a charter of the earldom of Haddington, Feb. 25, 1687, and another of the hereditary office of the keeper of the park of Holyrood-house, Jan. 23, 1691; married his cousin-german Helen, only daughter of John Hope, of Hopetoun, esq. sister of Charles, 1st earl of Hopetoun; and by her (who died April 19, 1768,) had issue; 1. *Charles*, lord Binning, b. 1697, who d. during his father's life-time, at Naples, Jan. 13, 1733, having m. Rachael, sole heiress of George Baillie, of Jerviswood, county of Lanark, (by Grizel Hume, eldest daughter of Patrick, 1st earl of Marchmont); and by her (who d. 1773,) had issue; 1. *Thomas*, 7th earl; and 2. *George*, of Jerviswood, m. and had issue. The earl died Nov. 28, 1735, and was succeeded by his grandson,

Thomas, 7th earl; married, 1st, Oct. 28, 1750, *Mary*, daughter of Rowland Holt, of Redgrave, county of Suffolk, esq. relict of Mr. Lloyd, (by whom she had one daughter, m., June 1763, John, 9th earl of Rothes; and, 2dly, Bennet Langton, of Langton, county of Lincoln, esq.); and by her (who d. Sept. 7, 1785,) had 1. *Charles*, present and 8th earl; 2. *Thomas*, d. April 1, 1774. The earl married, 2dly, March 6, 1786, *Anne*, eldest daughter of sir Charles Gascoigne, knt. (who m., 2dly, 1796, James Dalrymple, esq.) by whom he had *Charlotte*, b. March 1790, d. May 3, 1793. The earl died May 19, 1794, and was succeeded by his son,

Charles, present and 8th earl.

Heir-Apparent—*THOMAS*, Lord Binning, the Earl's son.

Creations—Baron Binning, Nov. 30, 1613; and Earl of Haddington, East Lothian, March 20, 1619.

Motto

Motto—*Præsto et persisto*—I undertake and persevere.
Arms—See Plate 43.

GEORGE STEWART, EARL of GALLOWAY, Viscount Garlies, and Baron Stewart, of Garlies, in the Peerage of England, Rear-Admiral of the Blue, Lord Lieutenant of the county of Wigtoun, succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, Nov. 13, 1806. Married, April 19, 1797, Jane Paget, 2d daughter of Henry Bayley, 1st Earl of Uxbridge, and has issue; 1. Jane, b. March 29, 1798; 2. Caroline, b. Aug. 16, 1799; 3. Randolph, Lord Garlies, b. Sept. 16, 1800; 4. Louisa, b. March 18, 1804; 5. Arthur, d. Jan. 1, 1806; 6. Allan, d. May 1, 1803; 7. Helen, d. Feb. 13, 1813; and 8. a daughter, b. Sept. 26, 1812.

Walter Stewart, hereditary lord high steward of Scotland, was one of the founders of the abbey of Paisley, had a son, Alexander, who for his good services against the Danes, at the battle of Largs, in Conyngham, and his successful exertions for the recovery of the Isle of Man to the crown of Scotland, had a grant from king Alexander III. in 1263, of the lands of Garlies and Glaserton, in which he was succeeded by his 2d son,

Sir John Stewart, of Bonkhill and Jedworth, who, after the death of king Alexander III., succeeding sir William Wallace in the chief command of the Scots, and engaging the English under the command of king Edward I. was killed at the battle of Falkirk, July 22, 1298.

Walter Stewart, his 3d son, had a grant of the lands of Garlies from his nephew, John Randolph, earl of Murray, who had succeeded to them in consequence of his father's marriage with Isabel, daughter of sir John Stewart, of Bonkhill. This grant is now in the possession of the earl of Galloway. Sir Walter was knighted soon after the battle of Bannockburn, which happened in the beginning of Edward II.'s reign, and where the Scots proved victorious. Sir Walter, as a further reward for his services to his country, obtained a charter from king Robert I. of the lands of Dalswinton, in
I 3 Nithesdale,

Nithesdale.—He was succeeded by his son, sir John, who always strenuously adhered to king David Bruce, and attended him in the battle of Durham, in the year 1346. He had a son, sir Walter, who succeeded him, and lived in the reigns of kings Robert II. and III. and was subsidized by Richard II. king of England; but sir Walter having no male issue, his only daughter *m.* sir John Stewart, of Jedworth, son of sir William Stewart, of Jedworth, sheriff of Tiviotdale, who was the brother of the celebrated sir John Stewart, of Darnley, killed at the siege of Orleans, in the year 1429. Sir John Stewart, of Jedworth, was succeeded in his estates of Garlies and Dalswinton, by his eldest son, sir William Stewart, who had a son and successor, Alexander; sir Thomas Stewart, of Minto, ancestor to the lords Blantyre, and the earls of Londonderry, (*See Earl of Londonderry, in the Peerage of Ireland,*) and Walter Stewart, of whom proceeded the branch of Tonarghee.

Sir Alexander, who succeeded his father, *m.* Elizabeth Livingston, of the family of lord Livingston, by whom he had Alexander, his successor—Archibald, ancestor of the Stewarts, earls of Blessington, and viscounts Mountjoy, in Ireland: and a daughter, Agnes, *m.* to John, 2d lord Maxwell, ancestor of the earls of Nithesdale. The said Alexander, her brother, was knighted by king James III. as a reward for his gallant conduct. He bravely supported the royal standard against the rebellious barons, at the battle of Bannockburn. He *m.* Margaret Maclellan, daughter of the proprietor of Bombre, ancestor to the lords Kircudbright, by whom he had sir A. Stewart, who *m.* Jane Kennedy, daughter of the laird of Bargany, in Carrick, and by her was father of 16 daughters, and of another Alexander, who, on Sept. 9, 1513, was slain at the battle of Flodden, with James IV. and his cousin, Matthew, earl of Lennox. He *m.* Christian, daughter of Archibald Douglas, of Cavers, and by her left Alexander, his heir, one of the privy council to king James V. who sent him ambassador to king Henry VIII. of England—Sir Alexander *m.* Margaret, daughter of sir Patrick Dunbar, of Clugston, and sister to Gavin, archbishop of Glasgow, chancellor of Scotland, and by her had 2 sons; Alexander,

Alexander, his successor; and John, ancestor of the Stewarts of Physgill—Sir Alexander was knighted at the marriage of Henry, lord Darnley, and is celebrated for having, at the instance of his cousin, Matthew, earl of Lennox, accepted the challenge of the famous Kirkaldy, of Grange, the champion of the queen's party. Kirkaldy, however, declined the combat, and sir Alexander was slain, in his father's life-time, at the surprise of Stirling, 1571, while he bravely attempted to defend the regent, Matthew, earl of Lennox—He *m.* Catharine, daughter and co-heir of Andrew Maxwell, lord Herris: and by her left another Alexander, who succeeded his grandfather, and was knighted at the coronation of queen Anne, consort of king James VI. He *m.* Christian, daughter of sir James Douglas, 7th lord Drumlanrig, ancestor to the marquess of Queensberry, by whom he had 2 sons, Alexander and William, and 2 daughters: and dying in 1595, was succeeded by his eldest son,

Alexander, 1st earl, who was created lord Garlies in 1607, chiefly in consideration of his descent from the noble house of Lennox. In 1623, he was created earl of Galloway, and made one of the privy council to king James I. He *m.* Grizel, daughter of John Gordon, of Lochinvar, ancestor to the viscount Kenmure; and by her had *Alexander*, his heir; sir James Stewart, who was created a baronet; and a daughter, Anne.

Alexander, 2d earl, who, in 1649, succeeded his father; *m.* Margaret, daughter of the earl of Monteith, and by her had a son, of his name; but he dying young, the estate and honour descended to

Sir *James Stewart*, bart. 3d earl aforesaid, who, during the usurpation, was very active for the royal cause, and a great sufferer in it; and dying in 1671, left (by Nichola, his wife, daughter of Sir Robert Grierson, of Lag,) three sons, Alexander, Robert, and William; and a daughter, Grizel, *m.* to Alexander Gordon, the 5th viscount Kenmure.

Alexander, 4th earl, succeeded his father, and married Mary Douglas, daughter of James, 2d earl of Queensberry, by whom he had 6 sons and 2 daughters, of whom
Henrietta

Henrietta was *m.* to the earl of Glencairn. John, the 3d son, was brigadier-general of his majesty's forces.

Alexander, 5th earl, succeeded his father; but he *dying* in 1694, *unmarried*, was succeeded by his next brother,

James, 6th earl, *married* Catharine Montgomery, daughter of Alexander, the 9th earl of Eglintoun, and by her had—Alexander, lord Garlies—James—William—George—Margaret, *m.* 1st, James Carnegy, earl of Southesk; and, 2dly, to John Sinclair, eldest son of Henry, lord Sinclair—Euphemia, *m.* John Murray, of Broughton, esq.—Catharine-Anne, *d.* March 12, 1755. Their father, the said James, earl of Galloway, *dying* in 1747, was succeeded by his eldest son,

Alexander, 7th earl, *married* Anne Keith, daughter of William, the 8th earl Marischal, by whom he had 2 sons and a daughter—Alexander, *d. unm.*—James, *d. young*—Mary, *m.* Kenneth, lord Fortrose, and was *m.* to the late earl of Seaforth. His lordship *m.* 2dly, Catharine, daughter of John Cochrane, earl of Dundonald; and by her (who *d.* in 1716,) had 4 sons and 6 daughters—John, 8th earl—George, killed at Ticonderoga, in 1758—William, *d. young*—Keith, an admiral in the royal navy, *m.* Miss Daggalier, and *dying*, left Leveson Douglas, R.N. *m.* Oct. 19, 1808, Elizabeth, 3d daughter of sir John Dalrymple Hay, of Park Place, Dunluce, bart. and other issue—Catharine, *m.* James Murray, of Broughton, esq.—Susanna, *m.* in 1761, Granville, 1st marquess of Stafford, K. G. and has issue, and *d.* in August, 1805—Margaret, *m.* Charles Gordon, 4th earl of Aboyne, and deceased, leaving issue—Euphemia—Harriet, *m.* Archibald, 9th duke of Hamilton, and *dying* Nov. 1788, left issue—Charlotte, *m.* William, 5th earl of Dunmore, and has issue. His lordship deceasing, Oct. 14, 1773, was succeeded by his son,

John, 8th earl, K. T. and a lord of the bed-chamber to the king: *married*, 1st, Charlotte-Mary, daughter of Francis, the 1st earl of Warwick, by whom he had 1 son, who did not long survive his mother; and he *m.* 2dly, Anne, daughter of the late sir James Dashwood, bart. by whom he had issue 8 sons and 8 daughters: the

the sons were—Alexander, who *d.* young—George, the present earl—Levison, *d.* young—William, a colonel in the army, and assistant secretary in the war department—Charles—James—Montgomery—Granville—John—Edward—Richard—James. The daughters were—Catharine, *m.* to sir James Graham, of Netherby, bart. and has issue—Susan, *m.* George, marquess of Blandford, eldest son of the duke of Marlborough, and has issue—Harriet, *m.* Aug. 8, 1795, lord Spencer Chichester, brother to the marquess of Donegal—Elizabeth, *m.* in Jan, 1798, to W. P. Inge, esq.—Georgiana—Charlotte, *m.* Sept. 12, 1801, sir Edward Crofton, bart. eldest son of baroness Crofton—Caroline, *m.* Jan. 10, 1803, to the hon. and rev. George Rushout, brother to lord Northwick—and Sophia, *d.* July 25, 1809, having *m.* July 2, 1806, the hon. William Bligh, brother to the earl of Darnley. The earl was, June 6, 1796, created baron Stewart, of Garlies, in the peerage of England; and deceasing, Nov. 13, 1806, was succeeded by his eldest son, George, the present and 9th earl.

Heir-Apparent—RANDOLPH, viscount GARLIES, his Lordship's son.

Creations—Baron of Garlies, April 2, 1607; Earl of the county or province of Galloway, Sept. 19, 1623; and Baron Stewart, of Garlies, in Great Britain, June 6, 1796.

Motto—*Virescit vulnere virtus*—Virtue is increased by a wound.

Arms—See Plate 44.

JAMES MAITLAND, EARL of LAUDERDALE, Viscount of Lauderdale and Maitland; Baron of Thirleston and Boltoun; and a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron LAUDERDALE, of Thirleston; Hereditary Royal Standard-bearer of Scotland; and a Baronet. Succeeded his father, James, the late Earl, Aug. 17, 1789. Married, Aug. 15, 1782, Eleanor, only daughter of Anthony Todd, esq. by whom he has James, Viscount Maitland, *b.* July 12, 1784; 2. Anthony, *b.* June 10, 1785,

1785, entered early into the R. N., was wounded at the attack of Copenhagen, and again, severely, in the attack against the French flotilla, at Boulogne, appointed a lieutenant, 1805, and captain, 1806; 3. John, *b.* March, 1789, captain 47th regiment of foot; 4. Charles, *b.* Nov. 6, 1793; 5. Anne, *m.* May 8, 1807, Robert Fraser, of Torbreck, county of Inverness, esq.; 6. Mary, *b.* Jan. 4, 1788; 7. Eleanor, *b.* Oct. 3, 1790; 7. Julia-Jane, *b.* Oct. 10, 1791; and 8. Charlotte, *b.* Oct. 10, 1792; *d.* March 13, 1813.

The earl's ancestors have been, for several centuries, lords of Thirlestane; and are originally descended from James II. king of Scotland. The grandson of the 1st peer enjoyed the distinguished confidence of Charles II. at the restoration, by whom he was, in 1672, created marquess of March, and duke of Lauderdale; and, in 1674, was farther advanced to the English honours of baron Petersham, and earl of Guilford; but deceasing, without issue male, in 1682, these titles became extinct.

Charles Maitland, 6th earl, succeeded, on the death of his brother, to the estate and honours, in April, 1739; married Elizabeth Ogilvy, daughter of James, 4th earl of Findlater and Seafield, the last chancellor of Scotland, by whom he had issue; 1. *James*, 7th earl; 2. *Charles*, *m.*, 1st, Isabel Barclay, heiress of Towie, and assumed the name of Barclay; and, 2dly, April, 1765, a daughter of Patrick Haldane, of Gleneagles; and, 3dly, Feb. 11, 1768, Jane, daughter of sir Thomas Moncrief, bart., and by her (who *d.* Nov. 6, 1799,) had no issue; by the 1st, he had *Charles Maitland*, *m.* Miss Hull, of Exmouth; *Mary Turner*, *m.* Nov. 9, 1783, *James Christie*, of Durie, county of Fife, esq.; *Margaret*, *m.* April 7, 1781, major *Archibald Erskine*, of Venlaw, county of Peebles, who *d.* Aug. 6, 1804; 3. *George*, in holy orders, archdeacon in Ireland; 4. *Richard*, colonel in the army, *d.* 1772, having *m.* —, an American lady, and by her had, *Richard*, *d.* without issue; *John*, captain R. N., 1797, *m.* April 22, 1799, *Elizabeth*, daughter of *Archibald Ogilvy*, of Inchmartin, esq.; *Patrick*, banker at Calcutta, *m.* at Calcutta, 1807, *Anne*, daughter of *Colthurst*

thurst Bateman, of Ireland, esq.; James, lieutenant-colonel 75th foot, served under viscount Lake; commanded the storming party at Bhurtpore, Jan. 10, 1805; 5. Alexander, general in the army, and colonel of the 49th regiment of foot; *m.* June 27, 1754, Penelope, daughter of colonel Martin Madan, and by her (who *d.* Dec. 22, 1805,) had issue, Alexander-Charles, of Gibside, *m.* April 30, 1786, Helen, daughter and heiress of Alexander Gibson Wright, of Clifton Hall and Kersie; and had issue ten children; Alexander, member of the Faculty of Advocates, 1808; Augustus; John; Margaret; Penelope Madan, *d.* 1804; Augustus, commanded the 3d battalion of the guards in the action near Egmont on Zee, where he was mortally wounded, and *d.* at the Helder, Oct. 21, 1799; Frederick, major-general in the army, governor of Grenada, *m.* Miss Prettyjohn, of Barbadoes, and has issue, of whom, Alexander, 4th son, *d.* 1804; Penelope, *m.* Nov. 1802, the rev. Thomas Cope Marsham, vicar of Kew and Petersham; and Charlotte—6. Frederick-Lewis, of Rankeillour, *b.* June 19, 1730, captain R. N., and *d.* Dec. 16, 1786, having *m.* Aug. 27, 1767, Margaret Deck, heiress of Rankeillour and Lindores, county of Fife, in right of her mother, sister of James Macgill, of Rankeillour, who claimed the title of viscount of Oxford; and had issue; Charles-Maitland Macgill, *m.* Mary, daughter of David Johnston, of Lathrisk, county of Fife, and of Bavelaw, county of Edinburgh, esq.; and has issue, Frederick; David; James; Charles; Mary; Margaret; and Elizabeth; James, writer to the signet, succeeded to the estate of Ramorny, county of Fife, long the property of the Herriots, a younger branch of the Craigs, of Riccartoun, and assumed the name of Herriot, of Ramorny; Frederick-Lewis, captain R. N. signaled himself highly, when commander of the Loire frigate, 1803 to 1806, particularly in Muros Bay, June 4, 1805; *m.* at Cork, April 1804, Catharine, 2d daughter of D. Connor, of Ballybricken; Robert, R. N., *d.* at Malta, July 2, 1801; Mary-Turner, *m.* April 5, 1793, Henry Scrimgeour, of Birkhill, county of Fife, esq., and has issue; Elizabeth; Isabella, *m.* July 8. 1794,
William

William Roy, of Nenthorn, county of Roxburgh; 7. Patrick, of Freugh, who was commander of an East Indiaman, *b.* April 10, 1734; *m.* Sept. 29, 1774, Jane Maitland, countess of Rothes, relict of John, 10th earl of Rothes; and by him (who *d.* May 14, 1797) had issue, John, of Balgregan, *m.* July 5, 1803, the 3d daughter of sir William Maxwell, of Monteith, county of Wigtoun, bart., and *d.* May 20, 1811, leaving Patrick, and William; and Mary-Turner, *b.* 1775; 8. John, was an officer of marines, and had the rank of captain, March 22, 1757; was in admiral Boscawen's engagement with De la Clue, 1759, where he lost a hand, and obtained a pension of £100 per annum. He served in America, during the war, with great distinction, and the preservation of the province of Georgia, and of the British troops there, was solely owing to his gallantry and military skill; his health had been much impaired by the fatigue he underwent, which threw him into a fever, of which he *died* at Savannah, Oct. 12, 1779; 9. William, *d.* young; 10. Anne, *d.* young; 11. Elizabeth, *m.* 1st, 1739, James Ogilvie, of Rothiemay, esq., and had issue, 2 sons, Archibald, *m.* Nov. 26, 1766, to his cousin german, Jane, eldest daughter of the hon. Charles Maitland Barclay, of Tollecoultry; and Charles; and, 2dly, Aug. 17, 1765, general Robert Anstruther, and by her (who *d.* Sept. 24, 1804,) had no issue; 12. Margaret, *d.* unm. 1763; 13. Janet, *m.* Nov. 11, 1744, Thomas Dundas, of Fingask, esq., and by her (who *d.* Dec. 30, 1805,) had issue, Thomas, a general in the army, who *d.* in the West Indies, and to whose memory a monument is erected in the cathedral church of St. Paul; and Charles, M. P. for the county of Berks.—The earl *died* July 19, 1744, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

James, 7th earl, born in 1718, married, in 1749, Mary, daughter and co-heiress of sir Thomas Lomb, bart.; by whom (who *d.* in July 18, 1789,) he had issue; 1. Val-dave-Charles-Lauder, who *d.* young; 2. James, the present earl; 3. the right hon. Thomas, a privy counsellor, a general in the army, colonel of the 10th regiment of foot, and governor of Malta; 4. John, in the army, who *d.* in Oct. 1768; 5. William-Mordaunt, a major-general in

in the army; *m.* 1st, Mrs. Travers, relict of Mr. Travers, of Firgrove, in the county of Cork, and daughter of Mr. Orpin; and has issue 1 son; and, 2dly, June 5, 1810, the relict of Dalhousie Watherston, esq.; 6. Charles, who *d.* young; 7. Hannah, *d.* young; 8. Elizabeth, *m.* March, 1770, to David Gavin, esq. by whom she had issue, Mary-Turner, who *m.* Sept. 2, 1794, John, 5th earl of Breadalbane; Christian-Maria-Hearsay, *m.* Aug. 16, 1791, Robert Baird, of Newbyth, esq; Elizabeth, *b.* Jan. 22, 1773; and David; 9. Mary-Julian, *m.* March 9, 1773, to Thomas Hogg, esq. and has issue, Roger; and Mary-Turner, *m.* John Buchanan Hepburn, esq. baron of the exchequer; 10. Hannah-Charlotte, *m.* April 18, 1785, George, 7th marquess of Tweeddale, who *d.* May 8, 1804, leaving issue the present marquess; 11. Jane, *m.* 1st, Dec. 22, 1787, Samuel Long, esq.; and, 2dly, in 1808, William Houston, esq. a brigadier-general in the army, and has issue a son, *b.* Oct. 4, 1809, and another son, *b.* July 23, 1811; 12. Anne, *m.* July 1, 1793, Francis Dashwood, esq. The earl deceasing Aug. 17, 1789, was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

James, the present and 8th earl.

Heir-Apparent—JAMES, Viscount Maitland, eldest son of the present earl.

Creations—Baron Maitland, of Thirlestan, in the county of Berwick, May 18, 1590; Viscount Maitland, 1616; and Earl of Lauderdale, in the county aforesaid, March 24, 1625; and a peer of the united kingdom, by the title of Baron Lauderdale, of Thirlestan, Feb. 15, 1806.

Motto—*Consilio et animis*—By wisdom and courage.

Arms—See Plate 44.

FLORA-MUIR RAWDON, COUNTESS and BARONESS LOUDOUN, and Baroness Manchlane; *born* in 1780; succeeded her father, James-Muir, 5th earl of Loudoun, April 28, 1786; *married*, July 12, 1804, Francis-Rawdon Hastings, Earl of Moira, K. G. a General in the army, Constable of the tower of London, and Custos Rotulorum of the tower division, Colonel of

the 27th regiment of infantry, and Governor General of India; and has issue; 1. *Flora-Elizabeth*, *b.* Feb. 11, 1806; 2. *George-Francis, Lord Hungerford*, *b.* Feb. 4, 1806; 3. *Sophia-Frederica-Christina*, *b.* Feb. 1, 1809; 4. *Selina-Constance*, *b.* April 15, 1810.

This noble family derives its surname from the lordship of Loudoun, in Ayrshire, where it has long flourished, as one of the most opulent in that county; of whom was *James Loudoun*, whose daughter and sole heir being *m.* to sir Reynald Crawford, (a branch of the Crawfurds of the county of Lanerk,) she brought him the barony of Loudoun, and other large possessions, and by him had *Hugh*, their heir, whose sole daughter, *Susanna*, *m.* sir Donald Campbell, of Red Castle, in Angus, and in her right became

Lord Loudoun, which was confirmed to him by king Robert I. To sir Duncan and Susan his wife succeeded sir Andrew, their son, father of sir Hugh Campbell, who was living in the reign of king Robert III. and had a son, sir George, who was one of the hostages for the ransom of James I. from his captivity in England. He was succeeded by sir George, his son, father of another George, who *m.* Agnes, daughter of lord Kennedy, and had 2 sons, and a daughter, *Elizabeth*, *m.* Robert, 3d earl of Mar: of the sons, sir Hugh, the eldest, succeeded, *m.* Isabel, of the family of Wallace, of Craigy, and dying 1508, left sir *Hugh*, his successor, and 5 daughters, of whom Ellen, *m.* Laurence Crawford, ancestor of the earls of Crawford and Lindsey (which titles are presumed to be extinct); and sir Hugh, her brother, *m.* Elizabeth Stuart, daughter of Matthew, earl of Lennox, and had a daughter, *Marian*, *m.* James Carmichael, of Hyndford; and sir Matthew, his heir, *m.* Isabel, daughter of sir John Drummond, of Innerpey, (by Jane, his wife, natural daughter of king James IV.) and by her had a son, *Hugh*, and 2 daughters—*Hugh* was, by James VI., created *lord Loudoun*, and appointed of his privy council; *m.* Margaret, daughter of John Gordon, of Lochinver, (ancestor to the viscount Kenmure,) and had *George*, his heir apparent, who dying before his father, left by Jane Fleming, daughter of John, the 1st earl of Wigtoun, 1 daughter,

daughter, *Margaret*, who was baroness of Loudoun, and who marrying

John Campbell, son of sir James Campbell, of Lawers, he, by king Charles I., was created an earl, and in 1641 was appointed lord chancellor of Scotland; in 1648, when the king was beheaded, and the parliament met again, he was chosen president of that session; but upon the defeat of his majesty Charles II. at Worcester, his lordship was not only deprived of his office, but compelled for security of his person to fly into the Highlands, where he lay concealed, being, by the powers then prevailing, outlawed and forfeited; and subsequently, when Cromwell granted an indemnity to the people of Scotland, the earl and his son, lord Mauchlane, were particularly excepted. He was succeeded by his son,

James, 2d earl, married Margaret Montgomery, daughter of Hugh, 7th earl of Eglintoun, and dying in 1683, left 2 sons—*Hugh*, 3d earl, and sir James Campbell, of Lawers, K. B.; also 2 daughters, Margaret, 3d wife of Colin Lindsay, 3d earl of Balcarras; and Eleanor, m. 1st. to James, viscount Primrose; and, 2dly, John Dalrymple, 2d earl of Stair. Of the sons, James was colonel of the regiment of royal Scots greys, groom of the bed-chamber to king George II. governor of the castle of Edinburgh, major-general of his majesty's forces, and representative for the shire of Ayr in the 1st and 2d parliaments of his present majesty. He was present at the battle of Dettingen, in 1743, where he was distinguished for his bravery, and made a K. B., but had the misfortune to be killed, by a cannon-ball, at the battle of Fontenoy, in 1745. He m. Jane Boyle, daughter of David, 1st earl of Glasgow, by the heiress of Muir, of Rowallen, in Conyngham, by whom he had a son, *James*, 5th earl, who took the name of Muir.

Hugh, the eldest brother, succeeding, became the 3d earl. He was a privy counsellor to William III. and by him made an extraordinary lord of session; and in Aug. 1706, was elected K. T. His lordship marrying Margaret, daughter of the 1st earl of Stair, by her he had 2 daughters—Betty—and Margaret, m. to John Camp-

bell, of Shawfield, esq. and who, *dying*, was succeeded by

John, 4th earl, a general in the army, who *dying unmarried*, April 27, 1782, the title devolved upon his cousin, James-Muir Campbell, only son of his uncle, the hon. sir *James*, of Lawers, (3d and youngest son of James, 2d earl of Loudoun,) K. B. lieutenant-general in the army; *married* Jane Boyle, eldest daughter of David, 1st earl of Glasgow, by his 2d wife, Jane, daughter and heiress of William Muir, of Rowallan, esq. and by her had *James*, 5th earl; and Margaret, b. May 17, 1727. He commanded the British horse at the battle of Fontenoy, April 30, 1745, when he was mortally wounded, one of his legs being taken off by a cannon ball: he expired soon after, and was buried at Brussels. He was succeeded by

James, 5th earl, born Feb. 11, 1726, assumed the name of *Muir* on succeeding to his grandmother, the countess of Glasgow's estate; major-general in the army; *married* April 30, 1777, Flora, eldest daughter of John Macleod, of Rasay, county of Inverness, esq. and by her (who died Sept. 2, 1780) had issue an only child,

Flora-Muir Campbell, the present Countess.

Heir-Apparent—Lord HUNGERFORD, son of the Countess.

Creations—Baron of Loudoun, in Conyngham, in the county of Ayr, in 1604; and Earl of the same place, May 12, 1633.

Arms—See Plate 51.

THOMAS-ROBERT-HAY DRUMMOND, EARL of KINNOUL, Viscount Duplin, and Baron Hay, of Pedwardine, in England; Lord Lyon King at Arms. Born April 5, 1785. Succeeded his father, Robert-Auriol, the late Earl, April 12, 1804.

Thomas Hay, 6th earl of Kinnoul, succeeded to the title on the death of his cousin, in 1706; but having come early into the revolution, was raised to the dignity of

of the peerage by king William, by the title of viscount Duplin, Dec. 31, 1697, and was one of the Scots commissioners at the treaty of union. In 1713 he was elected one of the 16 peers to the British parliament. He married Elizabeth, daughter of William, viscount Strathallan, and had *George-Henry*, 7th earl; and John, *m.* Margery, daughter to David, viscount Stormont; and 2 daughters; viz. Margaret, *m.* John Erskine, the last earl of Mar; and Elizabeth, to James, 5th earl of Findlater and Seafield.

George-Henry, the eldest son, Dec. 8, 1711, was created a peer of Great Britain, by the title of Baron Hay of Pedwardine, county of Hereford. In 1719, he succeeded his father as 7th earl of Kinnoul; and in 1709, married Abigail, youngest daughter of Robert, 1st earl of Oxford and Mortimer; and by her (who *d.* July 15, 1750,) had 4 sons and 6 daughters; 1. *Thomas*, 8th earl; 2. Robert, archbishop of York, *d.* Dec. 10, 1776, who took the name and arms of Drummond, according to the deed of entail of his great-grandfather, William Drummond, viscount Strathallan; he *m.* in 1748, Henrietta, daughter of Peter Auriol, merchant in London, who *d.* March 21, 1773, and had issue—1. *Robert-Auriol*, 9th earl—2. *Thomas-Auriol*, *b.* Aug. 7, 1752; *d.* in 1773—3. *Peter-Auriol*, *b.* Jan. 21, 1754; *m.* Dec. 18, 1775, Miss Milnes, of Wakefield, and *d.* without issue, March 21, 1799—4. *John-Auriol*, *b.* July 4, 1756, and was lost in the *Beaver*, prize ship of war, in Oct. 1780—5. *Edward-Auriol Hay*, D. D. in holy orders, a king's chaplain, prebendary of York and Southwell, and rector of Hadley, Suffolk, *b.* April 10, 1758; *m.* Dec. 12, 1782, Elizabeth de Visme, daughter of — de Visme, esq. by whom (who *d.* Feb. 14, 1790,) he had issue, *Edward-William-Auriol*, captain in the 73d regiment of foot, *b.* April 4, 1785; *m.* Dec. 11, 1812, Louisa-Margaret, only daughter of John Thompson, deputy commissary-general of the eastern district, esq.; Henrietta, *b.* March 30, 1778: he *m.* 2dly, May 24, 1791, Miss Amelia-Auriol, by whom he had Amelia, *b.* in July, 1795—6. *George-William-Auriol*, A. M. in holy orders, prebendary of York, and vicar of Brodsworth, Yorkshire, *b.* March 13, 1761;

and *d.* Dec. 7, 1807, having *m.* April 12, 1785, Elizabeth-Margaret, daughter of the late sir Samuel Marshal, by whom (who *d.* Feb. 15, 1799,) he had Robert-William, *b.* Jan. 9, 1786; Henrietta-Elizabeth, *b.* Dec. 1, 1786; and Alexander, *b.* Feb. 4, 1797. The archbishop of York had several other children, who *d.* young. John, 3d son of the earl, in holy orders, late rector of Epworth, Lincoln, *b.* in 1719, *d. unm.* in 1751—Edward, *b.* 1722, was governor of the island of Barbadoes, and *m.* in 1752, Mary, daughter of Peter Flower, esq. and *d.* Oct. 21, 1779, leaving issue—Henrietta, *m.* J. Hawkins Browne, of Badger, in Salop, esq. and *d.* in 1802—Mary, *m.* Dr. Lewis Bagot, bishop of St. Asaph, who *d.* in June, 1802—Margaret, *unm.*—Edward, *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of William Wagstaffe, of Manchester, esq. who *d.* Oct. 24, 1798—Thomas, *m.* Anne, daughter of — Bragge, of Clevedale, in Gloucestershire, esq.—William-Robert, *m.* Mary, daughter of William Wagstaffe, esq. of Manchester—Henrietta, *m.* Robert Roper, esq. of Trimdem, in Durham, LL. D. and *d.* Oct. 1798—Mary, *m.* John Hume, late bishop of Salisbury, (who *d.* Sept. 1785), by whom she had issue—Marianne—Lucy—and Sophia, *m.* captain Shuldham, in the East India company's service—and Thomas-Henry, M. A. in holy orders, canon of Salisbury, *m.* miss Wingfield. The earl *deceasing* June 29, 1753, was succeeded by his eldest son,

Thomas, 8th earl, born July 4, 1710; married, June, 1741, Constantia, daughter of John-Kerne Ernley, of Whetham, in Wiltshire, esq. who *d.* June, 1753, having had issue—Thomas-John Ernley, who *d.* an infant. His lordship *dying* Dec. 28, 1787, without issue, the honours descended on

Robert, 9th earl, his nephew, son of his brother, Robert, archbishop of York, who, in 1739, assumed the name and arms of Drummond, as heir of entail of his great-grandfather, William, viscount Strathallan, by whom the estates of Cromlix and Innerpettry, county of Perth, were settled as a perpetual provision for the 2d branch of the Kinnoul family; born March 18, 1751; married, 1st, April 19, 1779, miss Eyre, daughter of Anthony Eyre, esq. by whom (who *d.* March 29, 1780) he had

no issue; and, 2dly, July 17, 1781, Sarah, daughter of the right hon. Thomas Harley, 4th son of Edward, 3d earl of Oxford and Mortimer, by whom he had—Henrietta, b. Aug. 3, 1783; m. June 23, 1807, Henry Drummond, of the Grange, in Hampshire, esq.—Thomas-Robert, the present earl—Francis-John, b. Sept. 17, 1786, a captain in the army, d. Oct. 28, 1810—Sarah-Maria, b. June 21, 1788, m. May 5, 1811, George Murray, D. D. bishop of Sodor and Man, and nephew to the duke of Athol. The earl deceasing April 12, 1804, was succeeded by his son,

Thomas-Robert, the present and 10th earl.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Lord Hay, and Viscount Duplin, May 4, 1627; Earl of Kinnouli, May 25, 1633; and Baron Hay, of Pedwardine, in Herefordshire, Dec. 31, 1711.

Motto—*Revocate animos*—Rouse your courage.

Arms—See Plate 44.

JOHN-STUART CRICHTON, EARL of DUMFRIES, Viscount Ayr, Baron Crichton, of Sanquhar and Cumnock, Earl of Windsor, eldest son of the late John, Viscount Mountstuart, (son of John, present Marquess of Bute,) by Lady Penelope Crichton, only daughter and heir of Patrick, the 5th Earl of Dumfries. Born Aug. 3, 1793. Succeeded his grandfather, as Earl of Dumfries, April 7, 1803.

The family of Crichton, earls of Dumfries, were a branch of the family of Crichton, of Lothian, in 1128. Of this family was Thomas de Crichton, who swore fealty to Edward I. of England, for his lands in Lothian, in 1296. Sir William Crichton, 2d son of the above-named Thomas de Crichton, married in the reign of king Robert I. Isabel de Ross, daughter and co-heir to Ross of Sanquhar, in Dumfries-shire, (of the family of the Ross's, of Werke, in Northumberland,) from whom descended Robert Crichton, who signalized himself in the wars of Alexander, duke of Albany, in support of king James III., who rewarded him with lands, and dignified him

him with the title of *lord Crichton*; from whom descended

William Crichton, 1st earl of Rayhill, grandson to the 3d lord; he was created a viscount and earl, June 10, 1633; married Eupheme, daughter of James Seaton, of Touch, esq.; and in 1691 was succeeded by his son,

William, 2d earl, who, upon resigning his honours into the king's hands, obtained a new patent to him and his heirs male and female, with precedency according to the former creation; he married Penelopè, daughter of sir Robert Swift, of the county of York, knt. and by her had *Charles*, lord Crichton; *m. Sarah*, daughter of James Dalrymple, viscount Stair, who dying before his father, by her left a son, *William*, 3d earl, successor to his grandfather; and 4 daughters; viz. *Penelope*; *Margaret*; *Mary*; and *Elizabeth*, *m. Alexander*, 8th earl of Eglington. The earl died 1691, and was succeeded by his grandson,

William, 3d earl, who dying a minor in 1694, was succeeded by his eldest sister *Penelope*. The countess married colonel William Dalrymple, 2d son to John, 1st earl of Stair, and brother to John, the 2d earl of Stair; and by him (who d. in Dec. 1774,) she had 6 sons and 2 daughters; viz. *William*, lord Crichton—*John*, d. in Oct. 1744—*James*, who succeeded as 3d earl of Stair, and d. in 1760—*Charles*—*Hugh*—and *George*; all three d. unm.—*Elizabeth*, *m. John M'Dowal*, of Freugh, esq. and they left 5 sons and 2 daughters; viz. 1st son, *Patrick*, 5th earl—2. *William*—3. *Crichton*—4. *Stair*; officers in the R. N.; which three d. unm.—5. *John*—6. *Penelope*, *m. Ebenezer M'Culloch*, esq.—7. *Eleanora*, *m. William M'Ghie*, of Balmagie, esq.—*Penelope*, youngest daughter of the countess, d. unm. The said *Penelope*, countess of Dumfries, died in 1744, and was succeeded by her eldest son,

William, lord Crichton, 4th earl, who, in Feb. 1752, was created K. T. He married Anne Gordon, daughter of William, 2d earl of Aberdeen, by whom he had a son, *William*, lord Crichton, who d. young—*Anne*, countess of Dumfries, d. April 15, 1755; and his brother, *James*, 3d earl of Stair, dying in Nov. 1760, as before mentioned,

tioned, he succeeded also to the title of Stair. In the year 1762, he *m.* Anne, daughter of William Duff, of Crombie, esq. (by Elizabeth, daughter of sir Robert Dalrymple, of North Berwick,) who *d.* Feb. 11, 1715. His lordship *dying* in 1768, without surviving issue, the title of Stair descended to John Dalrymple, esq. son of George Dalrymple, baron of the exchequer, who was 3d son of John, 1st earl of Stair; and the title of Dumfries descended to his nephew, Patrick M'Dowal, now Crichton, 5th earl: Anne, widow of the late earl, *m.* 2dly, the hon. Alexander Gordon, brother to the earl of Aberdeen, and *d.* Aug. 21, 1811.

Patrick, the 5th earl, *married* in 1771, Margaret, the eldest daughter of Ronald Crawford, of Restalrigg, esq. by whom he had one daughter, Elizabeth-Penelope, *m.* Oct. 12, 1792, John, earl of Windsor, (who *d.* Jan. 22, 1794,) eldest son of John, marquess of Bute, and by her left issue, *John*, the present earl, and a posthumous son, Patrick-James-Herbert, *b.* Oct. 25, 1794. The earl *deceasing*, April 7, 1803, was succeeded by his grandson,

John, the present and 6th earl, who, Aug. 26, 1805, obtained the king's license to assume the surname of Crichton, in addition to, and before that of Stuart, and bear the arms of Crichton quarterly with the arms of Stuart.

Heir-Presumptive—PATRICK, brother to the Earl.

Creations—Baron Crichton, of Sanquhar and Cumnock, 1407; Viscount Ayr, in the county of Ayr, in 1622; and Earl of Dumfries, June 10, 1633.

Motto—God send grace.

Arms—See Plate 37.

THOMAS BRUCE, EARL of ELGIN and KINCARDINE, Baron Bruce, of Kinloss and Torry, Knight of the Crescent, and a Colonel in the Army, Lord-Lieutenant and Sheriff of Fifeshire. Succeeded his brother, William-Robert, the late Earl, July 15, 1777. The Earl was appointed, July 1799, Ambassador Extraordinary to the Sublime Ottoman Porte, where he continued till
the

the French were finally driven out of Egypt: on that occasion, his Lordship was invested with the Turkish Order of the Crescent. While proceeding on his embassy, Lord Elgin had made preparations on an extensive scale, for rescuing the remains of Grecian art from destruction and oblivion; and availing himself of the opportunities his station enabled him to command, he succeeded in forming from Athens, and other places in Greece, a complete collection of architectural measurements; plans and elevations of the existing monuments; delineations of sculpture; moulds and casts; many statues, bas reliefs, funeral stones, vases, specimens of architecture and fragments, executed in the best periods of Athenian excellence. These, added to a valuable collection of Greek medals, and a very curious series of inscriptions, beginning with the famous Boustrophedon, which the Earl of Elgin was so fortunate as to procure at Cape Sigæum, on the plain of Troy, containing specimens of all the variations in the Greek Alphabet, have arrived in Great Britain. *Married*, 1st, March 11, 1799, Mary, only child of William Hamilton Nisbet, of Dirleton and Belhaven, county of Haddington, esq. and by her (whose *m.* was dissolved by Act of Parliament, in 1808,) had issue; 1. *George-Charles-Constantine, Lord Bruce*, b. at Pera, April 5, 1800; 2. Mary, b. at Bujukdore, Sept. 22, 1802; 3. William, d. at Paris, April 20, 1805; 4. Lucy, b. Jan. 21, 1806. The Earl *m.*, 2dly, Sept. 21, 1810, Elizabeth, youngest daughter of James-Townshend Oswald, of Dunniker, county of Fife, esq. and by her has no issue.

Edward Bruce, who was ambassador, with the earl of Mar, to queen Elizabeth, at London, where he was greatly instrumental in the peaceful succession of king James I. to the throne of England, after the decease of the queen, by the intelligence he privately held, in her lifetime, with sir Robert Cecil, her secretary of state, had thereupon, in recompense, the office of master of the rolls given him for life; he was also, by that king, made a privy counsellor in both kingdoms, and created baron Bruce, of Kinloss: and deceasing, in 1610, was
buried

buried in the Rolls chapel, London, where a fine monument is erected to his memory. He *married* Magdalen, daughter of sir Alexander Clerk, of Balberney, and had issue, *Edward*, 2d lord; Thomas; and Christian, *m.* William Cavendish, earl of Devonshire, with whom king James I. gave £10,000 as a marriage portion.

Edward, 2d lord, succeeded his father, and K. B. at the creation of Henry, prince of Wales, and was one of the gentlemen of his bed-chamber, but did not long enjoy the title; falling into a fatal quarrel with sir Edward Sackville, afterwards earl of Dorset, lord Bruce sent, from Paris, a challenge to sir Edward, then in Derbyshire, and they met near Bergen-op-Zoom, in Aug. 1613, where, after a most desperate and sanguinary conflict, lord Bruce was killed, and sir Edward severely wounded. He was succeeded by

Thomas, his brother, 3d lord, and was created earl of Elgin, and baron Bruce of Whorlton. He *married* Anne, only daughter of sir Robert Chichester, of Raleigh, in Devonshire, K. B. (by Frances, his wife, youngest of the two daughters and co-heirs of John, lord Harrington, of Exton, in Rutlandshire). His lordship *dying* in 1663, was succeeded by

Robert, 2d earl, who was, for his loyalty to kings Charles I. and II. created, March 18, 1663-4, baron Bruce, of Skelton, county of York, viscount Bruce, of Ampthill, county of Bedford, and earl of Aylesbury. He *married* Diana Grey, daughter of Henry, 1st earl of Stamford, and by her had 8 sons and 9 daughters—Diana, *m.* 1st, sir Seymour Shirley, bart. (ancestor of the earls Ferrers); and, 2dly, John Manners, 1st duke of Rutland—Anne, to sir William Rich, bart.—Christian, 1st, to John Rolle, esq. eldest son of sir John Rolle, of Stevenstone, in Devonshire, K. B. (ancestor of lord Rolle); and, 2dly, to sir Robert Gayer, of Stoke-Poges, in Buckinghamshire, K. B.—Mary, *m.* sir William Walter, of Saresden, in Oxfordshire, bart., whose daughter, Isabel, *m.* John Rolle, esq. son of the afore-mentioned John Rolle, esq. and was mother of Henry Rolle, esq. who was created lord Rolle of Stevenstone, 21st of George II. who left no issue; and of John Rolle, esq. who assumed
the

the name of Walter—Isabella, *d. unm.*—Anne-Charlotte, *m.* to Nicholas Bagnel, of Newry, in Ireland, esq.—Henrietta, to Thomas Ogle, esq. only son of sir Thomas Ogle—Christian and Elizabeth, *d. young.* The sons were, Edward, Robert, Charles, Henry, Bernard, Thomas, Robert, and James; the 5 first *d. young.*

Thomas succeeded his father as 3d earl of Elgin, and 2d earl of Aylesbury; he married, 1st, Elizabeth Seymour, daughter of Henry, lord Beauchamp, son of William, 2d duke of Somerset, and, at length, sole heir to her brother, William, 3d duke of Somerset; and by her had 4 sons and 2 daughters, whereof Mary *d. young,* with whom her mother *d. in child-bed;* and Elizabeth, the eldest, was the wife of George Brudenell, earl of Cardigan, by whom she was mother of George, duke of Montague; James, earl of Cardigan; the hon. Robert Brudenell, father of Robert, present earl of Cardigan; and Thomas Bruce Brudenell, earl of Aylesbury. Of the sons, Robert, the eldest, Thomas, and Henry, all *d. young;* but Charles, the 2d son, succeeded his father. To his 2d wife, Thomas, earl of Elgin and Aylesbury, *m.* Charlotte, countess of Sannu, of the house of Argenteau, in Brabant, and by her had an only daughter, Charlotte, who was *m.* 1722, to the count of Horn, in Germany, by whom she had issue, Louisa-Maximilian, princess of Stolberg, *b.* Sept. 22, 1752; *m.* April 17, 1772, Charles-Edward-Philip-Louis Cassimer, eldest son of James-Francis-Edward, Chevalier de St. George, the late pretender to the crown of these realms; and Elizabeth Phillippina, *m.* Prince Gustavus Adolphus, of Stolberg Guerdern. Thomas, 3d earl, *deceasing* in 1741, was succeeded by

Charles, 4th earl, and 3d earl of Aylesbury, who had been called up to the house of peers by writ, in 1711, as lord Bruce of Whorlton, (with the precedency of the original creation). In April, 1746, he was created baron Bruce of Tottenham, in Wiltshire, with remainder to his nephew, Thomas-Bruce Brudenell, the youngest son of George, earl of Cardigan, by Elizabeth Bruce: when the title of earl of Aylesbury became extinct, the title of earl of Elgin devolved on the heir male, Charles, earl of Kincardine, and the barony of Bruce, of Tottenham,
ham,

ham, on his nephew, the hon. Thomas Bruce Brudenell, in whom the earldom of Aylesbury was revived, June 8. The earl *died* Feb. 10, 1747, without issue male.

This earl married 3 wives; 1st, Anne Saville, eldest daughter and co-heiress to William, marquess of Halifax, by whom he had 2 sons and 2 daughters; George, who *d.* young; and Robert, who *m.* Frances, daughter of sir William Blackett, bart. and *d.* without issue. Mary was the 1st wife of Harry, 2d duke of Chandos, by whom she had issue, James, the late duke, whose titles became extinct in Oct. 1788; and Elizabeth, *m.* Benjamin Bathurst, esq. His 2d wife was Juliana Boyle, daughter of Charles, earl of Burlington, by whom he had no issue. His 3d was Caroline Campbell, only daughter of John, duke of Argyll, by whom he had Mary, *m.* Charles, 3d duke of Richmond, K. G.; which Caroline, countess of Aylesbury, re-*m.* the right hon. general Henry-Seymour Conway, brother to Francis, 1st marquess Hertford. Upon the decease of the earl, Charles, earl of Elgin, and 9th earl of Kincardine, succeeded William, 8th earl of Kincardine; *m.* miss Robertson, only daughter of Mr. Robertson, one of the principal clerks of session, by whom he had—Charles—James-Thomas, a lieutenant-general in the army, *d.* Dec. 12, 1797—Rachel, *m.* Nov. 1778, John Milnes, esq.—Christian, who *d. unm.* Feb. 23, 1775—His sister, Sarah, daughter of Thomas, earl of Kincardine, *b.* 1695, *d.* July 1795, aged 100.

Charles, 9th earl of Kincardine, *born* 1732; succeeded his father, 1740, and his kinsman, Charles, earl of Elgin and Aylesbury, in his Scots titles only, in 1747, and was from thence styled earl of *Elgin* and *Kincardine*. *Married*, June 1, 1759, Martha, only child of Thomas White, banker in London. Her ladyship steadily devoted herself to the education of her children, which she conducted in the most judicious manner: was selected to fill the highly important office of governess to her royal highness the princess Charlotte of Wales, and *died* much regretted, June 21, 1810; and by her had issue; 1. Martha; and 2. Janet; both *d.* young; 3. William-Robert, 6th earl of Elgin; 4. Thomas, 7th earl; 5. Charles-Andrew, governor of the Prince of Wales's Island,

where he *d.* much regretted; *m.*, 1st, May 20, 1795, Anne-Maria, 8th daughter of sir Charles-William Blunt, bart. who *d.* Sept. 19, 1793; and, 2dly, Jan. 1802, miss Dashwood, (who *m.*, 2dly, Feb. 8, 1813, James Alexander, esq. cousin to Duprè, earl of Caledon; 6. James, who, on the 10th of July, 1798, crossing the river Don, Barnby-down, county of York, on horseback, he was carried down by the stream, and drowned; 7. Charlotte, *b.* May 28, 1771, *m.*, in 1799, admiral Philip-Charles Durham, 3d son of James Durham, of Largo, county of Fife, esq. The earl died May 14, 1771, and was succeeded by his son, William-Robert, 10th earl of Kincardine, and 7th earl of Elgin.

Heir-Apparent — GEORGE-CHARLES-CONSTANTINE, Lord BRUCE, son to the Earl.

Creations — Baron Bruce, of Kinloss, July 8, 1604; Earl of Elgin, June 21, 1611; Earl of Kincardine, and Baron Bruce, of Torry, Dec. 26, 1647.

Motto — *Fuimus* — We have been.

Arms — See Plate 44.

FRANCIS-WEMYSS CHARTERIS, EARL of WEMYSS, Baron Elcho. Succeeded his grandfather, Francis, the late Earl, Aug. 24, 1808. *Married*, May 31, 1794, Margaret, 4th daughter of Walter Campbell, of Shawfield, by Eleanor, daughter of Robert Ker, of Newfield, esq. eldest son of Lord Charles Ker, 2d son of Robert, 1st marquess of Lothian, and has issue; 1. Francis, Lord Elcho; 2. Eleanor; 3. Walter; 4. Susan, *d.* young; 5. Margaret; 6. Catharine; 7. Charlotte; 8. Louisa-Antonietta; 9. Harriet; and 10. Jane.

That the ancient and noble family of *Wemyss* is descended from the great Macduff, thane of Fife, who was the chief instrument of subduing the tyrant Macbeth, is the unanimous voice of all our antiquaries: for John, the younger son of the said thane, being lord of the barony of Wemyss, from thence his descendants assumed their surname. In 1290, sir David Wemyss, and sir Michael Scot, were sent to Norway, by the lords of the regency in Scotland,

Scotland, to bring over their young queen, Margaret; who, to the universal misfortune of the nation, *d.* at the Orkneys, and thereupon happened the competition between Baliol and Bruce about the right of succession. In the time of king Robert I. the aforesaid sir David was one of those great men of the kingdom who wrote a letter to the pope, asserting the independence of their country.

Sir *John Wemyss*, lord of that ilk, succeeded his brother David, who *died* without issue, about the year 1620. He was a man of great integrity and honour, and much esteemed by Charles I., who created him, by patent, a baronet, in 1625; he then raised him to the dignity of the peerage, by the title of lord Wemyss, of Elcho, by patent, 1st April, 1628. His majesty was afterwards pleased further to dignify him with the titles of earl of Wemyss, lord Elcho, &c. June 25, 1633. Though he was a man of mild and moderate principles, he sided with the parliament, in the troublesome reign of Charles I. By Jane, daughter of Patrick, 7th lord Grey, he had 1 son and 5 daughters.

David, 2d earl, succeeded his father in 1649: he *married*, 1st, Jane, daughter of Robert, lord Burleigh, by whom he had 1 daughter, Jane, *m.*, 1st, to Archibald earl of Angus, eldest son of William, 1st marquess of Douglas; 2dly, to George, 14th earl of Sutherland; she had issue by both. He *m.* 2dly, lady Leonora Fleeming, daughter of the earl of Wigtoun, by whom he had no issue. By his 3d wife, lady Margaret Leslie, daughter of John, 6th earl of Rothes, he had 1 daughter, lady *Margaret*. The earl having no male issue, resigned his honours to his majesty, who gave him a new patent, with the former precedence, to and in favour of his daughter, *Margaret*, and the heir male of her body, Aug. 3, 1672. He *died* 1680, and was succeeded in his estate and honours by his daughter,

Margaret, countess of Wemyss, who *married* sir James Wemyss, of Caskierry, lineally descended of James, 2d son of sir David de Wemyss, lord of that ilk. He was created by Charles II. lord Burntisland, Aug. 18, 1672: he *d.* in 1685, leaving issue, by the said countess, a son,

David, 3d earl; and 2 daughters; *Anne*, *m.* to *David*, earl of *Leven*; 2dly, *Margaret*, *m.* to *David*, 4th earl of *Northesk*. Countess *Margaret* died in 1705, and was succeeded by her son,

David, 3d earl, one of the lords of the privy council to queen *Anne*. In 1706, he was constituted lord high admiral of Scotland, and was named one of the commissioners for the treaty of union with England; afterwards he was appointed vice-admiral, which he enjoyed till the death of the queen. He sat as one of the 16 peers in the 1st and 2d British parliaments. He married, 1st, lady *Anne Douglas*, daughter of *William*, 1st duke of *Queensberry*, and sister of the 2d duke of *Queensberry*, and 1st earl of *March*, by whom he had 2 sons—1. *David*, lord *Elcho*, a youth of great hopes and spirit, who *d. unm.* aged 17, much lamented—2. *James*, 4th earl. He *m.*, 2dly, *Mary*, daughter of sir *John Robinson*, of *Farmingwood*, in *Northamptonshire*, bart. (by *Mary*, his wife, daughter of sir *William Dudley*, of *Clopton*, bart.) but had no issue. He *m.*, 3dly, *Elizabeth*, daughter of *Henry*, 7th lord *Sinclair*, by whom he had 2 daughters—1. lady *Elizabeth*, *m.* to *William*, 16th earl of *Sutherland*—2. lady *Margaret*, *m.* to *James*, 9th earl of *Moray*, and had issue. He died in 1720, and was succeeded by

James, 4th earl, born 1699; married *March*, 1756, *Janet*, only daughter of colonel *Francis Charteris*; by whom (who *d.* in 1775) he had—*David*, lord *Elcho*, who joining in the rebellion, in 1745, was the next year attainted, with many others; and after the battle of *Culloden*, escaped into France, where he *d.* in 1787, with whom the dignity of the family was suspended; but leaving no issue, it descended to his brother, *Francis-Charteris Wemyss*, who enjoyed the great estate of his grandfather, and assumed his name.—*James*, who succeeded to the late earl's estate, *m.* Sept. 3, 1757, his cousin, lady *Elizabeth Sutherland*, daughter of *William*, earl of *Sutherland*, and sister to the late earl, by whom he had a son and heir, *b.* Oct. 8, 1758, and other children—*Frances*, *m.* to sir *James Stewart*, bart. who *d.* in 1789—*Walpole*, *m.* to *M. Chastel de la Barthe*, a French gentleman

gentleman of distinction—Anne, *m.* to John Hamilton, esq.—Helen, *m.* to Hugh Dalrymple, esq. of Fordel—

Francis-Charteris, the 5th earl, born in 1723; married, in 1745, Catharine, daughter of Alexander, 2d duke of Gordon (by Henrietta Mordaunt, daughter of Charles, earl of Peterborough and Monmouth), and by her (who *d.* in 1786) had issue—Francis, lord Elcho; *m.* in 1771, Susan, daughter of Anthony-Tracy Keck, esq. (by Susan Hamilton, daughter of James, 4th duke of Hamilton); and by him (who *d.* Jan. 20, 1808) had issue—Francis, the present earl—Henrietta-Charlotte-Elizabeth, *m.* Dec. 28, 1797, George-Harry, lord Grey, son of George-Harry, earl of Stamford and Warrington, and has issue—Susan, *m.* Nov. 23, 1799, lieutenant-general sir Henry Clinton, K. B.—Catharine, *m.* in Nov. 1805, the hon. Edward-Richard Stewart, son of John, 8th earl of Galloway. The earl had 4 daughters; viz. Catharine, *d.* 1812—Janet—Frances—and Anne. The earl *deceasing*, Aug. 24, 1808, was succeeded by his grandson,

Francis, the present and 6th earl.

On the death of William, duke of Queensberry, earl of March, &c. Dec. 23, 1810, the titles of earl of March, viscount Peebles, and baron Douglas, of Nidpath, Lyne, and Munard, appear to have devolved upon the earl of Wemyss, the patent being to lord William Douglas, "*et hæredes masculos de ejus corpore, quibus deficientibus, alios ejus hæredes masculos et tailzie contentos in ejus infeofamentis terrarum et domini de Neidpath.*" The lands and lordship of Neidpath were assigned, by marriage contract of lord William Douglas, in the nature of a strict entail, by the 1st duke of Queensberry, to lord William, and his issue male; and in default, to James, earl of Drumlanrig, and his issue male; and in default, to the said duke himself, and his issue male; which failing, to lady Anne Douglas, his lawful daughter, and her issue male; with several other remainders. The earl of Wemyss, heir male of lady Anne Douglas, has accordingly succeeded to the lands and lordship of Neidpath, in terms of the contract, by which the duke bound himself to invest lord William Douglas, and his issue male; and of tailzie therein, recited in that lordship; and the patent

of the earldom of March being in the same terms, it is presumed that his lordship succeeds also to the titles above recited. The English property of Ambresbury, county of Wilts, went, in virtue of a settlement executed by Charles, 3d duke of Queensberry, to Archibald, lord Douglas, of Douglas. The personal fortune, amounting to near one million sterling, was devised, in legacies, to various persons, Francis-Charles, earl of Yarmouth, eldest son of the marquess of Hertford, K. G. being residuary legatee.

Heir-Apparent—FRANCIS, Lord ELCHO, his Lordship's son.

Creations—Baron Elcho, April 1, 1628; and Earl of Wemyss, in the county of Fife, May 15, 1633.

Motto—*Je pense*—I think.

Arms—See Plate 44.

GEORGE RAMSAY, EARL of DALHOUSIE, and Lord Ramsay; a Major-General in the Army, and Lieutenant-Colonel of the 6th Garrison Battalion. Born in 1770. Succeeded his father, Nov. 15, 1787. Married Christian, only child of Charles Brown, of Coalston, county of Haddington, Esq. heiress of that ancient family; and by her (who was born Feb. 28, 1786,) has issue; 1. George, Lord Ramsay, b. Aug. 3, 1806; 2. Charles, b. Oct. 20, 1807; and 3. another son, b. April 22, 1812.

Of this family, which is said to be originally from Germany, was *Simon de Ramsay*, of Dalhousie, in Lothian, county of Edinburgh, who, in the reign of David I. 1140, was a witness to a grant of the church of Livingston, in West Lothian; and from him descended sir William Ramsay, of the same place, who was one of those barons, who, in 1320, subscribed that celebrated letter to the pope, asserting the independency of their country; from whom descended

Sir George Ramsay, who was knighted by James VI., and was created lord Ramsay. He was succeeded, in 1630, by his son,

William,

William, 1st earl, who was, June 19, 1633, married to Margaret, daughter of David, 1st earl of Southesk, and had issue,

George, 2d earl, married Anne Fleming, daughter of John, 2d earl of Wigtoun, and had issue; 1. *William*, 3d earl; 2. John; 3. George, of Carriden, county of Linlithgow; 4. Robert; 5. Jane, m. 1st, George, lord Ross; and, 2dly, Robert, viscount Oxenford; 6. Anne, m. James, 5th earl of Home; and 7. Euphemia, m., 1679, John Hay, esq.

William, 3d earl, succeeded his father 1675; married, 1st, Mary, daughter of Henry, 1st earl of Drogheda, (by Alice, 5th daughter of William, lord Spencer, of Wormleighton,) and ancestor of Charles, present marquess of Drogheda, K. P. (who m., 2dly, John, 2d lord Bellenden; and, 3dly, Samuel Collins, M. D.); and by her (who died March 1725,) had issue; 1. *George*, 4th earl; 2. *William*, 5th earl; 3. James, d. young; and 4. Elizabeth, m. lord Hawley, and succeeded to the personal estate of her brother, and d. 1713, leaving issue. He was succeeded by his eldest son,

George, 4th earl, who was killed in Holland, by one Mr. Hamilton, in 1696, unmarried; and was succeeded by his brother,

William, 5th earl: he was colonel of the Scots guards in the forces sent to the assistance of the archduke Charles, in his competition for the crown of Spain; had the rank of brigadier-general, Jan. 1, 1710, and died unmarried, in Spain, in October following. He had been persuaded by his mother to execute a disposition of his estate and honours to his sister; but the disposition was ineffectual with regard to the honours, the queen not having accepted of his resignation of them; and not valid as to the estate, as he stood interdicted, and the consent of a quorum of his interdictors was not obtained. His sister, however, succeeded to his personal property. He was succeeded by

William, 6th earl, (son of the hon. captain John Ramsay, 2d son of William, 1st earl of Dalhousie, by miss Sinclair); married, 1st, Jane, daughter of George, 10th lord Ross, by lady Jane Ramsay, and had issue; 1. *George*,

George, lord Ross, *d.* during the life of his father, May 25, 1739; *m.* Jane, 2d daughter of the hon. Harry Maule, of Kelly, brother of James, 4th earl of Panmure, (who *m.*, 2dly, John-Strother Ker, of Littledean); by her 1st husband she had 7 sons, of whom 4 *d.* young, 2 of them poisoned by eating the berries of the ivy; 1. *Charles*, 7th earl; 2. *George*, 8th earl; 3. *Malcolm*, *d. unm.* July 18, 1783. The other issue of the earl were; *Charles*, *d. unm.*; *Malcolm*, *d. unm.*; *Anne*, *d. unm.* 1739; and *Jane*, *d. unm.* 1769. The earl married, 2dly, miss Janet Martin, and dying Dec. 8, 1739, was succeeded by his grandson,

Charles, 7th earl; who died unmarried, Jan. 29, 1764, and was succeeded by his brother,

George, 8th earl, high commissioner to the general assembly of the church of Scotland, from 1777 to 1782; on the death of his uncle William, earl of Panmure, 1782, the very extensive property of that family devolved upon him, in life-rent, by virtue of a settlement executed by the earl of Panmure, 1775, with remainder to his 2d son. This settlement was attempted to be revoked by lieutenant Thomas Maule, heir male of the Panmure family, grandson of Henry Maule, bishop of Meath; but the court of sessions, March 1, 1782, determined in favour of the earl of Dalhousie, with the exception as to certain long leases of Panmure and Brechin Park, which were found to belong to lieutenant Maule. *George*, 8th earl of Dalhousie, dying 1787, the vast estates of the Panmure family devolved upon the earl's 2d son, the honourable William Ramsay; married, July 30, 1767, Elizabeth, daughter of Andrew Glen, esq. niece and heiress of James Glen, of Longcroft, county of Linlithgow, esq. captain-general of the province of Carolina; and by her (who died March 16, 1807,) had issue; 1. *George*, present and 9th earl; 2. *William*, M. P. for the county of Forfar, *b.* Oct. 27, 1771, who, on inheriting the Panmure estates, assumed the name and arms of Maule, of Panmure; *m.*, Dec. 1, 1794, Patricia Heron, daughter of Gilbert Gordon, of Halleaths, and has issue; Patricia; Elizabeth; Mary; Lucy, *d.* 1806; Fox; Georgiana; Ramsay; Christian; Lauderdale; and William-Maule; 3. *James*, *b.* Oct. 4, 1772, lieutenant-colonel
in

in the army; 4. John, assistant to the quarter-master-general of North Britain, *m.* April 19, 1800, Mary, daughter of Philip Delisle, of Calcutta, *esq.*; and by her (who *d.* July 15, 1788,) had issue; Georgiana; William-Maule; George; and Elizabeth; 5. Andrew, in the naval service of the East India Company; he was 2d officer in the *Woodford*, which sailed from Portsmouth, Feb. 1807, to China, where he fought a duel, and received a wound in the head, which required the operation of the trepan; this was performed with every prospect of success, but inflammation ensued, and he *d.* July 24, 1808, *unm.*; 6. David, captain of the 1st regiment of foot, *d.* of the yellow fever in the West Indies, Sept. 5, 1801, *unm.*; 7. Jane, *d.* May 20, 1768; 8. Elizabeth, *b.* Sept. 6, 1769; *m.*, April 13, 1786, sir Thomas Moncrieff, of Moncrieff, *bart.* and has issue; 9. Lucinda; 10. Georgiana; and 11. Mary, *m.*, April 29, 1801, James Hay, of Drum, county of Edinburgh, formerly of Bhagulpour, in India. The earl *died* Nov. 15, 1787, and was succeeded by his son,

George, present and 9th earl.

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE, Lord RAMSAY, the Earl's son.

Creations—Lord Ramsay, August 25, 1618; and Earl of the castle of Dalhousie, in Mid-Lothian, June 19, 1633.

Motto—*Oru et labora*—Pray and labour.

Arms—See Plate 44.

* CHARLES STUART, BARON and EARL of TRAQUAIR, and Lord Linton. Succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, in April, 1779. *Married*, Aug. 19, 1773, Mary, daughter and co-heiress of George Ravenscroft, of Wickham, county of Lincoln, *esq.*; and by her (who *died* at Madrid, July 11, 1796,) had issue; 1. Louisa, *b.* March 20, 1776; and 2. Charles, Lord Linton, *b.* Jan. 31, 1781.

The paternal ancestor of this noble family was James Stuart, earl of Buchan, whose father, sir James Stuart, commonly

commonly styled the Black Knight of Lorn, and his mother, Jane, daughter of John Beaufort, earl of Somerset, in the Peerage of England, widow of king James I.; by which marriage the above-named earl of Buchan, being uterine brother to James II., was by James III. appointed lord chamberlain of Scotland, and obtained from that monarch the lands and barony of Traquair, then in the crown, and marrying to his 2d wife, Margaret, a daughter of the family of Murray, of Philiphaugh, and by her had *James*, upon whom he bestowed the said barony, which on the 18th of May, 1492, was confirmed to him by the royal charter of James IV.; he *m.* Catharine, daughter and sole heir of Richard Rutherford, of that ilk; with her had the baronies of Rutherford and Wells, in Roxburghshire, and being killed with James IV. at the fatal battle of Flodden, in 1513, left a son, William, who *m.* Christian, daughter of John Hay, lord Yester, and by her had William, father of 4 sons; viz. Robert, John, William, who all *d.* without issue; and James, who having a son, John, who *d.* before his father, leaving by Mary, his wife, daughter of Andrew Stuart, master of Ochiltree, in Wigtounshire, a son,

John, 1st earl of Traquair, who was by Charles I. June 22, 1633, created baron Linton, and earl of Traquair; *married*, 1st, Catharine, daughter of David, 1st earl of Southesk, and by her had *John*, his heir; Margaret, *m.* James Douglas, 2d earl of Queensberry, (ancestor of the present marquess); and Elizabeth, *m.* Patrick, 2d lord Elibank. The earl was succeeded by his son,

John, 2d earl; *married*, 1st, 1649, Henrietta Gordon, 2d daughter of George, 2d marquess of Huntley, relict of George, lord Seton, eldest son of George, 2d earl of Wintoun, mother of George, 3d earl of Wintoun; and by her (who *d.* 1650,) had no issue; and, 2dly, 1654, Anne Seton, 2d daughter of George, earl of Wintoun, by Elizabeth, daughter of lord Herries; and by her had *William*, 3d earl; and *Charles*, 4th earl. The earl *dying*, was succeeded by

William, 3d earl; who *dying unmarried*, in 1741, was succeeded by

Charles, 4th earl; *married* Mary Maxwell, daughter of Robert,

Robert, 4th earl of Nithesdale, by whom (who died Sept. 22, 1759,) he had *Charles*, 5th earl—*John*, 6th earl—*Lucy*—*Anne*—*Mary*, *m.* John Drummond, esq. and *d.* in 1773; *Catharine*, *m.* her cousin William, earl of Nithesdale, and *d.* March 6, 1773, leaving an only surviving child, lady Winifred Maxwell—*Barbara*, who *d.* Nov. 15, 1794—*Margaret*, who *d.* April 12, 1791. The earl dying in 1741, was succeeded by his son,

Charles, 5th earl; married *Theresa*, daughter of sir Baldwin Conyers, who *d.* in 1778; and dying without issue, in 1764, was succeeded by his brother,

John, 6th earl; married *Christiana*, daughter of sir Peter Anstruther, of Anstrutherfield, bart.; by whom (who *d.* in 1778,) he had issue, *Charles*, present earl. The earl died at Paris, March 28, 1779, and was succeeded by his son,

Charles, the present and 7th earl.

Heir-Apparent—*JOHN*, Lord Linton, the Earl's son.

Creations—Baron Linton, and Earl of Traquair, in the county of Peebles, June 22, 1633.

Motto—*Judge nought.*

Arms—See Plate 44.

ALEXANDER LESLIE, EARL of LEVEN and MELVILLE; Viscount Balgonie and Kirkaldie; Baron Melville, Raith, Monimail, and Balwearie, Comptroller-general of the Customs in North Britain. Succeeded his father, David, the late Earl, June 9, 1802. Married, Aug. 12, 1784, Jane, only daughter of John Thornton, of Clapham, county of Surrey, Esq. by whom he had issue, 1. *David*, Viscount Balgonie, *b.* Dec. 8, 1786, Captain R. N., particularly noticed by Lord Collingwood in his letter, Nov. 1, 1809, as having the command of a boat in the attack on the French convoy in the bay of Rosas, the preceding day, in which he displayed his accustomed spirit and gallantry; 2. *John-Thornton-Leslie*, *m.* Sept. 15, 1812, Harriet, youngest daughter of Samuel Thornton, Esq. and has issue, a daughter, *b.* July 17, 1813; 3. *William-Henry*, 2d assistant to the salt agent, at Chittagong

Chittagong and Bulloah, in Bengal; 4. Robert-Samuel; 5. Lucy; 6. Jane; 7. Mary-Anne; and 8. Alexander-Melville.

George Leslie, lord Melville, (his ancestors having enjoyed the dignity of baron since April 30, 1616,) was, by king William III. created earl of Melville; and *marrying* Catharine, grand-daughter and heiress to the earl of Leven, so created in 1641, by her had *David*, his heir; who became earl of Leven and Melville, and was succeeded by his grandson,

David; who *dying* an infant, the titles went to his uncle,

Alexander; who *married*, 1st, Mary, daughter of colonel John Erskine, of Carnock, by whom he had *David*, 6th earl; and, 2dly, Elizabeth, daughter of David Monceypenny, of Pitmilny, esq. by whom (who d. in 1783,) he had Alexander, a lieut.-general in the army, and colonel of the 9th regiment of foot, *m.* Mary, daughter of Thomas Tullidiph, esq. by whom he had issue—Mary-Anne, *m.* 1787, to John Rutherford, esq. of Egerston; Anne, *m.* George, 6th earl of Northesk; Betty, *m.* John, earl of Hopetoun; Mary, *m.* James Walker, esq. His lordship *dying* Sept. 2, 1754, was succeeded by his son,

David, 6th earl, lord high commissioner to the general assembly, who *married* Wilhelmina, daughter of William Nesbit, of Dirleton, esq. by whom (who d. May 10, 1798,) he had issue—1. *Alexander*, the present earl—2. William, killed in America, in Jan. 1777—3. *David*, a brigadier-general in the army, and lieut.-colonel of the 48th regiment of foot, *m.* Rebecca, daughter of the rev. Dr. Gillies, of Glasgow—4. John, a lieut.-general in the army, and 1st major of the 1st regiment of foot-guards, served with distinction on the continent against the French, and was wounded in an engagement with them in Holland, 1794—5. George, d. March 8, 1812, having *m.* miss Vandergraff, of Ceylon—6. Jane, *m.* sir John Stuart, M. P. for the county of Kincardine, and has issue, Wilhelmina, *m.*, 1797, sir William Forbes, of Pitsligo, bart.—7. Mary-Elizabeth, *m.* James, 4th lord Ruthven, and has issue—8. Charlotte. The earl *dying* in 1802, was succeeded by his eldest son,

Alexander,

Alexander, the present and 7th earl, and the 20th in a direct male line of this ancient family.

Heir-Apparent—DAVID, Viscount BALGONIE, eldest son of the Earl, R. N.

Creations—Lord Melville, April 30, 1616; Earl of Leven and Viscount Balgonie, Nov. 15, 1641; and Earl of Melville, Viscount Kirkaldie, baron Raith, Monymail, and Balwearie, April 8, 1690.

Motto—*Pro rege et patria*—For my king and country.

Arms—See Plate 45.

WILBRAHAM TOLLEMACHE, EARL of DYSART, and Baron Huntingtower, and a Baronet; High Steward of Ipswich. Succeeded his brother, Lionel, the late Earl, Feb. 22, 1799. *Married*, in Feb. 1773, Anna-Maria Lewis, eldest daughter of David Lewis, of Malvern, in Worcestershire, Esq.; and by her (who died Sept. 14, 1804,) had no issue.

This noble family, whose extraction is English, were settled at Bentley, in Suffolk, previous to the Norman Conquest. *Hugh de Tollemache* held of the crown, in the 25th of king Edward I., the manor of Bentley, and in the 29th had summons to attend king Edward's expedition into Scotland.

Sir *Lionel Tollemache*, 3d baronet, succeeded to the earldom in right of his mother, *Elizabeth Murray*, eldest daughter and co-heiress to William Murray, 1st earl of Dysart, which honours were granted to herself and her heirs general, without abeyance, by king Charles II. The earl married, in 1680, Grace, one of the 2 daughters and co-heiresses of sir Thomas Wilbraham, of Woodhey, county of Chester, bart.; and by her had an only son, *Lionel*, and 4 daughters, of whom Grace and Mary d. unm.; Elizabeth, m. sir Robert Cotton, of Cumbermere, county of Chester, bart.; and Catharine m. John Brydges, marquess of Carnarvon, eldest son of James, 1st duke of Chandos; and by her (who d. in Jan. 1754,) had issue 2 daughters. Lionel, lord Hunting-

tower, their brother, who *d.* in his father's life-time in 1712, left issue 1 son,

Lionel, 3d earl, born June, 1708; who, on the death of his grandfather in 1726, succeeded to the earldom; he married, in July 1729, Grace Carteret, eldest daughter to John, earl Granville, (which earldom became extinct), born July 1713; and by her (who died July 23, 1755,) he had issue; 1. *Lionel*, 4th earl; 2. *Wilbraham*, present earl; 3. George, a midshipman R. N., who was drowned at sea in Nov. 1760; 4. John, captain R. N., *m.* Bridget Lane, daughter of Robert, 1st earl of Northington, and relict of the honourable Robert Lane, son of George, 1st lord Bingley; and by her (who *d.* in 1796,) had 1 son, Lionel-Robert, *b.* in 1774, killed at the siege of Valenciennes, July 14, 1793; John, the father, was killed in a duel at New York, Sept. 25, 1777; 5. William, a lieutenant R. N., was lost in the *Repulse*, which foundered at sea, Dec. 1776; 6. Frances, *d. unm.* Dec. 18, 1707; 7. *Louisa*, *m.* in 1770, John Manners, of Grantham Grange, Lincolnshire, esq. eldest son of lord William Manners, 2d son of John, 1st duke of Rutland; and by him (who *d.* Sept. 23, 1792,) left issue, 3 sons and 4 daughters; viz. 1. sir William, created a baronet of Great Britain, Jan. 5, 1793; *m.* in 1790, Catharine, 3d daughter of Francis Gray, of Lehen, county of Cork, esq. and by her has 5 sons and 4 daughters; (*See Debrett's Baronetage*); 2. John, *m.* in 1806, Mary, relict of William, 4th duke of Roxburgh, and eldest daughter of captain Bechinoe, R. N., (by Susanna, sister of the late sir John Smith, of Sydling, in Dorsetshire, bart.); 3. Charles, *m.*, 1st, Frances Hay, niece to George, 7th marquess of Tweeddale, and by her had 2 sons; and, 2dly, Gertrude-Florinda, eldest daughter of general William Gardner, brother to Luke, viscount Mountjoy, in the peerage of Ireland, and relict of Charles-John Clarke, of Hitchin Priory, in Hertfordshire, esq. and has 4 sons and 2 daughters; 4. Catharine-Sophia, *m.* in 1795, sir Gilbert Heathcote, of Normanton Park, in Rutlandshire, bart. and has issue, (*See Debrett's Baronetage*); 5. Maria-Caroline, *m.* in 1800, James, present and 4th earl of Fife; and

and by her (who *d.* Dec. 1805, universally regretted,) had no issue; 6. Grace-Louisa, *m.* in Aug. 1802, Aubrey Beauclerk, duke of St. Albans; 7. Laura, *m.* in June 1808, John-William-Henry Dalrymple, esq. heir presumptive to John, earl of Stair—Jane, daughter to *Lionel*, 3d earl of Dysart, *m.* in 1770, John-Delap Halliday, of the Leasowes, in Salop, esq.; and by him had John, captain R. N., *m.* Elizabeth, 2d daughter of John, 3d earl of Aldborough; 2. William, *d.*; 3. Francis, captain R. N.; 4. Charlotte, *m.* in 1793, Henry, 3d son of sir Henry Wolsley, of Wolsley-hall, Staffordshire, bart.; Lady-Jane, *d.* in Aug. 1802. *Lionel*, 3d earl, died in March 1770, and was succeeded by

Lionel, 4th earl; married, 1st, Oct. 1760, Charlotte, daughter of the right honourable sir Edward Walpole, K. B., son of Robert, 1st earl of Orford, K. G. sister to Maria, dutchess of Gloucester, and by her (who *d.* Aug. 1789,) had no issue; and, 2dly, April 1791, married Magdalene, 2d daughter of David Lewis, of Malvern, in Worcestershire. The earl dying Feb. 22, 1799, was succeeded by his only brother,

Wilbraham, present and 5th earl.

Heiress-Presumptive—Lady LOUISA MANNERS, sister to the Earl.

Creations—Earl of Dysart, in the county of Fife, Baron Huntingtower, in the county of Perth, 1646; and a Baronet, May 22, 1611.

Motto—*Confido, conquiesco*—I trust, and am content.

Arms—See Plate 45.

THOMAS DOUGLAS, EARL of SELKIRK, Lord Daer and Shortcleugh; one of the sixteen Peers for North Britain, in the Imperial Parliament, and Lord-Lieutenant of Kirkcudbright. Succeeded his father, Dunbar, the late Earl, May 24, 1799. Married, Nov. 24, 1807, Jane, only daughter of James-Wedderburne Colville, Esq. and has issue; 1. Dunbar-James, Lord Daer, *b.* April 22, 1809; and 2. a daughter, *b.* Jan. 8, 1811.

Lord *William Douglas*, eldest son of William, 1st marquess of Douglas, by his 2d wife, lady Mary Gordon, 3d daughter of George, 1st marquess of Huntley, was born Dec. 24, 1634, and created earl of *Selkirk*, lord Daer, and Shortcleugh, by patent, Aug. 4, 1646, to him, and his issue male; he married Anne, dutchess of Hamilton, and was, in consequence of a petition from her grace, created duke of *Hamilton* for life, Oct. 12, 1660; and had issue; 1. James, 4th duke of Hamilton; 2. William, d. in France; 3. Charles, created earl of Selkirk; 4. John, created earl of Ruglen; 5. George, created earl of Orkney; 6. Basil; and 7. Archibald.

Lord *Charles*, 3d son, was born 1664; and, on his father's resignation, was created earl of Selkirk, Oct. 6, 1688, with the precedence of the original creation, Aug. 4, 1646; who dying unmarried, March 13, 1739, was succeeded by his brother,

Lord *John Hamilton*, earl of Ruglen, who was from thence styled earl of *Selkirk* and *Ruglen*, and dying without male issue, Dec. 3, 1744, was succeeded in the title of *Selkirk*, and estates of Crawford-Douglas, and Crawford-John, by his grand-nephew,

Dunbar Hamilton, of Baldoon, (descended from lord Basil Hamilton, 6th son of William and Anne, duke and dutchess of Hamilton); born Dec. 1671; married Mary, grand-daughter and heiress of sir David Dunbar, of Baldoon, county of Wigtoun; and by her (who d. May, 1760,) had issue; 1. William, d. before 1703; 2. Basil, of Baldoon; 3. Eleanor, m. Ronald Macdonald, of Clanronald, and d. May 1755; and 4. Elizabeth, d. young.

Basil Hamilton, of Baldoon, was served heir to his brother William, Nov. 1703; engaged in the rebellion 1713; had the command of the 1st troop of horse under the viscount Kenmure, and behaved with great courage at Preston, where he was among the number of those who surrendered. When the prisoners were marched into London, his youth, and interesting figure, and an unconcerned demeanour, attracted the attention and commiseration of the spectators. He was tried May 31, 1716, found guilty, and sentenced to be executed July 13, but was reprieved, and pardoned: and, in 1732, an act
of

of parliament passed for restoring *Basil Hamilton* in blood. Married *Isabella*, daughter of the honourable colonel *Alexander Mackenzie*, 2d son of *Kenneth*, 4th earl of *Seaforth*; and by her (who d. April 26, 1725,) had issue; 1. *Dunbar*, 4th earl; 2. *Basil*, d. young; 3. *Mary*, b. Feb. 8, 1720, m. *Ronald Macdonald*, of *Clanronald*, esq. and d. May 11, 1750, leaving an only child, *Charles-James-Somerled*, d. May 1755.

Dunbar Hamilton, 4th earl, born Dec. 22, 1722; succeeded his father 1742, and on the death of *John*, earl of *Selkirk* and *Ruglen*, 1744, succeeded as heir male to the earldom of *Selkirk*, on which occasion he resumed the paternal name of *Douglas*; married, Dec. 3, 1758, *Helen*, 5th daughter of the honourable *John Hamilton*, 2d son of *Thomas*, 6th earl of *Haddington*; and by her (who d. Nov. 28, 1802,) had issue; 1. *Sholto*, lord *Daer*, b. Sept. 3, 1759, d. July 4, 1760; 2. *Basil-William*, lord *Daer*, b. March 15, 1763, d. unm. Nov. 5, 1794; 3. *John*, lord *Daer*, d. unm. at *Florence*, July 9, 1797; 4. *Dunbar*, captain R. N. 1795, d. at *St. Christopher's*, Nov. 1796, unm.; 5. *Alexander*, captain 80th regiment of foot, fell a victim to the pestilential disease at *Guadaloupe*, June 24, 1794, unm.; 6. *David*, d. an infant; 7. *Thomas*, present earl; 8. *Isabella-Margaret*; 9. *Helen*, m., Nov. 9, 1786, sir *James Hall*, of *Dunglas*, bart. and has issue; 10. *Mary*, d. Aug. 20, 1778; 11. *Elizabeth*, m. Aug. 1, 1806, sir *James Montgomery*, of *Stanhope*, bart. and has issue; 12. *Catharine*; and 13. *Anne*, d. an infant. The earl died May 24, 1799, and was succeeded by his son, *Thomas*, the present and 5th earl.

Heir-Apparent—*DUNBAR-JAMES*, Lord *DAER*, the Earl's only son.

Creations—Earl of *Selkirk* and Lord *Daer*, in the county of *Selkirk*, Aug. 4, 1646.

Motto—*Firmior quo paratior*—As firm as prepared; and round the crest—*Jamais arriere*—Never behind.

Arms—See Plate 45.

WILLIAM CARNEGIE, EARL of NORTHESK, Lord Rosehill, and Inglis Maldy, Vice-Admiral of the Red, K. B., which honour, and certain honourable augmentations to his armorial ensigns, and the ancient supporters of the earldom, are conferred upon him in consequence of his distinguished conduct, as 3d in command, at the glorious and decisive victory off Cape Trafalgar; succeeded his father, George, the late Earl, Jan. 22, 1792. *Married* at Paris, Jan. 1789, Mary, only daughter of William-Henry Rickets, of Longwood, in Hampshire, Esq. (by Mary Jervis, eldest sister of John, Earl of St. Vincent, K. B.) on whom, April 21, 1801, the title of Viscountess St. VINCENT was granted in remainder; and by her has issue; 1. George, Lord Rosehill, who was unfortunately lost in the Blenheim man of war, Rear-Admiral Sir Thomas Trowbridge, Bart. supposed in the Southern Ocean, in Feb. 1807; 2. *William-Hopetoun*, lord Rosehill; 3. John Jervis; 4. Mary-Anne-Letitia, *m.* Feb. 12, 1810, Walter Long, of Preshaw, in Hampshire, Esq. and has issue, a daughter, *b.* Feb. 13, 1813; 5. Elizabeth-Margaret; 6. Jane-Christian, *b.* Nov. 14, 1800; 7. Anne-Letitia, *b.* July 1793; and 8. a son, *b.* March 8, 1813.

Sir John *Carnegie*, of Ethic, in the county of Forfar, brother to David, 1st earl of Southesk, was created lord Inglis, Maldy, and afterwards lord Lour, and earl of Ethic, by king Charles I. He *married* Magdalene, daughter of sir James Haliburton, of Pitcur, and widow of Erskine, of Dunn; and *dying* in 1667, left 2 sons, David and John, and 4 daughters, of whom Margaret was *m.* to George Lindsay, lord Spinzey.

David, 2d earl, the eldest son, succeeding to the honours, with the approbation of king Charles II. exchanged the title of Ethic to Northesk, and that of Lour to Rosehill; *married* Jane Maule, eldest daughter of Patrick, 1st earl of Panmure; and by her had, 1. *David*, 3d earl; 2. James; 3. Patrick, of Lour; 4. Alexander, *m.*, 1st, Anne, eldest daughter and heiress of sir William Blair, of Kinfauns, and assumed the name of Blair; and, 2dly, Margaret Nairn; and had issue by both. Alexander Blair, otherwise Carnegie, of Kinfauns, was served heir.

heir male of Anne Blair, wife of Alexander Carnegie, 4th son of David, earl of Northesk, his mother, in the barony of Kinfauns, &c. April 17, 1695. This estate was conveyed by an heir female to lord Gray; 4. Robert; 5. Jane, *m.* Colin, 3d earl of Balcarras, and had 1 daughter; and 6. Magdalen, *m.* John Mudie, of Ardbikie, esq. The earl *died* 1677, and was succeeded by his son,

David, 3d earl; *married*, Sept. 9, 1669, Elizabeth Lindsey, 4th daughter of John, earl of Crawford and Lindsey, high treasurer of Scotland; and by her had issue; 1. *David*, 4th earl; 2. John; 3. Margaret, *d. unm.*; 4. Christian, *m.* James, 1st duke of Montrose; and by her (who *d.* May 25, 1744,) had issue; 4. Jane, and 5. Anne, both *d. young*.

David, 4th earl, succeeded his father, Oct. 1688; *married* Margaret Wemyss, 2d daughter of Margaret, countess of Wemyss, sister of David, 3d earl of Wemyss; and by her (who *died* March 29, 1763,) had issue; 1. *David*, 5th earl; 2. *George*, 6th earl; 3. Margaret, *b.* Dec. 6, 1697, *m.* George, lord Balgony, 4th son of David, earl of Leven and Melville, and had 1 son; 4. Elizabeth, *m.* John, 5th lord Balmerino, and *d.* without issue, Sept. 21, 1767; 5. Anne, *m.* sir Alexander Hope, of Kerse, county of Stirling, and *d.* Feb. 1733, leaving 1 son, sir Alexander Hope, bart.; 6. Christian, *d. unm.* April 1, 1787; and 7. Mary, *d. unm.* Nov. 29, 1798, æt. 86.

David, 5th earl, succeeded his father 1729; *died unmarried*, June 24, 1741, and was succeeded by his brother,

George, 6th earl, was an officer R. N., attained the rank of captain, Aug. 25, 1741: he commanded the *Preston* of 50 guns, in the fleet under sir John Norris, Jan. 1744, and sailed the same year to the East Indies in that ship, with commodore Barnet: they fell in with, and captured, in the straits of Banca, Jan. 25, 1745, three very valuable French East Indiamen, from Canton to Enrope. He commanded the *Oxford* of 66 guns in 1755; was promoted to a flag 1756; and rose to the rank of admiral of the white; *married*, April 30, 1748, Anne Leslie, eldest daughter of Alexander, 5th earl of Leven; and by her (who was *born* 1730, and *died* Nov.

3, 1779,) had issue ; 1. David, lord Rosehill, *b.* April 5, 1749, in the army ; *m.*, in Maryland, Aug. 1768, Margaret Cheer, and *d.* without issue ; 2. *William*, 7th earl ; 3. James, *d.* young ; 4. George, *b.* Aug. 1733, lieutenant-colonel in the army, and major of the 110th foot, *m.*, Aug. 1796, Elizabeth, 3d daughter of John Swinton, of Swinton, county of Berwick, a lord of Session ; and by her had Margaret, *d.* 1810 ; and a son ; 5. Elizabeth, *m.* Aug. 16, 1766, James, 3d earl of Hopetoun ; and by her (who *d.* 1791,) had issue ; 6. Margaret, *m.*, 1780, Charles Watson, of Laughton, county of Edinburgh, esq. and by her (who *d.* March 15, 1793,) had issue ; James Watson, in the army, *m.* Jan. 1811, Janet, 2d daughter of George Ramsay, of Barnton, esq. ; Anne, *d.* Jan. 1800 ; George, in R. N., *b.* April 1784, was signal-midshipman on board the Venerable, lord Duncan's flag-ship, in the victory over the Dutch fleet, at Camperdown, Oct. 1797, *d. unm.* June 18, 1804 ; Helen, *d. unm.* July 16, 1807 ; Charles-Hope, R. N., *b.* Nov. 1, 1786, served in the battle of Trafalgar, in the Defence, 1805, and had the rank of lieutenant 1806 ; Mary-Anne, *m.* June 1797, John Kemp, D. D., and *d.* without issue, Aug. 10, 1798. The earl died Jan. 21, 1792, and was succeeded by his son, *William*, present and 7th earl.

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM, Lord ROSEHILL, his Lordship's eldest son.

Creations—Lord Rosehill, April 20, 1639 ; and Earl of Northesk, in the county of Forfar, Nov. 1, 1647.

Motto—*Tache sans tache*—Spot without spot.

Arms—See Plate 38.

ALEXANDER LINDSAY, EARL of BALCARRAS, and Lord Lindsay of Cumbernald, and one of the sixteen Peers for North Britain, in the Imperial Parliament : a General in the Army, and Colonel of the 63d Regiment of Foot. Succeeded his father, James, the late Earl, in Feb. 1767. *Married*, June 1, 1780, Elizabeth, only child of his uncle, Charles Dalrymple, of North Berwick, Esq., by Elizabeth, sole daughter of John Edwin, Esq.

Esq. by Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Sir Roger Bradshaigh, of Haigh, county of Lancaster, Bart.; (on the failure of the issue male of the Bradshaigh's, the estate of Haigh devolved on Elizabeth, Countess of Balcarras); and has issue; 1. *James, Lord Lindsay*, b. Aug. 24, 1784, was Major of the 20th Regiment of Dragoons, when he quitted the Army, 1804; m., Dec. 1811, *Maria-Frances*, only daughter of John Pennington, 1st Lord Muncaster, and has issue a son, b. Oct. 1812; 2. *Charles-Robert*, Assistant Salt Agent in the 24 Pergunnahs; 3. *Richard*, Cornet in the 20th Regiment of Dragoons; 4. *Edwin*, (twin with Richard) in the military service of the East India Company, at Madras; 4. *Elizabeth-Keith*, m. March 15, 1811, *Robert Wardlaw*, of Balgarvie, county of Fife, Esq.; and 5. *Anne*.

The origin of the ancient family of *Lindsay*, the 1st earldom on the union roll. Of this distinguished house the earl of *Balcarras* is undoubtedly the chief, being descended, in the male line, from *Walter Lindsay*, 3d son of *Alexander*, 2d earl of Crawford: and the whole male descendants of the two eldest sons of that earl having failed. *David*, 7th earl of Crawford, having been barbarously treated by his sons, disinherited them, and settled his title and estate on sir *David Lindsay*, of Edgall, who consequently became the 8th earl of Crawford; but, notwithstanding he had several sons, and one of them ancestor of the earl of *Balcarras*, the generosity of his disposition induced him to make a settlement of the honours and estate on the rightful heir in blood, *David*, grandson of the 7th earl, reserving to himself, during his life only, the title of earl of Crawford, and a competent provision out of the estate, to support him according to his rank. He expressly conditioned, that in failure of the heirs male of the body of *David*, above mentioned, who, in virtue of that settlement, became 9th earl of Crawford, the honours and estate should revert to the descendants of his own body, as next heirs male. *Ludovick*, 14th earl of Crawford, having engaged on the side of king Charles I. in the civil wars, was taken prisoner, and condemned to be executed, by the parliament of Scotland; by whom his title and estates were conveyed

conveyed to John, earl of *Lindsay*, lord high treasurer of Scotland, a remote branch of the family, which were descended from the principal stock, previous to their creation as earl of Crawford. The earl of Lindsay being doubtful of the validity of this grant by parliament, entered into a contract with the earl of Crawford, then in prison, under sentence of death, to whom he gave assurances of saving him from the hands of the executioner: by this transaction, Crawford agreed to resign his title in favour of Lindsay, reserving that the resignation should not take effect in the event of his leaving issue male of his own body. On his death, without issue, the earl of Lindsay became, accordingly, 15th earl of Crawford; and thus the succession was conveyed away from the legitimate heirs male. The male line of his body failed in *George*, 20th earl of Crawford, who died without issue, in 1808; and it is said, that the earl of Balcarras, lineally descended, and representative of Alexander, 2d earl of Crawford, proposes submitting his claim to the house of lords, for this ancient earldom.

Sir David *Lindsay* was served heir to his brother, and John, his father, May 19, 1601: when king Charles I. visited Scotland, he was advanced to the dignity of the peerage, by the title of lord Lindsay, of Balcarras, by patent, June 27, 1663; married Sophia Seton, daughter of Alexander, 1st earl of Dunfermline, lord chancellor of Scotland; and had issue; 1. *Alexander*, 2d lord; 2. David, d. April 7, 1680; 3. Sophia, m. sir Robert Murray, justice clerk from 1660 to 1663; and by her (who d. Jan. 1653,) had no issue. His lordship died March 1641, and was succeeded by his son,

Alexander, 2d lord; who was, by king Charles II., in 1651, created earl of Balcarras; married Anne Mackenzie, daughter of Colin, 1st earl of Seaforth, and had issue 2 sons, *Charles*, 2d earl; and *Colin*, 3d earl; and 3 daughters; 1. Anne, d. a nun, in France; 2. Sophia, a lady remarkable for the brightest faculties, who accomplished the escape of her step-father, Archibald, 9th earl of Argyll, from the castle of Edinburgh, 1680, in the disguise of a page holding up her train; she m. his 3d son, the honourable captain Charles Campbell; and 3. Henrietta,

Henrietta, m. sir Duncan Campbell, bart. His lordship died, and was succeeded by his son,

Charles, 2d earl: who *deceasing unmarried*, was succeeded by his brother,

Colin, 3d earl, who *married 3 wives*. By the 1st, who was Jane Carnegie, daughter of David, 2d earl of Northesk, he had a daughter, Anne, *m.* to Alexander Erskine, 3d earl of Kellie; by his 2d, Jane Ker, daughter of William, 2d earl of Roxburgh, he had a daughter, *m.* John Fleming, 6th earl of Wigtoun; by his 3d wife, Margaret Campbell, daughter of James, 2d earl of Loudoun, he had 2 sons, *Alexander*, 4th earl; and *James*, 5th earl; and 2 daughters, of whom Eleanor *m.* James Frazer, of Lommay, 3d son of William, 2d lord Saltoun.

Alexander, 4th earl, succeeded in 1721; but *dying* in 1740, without issue, was succeeded by his brother,

James, 5th earl, born Nov. 14, 1691; *married*, Oct. 24, 1749, Anne, daughter of sir Robert Dalrymple, of Castleton, knight; and had issue; 1. Anne, *b.* Dec. 8, 1750, *m.*, Oct. 1793, Andrew Bernard, esq. secretary to the colony of the Cape of Good Hope, son of Thomas Bernard, D. D. bishop of Limerick; and by him (who *d.* at the Cape, Oct. 27, 1807,) left no issue; 2. *Alexander*, present and 6th earl; 3. Margaret, *b.* Feb. 14, 1753, *m.*, 1st, June 20, 1770, Alexander Fordyce, of London, banker, esq.; and, 2dly, Sept. 8, 1812, sir James-Bland Burgess, bart.; 4. Robert, *b.* Jan. 25, 1754; *m.* Nov. 25, 1788, Elizabeth, daughter of sir Alexander Dick, of Prestonfield, county of Edinburgh, bart., and has issue, James, lieutenant in the 1st regiment of foot-guards; Alexander, on the Bengal establishment; Robert; William; Colin; Charles; Mary; Anne; Cecilia; and Elizabeth; 5. Colin, *b.* April 5, 1755, brigadier-general in the army, *d. unm.* at Belvidere, in Granada, March 22, 1795; 6. James-Stair, *b.* Dec. 16, 1758; he commanded the grenadier company of the 73d regiment of foot, in the engagement with the French and Mahrattas at Cuddalore, June 13, 1783, when he was mortally wounded storming the redoubts of that place, and *d.* of his wounds at Cuddalore, *unm.*; 7. William, *b.* Nov. 21, 1759,

1759, lost in getting into a boat from the *Priam*, East Indiaman, 1785; 8. Charles Dalrymple, *b.* Dec. 14, 1760, bishop of Kildare, *m.*, 1st, Jan. 1, 1790, Elizabeth, only daughter of Thomas Fydell, esq.; and by her (who *d.* Feb. 7, 1797,) had issue; Charles; Elizabeth; Frances, *m.* Compton Domville, esq. and *d.* Aug. 10, 1812; Thomas; and Philip Yorke; and, 2dly, Catharine, daughter of George Coussmaker, esq. and has issue, George-Hayward, and Henry; 9. John, *b.* May 15, 1762, major and lieutenant-colonel of the 71st regiment of foot, and quitted the army on the peace in 1801; *m.* Dec. 2, 1800, Charlotte North, (*b.* Dec. 2, 1770,) youngest daughter of Frederick, 3d earl of Guilford, K. G., lady of the bed-chamber to the princess of Wales; 10. Elizabeth, *b.* Oct. 11, 1763, *m.*, July 24, 1782, Philip, present and 3d earl of Hardwicke, K. G. and has issue; and 11. Hugh, *b.* Oct. 30, 1765, *m.*, Jan. 14, 1799, Jane, 2d daughter of the honourable Alexander Gordon, lord Rockville, 4th son of William, 2d earl of Aberdeen, by Anne, dowager countess of Dumfries and Stair, and has issue, Hugh and Anne. The earl *died* Feb. 20, 1768, and was succeeded by his son,

Alexander, present and 6th earl.

Heir-Apparent—JAMES, Lord LINDSAY, his Lordship's eldest son.

Creations—Lord Lindsay, June 27, 1663, by Charles I. and Alexander, the son of Lord David, was created Earl of Balcarras, in the county of Fife, and Lord Lindsay and Balniel, Jan. 9, 1650-1.

Motto—*Astra castra, numen lumen*—The stars my camp, the Deity my light.

Arms—See Plate 38.

* ANTHONY - JAMES - RADCLIFFE LIVINGSTON, EARL of NEWBURGH, Viscount Kinnaird, and Baron Livingston, of Flacraig. *Born* in 1767. Succeeded his father, James-Bartholomew, the late Earl, Jan. 2, 1796. *Married*, June 30, 1789, Anne, only daughter

daughter of Joseph Webb, esq. and sister to the present sir Thomas Webb, bart. and first cousin to Barbara, countess of Shaftesbury.

Sir *James Livingston*, bart. son and heir of sir John Livingston, of Kinnaird, one of the gentlemen of the bed-chamber to king Charles I. was raised to the honour of viscount Newburgh, Sept. 13, 1647. After the death of his royal master, he was compelled to fly out of England, by reason of the discoveries which Cromwell made of his corresponding with king Charles II. and went to his majesty at the Hague in 1650, whom he attended till his restoration, when he was constituted captain of his majesty's guard, and raised to the dignity of earl of Newburgh, Dec. 31, 1660. He married Catharine Howard, daughter of Theophilus, earl of Suffolk, widow of George, lord Aubigny, mother of Charles, duke of Richmond and Lennox; by whom he had *Charles*, his heir; and *deceasing* in Dec. 1670, was succeeded by

Charles, 2d earl of Newburgh, who married Frances, daughter of Francis, lord Brudenell, and sister to George, earl of Cardigan; and *dying* in the year 1694, by her (who afterwards m. Richard, lord Bellew, in Ireland, which title became extinct in 1770,) left an only daughter, *Charlotte*, countess of Newburgh, who m. 1st, Thomas Clifford, son and heir-apparent of Hugh, 3d lord Clifford, of Chudleigh, by whom she had 2 daughters, Frances, m. Sept. 1738, William Middleton, county of York, esq.; and Anne. The countess m., 2dly, Charles Radcliffe, 3d son of Francis, earl of Derwentwater, by Mary Tudor, natural daughter of king Charles II., by whom she had; 1. *James-Bartholomew*, 3d earl; 2. James-Clement, a general officer in the French service, d. May 18, 1788; 3. Charles, d. previous to 1749; 4. Charlotte, d. March 1800; 5. Barbara, d. at Cambray, July 7, 1769; 6. Thomasina, d. previous to 1749; 7. Mary, m. Francis Eyre, of Walworth Castle, county of Northampton, esq.; and by her (who d. Aug. 27, 1798,) had issue; 1. Francis, of Hassall, county of Derby, esq.; 2. James; 3. Charles; and Maria, m. Arthur Onslow, esq. serjeant-at-law, and d. without issue, May 14, 1800.

The hon. Charles Radcliffe was grandson of Francis,

earl of Derwentwater: the two brothers engaged in the rebellion of 1715. The earl was executed Feb. 24, 1716, and his vast and valuable estates forfeited to the crown; Charles was taken at Preston, county of Lancaster, Nov. 14, 1715; found guilty of high treason, May 18, 1716, and condemned, but escaped from Newgate, Dec. 11, following, and retired to France. On the death of his nephew, John, lord Radcliffe, Dec. 1731, he assumed the style of *Derwentwater*; on his passage to Scotland to join the chevalier, he and his son were taken on board the *Esperance* privateer, by the *Sheerness* man of war, and brought into Deal, Nov. 25, 1745; he was committed to the Tower of London, and beheaded, in terms of his former sentence, on Tower Hill, Dec. 8, 1746. On his coffin was this inscription: "*Carolus Radcliffe, comes de Derwentwater, decollatus die 8vo. Decembris, 1746, ætatis 53, requiescat in pace.*" His son put in a claim to the reversion of the Derwentwater estate, as no fine or recovery was passed to bar the entail: but it appears the claim was withdrawn, as an act of parliament passed in 1749, for vesting the several estates of James, earl of Derwentwater, and Charles Radcliffe, deceased, comprised in several settlements, therein mentioned, in trustees, for an absolute estate of inheritance, for the benefit of the royal hospital of Greenwich, and for raising certain sums of money out of parts of the said estates for the children of the said Charles Radcliffe. The act recites, "that James Bartholomew Radcliffe, commonly called lord Kinnaird, 1st born son of the said Charles Radcliffe, hath made a most dutiful representation unto, and most humbly besought, his majesty to extend his grace and favour to him; and that Charlotte, countess of Newburgh, on the behalf of James Clement Radcliffe, her 2d son, and the ladies Charlotte, Barbara, and Mary Radcliffe, hath most humbly implored his majesty to extend his royal grace and favour to them; humbly representing, that if no relief shall be granted to them, they will be destitute of all manner of provision, after the death of the said countess of Newburgh; and that the said James Bartholomew Radcliffe is consenting, that all the right, title,

and

and interest which he or his issue male hath, or can have, to the manors, &c. comprised in the settlement of June 24, 1712, shall be extinguished by authority of parliament, and that the absolute fee simple, and inheritance, shall be vested in the royal hospital of Greenwich for ever; and that his majesty was pleased to signify his consent, that the parliament should make whatever disposition and settlement they should think fit, of the interest which his majesty hath in the said estates, so as the same be for the use and benefit of the royal hospital of Greenwich, with the allowance that shall be thought proper to be made thereout, for the relief of the children of the said Charles Radcliffe, &c.;" the estates were placed in trustees to raise £30,000, of which £6,000 to be divided among the three ladies, and the remaining £24,000 to be invested on security, the interest to be paid to the said James Bartholomew Radcliffe during life, and after his decease, the principal to be paid to his eldest son, on attaining the age of 21 years, &c.

James Bartholomew, 3d earl of Newburgh, born at Vincennes, in France, Aug. 23, 1725; was taken with his father, in 1745, and succeeded his mother, Charlotte-Maria, in the title, Aug. 5, 1755. In 1784, was presented to the king, the humble petition of the right hon. James Bartholomew Radcliffe, earl of Newburgh, viscount Kinnaird, baron Livingston, of Flacraig, "that his late majesty, king Charles II., was pleased, by letters patent under the great seal, dated Dec. 31, 1660, to grant unto your petitioner's grandfather, James, (then viscount Newburgh,) and his heirs, the honour, title, and dignity of earl of Newburgh, viscount Kinnaird, and baron Livingston, of Flacraig, in the kingdom of Scotland; that the said James, earl of Newburgh, was succeeded in title and estate by his eldest son, Charles, late earl of Newburgh; that your petitioner's mother, the late Charlotte, countess of Newburgh, was the only child and heir of Charles, late earl of Newburgh; that your petitioner is the eldest son of the said Charlotte, countess of Newburgh, by Charles Radcliffe, esq. her late husband, and was born in France, in 1725: now,

in order to obviate any objections which may have arisen, or which may arise, against your petitioner's enjoying the dignity and privileges of peerage, because he was born in a foreign country, while his father was attainted of high treason; may it therefore please your majesty graciously to declare, that your petitioner is rightfully entitled, as well to the honour and dignity of the earldom of Newburgh, as to all the rights and privileges which are annexed to peers of this realm:" this petition was, by his majesty's command, presented to the house of lords, June 14, 1784, and referred to the consideration of the lords' committees of privileges. The earl *married*, 1749, Barbara, only daughter and heiress of Anthony Kemp, of Slendon, county of Sussex, esq. by Anne, 5th daughter of Henry, 5th viscount Montagu; and by her (who d. Sept. 12, 1797) had issue, Anne, who d. *unm.* Nov. 26, 1785; and *Anthony-James*, his heir. The earl died Jan. 3, 1786, and was succeeded by his only son, *Anthony-James*, present and 4th earl, who having presented a petition to parliament, leave was given to bring in a bill for granting £2,500 per annum to his lordship, commencing from March 1787.

Heir-Presumptive—FRANCIS EYRE, Esq.

Creations—Viscount Newburgh, in the county of Aberdeen, Sept. 13, 1647; Earl of Newburgh, viscount of Kinnaird, and baron Livingston, of Flacraig, Dec. 31, 1660.

Motto—*Si je puis*—If I can.

Arms—See Plate 38.

GEORGE GORDON, EARL of ABOYNE, and Baron Gordon, of Glenlivet and Strathaven, Colonel of the Aberdeenshire Militia, and one of the sixteen Peers for North Britain, in the Imperial Parliament. Succeeded his father, Charles, the late Earl, Dec. 28, 1794. Born June 28, 1761; *married*, April 4, 1791, Catharine, 2d daughter of Sir Charles Cope, of Brewerne, county of Oxford, and Overton Longueville, county of Huntingdon, Bart.,

Bart., by Catharine, daughter of Sir Cecil Bisshopp, Bart. (who *m.* 2dly, Charles Jenkinson, 1st Earl of Liverpool), by the Countess, with whom he got the estate of Overton Longueville, which he very considerably enlarged, by purchasing, in 1803, the two adjoining parishes of Cherterton and Haddon. His lordship has issue; 1. *Charles, Lord Strathaven*, *b.* Jan. 4, 1792; 2. Catharine-Susan, *b.* 1793; 3. George, *b.* March 27, 1794; 4. Charlotte-Sophia; 5. Mary; 6. John-Frederick; 7. Henry; 8. Cecil; and 9. Francis, *b.* Jan. 1803.

The ancestor of this branch of the family of Gordon was George, 2d marquess of Huntley, who *m.* lady Anne Campbell, daughter of the 7th earl of Argyll, by whom he had 3 sons, viz. George, who was killed at the battle of Aldford, in his father's lifetime, and had no issue; Lewis, marquess of Huntley, who succeeded his father (ancestor of the dukes of Gordon); and Charles, who having highly manifested his loyalty to king Charles I. in the time of the civil war, as also to king Charles II. during the usurpation, was, in recompense of those services, raised to the dignity of earl of Aboyne, Sept. 10, 1661, 13th Charles II. He *m.* Elizabeth Lyon, daughter of John, 2d earl of Kinghorn, and had issue 3 sons: *Charles*, 2d earl; George and John, and a daughter, Elizabeth, who *m.*, 1685, John, 2d earl of Cromartie; and *deceasing* in 1680, was succeeded by his eldest son,

Charles, 2d earl of Aboyne, married Elizabeth Lyon, 2d daughter of Patrick, 3d earl of Strathmore and Kinghorn, and by her (who *m.* 2dly, Patrick, 3d lord Kinnaird, and, 3dly, Captain Alexander Grant) had; 1. *John*, 3d earl; 2. Helen, *m.* George Kinnaird, esq. and was mother of Charles, 6th lord Kinnaird; 3. Elizabeth, *d. unm.* April 14, 1770; 4. Grizel, *m.* 1735, James Grant, of Knockando, and *d.* Oct. 18, 1761. The earl died April, 1702, and was succeeded by his son,

John, 3d earl, married Grace, daughter of George Lockhart, of Carnwarth, by Euphemia, 2d daughter of Alexander, 6th earl of Eglinton, (who *m.* 2dly, James, lord Downe, afterwards 9th earl of Moray, and was mother of Francis, 10th earl,) and by her (who *d.* Nov. 17, 1738) had issue; 1. *Charles*, 4th earl; 2. John, lieutenant.

lieut.-colonel of the 81st regiment of foot, *m.* May 18, 1761, his cousin-german, Clementina, daughter of George Lockhart, of Carnwarth, esq. by Fergusia, eldest daughter and heiress of sir George Wishart, of Clifton Hall, county of Edinburgh, bart.; and by him (who *d.* Oct. 30, 1778) had issue 5 children; John, lieutenant-colonel in the service of the East India company, 1800; George, R. N. *d. unm.*; James, *d. young*; Clementina, *d. unm.*, 1801; Grace, *m.* April 13, 1794, William Graham, of Mossknow, county of Dumfries; 3. Lockhart, judge-advocate-general in Bengal, *d.* March 24, 1788, having *m.* 1st, Isabella, daughter of Elias Levi; and, 2dly, Oct. 3, 1770, Catharine Wallop, only daughter of John, viscount Lymington, sister of John, earl of Portsmouth; by whom he had 7 children, of whom Lockhart, *b.* July 28, 1775, in holy orders; Loudoun-Harcourt, *b.* May 9, 1780; Caroline, *b.* Jan. 18, 1779; and Catharine, *b.* April 24, 1783. The earl *died* Aug. 1732, and was succeeded by his son,

Charles, 4th earl, *born* about 1726; *married*, 1st, April 22, 1759, Margaret Stewart, 3d daughter of Alexander, 6th earl of Galloway, and by her (who *d.* Aug. 12, 1762) had issue; 1. George, present and 8th earl; 2. Catharine, *d. young*; 3. Margaret, *m.* May 5, 1783, William, only son of William Beckford, of Font-hill-Gifford, county of Wilts, lord mayor of London, and *d.* at the Castle de la Tour, in the Pays de Vaud, May 23, 1786, leaving issue 2 daughters; 1. Margaret-Maria, *b.* April 1785; *m.* May 16, 1811, lieutenant-colonel James Orde, 99th regiment of foot, brother to Juliana, countess of Roden; and Susan-Euphemia, *b.* May 14, 1786; *m.* April 24, 1810, Alexander, marquess of Douglas and Clydesdale, eldest son of Archibald, duke of Hamilton and Brandon. The earl *m.* 2dly, April 23, 1774, Mary Douglas, only surviving daughter of James, 9th earl of Morton, by Agatha, daughter of James Hallyburton, of Pitcur; and by her had Douglas-Gordon, *b.* Oct. 10, 1777, who on the death of his cousin, the hon. Hamilton-Douglas Halyburton, of Pitcur, 1784, succeeded to his extensive property, county of Forfar, and in consequence assumed the name of Hallyburton: a
major

major and assistant quarter-master-general of the forces; *m.* July 16, 1807, Louisa, only child of sir Edward Leslie, of Tarbert, county of Kerry, bart. The earl *died* Dec. 28, 1794, and was succeeded by his son,

George, present and 5th earl.

Heir-Apparent—CHARLES, Lord STRATHAVEN, son of the Earl.

Creations—Earl of Aboyne, in the county of Aberdeen, Sept. 10, 1661; Baron Gordon of Glenlivet and Strathaven.

Motto—*Stant cætera tigno*—The rest stand on a beam.

Arms—See Plate 38.



ARCHIBALD COCHRANE, EARL of DUNDONALD, and Lord Cochrane. Succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Earl, in 1778. *Married*, Oct. 17, 1774, Anne, 2d daughter of Captain James Grant, R. N. and by her (who *d.* Nov. 13, 1784) had issue; 1. Thomas, Lord Cochrane, K. B. *b.* Dec. 14, 1775, Captain R. N.; 2. James, *d.* young; 3. Basil, Lieut.-Colonel of the 36th Regiment of Foot; 4. William, Captain 15th Regiment of Dragoons; 5. Archibald, Captain R. N. distinguished himself under his brother, Lord Cochrane, in the Mediterranean, 1801, and commanded the Fox frigate in the East Indies; and 6. Charles, *d.* young. The Earl *m.* 2dly, April 12, 1788, Mary, relict of John Mayne, of Jeffert-Evias, county of Wilts, and by her (who *d.* Jan. 1809) had no issue.

William Cochrane, of Cochrane, of an ancient family which had been resident in the county of Renfrew for many centuries, by Margaret, his wife, daughter of sir Robert Montgomery, of Skelmorly, county of Ayr, had issue, Elizabeth, sole heiress, *married* Alexander Blair, of Blair, esq. William Cochrane made a settlement of his estate, 1593, in favour of his daughter, Elizabeth, and her issue male, who were to bear the name and arms of Cochrane. Alexander Blair, on his marriage with Elizabeth Cochrane, assumed the name and arms of Cochrane, had a charter of the barony of Cochrane,
to

to Alexander Cochrane, alias Blair, Feb. 7, 1601-2. He had a charter of the lands of Auchin Crewche, July 30, 1618, and of Couldon, April 23, 1623. They had issue, sir John Cochrane, who attended king Charles II. on the continent, 1649, and was, by him, despatched on an embassy to Poland, 1650. He was father of sir William Cochrane, of Cowdon, who, being very zealous for king Charles I., was created a peer, by the title of lord Cochrane, of Dundonald, by patent, at Scarborough, Dec. 27, 1647: at the restoration, he was appointed one of the commissioners of the treasury and exchequer: this employment he discharged with admirable prudence and integrity, to the general satisfaction of the nation; of which Charles II. was so sensible, that he advanced his lordship to the dignity of earl of Dundonald, lord Cochrane, of Paisley and Ochiltree, by patent, May 12, 1669, to his issue male, remainder to the eldest heirs female, without division of his body, and the heirs male of such heirs female, bearing, however, the name and arms of Cochrane, which they shall be obliged to assume: and, in failure, to his next heirs whatsoever. *Married* Eupheme, daughter of sir William Scott, of Ardross, county of Fife, and by her had issue, William, lord Cochrane, *died* before his father, 1679; (an accusation was, 1684, preferred against the earl of Dundonald, for keeping a chaplain with his son, lord Cochrane, when he was dying, 1679, who prayed to God to bless the rebels in the west with success); having *m.* 1653, Catharine Kennedy, 2d daughter of John, 6th earl of Cassillis, and had issue; 1. *John*, 2d earl of Dundonald; 2. William, of Kilmarnock; 3. Thomas, of Rolskelly, *m.* Diana, daughter and heiress of sir David Cunynghame, of Robertland, bart. and *d.* 1694, without issue; 4. Alexander, of Bollinshaw, whose male line is extinct, as John, 4th earl of Dundonald, was served heir to his cousin, Alexander Cochrane, of Bollinshaw, Feb. 22, 1710; 5. Margaret, *m.* 1676, Alexander, 9th earl of Eglinton; 6. Helen, *m.* John, 15th earl of Sutherland, and had issue; and 7. Jane, *m.* 1st, John, 1st viscount Dundee; and, 2dly, William, 3d viscount Kilsyth, and had issue by both. The earl *died* 1686, and was succeeded by his grandson,
John,

John, 2d earl, married 1684, Susannah Hamilton, 2d daughter of William and Anne, duke and dutchess of Hamilton; and by her (who *m.* 2dly, Charles, 3d marquess of Tweeddale, who *d.* Feb. 7, 1737) had issue; 1. *William*, 3d earl; and 2. *John*, 4th earl. The earl died May 16, 1690, and was succeeded by his son,

William, 3d earl, who dying unmarried Nov. 19, 1705, was succeeded by his brother,

John, 4th earl; married, 1st, April 4, 1706, Anne Murray, 2d daughter of Charles, 1st earl of Dunmore; and by her (who *d.* 1711) had issue; 1. *William*, 5th earl; 2. Anne, *m.* Feb. 14, 1723, James, 5th duke of Hamilton and Brandon, and *d.* Aug. 14, 1724, leaving James, the 6th duke; 3. Susan, *m.* 1st, July 25, 1725, Charles, 6th earl of Strathmore, who was killed by James Carnegie, of Finhaven, May 1728, without issue; and, 2dly, 1745, George Forbes, her factor, and had a daughter, Susanna-Janet-Emilia, *b.* in Holland, May 1746; her ladyship *d.* at Paris, June 24, 1754; 4. Catharine, *m.* 1729, Alexander, 6th earl of Galloway, and by him had a numerous issue. The earl *m.* 2dly, Oct. 15, 1715, Mary Osborne, 2d daughter of Peregrine, 2d duke of Leeds, relict of Henry, 2d duke of Beaufort; and by her (who *d.* May 24, 1714) had no issue. The earl died June 5, 1720, and was succeeded by

William, 5th earl, died unmarried Jan. 27, 1725, in his 17th year, being succeeded in his unentailed property by his nephew, James, marquess of Clydesdale, afterwards duke of Hamilton, and in title and entailed estates by his cousin,

Thomas, 6th earl, (son of William Cochrane, of Kilmarnock, 2d son of William, lord Cochrane, by Grizel Graham, 3d daughter of James, 2d marquess of Montrose,) born 1702; married Catharine, 2d daughter of lord Basil Hamilton, of Baldoon; and by her (who *d.* at Bath, April 13, 1779) had, 1. *William*, 7th earl; 2. Basil, R. N., *d.* on board the Assistance, Sept. 6, 1748; 3. Mary, *d. unm.* March 16, 1805; 4. Catharine, *m.* William Wood, of Nether Gallowhill, and *d.* Oct. 4, 1776, leaving a daughter, Anne, *m.* 1st, James Henderson, of Jamaica; 2dly, Mr. Brechhof; and, 3dly, Mr. Dottin, of

of London. The earl *died* May 28, 1737, and was succeeded by his son,

William, 7th earl, had his horse shot under him at the West-port, Oct. 27, 1745, by a gun from the castle, during the rebellion; accompanied general Forbes to America, 1757, and was killed at the siege of Louisbourg, in a sortie made by a drunken party of the garrison of that place, July 9, 1758; *dying unmarried*, the title devolved upon

Thomas, 8th earl, (grandson of sir James Cochrane, of Ochiltree, 2d son of the 1st earl of Dundonald, and 7th son of William Cochrane, of Ochiltree, by Mary Bruce, eldest daughter of Alexander, 2d earl of Kincardine, and heir to her brother, Alexander, 3d earl, who *d. unm.* Nov. 1705, when she claimed that title, but without success); *married*, 1st, Elizabeth, daughter of James Ker, of Morristoun, county of Berwick, esq. and by her (who *d.* 1743) had issue, William, *d. young*; and Grizel, *d. unm.*; and, 2dly, Sept. 6, 1744, Jane, eldest daughter of Archibald Stuart, of Tovience, county of Lanark, sister of Andrew Stuart, M. P.; and by her (who *d.* March 21, 1808, in her 86th year) had issue; 1. Elizabeth, *b.* Aug. 27, 1745; *m.* Dec. 18, 1775, Patrick Heron, of Heron, M. P., and had issue 2 daughters; the youngest *d.* at Madeira, 1800, and the eldest *m.* Jan. 4, 1802, sir John Shaw-Heron Maxwell, of Springkall, county of Dumfries, bart. M. P.; 2. Argyll, *d. young*; 3. Archibald, 9th earl; 4. Charles, *b.* Jan. 23, 1749, major in the army, and served in America; he was sent with despatches from sir Henry Clinton, K. B. to lord Cornwallis, then besieged at York Town; went in a vessel to the Capes, where he got into a boat, in which he passed undiscovered through the middle of the French fleet, and arrived safe at York Town, Oct. 10, 1781. Earl Cornwallis, in testimony of his approbation of that intrepid conduct, appointed major Cochrane one of his aides-de-camp: but in a day or two afterwards, his head was taken off by a cannon ball, previous to the surrender of that army; *m.* Catharine, daughter of major Pitcairn, of the royal marines; and by her (who *m.* 2dly, Feb. 19, 1789, Charles Owen Cambridge, of Twickenham,

Twickenham, esq. son of the accomplished author of the *Scribleriad*, and other poems) had 1 son and 1 daughter, both *d.*; 5. John, deputy commissary to the forces in North Britain, *b.* July 3, 1750; *m.* May 7, 1800, Miss Birch, of Pinner, county of Middlesex; and by him (who *d.* Nov. 21, 1801) left no issue; 6. James Atholl, vicar of Mansfield, county of Notts, presented to the rectory of Langhorsley, county of Northumberland, Aug. 1792; *m.* Mary Smithson, and by her has no issue; 7. Basil, *b.* April 22, 1753; placed on the Madras civil establishment, 1769; returned to Great Britain, May 1807, and purchased the barony of Auchterarder, county of Perth; 8. Thomas; and 9. George; both *d.* young; 10. sir Alexander Forrester, K. B. *b.* April 23, 1758, R. N., had the rank of lieutenant, 1778; was wounded in the engagement betwixt lord Rodney, K. B. and comte de Guichen, in the West Indies, April 17, 1780, and was promoted to the rank of captain, Dec. 17, 1782: he commanded the *Thetis* frigate, 38 guns, on the Halifax station, from 1794 to 1797: in company with the *Hussar*, off Cape Henry, May 17, 1795, he fell in with five sail of French ships, appearing all together to carry 120 guns: notwithstanding this disparity, captain Cochrane attacked them, and captured *la Prevoyante*, of 26 guns, and *la Raison*, of 13; the remainder made their escape. In 1800, he was appointed to the *Ajax*, of 80 guns, in which he accompanied lord Keith and sir Ralph Abercrombie to Egypt, 1801; he was promoted to a flag, 1804, and appointed to the arduous service of watching the port of Ferrol; next year he was made commander on the Leeward Islands, and was under sir J. T. Duckworth, with seven sail of the line: he attacked the French squadron of admiral de Siegle, off St. Domingo, Feb. 6, 1806, and took and destroyed the whole, consisting of one ship of 120 guns, two of 84, and two of 74; admiral Cochrane sustained the brunt of the action, getting up first, and engaging the three decker; he had 21 killed and 79 wounded. When the accounts of this gallant action arrived in England, the admiral was immediately nominated a K. B.; in Dec. 1807, he took the islands of St. Thomas and Santa Cruz; and

and on the 14th of April, 1809, he received the unanimous thanks of the house of commons for his able and meritorious direction of the naval force, in effecting the conquest of Martinique. Sir Alexander, vice-admiral of the white, and governor of Guadaloupe, *m.* at New York, April 1788, Maria, daughter of David Shaw, esq. relict of sir Jacob Wheate, bart. captain R. N. and has issue, 1. Thomas, captain R. N., *m.* Jan. 1812, Ross Wishart, eldest daughter of lieutenant-general sir Charles Ross, bart.; 2. Charles; 3. Andrew; 4. Anna-Maria; and 5. Jane; 11. George-Augustus-Frederick, *b.* Nov. 26, 1762, lieutenant-colonel of the 87th foot, and quitted the army, 1805; 12. Andrew-Cochrane Johnstone, *b.* May 24, 1767, had the rank of colonel in the army, 1797; was the same year appointed captain-general and governor of Dominica, and colonel of a West India regiment, 1798. A brevet promotion of majors-general took place in Oct. 1803, in which his name was omitted: on application to the commander-in-chief for the reason, he was, for the 1st time, informed, that charges existed against him, and that it was an invariable rule in the service, not to include, in a brevet promotion, any officer, of whatever rank, against whom there existed charges, the merit of which has not been decided. Colonel Cochrane was honourably acquitted; but, notwithstanding, found himself kept out of rank, to which his seniority, as colonel, entitled him: in 1806, he tendered the resignation of his commission, resolved no longer to remain in a service in which he was held in a state of degradation. A petition from him to the house of commons was presented by Mr. Whitbread, March 12, 1807, in which, after narrating the hardships he had suffered, he concludes thus: "After a life of faithful, zealous, and arduous service, he has been driven to the alternative of abandoning his profession, and his means of subsistence, or of retaining them accompanied with unmerited disgrace, and therefore prays the house to afford him redress;" *m.* 1st, Nov. 14, 1793, Georgiana Hope, 3d daughter of James, 3d earl of Hopetoun, on which occasion he assumed the name of Johnstone in addition to that of Cochrane; and by her (who *d.* Sept. 17, 1797) had

had issue; Elizabeth; and James-Thomas, *d.* June 25, 1801; and, 2dly, at Martinique, March 21, 1803, Amelia-Constance-Gertrude Etiennete de Clugny, only child and heiress of the late baron de Clugny, governor of Guadaloupe, and relict of monsieur Raymond Godet, of that island. The earl *died* June 27, 1778, and was succeeded by his son, *Archibald*, present and 9th earl.

Heir-Apparent—THOMAS, Lord Cochrane, K. B. eldest son of the Earl.

Creations—Dec. 17, 1647, Baron of Cochrane, in Renfrew; and Earl of Dundonald, in the county of Ayr, May 12, 1669.

Motto—*Virtute et labore*—By courage and labour.

Arms—See Plate 38.

ANTHONY ADRIAN, EARL of KINTORE, Lord Falconer, of Halkertoun, Lord Keith, of Inverurie and Keith Hall. *Born* April 20, 1794. Succeeded his father, William, the late Earl, Oct. 6, 1812.

The hon. sir John *Keith*, 3d son of William, 6th earl Marischal, had the principal hand in preserving the regalia of Scotland from falling into the hands of Cromwell, during whose usurpation they had been carried to Dunmore Castle, both as the earl Marischal, in virtue of his office, had a right to keep them, and it was thought a place of safety, Dunnoter being besieged. Sir John Keith got the regalia safely conveyed away and deposited under ground, in the church of Kinneft. Sir John then sailed for France, where he pretended to have carried these valuable articles. On his return home, he was apprehended and examined; declaring that he had conveyed them to France, all further search for the regalia was dropped. He had a charter of the lands of Caskieben, now Keith Hall, 1661; was raised to the dignity of the peerage, by the title of earl of Kintore, baron Keith, of Inverurie and Keith Hall, June 26, 1677; in Dec. 1688, was appointed treasurer depute, vice the earl of Melfort, promoted. The earl made, a resignation of his honours and estates into the

hands of king William and queen Mary, and Feb. 22, 1694, obtained a new charter, by which the title of Kintore, and the family estates, were settled on him and his issue male, remainder on the male issue of his brother, George, earl Marischal, remainder to the heirs female, with other remainders. *Married* Margaret Hamilton, b. Jan. 15, 1641, posthumous daughter of Thomas, 2d earl of Haddington, and had issue; 1. *William*, 2d earl; 2. *Jane*, m. sir William Forbes, of Monymusk, county of Aberdeen, bart. ancestor of sir William Forbes, of Pitsligo, bart; 3. *Margaret*, m. Gavin Hamilton, of Raploch, esq.

William, 2d earl, succeeded his father, 1714; *married* Catharine Murray, eldest daughter of David, 4th viscount Stormont, and had issue; 1. *John*, 3d earl; 2. *William*, 4th earl; 3. *Catharine*, m. David, 5th lord Falconer, of Halkertoun; and 4. *Jane*, d. unm.

John, 3d earl, succeeded his father, 1718; *born* May 1699; *married*, Aug. 1729, *Mary*, daughter of the hon. James Erskine, of Grange, lord justice clerk, brother of John, 11th earl of Mar; and by her (who d. May 9, 1772) had no issue.

William, 4th earl, succeeded his brother, 1758, and *died* Nov. 22, 1761, *unmarried*. On his death, the estates devolved upon George, earl Marischal, and the honours became dormant, as lord Marischal would not allow a clause, enabling him to inherit titles, to be inserted in the act of parliament by which he was allowed to inherit estates. On the earl Marischal's death, May 23, 1778, the title and estates of Kintore devolved on Anthony Keith Falconer, lord Falconer, of Halkertoun, grandson of Lady Catharine Keith, eldest daughter of William, 2d earl of Kintore.

The *Falconers*, of *Halkertoun*, derive their descent from Ranulphus, filius Walteri de Lunkyr (Lumgair), who obtained the office of king's falconer from William the Lion, from whom he got a charter of the lands of Luthra, Balbegno, and several others in the county of Kincardine, near the castle of Kincardine, where king William frequently resided: from this office he assumed the name of *Falconer*.

Alexander,

Alexander, 4th lord Falconer, succeeded his cousin, 1724, and *dying* without issue, March 17, 1727, the title of baronet, it is presumed, became extinct, and that of Falconer devolved on David Falconer, of Halkertoun, son of sir David Falconer, bart. by Elizabeth, daughter of Robert Nairn, of Muckersey, sister of Robert, 1st lord Nairn.

David, 5th lord, born 1681; succeeded his cousin in title, 1727; married Catharine-Margaret Keith, eldest daughter of William, 2d earl of Kintore, and by her (who *d.* March 1, 1762) had issue; 1. *Alexander*, 6th lord; 2. *William*, 7th lord; 3. David, an insurance broker in London, *m.* Miss Lamplugh, county of Durham, and *d.* Sept. 4, 1775; 4. John, *m.* Miss Nairn, of Jamaica; 5. George, captain R. N., *m.* Hannah, daughter of — Ivie, of Ireland, esq. relict of lieutenant Hardy, R. N. and by her (who *m.* 2dly, Sept. 23, 1786, John Mill, of Fearn, county of Forfar, esq.) had 1 son, George Falconer, esq.; 6. Catharine, *d. unm.* Dec. 1, 1748; 7. Jane, *m.* James Falconer, of Monkton, county of Edinburgh, and Balnakettle, county of Kincardine, and by her (who *d.* Feb. 16, 1797) leaving 2 daughters; Catharine *m.* — Mackenzie, of Allangrange; and Mary, *m.* July 22, 1773, sir James Colquhoun, of Luss, bart. coheiresses of their father's property, with the exception of Balnakettle, which went to the heir male, Patrick Falconer, of Balnakettle, who *d.* Oct. 26, 1797; 8. Mary, *d. unm.*; 9. Margery, *m.*, April 28, 1759, George Norvell, of Boghall and Deans, county of Linlithgow, esq. and *d.* Nov. 18, 1787, leaving 1 daughter, *m.* captain Swindell. His lordship *died* Sept. 24, 1751, and was succeeded by his son,

Alexander, 6th lord, born 1707; attached himself to earl Marischal, and field-marshal Keith; married Frances, daughter of Herbert Mackworth, of the Gnoll, county of Glamorgan, and by her (who *m.* 2dly, Anthony, viscount Montagu,) had no issue.

William, 7th lord, succeeded his brother, 1762; he was settled at Groningen, in Holland; married a Dutch lady, and by her (who *d.* at Groningen, Oct. 22, 1799)

had issue; 1. *Anthony-Adrian*, 8th lord Falconer; 2. *William*, killed in battle, at Quebec; and 3. *Charles*.

Anthony Adrian, 8th lord Falconer, succeeded to the title, 1776; and on the death of *George*, earl Marischal, in 1778, succeeded to the estate and title of earl of Kintore; married Miss *Christina-Elizabeth Slighterman*, of Groningen, in Holland, and by her (who d. March 26, 1809,) had, 1. *William*, 6th earl of Kintore; 2. *Sibilla*, b. Jan. 18, 1768, d. young; 3. *Maria-Rember-tina*, b. Feb. 8, 1769; 4. *Catharine-Margaret*, b. June 3, 1770; 5. *Frances-Constantia*, b. June 17, 1771; 6. *Jane*, b. July 3, 1772; d. young; 7. *Christina-Elizabeth*, b. Dec. 31, 1774; and 8. *Helen*, b. Aug. 30, 1777; d. young.

William, 6th earl of Kintore, and 9th lord Falconer, of Halkertoun, succeeded his father, Aug. 30, 1804; married, June 18, 1793, *Maria*, daughter of sir *Alex-ander Bannerman*, of Kirkhill, bart. and had issue; 1. *Anthony-Adrian*, present and 7th earl; 2. *Maria*, b. May 2, 1795; 3. *Alexander*, b. Oct. 11, 1798; 4. *Wil-liam-Keith*, b. Dec. 16, 1759. The earl died Oct. 6, 1812, and was succeeded by his son,

Anthony-Adrian, present and 7th earl of Kintore.

Heir-Presumptive—ALEXANDER, brother to the Earl.

Creations—Lord Falconer, of Halkertoun, Dec. 20, 1647; Earl of Kintore, Lord Keith, of Inverurie and Keith Hall, June 26, 1677; and by a new patent, Feb. 22, 1694, to his issue male, remainder to the male issue of his brother, *George*, Earl Marischal; remainder to the heirs female of his body, and other remainders, with the former precedency.

Motto—*Quæ amissa solva*—Who has recovered his loss.

Arms—See Plate 33.

JOHN CAMPBELL, EARL of BREADALBANE and HOLLAND, Viscount of Tay and Paintland, Lord Glenorchy, Benederaloch, Ormerlie, Weik, and Breadalbane, of Taymouth Castle; a Baronet, a Colonel in the Army, and a Counsellor of State to the Prince of Wales
for

for North Britain, F. R. S. *Born* in 1762. Succeeded his cousin, John, the late Earl, in July 1782. *Married*, Sept. 2, 1793, Mary Turner, daughter of David Gavin, of Langton, Esq., (by Lady Elizabeth Maitland, daughter of James, 7th Earl of Lauderdale), and had, 1. Elizabeth-Maitland, *b.* July 25, 1794; 2. Mary, *b.* July 10, 1795; and 3. John, Lord Glenorchy, *b.* Oct. 26, 1796.

Sir Colin Campbell, the 1st of the house of Glenorchy, 3d son of Duncan, 1st lord Campbell, of Lochow, by Margery, daughter of Robert, duke of Albany, regent of Scotland; his father settled upon him the estate of Glenorchy, which had been conveyed to the Campbell family in the reign of king David II., by the marriage of Margaret Glenorchy with John Campbell, esq.; *born* about 1400; was one of the knights of Rhodes, now styled of Malta, and by his conduct and valour acquired distinguished honour: after the execrable murder of king James I., 1437, he exerted himself in pursuing the regicides, and was so diligent, that he soon apprehended and brought to justice two of the assassins, Chalmers and Colquhoun; in recompense for which service, king James III. afterwards bestowed on him the barony of Lawers: he had the care of the person and estate of his nephew, Colin, 1st earl of Argyll, during his minority, and faithfully discharged the trust reposed in him; concluding a match between the earl and the sister of his own wife, one of the 3 daughters and coheirs of lord Lorn. He had a charter to himself and Margaret Stirling, his wife, and their issue, of the lands of Acharavach, county of Perth, Oct. 27, 1467: he built the castle of Kilchurn, at the east end of Lochow, in Glenorchy, in 1440; and was dead previous to June 10, 1478, on which day the lords auditors gave a decree, in a civil suit, against "Duncain Campbell, son and heir of umquhile sir Colin Campbell, of Glenurquha, knt." by his 2d wife, Margaret, 2d of the 3 daughters and coheirs of John, lord Lorn, by whom he got a third of that lordship, which still remains in the family; and he, from thence, quartered the galley of Lorn with his paternal achievement; and by her had sir Duncan; and *m.* 3dly, Margaret, daughter of

Robert Robertson, of Strowan, by whom he had Margaret, *m.* 1st, Archibald Napier, of Merchistoun; and, 2dly, John Dickson, of Rossherald; he *m.* 4thly, Margaret, daughter of Luke Stirling, of Keir, and had issue 1 son, *John*, ancestor of the earls of *Loudoun*, (vide that title,) and a daughter, Mariot, *m.* William Stewart, of Baldoran, as appears from a charter to them in life rent, and Walter, their eldest son, in fee, of the lands of Ennercrethan and Croft, in Terry, granted by Robert Menzies, of Comrie, Oct. 5, 1598; in which she is styled daughter of Colin Campbell, of Glenorchy: to this charter, sir Duncan Campbell, of Glenorchy, is a witness. Sir Duncan, the eldest son, is next in succession to the sons of Colin, 1st earl of Argyll, in the charter of Knopdale, Feb. 26, 1480-1. He was killed at the battle of Flodden with his royal master, James IV., Sept. 9, 1513; *m.* 1st, 1479, Margaret Douglas, 4th daughter of George, 4th earl of Angus, and had issue; 1. sir *Colin*; 2. Archibald; 3. Patrick; and, 2dly, Margaret, daughter of the laird of Moncrief, county of Perth, and had issue; 1. John, a substitute in the charter of Glenlyon, 1502, bishop of the isles; 2. Catharine, *m.* William Murray, of Tullibardine; and 3. Annabella, *m.* 1533, Alexander Napier, of Merchistoun. Sir Colin Campbell, the eldest son, was of great service in procuring his cousin, Gavin Douglas, peaceable possession of the episcopal see of Dunkeld, 1516, in opposition to a powerful competitor, Andrew Stewart, his own brother-in-law; *m.* Mary Stewart, 6th daughter of John, earl of Atholl, uterine brother of king James II., and had issue; 1. sir *Duncan*; 2. sir *John*; and 3. sir *Colin*. He was succeeded by his eldest son,

Sir *Duncan*, who died, 1514, and was succeeded by his brother, sir John, who was succeeded by his brother, sir Colin, from whom descended

Sir John Campbell, born 1635; being a principal creditor of George, 6th earl of Caithness, whose debts are said to have exceeded a million of marks, his lordship, Oct. 8, 1672, made a disposition of his whole estate and earldom, with the heritable jurisdictions and titles, to sir John Campbell, of Glenorchy, who took the whole of his

his lordship's debts to himself: on which disposition, a charter passed, Jan. 11, 1673, investing sir John with the lands and earldom of Caithness, Feb. 27, 1673. The earl of Caithness reserved his life-rent of the title, and an annuity for life of 12,000 marks to him and his countess, and the survivor of them. The charter contained also a clause of redemption of the earldom within a limited period, and an obligation on sir John Campbell, and his issue, to assume and use the name of Sinclair, and arms of the house of Caithness, when he should be possessed of the earldom irrevocably.

George, earl of *Caithness*, dying at Thurso East, May 1676, sir John Campbell, who was then residing in family with him, being in possession of the earldom, obtained a patent, creating him earl of *Caithness*, dated at Whitehall, June 23, 1677: sir John Campbell did not, however, long retain the title of earl of Caithness, conferred upon him by the above patent, as the privy council, under the reference of the authority of parliament, found, that George *Sinclair*, of Keiss, the heir male of the last earl, had a right to the dignity of earl of Caithness, and he in consequence took place as such in parliament, July 15, 1681. Sir John Campbell, thus deprived of that title, obtained a patent, Aug. 13, 1681, creating him earl of *Breadalbane* and *Holland*, viscount of Tay and Paintland, lord Glenorchy, Benederaloch, Ormerlie, and Weik, with the precedence of the former patent, June 22, 1677, remainder to whichever of his sons, procreated between him and the deceased lady Mary Rich, his wife, he, by writing under his hand, at any time of his life, might think proper to designate, and the heirs male to be procreated of the body so designated; remainder to his issue male, remainder to his nearest legitimate heirs male, remainder to his nearest legitimate heirs whatsoever; married, 1st, Dec. 17, 1657, Mary Rich, 3d daughter of Henry, 1st earl of Holland, baron Kensington, executed for his loyalty to Charles I., March 9, 1649, opposite Westminster Hall, immediately after the duke of Hamilton; and by her had issue; 1. *Duncan*, styled lord Ormerlie, who survived his father, but was passed over in the succession; 2. *John*, 2d earl of

of Breadalbane; and, 2dly, April 7, 1678, Mary Campbell, 3d daughter of Archibald, marquess of Argyll, relict of George, 6th earl of Caithness; and by her had Colin, *d. unm.* 1708; and, 3dly, — — —, by whom he had a daughter, Mary, *m.* Archibald Cockburn, of Langton. The earl *died* March 1716, and was succeeded by his son,

John, 2d earl, *born* Nov. 19, 1662: at the contested election for a representative of the Scots peerage, vice the marquess of Annandale, deceased, 1721, his right to the peerage was opposed, "his eldest brother, who commonly went under the designation of lord Ormerlie, being then alive; and although it might be true that he had a disposition or nomination from his father to the honours and dignity of earl of Breadalbane, yet such disposition or nomination could not convey the honours; nor could the crown effectually grant a peerage to any person and such heir as he should name, such patent being inconsistent with the nature of a peerage, and not agreeable to law, and also without precedent:" these objections, however, were over-ruled: *married*, 1st, Frances Cavendish, 2d of the 5 daughters of Henry, 2d duke of Newcastle, sister of Elizabeth, dutchess of Albemarle and Montagu, Margaret, dutchess of Newcastle, Catharine, countess of Thanet, and Arabella, countess of Sunderland. Her ladyship was *born* June 25, 1660, and *died* without issue, Feb. 4, 1690, during the life-time of her father, who *died* without issue male, July 26, 1691, leaving great estates to his 4 daughters. The earl *m.* 2dly, May 23, 1695, Henrietta, 2d daughter of sir Edward Villiers, *knt.* sister of the 1st earl of Jersey, and of Elizabeth, countess of Orkney; and by her (who *d.* Feb. 1, 1720,) had issue; 1. *John*, 3d earl; 2. Charlotte, *d. unm.*; 3. Henrietta, appointed, 1736, one of the ladies of the bedchamber to the princesses Amelia and Caroline, and *d. unm.* Jan. 27, 1766.

John, 3d earl, *K. B.*, succeeded his father, Feb. 23, 1752; *born* 1696; *married*, 1st, 1721, Amabella de Grey, eldest daughter and coheir of Henry, duke of Kent, *K. G.*; and by her (who *d.* March 1727,) had issue; Henry, *d.* an infant; and Jemima, *b.* Oct. 9. 1723; succeeded

ceeded her grandfather, the duke of Kent, as baroness Lucas, of Crudwell, and marchioness de Grey, June 6, 1740; *m.* May 22, 1740, Philip, 2d earl of Hardwicke, and by him (who *d.* May 16, 1790,) had 2 daughters; 1. Amabella, *b.* Jan. 22, 1751; *m.* July 16, 1772, Alexander-Hume Campbell, lord Polwarth, and baron Hume, of Berwick, who *d.* in the life-time of his father, Hugh, 3d earl of Marchmont, March 9, 1781, without issue; she succeeded her mother as baroness Lucas, of Crudwell, 1797; (*Vide Baroness Lucas, in the Peerage of England*;) 2. Mary-Jemima, *b.* Feb. 9, 1756; *m.* Aug. 17, 1780, Thomas, 2d Lord Grantham, and has issue: the marchioness de Grey *d.* Jan. 11, 1797, when the title of marchioness became extinct, being limited to the issue male; but the barony of Lucas, of Crudwell, devolved on her daughter, Amabella, the present baroness Lucas. The earl of Breadalbane *m.* 2dly, Jan. 23, 1730, Arabella, 3d, but 2d surviving daughter and heiress of John Pershall, by Charlotte, daughter of Thomas, lord Colepepper; and by her (who *d.* Sept. 1, 1762,) had issue; 1. George, *d.* April 1744; 2. John, lord Glenorchy, *b.* Sept. 26, 1738; *m.* Sept. 26, 1761, Wilhelmina, 2d and posthumous daughter and coheir of William Maxwell, of Preston, a branch of the Nithesdale family, sister of Mary, countess of Sutherland; and by him (who *d.* Nov. 14, 1771,) had no issue. The earl *died* Jan. 26, 1782, and was succeeded by his cousin,

John, present and 4th earl, (son of Colin Campbell, of Carwhin, by Elizabeth, daughter of Archibald Campbell, of Stonefield, esq.); succeeded his father in estate, 1772, and his kinsman, John, earl of Breadalbane, in his title and extensive landed property, in 1802: he was created a baron of the united kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, by the title of baron Breadalbane, of Taymouth, county of Perth, and his issue male.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, lord Glenorchy, son of the Earl.

Creations—Baronet of Nova Scotia, May 30, 1625; Earl of Breadalbane and Holland, Viscount of Tay and Paintland, Lord Glenorchy, Benederaloch, Ormerlie, and

and Weik, Aug. 13, 1681, with precedence from June 28, 1677, to the 1st earl, and the heirs male of the body of the son by him designated to succeed him; remainder to his issue male; remainder to his nearest legitimate heirs male whatsoever; Scots honours; Baron Breadalbane, of Taymouth Castle, Nov. 4, 1806, and his issue male.

Motto—*Follow me.*

Arms—See Plate 38.

GEORGE GORDON, EARL of ABERDEEN, Viscount Formartine, Lord Haddo, Methlie, Tarves, and Kellie, K. T., F. R. S. and F. S. A. Born Jan. 28, 1784. Succeeded his grandfather, George, the late Earl, Aug. 13, 1801. Married, July 28, 1805, Catharine-Elizabeth Hamilton, eldest surviving daughter of John-James, Marquess of Abercorn, K. G. and by her (who died Feb. 29, 1812) had issue, 1. Jane, b. Feb. 11, 1807; 2. Caroline-Catharine, b. March 28, 1808; 3. Alice, b. July 12, 1809.

This ancient family is descended from the noble house of Gordon; the principal family of this name terminated in an heiress, Elizabeth Gordon, who married sir Alexander Seton, and from this marriage the dukes of Gordon are descended; while the family, represented by the earl of Aberdeen, has continued uninterruptedly in the male line of Gordon. The popular belief is, that his lordship derives his descent from Bertrand *de Gourdon*, who shot king Richard I. (Cœur de Lion) with an arrow, while besieging his castle of Chalus, in Limorin, and thus occasioned the death of that monarch, 1199. In allusion to this event, the Aberdeen family bears for crest, two arms ready to let fly an arrow from a bow, with the motto, *Fortuna sequatur*; Let fortune follow. Patrick Gordon, of Methlie, who obtained from William Sinclair, baron of Newburgh, county of Aberdeen, a charter, dated July 13, 1487, of the lands of Archadlie, in the same barony; he died previous to Sept. 11, 1531; m. Marian, daughter of sir James Ogilvy, of Findlater, and had issue, George, father of James Gordon, of Methlie,

Methlie, *m.* Margery, daughter of sir Thomas Menzies, of Pitfodils, and had issue; 1. Patrick, his heir; 2. Robert, of Faach; 3. James; 4. David, ancestor of the Gordons of Nethermuir; 5. John, of Tillichilt; and 6. Alexander. Patrick, eldest son, *d.* before his father, leaving issue, by Agnes, his wife, daughter of Alexander Fraser, of Muchil, ancestor of the barons Fraser, to whom he was *m.* 1563, one son, James, who *m.* 1582, Jane, daughter of William, lord Keith, sister of George, 5th earl Marischal, by whom he had George, *m.* Margaret, daughter of sir Alexander Bannerman, of Elsie, leaving sir John Gordon, of Haddo, who, in 1642, was created a baronet; but 2 years after, for his fidelity to king Charles I. and holding out his castle of Haddo against the parliament army, was taken prisoner, condemned, and executed at Edinburgh: he *m.* Mary, daughter of William Forbes, of Tolquoon, esq. and had

Sir George Gordon, who was, by Charles II., made one of the judges of session, and president of the council, afterwards lord chancellor of Scotland, and Nov. 30, 1682, created earl of Aberdeen. He *m.* Anne, daughter and heir to George Lockhart, of Porbreaks, and had 2 sons; John, who *d. unm.* before his father—William—and 4 daughters—Ann was the 2d wife of Alexander Montgomery, 9th earl of Eglintoun—Martha, *m.* John Udney, of that ilk—Mary, *m.* Alexander Fraser, 3d lord Saltoun—and Margaret, *d. unm.*

William, 2d earl, K. T., their brother, who succeeded as earl of Aberdeen, *m.* to his 1st wife, Mary Lesley, daughter of David, earl of Leven and Melville, and had 1 daughter, Anne, *m.* to William, 4th earl of Dumfries; and by his 2d, Susan Murray, eldest daughter of John, 1st duke of Athol, he had George, the present earl; and a daughter, Catharine, *m.* 1st, Cosmo, 3d duke of Gordon; and, 2dly, Staates Long Morris, a general in the army, and *d.* 1779; his 3d wife was Anne, 3d daughter of Alexander, 2d duke of Gordon, by whom he had William, a general in the army—Cosmo, a colonel in the army—Alexander, *b.* 1739; appointed a lord of session, July 1, 1788, and assumed the style of lord Rockville; *m.* July 26, 1769, Anne, daughter of William

William Duff, of Crombie, advocate, relict of William, earl of Dumfries and Stair; and by him (who *d.* March 13, 1792) left issue; 1. Charles; 2. William, merchant in London, M. P. for Worcester in 1807; 3. Alexander, lieutenant-colonel of the 83d regiment of foot, severely wounded in the campaign in Holland, 1799, being then in the marquess of Huntley's regiment; 4. Cosmo, late major of the 94th; 5. Anne, *m.*, June 1795, John Cathcart, of Genoch, county of Wigtoun, and has issue; 6. Jane, *m.* Jan. 14, 1799, the hon. Hugh Lindsay, captain of an East Indiaman, 8th son of James, 5th earl of Balcarras, and has issue; 7. Catharine, *m.* Oct. 1800, Robert Hepburn, of Clerkington, county of Edinburgh, and has issue; 8. Margaret, *m.*, July 12, 1802, B. A. Coutts Trotter, esq. partner in the house of T. Coutts and Co., bankers in London, and has issue; 9. Charles, *d. unm.* Dec. 13, 1771; 10. Henrietta, *m.* March 2, 1760, Robert Gordon, of Halhead, county of Aberdeen, esq., mother of George Gordon, now of Halhead, *b.* May 19, 1761; *m.* Jan. 17, 1790, Anne, daughter of William Baird, of Newbyth, sister of lady Haddo; and, 2dly, Feb. 22, 1807, Henrietta Hope, eldest daughter of the hon. Charles Napier, of Merchiston Hall, county of Stirling, and has issue by both.

George, 3d earl, succeeded his father, 1746; married Catharine, daughter of Oswald Hanson, of Wakefield, county of York, esq. and by him (who *d.* Aug. 13, 1801,) had issue; 1. George, lord Haddo, *b.* Jan. 28, 1784, and *d.* during the life-time of his father, Oct. 2, 1791, having *m.*, June 18, 1782, Charles, youngest daughter of William Baird, of Newbyth, county of Haddington, esq., sister of the gallant lieutenant-general sir David Baird, bart. K. B. and K. C., whose brother, Joseph Baird, esq. *m.* Feb. 27, 1802, the hon. Hester-Charlotte Tonson, sister to William, lord Riversdale; and by her (who *d.* Oct. 8, 1795,) had issue; 1. George, present and 4th earl; 2. William, R. N.; 3. Alexander, aide-de-camp to his uncle, sir David Baird, bart. K. B. and K. C., at the capture of the Cape of Good Hope, Buenos Ayres, Copenhagen, and in the Spanish expedition, 1808; 4. Charles, in the army; 5. Alice; 6. Robert; 7. John, R. N.

R. N.—2. William, of Ellon; 3. Catharine, *d. unm.* Sept. 1784; 4. Anne, *m.* July 5, 1787, Edward Place, esq. and has issue; 5. Susan, *d. unm.* July 25, 1795; 6. Mary, *m.* March 12, 1789, Thomas Horton, of Howroyde Hall, county of York, esq. and has issue. The earl died Aug. 13, 1801, and was succeeded by his grandson,

George, present and 4th earl.

Heir-Apparent—

Creations—Baronet of Nova Scotia, 1642; Earl of Aberdeen, Viscount of Formartine, Lord Haddo, Methlie, Tarves, and Kellie, by patent, Nov. 30, 1682, and his issue male.

Motto—*Fortuna sequatur*—Let fortune follow.

Arms—See Plate 38.

GEORGE MURRAY, EARL of DUNMORE, Viscount Fincastle, and Baron Murray, of Blair, Moulin, and Tillemott. Succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, in Feb. 1809. Married, Aug. 4, 1803, his cousin german, Susan Hamilton, 3d daughter of Archibald, Duke of Hamilton and Brandon, by Henrietta Stewart, daughter of Alexander, 7th Earl of Galloway, by Catharine, daughter of John, Earl of Dundonald; and by her has issue, 1. Alexander, Viscount Fincastle; 2. Charles-Augustus.

The 1st earl of Dunmore was lord Charles Murray, 2d son of John, marquess of Athol, and of lady Amelia Stanley, by whom the sovereignty of the Isle of Man, and the barony of Strange, came into the Athol family. Although he was the 1st earl, and brother to the 1st duke of Athol, he was the 8th earl in descent from John, 1st earl of Athol, who was uterine brother to James II. king of Scotland, and son of queen Jean, a princess of the royal house of Plantagenet, and great-grand-daughter of Edward III. king of England. This Charles, 1st earl of Dunmore, was the 6th in descent from Mary, queen-dowager of France, the beautiful daughter of Henry VII. through the earls of Derby, lords of Man, and the Clif-

fords, earls of Cumberland. By his great-grandmother, Charlotte, of Orange Nassau, whose mother was a princess of the house of Bourbon, his lordship was nearly related to several of the crowned heads of Europe. He *m.* Catharine, daughter of Robert Watts, of the county of Hertford, esq. and had issue, Henrietta, *m.* Patrick, 3d lord Kinnaird—Anne, John Cochrane, 4th earl of Dundonald—Catharine, to John, lord Nairne. The sons were, James—John, 3d earl—William, 4th earl—Robert, *d.* 1738—Thomas—James, 2d earl, succeeded his father in 1710, and *dying* without issue, John became 3d earl of Dunmore; and *d.* April 18, 1752, *unm.*

William, 4th earl, who succeeded his brother, *married* Catharine, daughter of lord William Murray, his uncle, who became lord Nairne, by *marrying* Margaret, the heiress of that family: he had issue, John, the 5th earl—Charles—William, a captain R. N., who *d. unm.* Dec. 25, 1786—Margaret, *m.* John Drummond, esq.—Jane—Elizabeth was left a widow in 1790, by the rev. John Murray, uncle to the duke of Athol, with 2 daughters. His lordship being in the rebellion, 1745, was arraigned for the same at the court held at Southwark, and pleaded guilty, in 1746, but received his majesty's pardon. His lordship *dying* in Dec. 1756, was succeeded by his eldest son,

John, 5th earl, *married*, Feb. 21, 1759, Charlotte Stewart, daughter of Alexander, 7th earl of Galloway, by Anne Keith, daughter of William, 8th earl Marischal, and had issue—1. George, the present earl—2. William, *d.* young—3. Alexander, *m.* May 18, 1811, Diana, daughter of John-Foster Allen, esq.—4. John, R. N., *d.* July, 1805—5. Catharine, *m.* May 24, 1782, the hon. Edward Bouverie, brother to Jacob, earl of Radnor, and *d.* July 7, 1793—6. Augusta (authorized by his majesty, Oct. 15, 1806, out of respect to her descent from the family of De Ameland, to take and use the surname of De Ameland, instead of her paternal surname of Murray), *m.* 1st, at Rome, April 4, 1793, his royal highness prince Augustus-Frederick, duke of Sussex, his majesty's 6th son, by whom she has issue, Augustus-Frederick, *b.* Jan. 13, 1794; and, 2dly, Dec. 5, 1793, at St. George's, Hanover.

nover-square, London: to dissolve which 2d marriage a suit was instituted in the prerogative court, and the marriage was declared null and void in Aug. 1794—7. Susan, *m.* 1st, July 7, 1788, Joseph Thorpe, esq. and by him, who is deceased, she had issue 1 son; 2dly, John Drew, esq.; and, 3dly, Aug. 23, 1809, the rev. Archibald-Edward Douglas, rector of Carnallway and Outreagh, in Ireland—8. Levison-Granville Keith, civil servant in the service of the East India company at Madras, *b.* Dec. 16, 1770; *m.* 1st, Wemyss Dalrymple, daughter of sir John Dalrymple, bart. and by her (who *d.* Dec. 14, 1804) had issue 1 son and 1 daughter, both *deceased*; and, 2dly, Jan. 16, 1807, the relict of Mr. Thursley, of the Madras civil service, and has issue 2 daughters and 1 son, viz. Wemyss-Jane, *b.* Oct. 14, 1807; Augusta, *b.* June 24, 1808; and John-Henry, *b.* July 26, 1810—9. Virginia, *b.* in that colony, and named after it at the request of the council and assembly of Virginia, of which his lordship was then governor. The earl *deceasing* in March, 1809, was succeeded by his eldest son,

George, the present and 6th earl.

Heir-Apparent—ALEXANDER, Viscount Fincastle, son of the present Earl.

Creations—Earl, Viscount Fincastle, and Baron Murray, of Blair, Moulin, and Tillemott, Aug. 16, 1686.

Motto—*Furth Fortune.*

Arms—See Plate 38.

MARY O'BRYEN, COUNTESS of ORKNEY, Viscountess Kirkwall, and Baroness Deghmont. *Born* Sept. 4, 1755. Succeeded her mother, Mary, the late Countess, May 10, 1790. *Married*, Dec. 21, 1777, the Hon. Thomas Fitzmaurice, of Abergeley Hall, in Denbighshire, and Ballymoate, in Sligo, 2d son of John, Earl of Shelburne, and only brother of William, the 1st Marquess of Lansdown, K. G. (who *d.* Oct. 28, 1793), and has issue, John, Viscount Kirkwall, *b.* Oct. 2, 1778; *m.* Aug. 18, 1802, the Hon. Anna-Maria Blaquiere, eldest daughter of

John, Lord de Blaquiere, K. B. and has issue, Thomas-John-Hamilton Fitzmaurice, *b.* Aug. 8, 1803; and William-Edward, *b.* March 22, 1805.

The 1st earl of Orkney was lord George Hamilton, 5th son of William Douglas, earl of Selkirk, (by Anne, in her own right dutchess of Hamilton,) eldest son, by the 2d marriage, of William, marquess of Douglas and Clydesdale; which William Douglas, earl of Selkirk, assumed the name and arms of *Hamilton*, and was created duke of Hamilton in 1661.

Lord *George Hamilton*, 1st earl of Orkney, was bred to arms, and distinguished himself by his bravery and gallant conduct at the battles of the Boyne, Aughrim, Steinkirk, Landen, Oudenarde, Ramilies, Hochstet, Shellymbergh, Mons, &c. and in the several sieges of Athlone, Limerick, and Namur; at the attack of the latter place he was appointed a brigadier by king William, on the 1st of March, 1689; was made a colonel and elevated to the title of earl of Orkney, viscount Kirkwall, and baron Deghmont, Jan. 3, 1696. In the 1st year of queen Anne he was made a major and lieutenant-general; in 1710, sworn of the privy-council, and appointed general of foot in Flanders, where he served in 1712, under the duke of Ormond; in 1714, appointed gentleman of the bedchamber to George I. and governor of Virginia; and in the commencement of the reign of George II. promoted to the rank of field-marshal, and governor of Edinburgh Castle. The earl *married* in 1695, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of sir Edward Villiers, knt. governor of Tynemouth Castle, and knight marshal of the king's household, niece of George Villiers, 3d viscount Grandison, and sister of Edward, 1st earl of Jersey; and by her (who founded the English school at Middleton, in the county of Cork, and *d.* April 19, 1733) had issue 3 daughters; viz. 1. *Anne*, countess of Orkney; 2. *Frances*, *m.* Thomas-Lumley Saunderson, 3d earl of Scarborough, K. B. and *d.* Dec. 27, 1772; 3. *Harriet*, *m.* May 9, 1728, John Boyle, 6th earl of Cork and Orrery, and *d.* Aug. 12, 1732. The earl *died* without issue male, Jan. 29, 1737, and was succeeded, according to the limitation of the patent, by his eldest daughter,
Lady

Lady *Anne Hamilton*, countess of Orkney, in her own right, *m.* March 28, 1720, William O'Bryen, 4th earl of Inchiquin, K. B. and a lord of the bedchamber to Frederick, prince of Wales; and by him (who *m.* 2dly, Oct. 12, 1761, the hon. Mary Moore, 2d daughter of Stephen, viscount Mountcashel, and *d.* July 18, 1777) had—1. William, lord O'Bryen, *b.* in 1725, and *d.* April 4, 1727—2. George, lord O'Bryen, *d.* April 26, 1728—3. Augustus, *d.* an infant—4. Murrough, viscount Kirkwall, to whom the earl of Thomond bequeathed his estates, *d.* Sept. 20, 1741—5. *Mary*, who succeeded to the title—6. Anne, *d.* May 18, 1808—7. Frances, *d.* Aug. 21, 1740—8. Elizabeth, *d.* Dec. 5, 1741. The countess *deceasing* without issue male, Dec. 5, 1756, was succeeded by her eldest daughter,

Lady *Mary O'Bryen*, countess of Orkney in her own right, who *m.* in March, 1753, her first cousin, Murrough O'Bryen, 5th earl of Inchiquin, 1st marquess of Thomond, and 1st baron Thomond, of Taplow, in England, K. P.; and by him (who *m.* 2dly, July 25, 1792, Mary, daughter of John Palmer, of Torrington, in Devonshire, esq. by the daughter of the rev. Mr. Reynolds, sister to sir Joshua Reynolds, knt. and *d.* Feb. 10, 1808) had an only surviving daughter, *Mary*, the present countess. The countess *died* without issue male, May 10, 1790, and was succeeded by her only child,

Lady *Mary O'Bryen*, countess of Orkney in her own right.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, Viscount KIRKWALL, only son of the Countess.

Creations—Earl, Viscount Kirkwall, and Baron Deghmont, Jan. 3, 1696.

Arms—See Plate 42.

ANDREW CARMICHAEL, EARL of HYNDFORD, Viscount Inglisberry and Nemphlar, and Lord Carmichael, of Carmichael. Succeeded his brother, Thomas, the late Earl, Feb. 14, 1811.

James Carmichael, the 1st lord Carmichael, was appointed

pointed one of the cup-bearers, and then carver to his majesty; and advancing daily in favour, was at length appointed chamberlain of Wales, and created a baronet, by king Charles I.: he was also, by that king, promoted to be justice clerk, deputy treasurer, and one of the judges in the court of session; and in the time of the civil war, lending his majesty considerable sums of money, he was thereupon created baron Carmichael; and by king Charles II. made one of the privy council: he *married* Agnes, sister to sir John Wilkie, of Folton, and had 3 sons and 4 daughters: sir William, the eldest son, was an officer in the guard of Louis XIV. but *dying* in his father's life-time, left by Grizel, his wife, daughter of William Douglas, the 1st marquess of Douglas, *John*, who succeeded his grandfather; and 2 daughters. His lordship deceasing, was succeeded by

John, 1st earl, and 2d baron; and being one of the Scots peers who joined most early in the revolution, was, by king William, in recompense of his good services, made a commissioner of the privy seal, colonel of a regiment of dragoons, one of the privy council, high commissioner to the general assembly, one of the secretaries of state, and created, June 25, 1701, earl of Hyndford, viscount Inglisberry and Nemphlar, and lord Carmichael of Carmichael; *married* Beatrix Drummond, daughter of David, lord Maderty, by Beatrix, daughter of John Graham, earl of Montrose, and niece to William, 1st viscount Strathallan, and by her had 3 sons and 3 daughters; 1. *James*, 2d earl; 2. *William*, of Skirling, *m.* 1st, April 17, 1709, Helen, only child of Thomas Craig, of Riccartoun, and had issue, *John*, 4th earl of Hyndford; *James*; *Thomas*; *Elizabeth*; *Helen*, *m.* John Gibson, of Durie, county of Fife, esq. and by her, who *d.* June 2, 1787, had 7 children; Alexander Gibson, *d.* 1785, having *m.* Oct. 19, 1770, Margaret, 2d daughter of Thomas Dundas, of Fingask, by Lady Janet Maitland, daughter of Charles, 6th earl of Lauderdale, and by her (who *d.* Dec. 22, 1774) had Margaret, *d.* young; and 2 sons, sir John Gibson Carmichael, of Skirling, bart. who succeeded his uncle, *John*, 14th earl of Hyndford, in his patrimonial estate of Skirling, and

and *d.* Nov. 5, 1803, having *m.* Oct. 15, 1799, Janet Hyndford, daughter of Cornelius Elliot, of Woollee, writer to the signet; and by her, (who *m.* 2dly, July 31, 1806, John, 11th lord Elphinstone,) had an only daughter, Margaret; sir Thomas Gibson Carmichael, of Skirling, bart. *b.* April 24, 1773, *m.* Feb. 7, 1806, his cousin, Janet, 2d daughter of major-general Thomas Dundas, of Carron-hall and Fingask, by Eleanora Home, daughter of Alexander, 9th earl of Home; and had issue, William Gibson, merchant in Edinburgh, *d.* 1807, *m.* Mary-Cecilia, daughter of James Balfour, of Pilrig, county of Edinburgh, advocate, and left 12 children, viz. John, merchant at Dantzic; James, of Inglistoun, *m.* Anne, youngest daughter of James Thomson, of Edinburgh, and has issue; William, master-attendant at Point de Galle, Ceylon, *m.* Miss Sharpe, of Madras; Alexander, merchant at Dantzic; Archibald, merchant, Edinburgh; Lewis, assistant-master-attendant at Point de Galle, Ceylon, *m.* Miss Laver; Thomas, *d.* 1803; Cecilia, *m.* 1797, John Thomson, merchant, Edinburgh; Helen; Henry; Hyndford, *d.* 1797; and Andrew-Mitchell, in the naval service of the East-India company.—3. John, *d.* Young; 4. James, *d.* young; 5. Thomas-Gibson, in the army; 6. Margaret-Gibson, *m.* Jan. 26, 1768, Alexander Gibson Wright, of Clifton-hall, county of Edinburgh; and by him (who *d.* Jan. 1793) leaving Helen, heiress of Clifton-hall and Kersie, *m.* April 30, 1786, Alexander-Charles Maitland, now Gibson, of Clifton-hall, nephew of James, 7th earl of Lauderdale; Anne, *m.* Aug. 29, 1800, her cousin, Alexander Gibson Hunter, of Blackness; and Margaret, *d.* unm. March, 1795.—7. Elizabeth, *m.* Feb. 18, 1770, David Hunter, of Blackness, county of Forfar, and by him (who *d.* Oct. 19, 1809) had 12 children; Alexander-Gibson Hunter, of Blackness and Loretto, (*m.* Aug. 29, 1800, his cousin, Anne-Gibson Wright, and has issue); Helen; Amelia, *m.* J. W. Barton, esq.; Henrietta; Elizabeth; John, in the naval service of the East India company, *d.* 1795; Thomas, aide-de-camp to major-general Martin Hunter, New Brunswick, America; David, *d.* 1798; William,

William, in the naval service of the East India company; Mary, Anne, Charles, and Janet.

John, 1st earl, died Sept. 20, 1710, and was succeeded by his son,

James, 2d earl, brigadier-general in the army, married Elizabeth Maitland, only daughter of John, 5th earl of Lauderdale; and by her (who d. Nov. 27, 1753) had issue; 1. *John*, 3d earl; 2. William, LL.D. archbishop of Dublin, m. Aug. 1734, Mrs. Godschal, and d. without issue, Dec. 15, 1765; 3. James, d. unm. 1754; 4. Archibald, d. unm. March 7, 1745; 5. Charles, in the service of the East India company, d. at Bombay, 1732; 6. Margaret, m. Jan. 1717, sir John Anstruther, of Anstruther, bart. and had issue, (vide *Debrett's Baronetage*); 7. Mary, m. Charles O'Hara, of the county of Sligo, esq.; 8. Anne, m. Aug. 23, 1748, Gerard Dusing, esq.; 9. Elizabeth; 10. Rachael; and, 11. Grace; all d. young.—The earl died Aug. 16, 1737, and was succeeded by his son,

John, 3d earl, K. T. born March 15, 1701. His lordship was appointed, in 1741, envoy-extraordinary to the king of Prussia; and was so successful in accommodating the differences which had occasioned the war, that preliminaries of peace between that monarch and the empress queen of Hungary and Bohemia were signed at Breslaw, June 1, 1742. As a testimony of the high satisfaction of the contending powers, he received from the king of Prussia a royal grant, dated at Berlin, Sept. 30, 1742, for adding to his paternal coat of arms the eagle of Silesia, and this motto, *Ex bene merito*. Another grant was ratified by a diploma from the empress queen, dated Vienna, Nov. 29, 1742. His lordship was appointed ambassador to the court of Vienna, 1752, and held that appointment till 1764: married, 1st, Sept. 1, 1732, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of admiral sir Cloudesley Shovel, knt. (relict of Robert Marsham, 1st lord Romney; and by him, who d. Nov. 1724, was mother of Robert, 2d lord Romney,) and by her had one son, who d. of the small-pox, 1736; and, 2dly, Dec. 22, 1756, Jane, daughter of Benjamin Vigor, of Fulham, county of

of Middlesex, esq.; and by her had no issue. The earl died July 19, 1767, and was succeeded by his cousin,

John, 4th earl, (eldest son of the hon. William Carmichael, 2d son of John, 1st earl of Hyndford, by Helen, only child of Thomas Craig, of Riccartoun, esq.), born May 5, 1710; succeeded his father in the estate of Skirling, 1759, and his cousin John, 3d earl of Hyndford, in titles and estate, 1767: married, Jan. 16, 1749, Janet, eldest daughter and heiress of William Grant, of Preston Grange, county of Haddington, esq. The earl died, Dec. 21, 1787, without issue, when his paternal property went to his grand nephew, sir John Gibson Carmichael, of Skirling: his other estates, and his titles, to his cousin Thomas Carmichael, of Mauldsley, the 5th earl, son of Daniel Carmichael, of Mauldsley, by Amelia, daughter of the rev. John Hepburn, and by her had issue; 1. Daniel, *d. unm.*; 2. John, *d.* Aug. 1774; 3. William, *d.* at Calcutta, May 1778; 4. Thomas, 5th earl; 5. Andrew, 6th earl; and, 6. Grizel, *m.* Andrew Nisbet, of Carfen.

Thomas, 5th earl, succeeded his brother in the estate of Mauldsley, 1778; and his cousin the titles of Hyndford and the estates of Carmichael, 1787; and dying unmarried, Feb. 14, 1811, was succeeded by his brother, Andrew, 6th and present earl.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron Carmichael, Dec. 27, 1647; Earl of Hyndford, Viscount Inglisberry and Nemphlar, Lord Carmichael, of Carmichael, June 25, 1701.

Motto—*Toujours prêt*—Always ready.

Arms—See Plate 38.

JOHN DALRYMPLE, EARL of STAIR, Viscount Dalrymple, Baron of Newliston, Glenluce, and Stranrawer, and a Baronet; succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, in Oct. 1789.

James Dalrymple, 1st viscount, was, in the reign of Charles II., appointed one of the judges of the court of session, and created a baronet, and being very instrumental

mental in promoting the revolution, was by king William III. appointed secretary of state, and created baron and viscount Stair; *married* Margaret, eldest daughter of James Ross, of Balneel, esq. and had 5 sons, *John*, 2d viscount—James—Hugh—Thomas—and David—and 4 daughters; of whom Elizabeth *m.* Allan, 7th lord Cathcart (ancestor to the present viscount Cathcart); and Sarah, *m.* Charles, lord Crichton, heir-apparent to William, 2d earl of Dumfries, and by him was mother of William, 3d earl. The viscount *deceasing*, was succeeded by his eldest son,

John Dalrymple, 1st earl, and 2d viscount Stair, who, in 1690, was made lord justice clerk, afterwards lord advocate and secretary of state; and succeeding his father as viscount Stair in 1695, was, in 1703, created an earl by queen Anne, and sworn a privy counsellor: he was one of the commissioners in the treaty of union. He *married* Elizabeth, daughter and heiress to sir John Dundas, of Newliston, in the county of Linlithgow, and left 3 sons and 1 daughter, Margaret, *m.* Hugh Campbell, 3d earl of Loudoun, and was mother of *John*, 4th earl. The sons were, *John*, 2d earl—William—and George.

John, 2d earl, K. T. *married* Eleanor, the widow of James, viscount Primrose, and daughter of James Campbell, 2d earl of Loudoun; but by her (who *d.* Dec. 1739) he had no issue. His lordship assigned his title, which he thought he had a right to do by his patent, to *John*, son of his brother George; but the same being contested in the house of lords, their lordships were pleased to resolve, “that the nomination or appointment, dated March 31, 1747, made by John earl of Stair to his honours and dignities, is not valid in law; and that the petitioner, *James Dalrymple*, has a right to the titles, honours, and dignities of earl of Stair, viscount Dalrymple, lord Newliston, Glenluce, and Stranrawer, May 4, 1748.”

James, 3d earl of Stair, (son of the hon. William Dalrymple, 2d surviving son of John, 1st earl of Stair, by his cousin-german, Penelope, countess of Dumfries,) succeeded to the titles in consequence of the resolution of the house of lords, as above related. The earl *died* without

without issue, Nov. 13, 1760; when, in consequence of the remainders in the patent, the title of Stair went to his eldest brother,

William, earl of Dumfries and Stair, who *dying* without issue, July 27, 1768, was succeeded in the earldom of Dumfries by his nephew, Patrick Macdowall, of Treugh; and that of Stair, by his cousin,

John Dalrymple, eldest son of the hon. George Dalrymple, of Dalmahoy, by Euphemia, eldest daughter of sir Andrew Myrton, of Gogar, county of Edinburgh, bart. and by her had issue; 1. *John*, 8th earl; 2. *William*, a general in the army, and lieutenant-governor of Chelsea hospital, *m.* Sept. 13, 1783, Marianne-Dorothy, 2d daughter of sir Robert Harland, of Wherstead, bart.; and by him, who *d.* Feb. 23, 1807, had issue an only son, *John-William-Henry*, heir-presumptive to the earldom of Stair, *b.* Nov. 1784, *m.* June 2, 1808, Louisa, 4th daughter of Lady Louisa Manners, sister to Wilbraham Tollemache, present and 4th earl of Dysart; which marriage was of no effect, in consequence of a prior marriage, May 28, 1804, with Johanna, daughter of Charles Gordon, of Braid, esq. (sister to Charlotte, lady Johnstone); which marriage was confirmed pursuant to a judgment pronounced in the consistorial court of London, July 16, 1811, by the right hon. sir William Scott, "that miss Gordon is the legal wife of John-William-Henry Dalrymple, esq. and that he, in obedience to the law, is bound to receive her home in that character, and to treat her with conjugal affection." It appears from the sentence of the very learned judge, that the law of Scotland, in relation to the marriage compact, rests upon the basis of the ancient canon law, and has not deviated from the rule of that system on which it is founded, whereby a contract *per verba de præsenti*, or a promise *de futuro cum copulâ*, is considered as sufficient to constitute a legally valid marriage; 3. Elizabeth, *m.* lieut.-general Humphry Bland; 4. Eleanor, *m.* James Ferguson, of Craigdarroch, esq.; and, 5. Euphemia.

John, 5th earl, was nominated by his uncle John, earl of Stair, to succeed to his estates and honours. He accordingly assumed the title of earl of Stair, and voted
as

as such at the general election, 1747; but by the decision of the house of lords, 1748, above recited, the honours were adjudged to his cousin,

James. He kept possession of the estates, his right to which were not impeached, and he sold the noble property of Newliston to Roger Hog, esq. On the death of William, earl of Dumfries and Stair, 1768, he became earl of Stair; *married* the daughter of George Middleton, esq. banker in London; and *dying* Oct. 13, 1789, was succeeded by his son,

John, present and 6th earl.

Heir Presumptive—JOHN-WILLIAM-HENRY DALRYMPLE, nephew to the present Earl.

Creations—Baron and Viscount Stair, in the county of Ayr, April 20, 1690; and Earl of Stair, and Viscount Dalrymple and Stranrawer, April 8, 1703.

Motto—*Firm.*

Arms—See Plate 39.

NEIL PRIMROSE, EARL of ROSEBERRY, Viscount Roseberry, Inverkeithing, and Primrose, Lord Dalmeny, Primrose, and Castlefield, a Baronet, and K. T. Succeeded his father in 1755; *married*, 1st, May 19, 1764, Susan, youngest daughter of Sir Edward Ward, of Bixeley, county of Norfolk, Bart. by Susanna, daughter and heiress of William Randall, of Yarmouth, Esq.; and by her (who *d.* Aug. 1771) had no issue; and 2dly, July 17, 1775, Mary, sole daughter of Sir Francis Vincent, of Stoke d'Abernou, county of Surrey, Bart. by Mary, his 2d wife, daughter of Lieut.-General Thomas Howard, nephew of Francis, Lord Howard, of Effingham, sister of Sir George Howard, K. B. and has issue; 1. Charlotte, *b.* Aug. 27, 1776, *m.* May 27, 1800, General Kenneth-Alexander Howard, heir-presumptive of the ancient barony of Howard, of Effingham, nephew of Kenneth, Earl of Seaforth, and son of Henry Howard, of Tower-house, Arundel, county of Sussex, who *d.* Sept. 1811, brother of General Sir George Howard, K. B. and has issue, Maria, *d.* 1810; Charlotte; Harriet, *d.* 1808; Henry;

Henry ; Charles ; Arabella, *b.* June 25, 1809 ; and Frances, *b.* 1810 ; 2. Mary, *b.* Dec. 31, 1777, *m.* April 11, 1808, Henry-John Shepherd, of Lincoln's-Inn, Barrister at law, Esq. and has 1 daughter ; 3. Dorothea-Arabella, *b.* Jan. 31, 1779, *m.* Sept. 1, 1801, William Hervey, of Bodveg, county of Caernarvon, Esq. ; 4. *Archibald, Viscount Primrose*, *b.* Oct. 14, 1783, *m.* May 20, 1808, Harriet, 2d daughter of the Hon. Bartholomew Bouverie, 3d son of William, 1st Earl of Radnor, (by Mary Wyndham, daughter of the Hon. James Everard, 9th Lord Arundel, of Wardour,) and has issue, Archibald, *b.* Oct. 2, 1809 ; Harriet, *b.* Oct. 13, 1810 ; and a daughter, *b.* April 1812 ; 5. Francis-Ward, *b.* Feb. 13, 1785, admitted a Barrister at law by the society of Lincoln's-Inn, July 1808 ; 6. Hester Amelia, *d.* April 10, 1787.

This noble family assumed their surname from the lands of Primrose, in Fifeshire. *Duncan Primrose*, the direct ancestor of the earl of Roseberry, who by Jane, his wife, daughter of the family of Maine, of Arthurhouse, had *Archibald*, his heir, who marrying Jane, daughter of the family of Bleau, of Castle-hill, in Perthshire, had 2 sons, *James* and *David* ; and *Euphemia*, *m.* to sir George Bruce, of Carnock, ancestor to the earls *Elgin* and *Kincardine*. *James*, who succeeded his father, was by James VI., in 1620, appointed clerk of the council, *m.* 1st, Sybilla Miller, and by her had Allison, *m.* Aug. 24, 1609, George Herriot, jeweller to king James VI., one of the wealthiest subjects of the kingdom, and founder of the noble hospital in Edinburgh which bears his name ; Margaret, *m.* Thomas Young, of Leny, county of Edinburgh, esq., and *Gilbert*, his heir, *m.* June 21, 1621, Janet, eldest daughter of George Foulis, of Ravelstoun, county of Edinburgh, esq. and had *Archibald*, his heir, and *James*, whose daughter and sole heir, *Christian*, *m.* W. Sandilands, 6th lord Torphichen. Sir *Archibald*, who succeeded, was by Charles I. appointed clerk of the council, as his father and grandfather had been, and by Charles II. was created a baronet, *m.* 1st, Elizabeth, daughter of sir James Keith, of Bornholm, son of the 4th earl Marischal ; and by her had sir William Primrose, of Carrington, father of *James*,

1st viscount Primrose; and, 2dly, to Agnes, daughter of sir William Gray, of Pittendrum, by whom he had *Archibald*, and *Grizel*, who *m.* Francis, 9th lord Semple.

Archibald Primrose, 1st earl of Roseberry, and 4th viscount Primrose, *born* Dec. 18, 1664; *married*, Feb. 1690, *Dorothea*, only child and heiress of Everingham Cressy, of Birkin, county of York, esq. representative of the ancient families of Cressy, Everingham, Bistan, Cause, and Normanville; the two former of whom had summons to parliament as peers of the realm of England.—Francis Townshend, esq., Windsor Herald, made a report, “that William de Cressy was summoned to parliament in 1293 and 1296, by Edward I.; and the earl of Roseberry is, by his grandmother, *Dorothea Cressy*, lineally descended from, and heir-general of, the family of Cressy, of Birkin, county of York.” In virtue of this descent the earl of Roseberry is entitled to quarter the arms of those families with his own. The earl had issue, *James*, 2d earl; Everingham, upon whom, in 1694, his father settled the barony of Leny, county of Edinburgh, but *d.* young before 1698; *Margaret*, *m.* March 15, 1738, *Alexander*, 9th earl of Caithness, and *d.* Oct. 7, 1785, leaving an only daughter, *Dorothea*, countess of Fife; and other issue, who *d.* young. The earl *died* Oct. 20, 1723, and was succeeded by his son,

James, 2d earl, *born* 1690; *married* *Mary*, eldest daughter of the hon. John Campbell, of Mamore, sister of John, 4th duke of Argyll; and by her (who *d.* May 8, 1756) had issue, 1. *Archibald*, *d.* young; 2. *John*, *d.* *unm.* Aug. 11, 1755; 3. *James*, *d.* young; 4. *Neil*, 3d earl; 5. *Mary*, *d.* *unm.*; and 6. *Dorothea*, *m.* Nov. 22, 1766, sir Adam Inglis, of Crammond, county of Edinburgh, bart. and by her, who *d.* Dec. 3, 1783, had no issue. The earl *died* Nov. 26, 1755, and was succeeded by his son,

Neil, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Apparent—ARCHIBALD, Viscount Primrose, the Earl's eldest son.

Creations—Baronet of Nova Scotia, Aug. 1, 1651; Viscount

count of Roseberry, Lord Primrose, and Dalmeny, by patent, April 1, 1700, to the 1st Viscount; Earl of Roseberry, Viscount Inverkeithing, Lord Dalmeny, and Primrose, by patent, April 10, 1703, to the 1st earl, et hæredes masculos sui corporis, quibus deficient. hæredes femellas sui corporis. Viscount of Primrose, Lord Primrose, and Castlefield, by patent, Nov. 30, 1703, to the 1st Viscount, ejusque hæredem masculum sui corporis, quibus deficient. hæredem masculum Domini Gulielmi Primrose sui Patris.

Motto—*Fide et fiducia*—By faith and courage.

Arms—See Plate 39.

GEORGE BOYLE, EARL of GLASGOW, Viscount Kelburn, and Lord Boyle, of Kelburn, Stewartoun, Cumbra, Fenwick, Largs, and Dalry, one of the 16 Peers for North Britain in the Imperial Parliament, F.R.S. and F.S.A., an Extraordinary Director of the Bank of Scotland. Succeeded his father, David, the late Earl, March 12, 1775. Born March 26, 1766. Married, March 4, 1788, Lady Augusta Hay, daughter of James, 14th Earl of Errol, and by her (who, in 1806, succeeded to her grandfather, Sir William Carr's, estate of Etal, county of Northumberland) has issue; 1. *John, Lord Boyle*, b. Aug. 1789, R. N., served on board the Gibraltar, in the Mediterranean: that vessel having taken a chassee Marée, Lord Boyle was directed to carry the prize to Gibraltar, and was steering for that port, July 1807, when he fell in with a French flotilla, against which he maintained a very gallant action previous to his being overpowered and made prisoner, after losing several of his men; 2. *Isabella*, b. July 7, 1790; 3. *James*, R. N., b. April 10, 1792; 4. *Elizabeth*; 5. *Augusta*; and 6. *William*.

In the reign of Alexander III. sir *Richard Boyle*, of Kelburn, marrying Margery, daughter of sir Walter Cumming, had *Robert*, his heir, who, in 1296, was one of the barons of North Britain who swore allegiance to Edward I. of England; and from him descended Hugo

de Boyle, who, in 1399, gave his lands to the monks of Paisley, for the welfare of his soul. From him descended *John Boyle*, of Kelburn, who was killed at the battle of Banockburn, with king James III., 1448 : from him descended

David Boyle, of Kelburn, 1st earl, who was, Jan. 31, 1699, created lord Boyle, of Kelburn, Stewartoun, Cumbrabra, Largs, and Dalry, and, April 12, 1703, earl of Glasgow, viscount Kelburn, lord Boyle, of Stewartoun, Cumbrabraes, Fenwick, Largs, and Dalry ; *married*, 1st, Margaret, eldest daughter of Patrick Crawford, of Kilburny, esq. sister of the 1st viscount Garnock, and had issue ; 1. *John*, 2d earl ; 2. Patrick, a lord of session, Dec. 1746, *d. unm.* March 31, 1761 ; 3. Charles, *d. unm.* ; 4. William, *d.* 1740 ; *m.*, 2dly, Jane, daughter and heiress of William Mure, of Rowallan, county of Ayr, and by her (who *d.* Sept. 3, 1724) had 2 daughters ; viz. 1. Jane, heiress of Rowallan, *m.* to the gallant sir James Campbell, K. B., killed at the battle of Fontenoy, 1745, and was mother of John, 5th earl of Loudoun, and grandmother of Flora-Muir Rawdon, present countess of Loudoun and Moira ; and 2. Anne, *d. unm.*

John, 2d earl, succeeded his father, 1733 ; *married* Helen, daughter of William Morrison, of Preston Grange, county of Haddington, esq., sister of Catharine, lady Strathnaver, and Jane, viscountess Arbuthnot ; and by her (who *d.* July 7, 1770) had issue ; 1. William, *d.* young ; 2. *John*, 3d earl ; 3. Patrick, *m.* 1st, Agnes, daughter of William Mure, of Caldwell, esq. and by her (who *d.* 1758,) had no issue ; and, 2dly, Elizabeth, daughter of Alexander Dunlop, professor of Greek in the university of Glasgow, nephew to principal Carstares ; and by her had, William, in the army, *d.* March, 1783 ; John, of Stewarton ; Alexander, R. N., *d.* April 30, 1786 ; 4. David, appointed a lord of session, Feb. 23, 1811 ; *m.* Dec. 24, 1804, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Alexander Montgomery, of Annick, esq. brother of Hugh, earl of Eglintoun ; and has issue, Patrick, *b.* March 29, 1806 ; Elizabeth, *b.* June 8, 1807 ; Helen, *b.* Oct. 24, 1808 ; and Alexander, *b.* March 9, 1810 ; 5. Helen, *m.*, June 3, 1791, Thomas Mure, of Warriston, county of Edinburgh, esq. son of colonel George Mure, brother of William Mure,

Mure, of Caldwell; and by her (who *d.* Aug. 7, 1805,) had issue, George; Patrick Boyle; and Thomas; and Jane; Helen; and Flora Campbell; 6. Elizabeth, *m.* Nov. 10, 1800, John-Smollet Bonet, of Bonhill and Auchindonan, esq. and has issue; 7. Margaret; and 8. Agnes; both *d.* young; 9. Janet, *d. unm.*; 10. Margaret, *b.* Jan. 1712; *d. unm.* March 7, 1772; 11. Jane, *d. unm.*; 12. Marian, *d. unm.* 1757; 13. Catharine, *d. unm.*; and 14. Helen, *m.* sir James Douglas, of Springwood Park, county of Roxburgh, bart. admiral of the white, *d.* without issue, Oct. 17, 1794.

John, 3d earl, succeeded his father, 1740; captain of a company of the 33d regiment of foot; served on the continent; was wounded at the battle of Fontenoy, April 30, 1745; and again, severely, at the battle of Lauffeldt, July 2, 1747; *married*, July 11, 1755, Elizabeth, 2d daughter of George, 12th lord Ross, at length sole heiress of her brother William, 13th lord Ross; and by her (who *d.* Oct. 10, 1791) had issue; 1. John, lord Boyle, *d.* young; 2. George, 4th earl; 3. Elizabeth, *m.* Oct. 16, 1786, sir George Douglas, of Springwood Park, bart. and by her (who *d.* Feb. 15, 1801) had issue, John-James, *b.* July 18, 1792; Georgiana, *b.* Sept. 20, 1787; *d.* 1795; and Helen, *d.* 1791; and 4. Jane. The earl *died* March 7, 1778, and was succeeded by his son, George, present and 4th earl.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, Lord BOYLE, the Earl's son.

Creations—Lord Boyle, of Kelburn, Stewartoun, Cumbra, Largs, and Dalry, to his issue male, remainder to his nearest heirs male whatsoever, Jan. 31, 1699; Earl of Glasgow, Viscount Kelburn, Lord Boyle, of Stewartoun, Cumbraes, Fenwick, Largs, and Dalry, by patent, April 12, 1703, to him and his issue male.

Motto—*Dominus providebit*—The Lord will provide.

Arms—See Plate 39.

JOHN STUART, EARL of BUTE, Viscount Mount-stuart and Kingarf, Lord Cumra and Inchmarnock; Scots honours;—Marquess of Bute, Earl of Windsor,
Q 3 Viscount

Viscount Mountjoy, Baron Cardiff and Mountstuart; English honours.

(*See Marquess of Bute, in the Peerage of England.*)

Creations—Lord Camra and Inchmarnock, Viscount Mountstuart and Kingarf, and Earl of Bute, April 14, 1703.

Arms—See Plate 9.

JAMES-HOPE JOHNSTON, EARL of HOPE-TOUN, Viscount Aithrie, and Lord Hope, Baron HOPETOUN, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, with remainder to the issue male of his late father, John, 2d Earl of Hopetoun. On the death of his grand-uncle, of the half blood, George, 4th Marquess of Annandale, in 1792, his great estates in Scotland devolved on the Earl of Hopetoun, with the titles of Earl of Annandale and Hartfell, which however the Earl has not assumed, adding only the name of Johnstone to that of Hope; Hereditary Keeper of Lochmaben, and Lord-lieutenant of the county of Linlithgow. *Born* Aug. 23, 1741. *Married*, Aug. 16, 1766, Elizabeth Carnegie, eldest daughter of George, 6th Earl of Northesk, and by her (who *d.* Aug. 19, 1793) had issue; 1. Anne-Johnston, *b.* Jan. 13, 1768; *m.* July 3, 1792, Captain William Hope, R. N., and has issue, Elizabeth, *b.* May 2, 1793; Mary, *b.* March 29, 1795; John, *b.* Nov. 29, 1796; William, *b.* July 1798; Charles, *b.* April 1800; George, *b.* May 1802; 2. Jane-Elizabeth, *d. unm.* Aug. 18, 1786; 3. Jemima, *d.* Dec. 31, 1773; 4. Georgiana-Johnston, *b.* Oct. 12, 1773, *m.* the Hon. Andrew-Cochrane-Johnstone, brother to Archibald, present Earl of Dundonald; and by her (who *d.* at Dominica, Sept. 17, 1797) had 2 children; 5. Jemima, *m.* Jan. 28, 1803, Captain George Hope, R. N.; *d.* Sept. 5, 1808; had issue 2 children; 6. Lucinda, *d. unm.* Jan. 8, 1800.

The surname of *Hope* is of great antiquity in Scotland; John de *Hope* swore fealty to king Edward I, when he overran Scotland in 1296. Another John de
Hope

Hope had a protection from king Henry IV. of England, 1405. Thomas de Hope had a charter of some lands near Leith, in Jan. 1488. John *de Hope*, the immediate ancestor of this family, is said to have come from France, in the reign of Magdalen, Queen of James V., 1537: settling in Scotland, he married Elizabeth Cumming, by whom he had Edward, who was one of the most considerable inhabitants of Edinburgh in the reign of queen Mary, and being a great promoter of the reformation, was chosen one of the commissioners for that metropolis to the parliament, 1560: he was father of Henry Hope, a considerable merchant, who, having frequent occasion to visit the continent, married, in one of these excursions, a French lady, Jaqueline de Tott, and by her had 2 sons; 1. *Henry*, ancestor of the great and opulent branch of the *Hopes*, long settled at Amsterdam; and 2. *Thomas*, entering upon the study of the law, made so rapid a progress in juridical knowledge, that he was, at an early age, called to the bar; his practice was, however, limited till 1606, when he undertook the defence of the 6 ministers tried for high treason, for denying that the king possessed authority in matters ecclesiastical; he acquitted himself so much to the satisfaction of the Presbyterians at this important trial, that they never afterwards undertook any business of importance without previously consulting him, and he immediately came into the first practice in the kingdom: by this, in a few years, he acquired one of the most considerable fortunes ever made at the Scots bar, which enabled him to make great landed purchases, as between 1613 and 1642 he had charters of the lands of Grantoun, Edmonstoun, and Cauldcotts, county of Edinburgh; Preston Grange, county of Haddington; Kerse, county of Stirling; Mertoun, county of Berwick; Kinninmouth, Arnydie, Craighall, Ceres, Hiltawet, and others, in Fife. His reputation now advanced so high, that he was constituted king's advocate, jointly with sir William Oliphant, of Newton, and was created a baronet, Feb. 11, 1628. Sir William Oliphant dying April 13, 1628, king Charles I. was pleased not only to appoint sir Thomas Hope his sole advocate, but likewise to grant him several

ral honourable privileges, not enjoyed by his predecessors. He published "*Carmen Seculare in Serenissimum Carolum I. Britanniarum Monarcham*, Edin. 1626." *Married* Elizabeth, daughter of John Bennet, of Wallyford, county of Haddington, and by her had a numerous issue. Sir James Hope, of Hopetoun, his 6th son, *b.* July 12, 1614, lord of session, June 1, 1649; *m.* Jan. 14, 1688, Anne, sole daughter and heiress of Robert Foulis, of Leadhills, county of Lanark, esq. and by her had a numerous issue, of whom, John Hope, of Hopetoun, 7th but eldest surviving son, succeeded him, who fixed his residence at the castle of Niddery; he embarked on board the Gloucester frigate with the duke of York, and several persons of quality, May 1682, and was lost in that ship, when it was wrecked, on the 5th of that month, in the 32d year of his age; *m.* Margaret Hamilton, eldest daughter of John, 4th earl of Haddington; and by her (who *d.* Dec. 31, 1711,) had issue; 1. *Charles*, 1st earl of Hopetoun; and *Eleanor*, *m.* Thomas, 6th earl of Haddington, and by her (who *d.* April 19, 1768,) had issue his only son,

Charles, K. T., *born* 1681; created a peer by the titles of earl of Hopetoun, viscount Aithrie, and lord Hope, by patent, April 5, 1703, to his issue male, remainder to the heirs female of his body. His lordship greatly increased the family estate by several advantageous purchases in various counties; and the noble seat of Hopetoun House, which he caused to be erected under the direction of sir William Bruce, remains a conspicuous monument of the magnificence of his taste. *Married*, Aug. 31, 1699, Henrietta Johnstone, sole daughter of William, 1st marquess of Annandale, (by his 1st wife, Sophia, daughter and heiress of John Fairholme, of Craigie Hall, county of Linlithgow, esq.); and by her (who *d.* Nov. 25, 1750) had issue; 1. *Margaret*, *b.* March 1700; *d.* May 9, 1703; 2. *Sophia*, *b.* May 31, 1702; *m.* James Ogilvie, 5th earl of Findlater and Seafield, and *d.* without issue, April 25, 1761; 3. *John*, 2d earl; 4. *Henrietta*, *b.* Feb. 21, 1706; *m.* March 1729, Francis, 5th lord Napier, and by her (who *d.* Feb. 27, 1745) was mother of William, 6th lord Napier, and
other

other issue; 5. a son, *d.* July 1707; 6. Margaret, *b.* Dec. 18, 1708; *m.* Dec. 20, 1745, John Dundas, of Duddingston, county of Linlithgow, esq. and by her (who *d.* Jan. 13, 1778) had Henrietta, *d.* April 1749; 7. Charles, *b.* May 8, 1710, who, on the death of his uncle, James, 2d marquess of Annandale, in 1730, succeeded to the estates of Craigie Hall; and on his marriage, 1733, assumed the name and arms of *Weir*, of Blackwood; *m.* 1st, July 26, 1733, Catharine, sole daughter and heiress of sir William Weir, of Blackwood, county of Lanark, bart. with whom he got that extensive property; and by her (who *d.* Dec. 5, 1743) had issue; 1. Charles, *d.* young; 2. William-Hope Weir, *b.* May 17, 1736; *d.* Sept. 1811, having *m.* Jan. 5, 1775, Sophia, daughter of Joseph Corrie, of Dumfries, by whom he had, Charlotte, *d.* *unm.*; Henrietta, *d.* Nov. 21, 1802; Helen, *d.* 1786; Charles, *d.* 1797; Mary; James-Joseph, *b.* June 3, 1785; Jane-Sophia, *b.* Dec. 15, 1790; Edward Hamilton, *b.* Jan. 12, 1792; 3. Henrietta, *b.* 1737; *d.* *unm.* 1808; 4. John, *b.* April 7, 1739, merchant in London; *m.* June 2, 1762, Mary, only daughter of Eliab Breton, of Fortyhill, Enfield, county of Middlesex, esq. by Mary, daughter and coheiress of sir William Wolstenholme, of Forty-hill, bart.; and by her (who *d.* June 25, 1767, had issue 3 sons; viz. Charles Hope, of Grantoun, *b.* 1763; appointed a lord of session, justice clerk, Nov. 20, 1804, and president of the court of session, Oct. 1811; *m.* Aug. 8, 1793, Charlotte Hope, 8th daughter of John, 2d earl of Hopetoun, and has issue; John, *b.* May 26, 1794; Elizabeth, *b.* Sept. 11, 1796; Charles, *b.* April 12, 1798; Mary, *b.* Dec. 16, 1799; Sophia, *b.* Aug. 17, 1799; James, *b.* May 28, 1803; Charlotte, *b.* Feb. 20, 1805; Jane-Melville, *b.* May 22, 1806; William, *b.* Sept. 11, 1807; Margaret, *b.* Feb. 7, 1810; and Anne-Wilhelmina, *b.* April 29, 1811; 2. Major-general John Hope, *m.* Sept. 20, 1806, Margaret, sole daughter and heiress of Robert Scott, of Logie, Forfar, esq. and has 3 daughters; 3. William-Johnstone, admiral R. N., *m.* July 8, 1792, Anne-Johnstone Hope, eldest daughter of James, present and 3d earl of Hopetoun, and has issue 6 children;

4. Rachael; 5. Charles; both *d.* infants; 6. the hon. Charles-Hope-Weir, *m.* 2dly, March. 20, 1746, Anne Vane, eldest daughter of Henry, 1st earl of Darlington, by Grace Fitzroy, daughter of Charles, duke of Cleveland and Southampton, (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament, 1757); *m.* 2dly, the hon. brigadier-general George Monson, 3d son of John, 1st lord Monson, and by her (who *d.* Sept. 1776) had 2 sons; 7. Henry, brigadier-general in the army, and lieutenant-governor of Canada, *d.* at Quebec, April 13, 1789, without issue by his wife, Sarah, daughter of the rev. Mr. Jones, prebendary of Ardmagh; 8. Charles, captain R. N. *m.* Susan-Anne, daughter of admiral Herbert Sawyer, and by her (who *d.* July 10, 1802) had issue; the hon. Charles-Hope Weir *m.* 3dly, April 2, 1766, Helen, daughter of George Dunbar, of Leuchold, county of Linlithgow, esq. and by her (who *d.* Sept. 18, 1794) had issue, George, *b.* July 6, 1767, admiral R. N.; *m.* Jan. 28, 1803, Jemima, 5th daughter of James, present and 3d earl of Hopetoun; and by her (who *d.* Sept. 5, 1808) had issue; Helen, *b.* April 10, 1807; and James, *b.* March 3, 1808; Helen-Charlotte, *b.* Jan. 7, 1773; *m.* Nov. 27, 1795, John Knight, of Lea Castle, county of Worcester, esq. and by her (who *d.* May 8, 1801) had no issue; Margaret, *b.* 1777; Elizabeth, *m.* Aug. 7, 1798, the hon. sir John Hope, of Rankeillour, K. B. 6th son of John, 2d earl of Hopetoun, and *d.* without issue, March 20, 1801.—The other issue of Charles, 1st earl of Hopetoun, was Helen, *b.* July 27, 1711; *m.* Jan. 13, 1737, James Watson, of Saughton, county of Edinburgh, esq. and by her (who *d.* July 22, 1769) had issue; 1. James, *d. unm.* Feb. 7, 1764; 2. Henrietta, *b.* Sept. 1739; *m.* sir John Gibson, of Pentland, bart. and by her (who *d.* March 8, 1803) leaving an only child, Helen Gibson, heiress of Pentland, *b.* May 12, 1775; *m.* 1st, 1789, Dewar Masterton, advocate; 2dly, John Barr, captain Edinburgh Militia; and, 3dly, 1807, lieutenant David Anderson, royal marine artillery, by whom she has a son; 3. Charles Watson, of Saughton, *d.* June 2, 1804, having *m.*, 1780, Margaret Carnegie, 2d daughter of George, 6th earl of Northesk, and had issue; 4. Bethia,

Bethia, *d.* 1764; 5. Anne, *d. unm.* 1743; 6. John, *d. unm.*; 7. Sophia, *b.* June 29, 1746; *m.* David Ballingall, esq. and had a daughter; 8. David, *d.* 1769; and 9. William, *d. unm.*; Christian, *b.* March 31, 1714; *m.* April 8, 1743, Thomas Graham, of Balgowan, county of Perth, esq. and by her (who *d.* May 31, 1799) had issue; 1. John, *d.* June 1756; and 2. the youngest, is the gallant lieutenant-general sir Thomas Graham, K. B. whose distinguished military services, particularly at the splendid victory of Barossa, in Spain, March 5, 1811, when the troops under his command defeated the French army of more than three times their number, are universally acknowledged; William Hope, *d.* Nov. 24, 1715; Anne, *b.* June 21, 1718; *d.* 1727; Charlotte, *b.* March 4, 1720; *m.* Oct. 1, 1741, Thomas, lord Erskine, only surviving son of John, 11th earl of Mar, attainted 1715; her ladyship *d.* Nov. 24, 1788; and Rachael, *b.* July 10, 1721, *d.* an infant. The earl *died* Feb. 26, 1742, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

John, 2d earl, *born* Sept. 7, 1704; *married*, 1st, Sept. 14, 1733, Anne Ogilvy, 2d daughter of James, 5th earl of Findlater and Seafield; and by her (who *d.* Feb. 8, 1759) had issue, 1. Elizabeth, *b.* March 1, 1736, *m.* Henry, earl of Drumlanrig, eldest son of Charles, 3d duke of Queensberry, and *d.* without issue, April 7, 1756; 2. Henrietta, *d.* young; 3. Charles, *d. unm.* June 6, 1766; 4. James, present and 3d earl of Hopetoun; 5. John, *d.* Sept. 30, 1759; 6. Henrietta, *d. unm.* Jan. 1, 1786; 7. William, *d.* May 28, 1750; 8. Henry, *d.* Aug. 27, 1776; 9. Sophia, *b.* Feb. 2, 1759, *m.* April 30, 1779, Charles, 8th earl of Haddington, and had issue 1 son. The earl *m.* 2dly, Oct. 30, 1762, Jane, daughter of Robert Oliphant, of Rossie, county of Perth, esq. and by her (who *d.* March 16, 1767) had issue; 10. Anne, *d. unm.* Jan. 21, 1780; 11. lieut.-general sir John Hope, K. B. colonel of the 92d regiment of foot, appointed adjutant-general to the forces serving under the gallant sir Ralph Abercromby, K. B. in the Leeward Islands, 1794; had the rank of brigadier-general in the West Indies, where he was actively employed in the campaigns of 1794, 5, 6, and 1797, being particularly noticed in general orders,
and

and in the public despatches of the commander-in-chief, particularly as having, "on all occasions, most willingly come forward and exerted himself in times of danger, to which he was not called, from his situation of adjutant-general." He accompanied the British troops into Holland, Aug. 1799, as deputy-adjutant-general; but was so severely wounded at the landing at the Helder, on the 27th of that month, that he was compelled to come home. On his recovery he was appointed adjutant-general to the army serving under the duke of York, Oct. 19, 1799. He accompanied sir Ralph Abercromby as adjutant-general on the memorable expedition to Egypt, 1800. At the battle of Alexandria, March 21, 1801, he was wounded in the hand; and the army was thus, for a time, "deprived of the service of a most active, zealous, and judicious officer." He accompanied the British forces to Portugal, Aug. 1808. At the battle of Corunna, Jan. 16, 1809, in consequence of the wounds of sir John Moore and sir David Baird, the command devolved on lieutenant-general Hope, "to whose ability and exertions, in the direction of the ardent zeal and unconquerable valour of his majesty's troops, is to be attributed, under Providence, the success of the day, which terminated in the complete and entire repulse and defeat of the enemy at every point of attack." As a testimony of the approbation of his sovereign of the important and gallant services he had performed, the general was invested with the military order of the Bath, April 26, 1809; *b.* Aug. 1765; *m.* 1st, Aug. 7, 1798, Elizabeth, youngest daughter of the hon. Charles Hope Weir, of Craigiehall and Blackwood, and by her (who *d.* March 20, 1801) had no issue; and 2dly, Feb. 9, 1803, Louisa-Dorothea, 3d daughter of sir John Wedderburn, of Ballindean, county of Perth, bart., by Alicia, daughter of colonel James Dundas; and by her has issue, John, *b.* Nov. 15, 1803; James, *b.* June 7, 1807; Charles, *b.* Sept. 11, 1808; Alexander, *b.* Nov. 8, 1809; George, *b.* April 12, 1811; and a son, *b.* Oct. 6, 1812—12. Jane, *b.* Nov. 12, 1766, *m.* April 2, 1793, Henry Dundas, 1st viscount Melville, and by him, (who *d.* May 29, 1811) had no issue; the

the earl *m.* 3dly, July 10, 1767, Elizabeth Leslie, 2d daughter of Alexander, 5th earl of Leven and Melville, and by her (who *d.* April 10, 1788) had issue; 13. Charles, of Waughton, county of Haddington, general in the army, *b.* Oct. 16, 1768, *m.* April 30, 1807, the sole daughter of George Finch Hatton, of Eastwell Park, county of Kent, esq. (nephew and heir-presumptive to the earl of Winchilsea,) by Elizabeth, eldest daughter of David, earl of Mansfield, and has a daughter, Elizabeth, *b.* Jan. 23, 1810; 14. Elizabeth, *b.* Oct. 16, 1768, *m.* June 2, 1797, John Kemp, D.D. and *d.* without issue, Sept. 1801; 15. sir Alexander, K.B. a major-general in the army, and governor of the Royal Military College: he was severely wounded in the action at Buren, in Holland, between the British, under viscount Cathcart, and the French, Jan. 8, 1795; *m.* Oct. 23, 1805, Georgiana, youngest daughter of George Brown, of Ellistoun, by Dorothea, eldest daughter of Colonel James Dundas, and has issue, John Thomas, *b.* Jan. 10, 1807; George, *b.* July 4, 1808; Louisa-Dorothea, *b.* Feb. 8, 1811; a son, *b.* July 14, 1812; 16. Charlotte, *b.* May 4, 1771, *m.* Aug. 8, 1793, the right hon. Charles Hope, of Grantoun, lord-justice clerk, and has issue; 17. Margaret, *b.* June 24, 1772, *m.* July 10, 1793, Alexander Maclean, of Ardgower, county of Inverness, esq. and has issue; and, 18, Mary, *b.* July 12, 1773, *m.* 1795, sir Patrick Murray, of Auchtertyre, bart. king's remembrancer of the court of exchequer in Scotland, and has issue,

John, 2d earl of Hopetoun, *died* Feb. 12, 1781, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

James, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—The Earl dying without issue male, the title will descend to his half-brother, the hon. sir John Hope.

Creations—Earl of Hopetoun, Viscount Aithrie, and Baron Hope, in the county of Lanark, April 15, 1706; Baron Hopetoun, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, with remainder to the male issue of his late father, John, 2d Earl of Hopetoun, Jan. 28, 1809.

Motto—*At spes non fracta*—But my hope is not broken.
 Arms.—See Plate 39.

WILLIAM-CHARLES COLYEAR, EARL of PORTMORE, Viscount Milsington, Lord Portmore, Blackness, and Colyear, and a Baronet of England; succeeded his father, Charles, the late Earl, July 4, 1785. Married, Nov. 5, 1770, Mary Leslie, 2d daughter of John, 9th Earl of Rothes; and by her (who d. March 21, 1799) had issue, 1. *Thomas-Charles, Viscount Milsington*, b. March 30, 1772, m. May 26, 1793, Mary-Elizabeth Bertie, only child of Brownlow, 5th Duke of Ancaster; and by her (who d. Feb. 10, 1797) had issue; Brownlow-Charles, b. Aug. 4, 1796, who on the death of his grandfather, Brownlow, Duke of Ancaster, Feb. 8, 1809, succeeded to his vast personal property; 2. William, Lieut.-Colonel in the Army; 3. Francis, d. May 25, 1787; 4. John-David, Lieutenant in the 64th Regiment of Foot, was in the expedition against Ferrol, Aug. 1800; d. at Lisbon, March 19, 1801; 5. Mary, b. 1773; 6. Julia, b. 1774; both d. at Bath on the same day, Aug. 11, 1800; and, 7. Catharine-Caroline, b. Nov. 5, 1779, m. Oct. 9, 1810, Joseph Brecknell, Esq.

Sir Alexander Robertson, of the family of Strowan, county of Perth, was created a baronet of England, Feb. 20, 1677, and settled in Holland, where he acquired a considerable fortune, and assumed the name of *Colyear*. He had two sons; 1. *sir David*; and, 2. Walter-Philip, field-marshal in the army, governor of Namur, 1718, and d. at Maestricht, Nov. 1747, aged 90. His daughter, Elizabeth, maid of honour to queen Anne, and lady of the bedchamber to queen Caroline, m. Jan. 1709, Lionel, 1st duke of Dorset, by whom she was mother of Charles, 2d duke of Dorset, and d. June 12, 1768.

David Colyear, K. T. the eldest son, went a volunteer from England to the army of William, prince of Orange, 1674; had the command of the Scots regiment in the service of the states of Holland; came over with
 king

king William at the Revolution, and served with distinguished gallantry in Ireland, 1689 and 1690, and subsequently in Flanders: was created a peer of Scotland, by the title of lord *Portmore* and Blackness, June 1, 1699. His lordship had the rank of general, and the command of the 2d regiment of foot, Feb. 27, 1703; commanded in Flanders, under the duke of Ormond, 1712; governor of Gibraltar, Aug. 1713. His lordship was further advanced to the dignities of earl of *Portmore*, viscount Milsington, and lord Colyear, April 13, 1703; married Catharine, countess of Dorchester, only child of sir Charles Sedley, of Southfleet, county of Kent, bart. by Catharine Savage, daughter of John, earl Rivers: she was created countess of Dorchester, and baroness of Darlington, for life, Jan. 20, 1685; had by king James I. a son, who d. young; and lady Catharine Darnley, b. 1683, m. 1st, March 1699, James, earl of Anglesea; 2dly, March 1, 1705, John Sheffield, duke of Buckingham and Normanby. The countess of Dorchester and Portmore had a pension of 5,000*l.* per annum, on the Irish establishment, and d. at Bath, Oct. 26, 1717, leaving, by the earl of Portmore, 1. David, viscount Milsington, m. 1724, Bridget, daughter of the hon. John Noel, of Walcot, county of Northampton, 3d son of Baptist, viscount Campden: all their children d. in infancy, and the viscount died before his father, March 10, 1729: and, 2. Charles, 2d earl of Portmore. The earl died Jan. 2, 1730, and was succeeded by his only son,

Charles, 2d earl, K. T. born Aug. 27, 1700, married, Oct. 7, 1732, Juliana, daughter of Roger Hale, of Halewell, county of Devon, esq. relict of Peregrine, 3d duke of Leeds; and by her (who d. Nov. 20, 1794) had issue, 1. David, viscount Milsington, d. unm. Jan. 16, 1756; 2. William-Charles, present and 3d earl; 3. Caroline, b. Dec. 1733, m. Oct. 27, 1751, sir Nathaniel Curzon, of Kedleston, county of Derby, bart. created baron Scarsdale, in the Peerage of England, 1761, and d. Feb. 2, 1812, leaving issue; 4. Juliana, b. 1735, m. Nov. 23, 1759, James Dawkins, of Standlinch, county of Wilts, esq. and has Henry, commissioner of the land

R 2
revenue,

revenue, M. P. for Aldborough ; James, M. P. for Hastings, and other issue. The earl *died* July 5, 1785, and was succeeded by his only son,

William-Charles, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Apparent—THOMAS-CHARLES, Viscount Milsington, son of the present Earl.

Creations—Baronet of England, Feb. 20, 1677 ; Lord Portmore and Blackness, June 1, 1699 ; Earl of Portmore, Viscount Milsington, and Lord Colyear, April 13, 1703.

Motto—*Avance*—Advance.

Arms—See Plate 39.



VISCOUNTS.

CHARLES-JOHN CAREY, VISCOUNT FALKLAND, born Nov. 5, 1803; succeeded his father, Charles-John, the late Viscount, March 2, 1809.

Sir *Henry Carey* was elected a K. B. in 1616, at the creation of Charles, prince of Wales; and, Nov. 10, 1620, was created baron and viscount *Falkland*; and being the first who brought the news into Scotland of the death of queen Elizabeth, was thereupon made one of the gentlemen of the king's bed-chamber, and comptroller of his household; he was also, by that king, appointed lord deputy of Ireland; he married Elizabeth, daughter of sir Laurence Tanfield, chief baron of the exchequer from 1607 to 1625, with whom he got the manor of Great Tew, Burford, and other estates, in the county of Oxford, and by her had, 1. *Henry*, 2d viscount; 2. *Laurence*, killed fighting under sir Charles Coote, when he defeated the rebels at Swords, 1642; and, 3. *Anne*, m. James, 2d earl of Home. The viscount *deceasing*, was succeeded by his son,

R 3

Henry,

Henry, 2d viscount, who married *Lætitia*, daughter of *Richard Morrison*, of *Tooley Park*, in *Leicestershire*, esq., and by her had *Henry*, 3d viscount, who served in the army against the Scots, and was afterwards, under the earl of *Essex*, killed at the battle of *Newbury*, aged 34. His lordship's mind was enriched with the stores of learning, and the principles of virtue and religion: he wrote several poems, and other pieces; and his saying was, that "*he pitied unlearned gentlemen on a rainy day.*" He was succeeded by his son,

Anthony, 4th viscount, who, in the latter end of *Charles II.*, and the succeeding reign, was paymaster of the forces; and in the reign of *William III.* was one of the privy council, and twice a commissioner of the admiralty; m. *Rebecca*, daughter of *sir Rowland Lytton*, of *Knebworth*, county of *Herts*, and had issue, 1. *Lucius-Henry*, 5th viscount; 2. *Frances*, m. *John Villiers*, 1st earl of *Grandison*, in *Ireland*. The viscount died in 1694, and was succeeded by his son,

Lucius-Henry, 5th viscount, m., 1st, *Dorothy*, daughter of *Francis Molineux*, of the city of *London*, esq. and had 2 sons, *Lucius-Charles*, the 6th viscount; and *George*, a general in the army, who m. *Isabella*, (who d. April 12, 1799,) only daughter of *Arthur Ingram*, of *Barraby*, in *Yorkshire*, esq. by whom he had issue, *Elizabeth*, m. to *Jeffery*, 1st lord *Amherst*; and *Catharine*, m. *sir John Russel*, bart.; *Mary*, m. the rev. *John Law*, D. D. archdeacon of *Rochester*, and rector of *Westmill*, county of *Herts*, and d. Oct. 1, 1783; the viscount m., 2dly, *Laura*, daughter of *Arthur Dillon*, sister of *Charles* and *Henry*, viscounts *Dillon*, and of *Arthur*, archbishop of *Narbonne*, and by her had an only daughter, m. lieut.-general *comte de Rothe*, colonel-proprietor of the Irish regiment of his name, in the service of the king of *France*, and d. Feb. 9, 1804. The viscount died in *Paris*, Dec. 31, 1730, and was succeeded by his son,

Lucius-Charles, 6th viscount, married, 1st, April 6, 1734, *Jane*, daughter and heiress of *Richard Butler*, esq. an eminent conveyancer, of *London*, relict of *James Fitzgerald*, viscount *Villiers*, son of *John*, earl of *Grandison*, (who d. before his father, 1732,) and by her (who d. Dec.

d. Dec. 1751) had issue, 1. Lucius-Ferdinando, colonel-commandant of the 89th regiment of foot, commander-in-chief of the British forces in Tobago, where he *d.* Aug. 20, 1780; having *m.*, March 1760, Anne, daughter of colonel Charles Leith, and had issue, 1. *Henry-Thomas*, 7th viscount; 2. *Charles-John*, 8th viscount; 3. *Charlotte-Maria*, *m.* Samuel Charters, esq. and has issue; 4. *Lucia*, *m.* Jan. 10, 1783, major John Grattan, of the 100th reg. adjutant-general to his majesty's forces in India; 5. *Lavinia-Matilda*, *b.* 1770; 6. *Almeria-Augusta*, *b.* 1772, *m.* Aug. 20, 1800, the rev. William Digby, and *d.* June 24, 1801; 7. *Almeria-Sophia*, *b.* March 1775, *m.* April 24, 1798, Charles Grant, esq.; 8. *Jane*, *d.* March 8, 1808; 9. *Frances*; 10. *Mary*; 11. *Charlotte*, *m.* Anthony Chapman, esq. The viscount *m.* 2dly, Oct. 10, 1752, Sarah, daughter of Henry Inwen, of Southwark, esq. relict of Henry, 10th earl of Suffolk, and by her (who *d.* May 27, 1776,) had no issue. The viscount *died* Feb. 27, 1785, and was succeeded by his grandson,

Henry-Thomas, 7th viscount, who *dying unmarried*, May 22, 1796, was succeeded by his brother,

Charles-John, 8th viscount, *born* Nov. 1768, captain in the R. N. 1803; *married* Aug. 25, 1802, Miss Auton, and by her had *Charles-John*, the present viscount, and 2 other sons and 1 daughter. The viscount was mortally wounded in a duel with Alexander Powell, esq. Feb. 23, 1809, and *died* two days afterwards. He was succeeded by his eldest son,

Charles-John, the present and 9th Viscount.

Heir-Presumptive—The Viscount's brother.

Creations—Viscount, Nov. 10, 1620.

Motto—*In utroque fidelis*—Faithful in both.

Arms—See Plate 39.

WILLIAM MURRAY, VISCOUNT STORMONT,
Baron of Scone and Balvaird, and Earl of Mansfield in
England; Lord Lieutenant of Clackmannashire, and
Heritable Keeper of Scone.

(See

(See *Earl of Mansfield, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM-DAVID, Viscount Stormont, his lordship's son.

Creations—Lord Scone, 1605, and Aug. 18, 1608, to the 1st lord, and his issue male; remainder to his nearest heirs male whatsoever, bearing the name of *Murray*, of the family of Balvaird; Viscount Stormont, Aug. 16, 1621, and his issue male; remainder to his heirs male and of entail, cognomen et insignia de Murray, gerentibus in infeofamentis domini de Scone comprehensis. Lord Balvaird, Nov. 17, 1641, to the 1st lord, and his issue male.

Arms—See Plate 16.

JOHN ARBUTHNOT, VISCOUNT ARBUTHNOT, and Lord Inverbervie; born Jan. 16, 1794; Lord Lieutenant of Kincardineshire; succeeded his father, Robert, the late Viscount, Feb. 27, 1800; married, June 25, 1805, Margaret, daughter of Walter Ogilvie, of Clova, Esq. (whose claim to the Earldom of Airly is before a Committee of the House of Lords), and has issue, 1. *John*, b. June 4, 1806; 2. *Jane*, b. Aug. 7, 1807; 3. *Walter*, b. Nov. 21, 1808; and, 4. a daughter, b. June 5, 1811.

In 1105, the first of this family marrying a daughter of the house of Oliphard, sheriff of the county of Kincardine, with her had the lands of *Arbuthnot*, in that county, from whence he assumed his surname; *Richard de Arbuthnot*, his successor, in 1178 was witness to a charter of the abbey and convent of Kelso; in the reign of Alexander II. *Duncan de Arbuthnot* was witness to a donation of that sovereign, 1242; and in 1282, *Hugh Arbuthnot* gave the patronage of the church of Garvock, in pure alms, to the monks of Aberbrothick; in 1367, *Philip Arbuthnot* was a benefactor to the church of Aberdeen, and marrying Margaret, daughter of James Douglas, of Dalkeith, esq. had *Hugh*, his heir, from whom descended

Sir Robert Arbuthnot, 1st viscount, who, for his loyalty to king Charles I. was 1st knighted, and afterwards
created

created viscount Arbuthnot, and lord Inverbervie, Nov. 16, 1641, *married*, 1st, Margery Carnegie, 4th daughter of David, 1st earl of Southesk, and by her had, 1. *Robert*, 2d viscount; 2. Margaret, *m.* sir John Forbes, of Monimusk; and, 2dly, Catharine, 3d daughter of Hugh, 8th lord Lovat, relict of sir John Sinclair, of Dunbeath; and by her (who *m.*, 3dly, Andrew, 3d lord Fraser) had issue, 1. Anne, *m.* William Forbes, of Lndquhairn; 2. Alexander, of Knox, who had a charter of the lands of Kellocks and Gervock, county of Kincardine, Aug. 1, 1677, and was member of parliament for that shire, 1698, *m.* Jane, daughter of Patrick Scot, of Rossie, by whom he had Alexander, of Knox, *m.* Janet, daughter of John Renald, of Larnie, esq. and had issue; Robert, *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of John Riddell, of Grange, and had issue; Helen, *m.* Hugh-James-Patterson Rollo, of Bannockburn, and has issue; Alexander, *d. unm.*; John; Robert, lieut.-colonel of the 31st foot, *d.* on board the *Raymond*, July 10, 1796, of wounds received at St. Lucia, *m.* — Murray, of Canada, and had a son, Alexander, R. N. who was on board the *Mars* in the battle of Trafalgar; and a daughter, *m.* capt. Hughes, in the East India service—3. Jane, *m.* Samuel Stratton, M. D. of Montrose, and had issue; 4. Margaret, *m.* — Napier, post-master of Montrose, and had issue; and, 5. Catharine, *m.* Charles Stirling, of Kippendavie, esq. and had issue.

Robert, 2d viscount, succeeded his father, 1655; *married*, 1st, Elizabeth Keith, 2d daughter of William, 7th Earl Marischal, and had issue, 1. *Robert*, 3d viscount; 2. Margaret, *m.* sir Thomas Burnett, of Leys, county of Kincardine, bart. and had 21 children, and *d.* July, 1744; and, 2dly, Catharine, daughter of Robert Gordon, of Pitlurg and Straloch, and by her (who *m.* 2dly, sir David Carnegie, of Pittarrow, bart.) had issue, 3. John, of Fordun; 4. Alexander, one of the barons of exchequer in Scotland, 1707, and *d.* 1721, *m.* Jane, eldest daughter of sir Charles Maitland, of Pitrickie, county of Aberdeen, heir to her brother, sir Charles, who *d.* 1704, and in consequence assumed the name and arms of *Maitland*; and by her (who *d.* Oct. 22, 1746) had

had Charles Maitland, of Pitrickie, who *dying*, Feb. 10, 1751, without issue, when the estate of Pitrickie devolved on his cousin, major Arthur Forbes, who assumed the name of Maitland; 5. Thomas, *d.* 1745; 6. Catharine, *m.*, 1st, Robert Gordon, of Clunie; 2dly, David Riccart, of Riccartown, and by him had John, *b.* Aug. 11, 1714; 7. Ann, *m.* John Horn, of Westhall, county of Aberdeen, advocate; 8. Helen, *m.* 1st, John Macfarlan, of Macfarlan, and was mother of Walter Macfarlan, the eminent antiquary; 2dly, 1710, John Spottiswood, of Spottiswood, county of Berwick, and had issue, and *d.* 1741; and, 9. Jane, *d. unm.*

Robert, 3d viscount, succeeded his father, 1681; and married Anne Sutherland, daughter of George, 14th earl of Sutherland, and by her had *Robert*, his heir; *John*, 5th viscount; and *dying* in 1692, was succeeded by his son,

Robert, 4th viscount, who, *dying unmarried* in 1710, was succeeded by his brother *John*, 5th viscount, who married Jane, daughter of William Morrison, of Preston Grange, esq. sister of Helen, countess of Glasgow, and Catharine, lady Strathnaven, and *dying* without issue, May 1756, was succeeded by his cousin,

John, of Fordon, 6th viscount, son of John, 2d son of Robert, 2d viscount, as above; married, 1st, Mary Douglas, of Bridgeford; and, 2dly, Jane, daughter of Alexander Arbuthnot, of Findourie, esq. and by her (who *d.* March 15, 1786) had issue, 1. Robert, in the army, *d. unm.* 1786; 2. *John*, 7th viscount; 3. Hugh, who was drowned, Oct. 2, 1778, coming from Forfar in a chaise, which was overturned in the river, at the ford of Auldbar, by the carelessness of the driver; 4. Charles; 5. Margaret, *m.* sir Alexander Dunbar, of Northfield, bart. and has 2 sons and 1 daughter. The viscount *died* April 20, 1791, and was succeeded by his son,

John, 7th viscount, married, Dec. 27, 1775, Isabella, 2d daughter of William Graham, of Morphie, county of Kincardine, esq. and by her had, 1. *John*, 8th viscount; 2. Hugh, major in the 52d regiment, to which he was appointed May 4, 1803; 3. Robert, *d.* March 1801; 4. Francis, in the army; 5. Duncan, in the army; 6. William,

William, in the army; 7. James, R. N.; 8. Marriatt; 9. Alexander; 10. Jane; 11. Catharine, *m.* April 19, 1805, the rev. David Lyell Carriston, youngest son of the late Stewart Lyell, of Kinneff. The viscount *died* Feb. 27, 1800, and was succeeded by his son,

John, the present and 8th Viscount, 23d in descent from Hugo de *Aberbothenott*, who flourished in the reign of William the Lion.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, the Viscount's eldest son.

Creations—Viscount, and Baron Inverbervie, Nov. 16, 1641.

Motto—*Laus Deo*—Praise be to God.

Arms—See Plate 39.

GEORGE-WILLIAM-FREDERICK OSBORNE, VISCOUNT DUMBLANE. His Lordship is also Duke of Leeds, Marquess of Caermarthen, Earl of Danby, Viscount Latimer, Baron Conyers, and Baron Osborne, of Kiveton, in the Peerage of England; Lord Lieutenant of the North Riding of Yorkshire, Governor of the Islands of Scilly, Ranger of Richmond Forest, and Constable of Middleham Castle; *married* Charlotte, 3d daughter of George, 1st marquess of Townshend, and by her has issue.

(*See Duke of Leeds in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—FRANCIS GODOLPHIN D'ARCY, Marquess Caermarthen, his Grace's son.

Creations—Baronet of England, July 13, 1620; Viscount Osborne, of Dumblane, July 2, 1673; and Duke of Leeds, May 4, 1694.

Arms—See Plate 6.



BARONS.

JOHN SOMERVILLE, LORD SOMERVILLE. Succeeded his uncle, James, the late Lord, April 17, 1796. A Lord of the King's Bed-chamber.

The first of this name on record, is sir *Gaultier de Somerville*, lord of *Whicknour*, &c. in the county of *Stafford*, and *Aston-Somerville*, in the county of *Gloucester*, who came into England with *William the Conqueror*. He was ancestor of all the *Somervilles* in Great Britain. Sir *Gaultier*, his eldest son, succeeded him in his English estates; and *William*, his 2d son, contracted a friendship with king *David I.* of *Scotland*, when that prince was in England, and accompanied him into *Scotland*, where he appears to have been a frequent witness to the royal grants to religious houses: from him descended the *Somervilles* of *Scotland*. He died in 1462; and *William de Somerville*, his eldest son, distinguished himself by killing a monstrous serpent, which had ravaged the county of *Roxburgh*, and obtained from king *William* the

the Lion, the barony of Lintoun. He left a son, William, who was one of the barons appointed by Alexander II., at his marriage, to exercise in a tournament at the castle of Roxburgh. He left 1 daughter, *m.* to sir Archibald Campbell, of Lochow; and 1 son, who succeeded him; which son, William, was knighted by Alexander III. for his gallant behaviour at the battle of Largo; from whom descended James, 6th lord, who *m.* Agnes, daughter of lord Evandale, and dying in 1570, was succeeded by his eldest son, *Hugh*, 7th lord; he *m.* Eleanor, daughter of George, lord Seaton; and his two eldest sons dying *unm.*, his 3d son, *Gilbert*, 8th lord, succeeded in 1597. He sold the estates of Carnwath, Cambusnethen, and Cowthally; and dying without issue, in the year 1619, was succeeded by his brother, *Hugh*, 9th lord, who was one of the pages of honour to king James VI. The severe blow which the family had received from lord Gilbert's prodigality, induced him to decline claiming his title, which he therefore allowed to lie dormant. He *m.* a daughter of Hamilton, of Raplock; and was succeeded by James, his eldest son, who *m.* Lillias, daughter of sir James Bannatyne, of Newhall, and left a son, James, who *m.* Martha, daughter of — Bannatyne, of Corhouse; and James, his eldest son, *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of G. Graham, esq. but was unfortunately killed in his father's lifetime, in endeavouring to part two of his friends, who were fighting: his eldest son, James, succeeded his grandfather, and *m.* a daughter of Murray, of Deuchar: he was succeeded by his eldest son,

James, 13th lord Somerville, who claimed his peerage; and his title was allowed and confirmed by the house of lords, May 27, 1723, where he afterwards sat as one of the 16 peers for Scotland. William Somerville, esq. (author of the Chase, a Poem,) the last of the English branch of the family, dying soon after, bequeathed to him the estate of Aston-Somerville, in Gloucestershire, which had been in possession of the Somervilles from the Conquest; *married*, 1st, 1724, Anne, uterine sister of William, earl Brooke, and earl of Warwick, only daughter of Henry Bayntun, of Spye Park, county of Wilts,

esq. by Anne Wilmot, eldest daughter of John, earl of Rochester; (she *m.*, 1st, Edward Rolt, of Sacombe Park, county of Herts, by whom she had issue; her 2d son, Edward Rolt, took the name of Bayntun, on succeeding to the estate of Spye Park, and was created a baronet, July 9, 1762). By Lord Somerville she had issue, 1. *James*, 14th lord; 2. *Hugh*, *m.* 1st, Nov. 23, 1763, Elizabeth, daughter and sole heir of Christopher Lethbridge, of Westaway, county of Devon, esq. and by her (who *d.* Sept. 8, 1794) had *John*, the present lord; and, 2dly, April 26, 1778, *Mary*, eldest daughter of the hon. Wriothsley Digby, of Meriden, county of Warwick, and by her (who *d.* 1794) had issue, *Hugh*, on the Bengal establishment, 1794; *Mary*, *m.* the rev. C. Digby; *Francis*; *Mark*, in the royal artillery; *Kennelm*, R. N.; *William*, R. N.; and *Julia-Valenza*, *b.* on the anniversary of the capture of Valenza d'Alcantara; 3. *Anne-Whichnour*, *m.* Dec. 23, 1748, *George Burgess*, esq. and had issue, sir *James-Bland Burgess*, created a baronet of Great Britain, Oct. 31, 1795, (*vide Debrett's Baronetage*); 4. *Frances-Anne*, *b.* Sept. 10, 1753, *m.* March 28, 1781, *Francis Roper Head*, of the Hermitage, county of Kent, esq.; 5. *Mary-Anne*, *b.* Dec. 1763. His lordship *m.* 2dly, 1736, *Frances*, daughter and co-heiress of *John Rotherham*, of Muchwaltham, county of Essex, esq. and had issue, *Elizabeth*, *d.* 1740. His lordship *died* Dec. 14, 1765, and was succeeded by his son, *James*, 14th lord, lieut.-colonel of the 2d regiment of dragoon guards, and *dying unmarried*, was succeeded by his nephew,

John, present and 14th lord.

Heir-Presumptive—His Lordship's brother.

Creation—1430.

Motto—*Fear God in life.*

Arms—See Plate 40.

JAMES-OCHANCAR FORBES, LORD FORBES,
 a Lieutenant-General in the Army, and one of the 16
 Peers for North Britain in the Imperial Parliament,
 Colonel

Colonel of the 54th Regiment of Foot. Succeeded his father, James, the late Lord, July 29, 1804. *Married*, July 2, 1792, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Walter Hunter, of Polmood, County of Peebles, Esq. (by Caroline Mackenzie, 4th daughter of George, Earl of Cromartie,) and has issue, 1. Caroline-Elizabeth, *b.* 1793; 2. James, *b.* April 9, 1796; 3. Walter, *b.* May 29, 1798; 4. Catharine, *b.* 1800, *d.* 1808; 5. Charlotte, *b.* 1801; 6. Frederick, *b.* 1803; 7. William, *b.* 1804; 8. John, *b.* 1806; 9. Robert, *b.* 1808; 10. Mary-Stuart, *b.* Aug. 23, 1810.

Sir James Forbes was knighted by James II., 1440, in whose reign he was also created lord Forbes; and by Edigia, his wife, daughter of William Keith, the 1st earl Marischal, had 2 sons, William, his heir; and Patrick; from whom descended sir Arthur Forbes, knight and bart., father of Arthur, the 1st earl of Granard, in Ireland; and *deceasing*, was succeeded by his son,

William, 2d lord, who *married* Christian, daughter of Alexander Gordon, the 1st earl of Huntley, (ancestor of the dukes of Gordon,) and by her had 3 sons, Alexander, Arthur, and John; and *deceasing*, was succeeded by his eldest son, Alexander, 3d lord, who dying without issue, was succeeded by his next brother, Arthur, 4th lord; who also dying without issue, was succeeded by his only brother, John, 5th lord, who *m.* Christian, daughter of sir John Lundy, of that ilk, and had a son, William, and 3 daughters; and dying, was succeeded by his son, William, 6th lord, who *m.* a daughter and co-heir of sir William Keith, of Inverury, and by her had 8 daughters, (of whom Jane *m.* James, 6th lord Ogilvy,) and 6 sons, from the youngest of whom the family of Forbes, of Blackton, is descended: his lordship *deceasing*, was succeeded by his eldest son, John, 7th lord, who *m.* Jane, daughter of James Seton, of Toruh, esq. by whom he had Arthur, his heir; and dying, was succeeded by his son, Arthur, 8th lord, who *m.* 1st, Jane, daughter of Alexander, lord Elphinstone, and by her had a son, William, who succeeded him; and a daughter, Barbara, who *m.* George Mackenzie, 2d earl of Seaforth; *he m.*, 2dly, Margaret Gordon, daughter of George, 4th

earl of Huntley, and dying, was succeeded by *William*, 9th lord, who served under the great Gustavus Adolphus, king of Sweden, against the Imperialists, where he attained the rank of a lieutenant-general: at the beginning of the civil war in Great Britain, returning to his native country, he was one of the commanders in the army sent from Scotland to Ireland, to suppress the Irish rebellion in 1643; he *m.* Anne, daughter of sir John Forbes, of Pitsligo, and by her had *William*, who succeeded him; and his lordship dying, was succeeded by *William*, 10th lord, who *m.* Jane, daughter of John Campbell, of Calder, esq. by whom he had 3 sons—*William*—*Arthur*—*Archibald*—and 2 daughters; of whom *Mary*, *m.* *William* Sutherland, son of James, 2d lord Duffus; and deceasing, was succeeded by his eldest son, *William*, 11th lord, who *m.*, 1st, Margaret, daughter of Alexander, earl of Kelley; and, 2dly, Anne, daughter of James Brody, of that ilk, esq., and had issue, 2 sons, *William* and James, and 1 daughter; and dying in 1716, was succeeded by *William*, his eldest son, 12th lord, who *m.* Dorothy, daughter of William Dale, esq., by whom he had *William*, and 2 daughters; and dying, was succeeded by his son, *William*, 13th lord; who dying a minor, in 1734, was succeeded by his uncle, *James*, 14th lord, *m.* Mary Forbes, sister to Alexander, lord Pitsligo, by whom he had 2 sons and 3 daughters; (of whom, *Sophia*, *m.* — Cumming, of Kinninmount, esq.); and deceasing, was succeeded by his son, *James*, 15th lord, who *m.* 1st, Mary Forbes, sister to Alexander, lord Pitsligo, and relict of John Forbes, esq., by whom he had issue, *James*—*Sophia*, *m.* Charles Cumming, esq.—*Mary*, *m.* James Gordon, esq.—*Anne*, *m.* Thomas Erskine, esq. His lordship *m.* 2dly, Elizabeth, daughter of sir James Gordon, and by her (who *d.* Nov. 5, 1777) he had no issue; and deceasing in 1763, was succeeded by his son,

James, 16th lord, who married Catharine, only daughter of sir Robert Innes, bart., by whom (who *d.* April 16, 1805,) he had issue, 1. Margery, *m.*, 1st, in 1786, John Mackenzie, commonly called lord Macleod, eldest son of the earl of Cromartie, who had forfeited his title by
 joining

joining in the rebellion of 1745, (who *m.*, 2dly, March 11, 1794, John, 4th duke of Athol); 2. *James-Ochancar*, the present lord; 3. Robert-Allaster-Cam, a captain R. N. 4. Andrew, *d. unm.*, June 12, 1808; 5. William, lieutenant R. N. *d. unm.*, Feb. 1, 1792; and 6. Mary-Elizabeth, *m.* July 9, 1785, sir John Hay, of Smithfield, and Haystoun, county of Peebles, bart. and by her (who *d.* Nov. 2, 1803,) had a numerous issue. His lordship *dying*, July 29, 1804, was succeeded by his eldest son, *James-Ochancar*, the present and 17th lord.

Heir-Apparent—His Lordship's son.

Creution—1440.

Motto—*Grace my Guide.*

Arms—See Plate 40.

WILLIAM-SCHAW CATHCART, LORD CATHCART, Viscount Cathcart, and Baron Greenock, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland.

(*See Viscount Cathcart, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—The Viscount's son.

Creations—Baron Cathcart, 1445. Baron Greenock, and Viscount Cathcart in the Peerage of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, Nov. 3, 1807.

Motto—*I hope to speed.*

Arms—See Plate 20.

ALEXANDER-GEORGE FRASER, LORD SALTOUN and ABERNETHY, one of the 16 Peers in the Imperial Parliament for North Britain, a Captain in the Army, and a Lieutenant in the 1st Regiment of Foot Guards. *Born* April 22, 1785. Succeeded his father, Alexander, the late Lord, Sept. 13, 1793.

In the reign of Malcolm III., called Canmore, *Alexander Fraser* was donator to the abbey of Kelso, as was also *Simon Fraser*, in the reign of Malcolm IV., 1157.

Alexander Fraser, thane of Corvic, lord chamberlain of Scotland during life, who was honoured with the marriage of lady Margaret Bruce, sister to king Robert Bruce, widow of sir Neil Campbell of Lochow, (ancestor to the dukes of Argyll,) and by her had *Alexander*, his heir, and Andrew, of Touch, whose son, sir Simon, marrying the daughter and heiress of sir John Bisset, possessed the estate, and was the founder of the family of *Lovat*; from whom descended sir *Alexander Fraser*, of Philorth, in right of his mother, became heir to his grandfather, Lord Saltoun, and had the dignities of lord Saltoun and Abernethy granted to him by king Charles I., and confirmed by parliament. He was succeeded by his grandson,

William, 11th lord, married Margaret, daughter of Dr. James Sharpe, archbishop of St. Andrews, and had issue, *Alexander*, 12th Lord; William, of Fraserfield, *m.* Catharine Erskine, daughter of David, 4th earl of Buchan, and had issue; James, of Lonmay, *m.* Eleanor Lindsey, daughter of Colin, 3d earl of Balcarras, and had 1 son; a daughter *m.* sir John Gordon, of Park, bart. He was succeeded by his son,

Alexander, 12th lord, married Mary Gordon, daughter of George, 1st earl of Aberdeen, some time chancellor of Scotland, and by her (who *d.* in Feb. 1757) had issue, *Alexander*, 13th lord; William, *d.* without issue; George, 14th lord; Anne and Sophia. He was succeeded by his son, *Alexander*, 13th lord, who, *dying* without issue, in 1751, was succeeded by his next brother, George, 14th lord, *b.* in 1720; *m.*, in 1759, Eleanora, daughter of John Gordon, esq., and dying in 1781, left issue,

Alexander, 15th lord, born in 1748; married in June, 1784, Margery, daughter of Simon Fraser, esq., by whom he had *Alexander-George*, the present lord; Simon, *b.* July 31, 1787, *d.* Feb. 10, 1811; Margaret, *b.* Aug. 29, 1789, *d.* 1809; William, *b.* Oct. 12, 1791; George, an officer in the army, *d.* Jan. 8, 1799; Henrietta; Mary; Eleanora, *b.* June 13, 1793, *m.*, 1st, sir George Ramsey, of Banff, bart., who was killed in a duel, and by him had no issue; she *m.*, 2dly, in Aug. 1792, to Duncan Campbell, of Lochneil, esq. *Alexander*,
the

the 15th lord, dying Sept. 13, 1793, he was succeeded by his son,

Alexander-George, the present and 16th lord.

Heir Presumptive—His Lordship's brother.

Creation—June 28, 1445.

Motto—*In God is all.*

Arms—See Plate 40.

FRANCIS GRAY, LORD GRAY. *Born* Sept. 1, 1765. Succeeded his brother, William-John, the late Lord, Dec. 12, 1807. *Married*, Feb. 17, 1794, Mary-Anne, daughter of Major James Johnstone, of the 61st Regiment of Foot, and has issue—1. *John*, *b.* May 12, 1798—2. *Magdalene*, *b.* Nov. 14, 1799—3. *William*, *b.* April 10, 1801, *d.* March, 1802—4. *Margaret*, *b.* Dec. 10, 1802—5. *Jane-Anne*, *b.* July 24, 1806.

Hugo de Gray is a witness to a charter of Walter de Lundin, previous to 1248. John de Gray was steward to the earl of March, and is witness to many donations to the monastery of Coldstream in the reign of King Alexander III.

Sir *Andrew Gray* was one of those persons who, in the reign of king James II., was summoned as a baron to parliament, 9th Oct. 1437, and was the 1st baron Gray. He obtained a royal license from that king, dated 29th August, 1452, to build the strong and beautiful castle of Huntley, in the Carse of Gowrie, and which his family possessed for many ages, but is now the property of George Paterson, esq. And by Elizabeth, his wife, daughter of sir James Wemyss, of Rives, he had 3 daughters and 1 son.

Andrew, 2d lord Gray, was one of the hostages for king James I., 1424, from whom descended John, 11th lord Gray, who married Eleanor Stuart, daughter of Alexander, 5th lord Blantyre, and had 2 sons and 1 daughter; *John*, 12th lord—Charles—Anne, *m.* to William Gray, of Balegarno, esq.: and his lordship dying in 1738, was succeeded by his eldest son, *John*, 12th lord, who, in 1741, *m.* miss Blair, heiress of Kinfauns,
near

near Perth, by whom (who *d.* Jan. 23, 1790) he had issue, Andrew, master of Gray, who *d.* 1767, in the prime of life—*Charles*, 13th lord—*William-John*, 14th lord—and *Francis*, the present lord—Jane, *m.* June 28, 1763, to Francis, lord Doune, now earl of Moray; she *d.* in 1787, leaving issue—Helen, *m.* in 1765, to William Stirling, of Keir, esq., and *d.* in 1776, leaving issue—Margaret, *d. unm.*, July 12, 1806—Barbara, *d. unm.*, Oct. 5, 1794—Elizabeth, *m.* in 1774, to sir Philip Ainslie, of Pilton, and *d.* in 1787, leaving issue—Anne, *m.* Nov. 30, 1776, to George Paterson, of Castle Huntley, esq.; she *d.* in 1802, leaving issue—and several others who *d.* young.

His lordship *died* in Aug. 1782, and was succeeded by his son, *Charles*, 13th lord, who dying in 1786, *unm.*, was succeeded by *William-John*, 14th lord, who dying *unm.* Dec. 12, 1807, was succeeded by his brother,

Francis, the present and 15th lord.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, his Lordship's son.

Creation—1445.

Motto—*Anchor, fast Anchor.*

Arms—See Plate 40.

CHARLES SINCLAIR, LORD SINCLAIR, one of the sixteen Peers for North Britain in the Imperial Parliament. *Born* in 1768. Succeeded to the title by a decree of the House of Lords, in 1782. *Married*, Feb. 13, 1802, Mary Agnes, daughter of James Chisholme, of Chisholme, esq., and has issue—1. *James*, *b.* 1803—2. *Elizabeth*, *b.* 1804, *d.* Oct. 8, 1812—3. *Susan*, *b.* 1806—4. *Matthew*, *b.* 1808—5. *Charles*, *b.* 1809—and a son, *b.* June 8, 1811.

The descent of this family is the same with that of the *Sinclairs*, earls of Caithness. William, earl of Orkney and Nithesdale, marrying to his wife Margaret, daughter of Archibald, earl of Douglas, and viscount of Turenne, in France, by her had a son and heir, William, from whom descended the *present lord Sinclair*; and by his 2d wife, Margery, daughter of Alexander Gordon, son of the 13th earl

earl of Sutherland, he had another son, christened also *William*, who was created earl of Caithness.

Henry Sinclair was created lord Sinclair, in the Parliament of Edinburgh, Jan. 26, 1448, and was killed at the fatal battle of Flodden, Sept. 9, 1513, having married Margaret Hepburn, 3d daughter of Patrick, 1st earl of Bothwell, and had issue, 1. *William*, 2d lord Sinclair; 2. Catharine, *m.* sir David Wemyss, of Wemyss, and had issue; and 3. Helen, *m.* James, 4th lord Ogilvie, of Airley, and had issue; 4. Jane, *m.* Alexander, master of Crawford—*William*, 2d lord, had 3 charters to William, Lord Sinclair, and Elizabeth Keith, his wife, of the barony of Newburgh, April 17, 1524; of the same, 15th of May, 1533, and of the lands of Wilstoun, Carberry, and Balbeggy, county of Fife, *m.* Elizabeth Keith, 2d daughter of William, 3d earl Marischal, and by her had, 1. *Henry*, 3d lord; and 2. Magnus, who had a charter of Kininmont, county of Fife.

Henry, 3d lord, had by Elizabeth, 2d daughter of William, 7th lord Forbes, James, master of Sinclair, *m.* Isabella Lesley, youngest daughter of Andrew, 5th earl of Rothes, and was mother of *Henry*, 4th, *James*, 5th, and *Patrick*, 6th lord Sinclair; from whom descended Andrew Sinclair, of right 10th lord Sinclair, but did not claim the title; *m.*, Dec. 28, 1763, Elizabeth, daughter of John Rutherford, of Edzarstoun, county of Roxburgh, esq., and by her had issue, 1. *Charles*, the present lord; 2. Matthew, master and commander R.N., appointed to the command of the Martin sloop of war, of 16 guns, which sailed from Yarmouth to Heligoland, 1800, and was never more seen. 3. Eleanor, *d. unm.*, Sept. 12, 1796—Andrew, 10th lord, dying Dec. 1776, was succeeded by his only son,

Charles, present and 11th lord, descended from Matthew Sinclair, son of Henry, 7th lord Sinclair, whose claim to the title was admitted by the House of Lords, April 25, 1782.

Heir-Apparent—JAMES, eldest son of his Lordship.

Creation—Jan. 26, 1488-9.

Motto—*Fight.*

Arms—See Plate 40.

HUGH

HUGH SEMPLE, LORD SEMPLE, in the county of Renfrew. *Born* in 1758. Succeeded his father, John, the late Lord, in 1782. *Married*, Jan. 25, 1787, Miss Mellish, daughter of Charles Mellish, of Ragnal, co. Nottingham, Esq., and by her (who *d.* Sept. 16, 1800) has issue, 1. *Selkirk*, *b.* Feb. 12, 1788; 2. Francis; 3. Maria-Janet; and, 4. Sarah.

The 1st of the family on record is *Robert de Semple*, who was steward or chamberlain of Renfrew, in the reign of King Alexander III., and witnessed a charter of Malcolm, earl of Lennox, about 1280; also a grant of James, high steward of Scotland; and left 2 sons, Robert and Thomas, from whom descended Thomas *Semple*, sheriff of Renfrew, sat in Parliament, Feb. 25, 1483-4. He was killed at the battle of Banockburn on the side of James III., June 11, 1488; *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of a sister of John, 1st lord Ross, and had issue sir John, 1st lord Semple; Margaret, *m.* Robert Crawford, of Kilberny, esq.; and Marian, *m.* sir John Stewart, of Glanderstoun.

Sir John *Semple*, the only son, was created a peer by king James IV., though the exact date is not ascertained. Charters were granted to John Lord Semple, of Mountgrenane, county of Ayre, March 12, 1494-5, &c. sat in Parliament as a Peer, March 18, 1503-4. He was killed at the battle of Flodden, Sept. 9, 1513. *Married*, 1st, Margaret, daughter of sir Robert Colville, of Ochiltree, and had issue, 1. *William*, 2d lord; 2. Gabriel, who had a charter, under the great seal, to Gabriel Semple, and to his wife Janet Spreule, of the castle of Cathcart, &c. Nov. 25, 1543. He was ancestor of the Semples of Cathcart, by his 2d wife Margaret, daughter of James Crichton, of Ruthvendeny: had no issue.

William, 2d lord, was one of those who assented to the match between queen Mary and prince Edward of England, Aug. 25, 1543, and *died* 1548; *m.* 1st, Margaret Montgomery, daughter of Hugh, 1st earl of Eglintoun; and by her had issue, 1. *Robert*, 3d lord; 2. David, ancestor of the Semples of Craigbecks, a branch of whom settled in Spain, and flourished there; 3. Helen, *m.* Alan, 3d lord Cathcart, and had issue.—(See *Viscount Cathcart*

Cathcart in the Peerage of England.)—4. Mary, *m.* sir John Stirling, of Keir, by his 2d wife, Elizabeth, daughter of Arnot, of Arnot; and, 3dly, Marianne, daughter of Hugh Montgomery, of Hazelhead; he had no issue; from whom descended

Hugh, 10th lord, who *dying un-m.*, Aug. 1716, was succeeded by his only surviving brother,

Hugh, 11th lord, *m.* Sarah, daughter and co-heiress of — Gascoyne, of Manchester, esq., and by her (who *d.* April 17, 1749,) had issue, 1. John, 12th lord; 2. George, *m.* 1st, miss Gordon, of Wardhouse; 2dly, Dec. 1, 1764, his cousin, miss Clive, daughter of Richard Clive, of Styche, by Rebecca Gascoyne, and sister to Robert, 1st lord Clive, father of Edward Clive, present earl of Powis; (*see Earl of Powis, in the Peerage of England*); and, 3dly, June 15, 1775, the relict of Francis Joddrell, of Yearsley, county of Chester, esq.; 3. Hugh, *d.* Jan. 1764; 4. Ralph, *d.* at sea; 5. Sarah, *m.*, April 22, 1750, Patrick Crawford, of Auchenames and Errol, and *d.* April 25, 1751, leaving Sarah, *d.* 1796; 6. Jane, *d. unm.* 7. Elizabeth, *d.* young; 8. Anne, *m.*, Sept. 16, 1754, Adam Austin, M.D., and by her (who *d.* 1793,) had 8 daughters, and Hugh, judge of Burdwan, drowned in his passage from that city to Calcutta, Sept. 11, 1784, without issue; 9. Marian, *d. unm.* May, 1796; and, 10. Rebecca, *d. unm.*, Sept. 1811. His lordship *died*, Nov. 25, 1746, and was succeeded by his son,

John, 12th lord, *married*, March 10, 1755, Janet, sole daughter and heiress of Hugh Dunlop, of Bishoptoun, county of Renfrew, esq., and by her had issue, 1. Hugh, present lord; 2. George, *b.* Aug. 1763, in the army, *d.* in the East Indies, June, 1782; 3. Patrick, *d.* Jan. 1774; 4. Sarah, *m.*, June 7, 1780, sir William Forbes, of Craigievar, county of Aberdeen, bart. *d.* Dec. 8, 1799, leaving issue; 5. Janet; and 6. Johanna. His lordship *died* Jan. 15, 1782, and was succeeded by his son,

Hugh, present and 13th lord.

Heir-Apparent—SELKIRK, his Lordship's eldest son.

Creation—Previous to March 12, 1494-5; when a charter was granted to John, Lord Semple: new patent of creation, May 16, 1688, to Anne, baroness Semple,
and

and Francis Lord Glasford, her husband, in life-rent; remainder to their sons, and their issue male; remainder to their daughters, and their issue male; remainder to the heirs female of the bodies of their sons, and their heirs male, &c.; remainder to any person nominated by Anne, Lady Semple, and Francis, Lord Glasford, during their joint lives; remainder to the heirs and assigns whatsoever of Anne, Lady Semple.

Motto—*Keep tryste.*

Arms—See Plate 40.

JOHN ELPHINSTONE, LORD ELPHINSTONE,
born June 23, 1807; succeeded his father, John, the late Lord, May 21, 1813.

John *de Elphinstone* is witness to a charter of Gilbert de Haya to the abbacy of Coupar, 1250; and to a grant of Roger de Quincy, earl of Winchester, of a lot of land in Gladswood, to the monks of Dryburgh, 1252. Alexander *de Elphinstone* is witness to a donation of sir William Livingston, of Gorgyn, to the abbacy of Holyrood House, 1263. Alande Elphinstone, Duncan *de Elphinstone*, and John *de Elphinstone*, were among the barons of Scotland, who swore fealty to Edward I., when he overran the kingdom, 1296.

Alexander *Elphinstone*, who, in the 33d of king David II., 1362, exchanged his lands of Kinchibar with Alexander, son of Adam Moore, for the lands of Atherberg, in Stirlingshire, which he named *Elphinstone*, which has continued the residence of this noble family to this day. Another descendant was sir William, of that ilk, whose son, sir Alexander, was killed at the battle of Piperden, 1436, leaving an only daughter, Agnes, who m. Gilbert, son of sir Adam Johnston, of that ilk, and by her conveyed the lands in Elvington, in Lothian; but the estate in Stirlingshire came by arbitration, in 1471, to Henry *Elphinstone*, brother to the above Alexander; and from him the family have descended in a direct line to the present time. His son, sir Alexander *Elphinstone*, 1st lord, who was, in 1509, created baron Elphinstone,
in

in Stirlingshire, *m.* Elizabeth Barlow, one of the maids of honour to queen Margaret, wife of James IV., and with her had the lands of Kildrummy, in Aberdeenshire; and in Sept. 1515, his lordship was killed with the said monarch at the fatal battle of Flodden, in Northumberland, leaving *Alexander*, 2d lord, and 2 daughters, from whom descended *John*, 8th lord, *m.* Isabel Maitland, daughter of Charles, 3d earl of Lauderdale, and had issue, *Charles*, 9th lord; and Elizabeth, *m.* John Campbell, of Mammore, esq. 2d son of Archibald, 9th earl of Argyll (ancestor of the present duke of Argyll). He was succeeded by his son,

Charles, 9th lord, married Elizabeth, daughter of sir William Primrose, and sister to the 1st viscount Primrose (ancestor to the present earl of Roseberry), and had issue; 1. *John*, *m.* Margery, daughter of sir Gilbert Fleming, of Barnton, bart., and by her left no issue—2. *James*, *d. unm.*—3. *Charles*, 10th lord—4. Archibald, in the army, *d.* at Carthage, in 1741—5. Grizel, *m.* captain Gascoigne, by whom she had a son, Charles, knight of several orders, and master-general of the civil ordnance of their imperial majesties of Russia, who deceasing, left issue, Anne, *m.* Thomas, 6th earl of Haddington; Mary, *m.* count Pollantztokey; and Elizabeth, *m.* George Augustus Pollen, M.P., who was drowned near Memel, April, 1808—6. Primrose, *m.* 1757, Alexander, 5th earl of Home. His lordship died in Feb. 1757, and was succeeded by his son,

Charles, 10th lord, married Clementina Fleming, daughter and sole heir of John, earl of Wigtoun (by lady Mary Keith, sister to George, last earl Marischal, and of field-marshal Keith, in the service of Frederick III. king of Prussia), and had issue, 1. *John*, 11th lord—2. *Charles*, R.N., lost in the Prince George, in 1758—3. William Fullarton, a director of the East India Company, *m.* miss Fullarton, and by her has issue, John; Charles, R.N. lost in the Blenheim, 1787; William-George Keith, a major in the army, and major of the 8th West India regiment; James-Drummond, cornet 7th reg. of dragoons; Clementina, *m.*, in 1808, captain P. Malcolm, R.N.; Anne—4. *George Keith*, admiral of the

the red, K.B. and K.C. ; lord Keith, in Ireland, in 1797, and lord Keith in the peerage of England in 1801. (*See Peerages of England and Ireland.*)—5. Mary—6. Eleanora, *m.* in 1777, William Adam, of Blair Adam, in Kinrosshire, and Woodston, in Kincardineshire, esq., king's counsel, chancellor to H. R. H. the Prince Regent, and counsel to the East India Company ; and by her (who *d.* in Feb. 1808) had issue, John, private Persian secretary to the governor-general in India ; Charles, captain R. N. ; William-George, counsellor at law ; Frederick, lieutenant-colonel of the 21st regiment of foot, and aide-de-camp to H. R. H. the Prince Regent, severely wounded at the attack of the pass of Ordal, in Spain, Sept. 12, 1813 ; *m.* July 20, 1811, the only child of Stephen Thompson, esq. ; Francis ; Clementina, *m.* in 1807, J. Anstruther Thompson, of Charleton, in Fifeshire, esq., and has issue Eleanora, *b.* 1807—7. Primrose, *d.* in 1802—8. Clementina, *m.* in 1785, James Drummond, lord Perth, in the peerage of England, in 1797, and had *James*, who *d.* before his father, when the English barony became extinct, leaving an only daughter, Clementina-Sarah, sole representative of this family, *m.*, in 1807, the hon. Peter Robert Burrell, eldest son of lord Gwydir, and of the baroness de Willoughby de Eresby, and has issue. His lordship *died* in 1781, and was succeeded by his son, *John*, 11th lord, lord lieutenant of the county of Dumbarton, *m.* Anne, daughter of James, 3d lord Ruthven, (by Anne, daughter of James, 2d earl of Bute), and had issue, 1. *John*, the 12th lord—2. Charles-Elphinstone-Fleming, captain R. N. and colonel of the royal marines, of Cumbernauld and Biggar, to which estates of the Wigtoun family he succeeded in consequence of an entail executed by John, earl of Wigtoun, 1741, the possession of which estates was confirmed to him by a decision of the house of lords, and has assumed the name of *Fleming*, M.P. for the county of Stirling ;—3. James Ruthven, 2d judge of the court of appeal at Patna, in Bengal ;—4. Mountstuart, resident at the court of the Peiswah, at Poonah, Bengal ;—5. Anne-Stuart ;—6. Clementina ;—7. Elizabeth-Mackenzie ;—8. Keith, *m.*, Sept. 5, 1803, David Erskine, of Cardross, county of Perth, esq., and
has

has issue, John ; Charles ; and Keith. His lordship *died* Aug. 19, 1794, and was succeeded by his son,

John, 12th lord, lieut.-general in the army, and colonel of the 26th regiment of foot, *married* July 31, 1806, Janet-Hyndford, youngest daughter of Cornelius Elliot, of Woollee, county of Roxburgh, esq. relict of sir John Gibson Carmichael, of Skirling, bart., and had issue, *John*, present lord. His lordship *died* May 21, 1813, and was succeeded by his only son,

John, present and 13th lord.

Heir-Presumptive—The Hon. CHARLES ELPHINSTONE, his Lordship's uncle.

Creation—1509.

Motto—*Cause caused it,*

Arms—See Plate 40.

JAMES SANDILANDS, LORD TORPHICHEN, in West Lothian. *Born* in 1759. Succeeded his father, Walter, the late Lord, in 1765. *Married*, April 7, 1795, Anne, the only surviving child of Sir James Inglis, of Crammond, Bart.

Sir *James Sandilands* was laird of Sandilands and Whiston, in the reign of David II., *married* Eleanor Bruce, only daughter of Alexander, earl of Carrick, son of Edward Bruce, who was 2 years king of Ireland, and with her had the baronies of West Calder, styled Calder Comitatus; and by her had sir *James*, his heir, who was knighted by king Robert II., who, in 1384, gave him Johanna, his 2d daughter, in marriage; from whom descended

Walter Sandilands, 6th lord Torphichen, who *married* 4 wives; viz. 1st, Jane, daughter of Alexander Lindsay, of Edzell, by Anne Wemyss, viscountess of Stormont, 2d daughter of John, 1st earl of Wemyss, by whom he had no issue; 2dly, Catharine, daughter of William, lord Alexander, and sister to William, 2d earl of Stirling, by whom he had Anne and Catharine; 3dly, Anne, daughter of Alexander, the 6th lord Elphinstone. His 4th wife was Christiana, daughter and sole heir to James Primrose (ancestor to the earl of Roseberry), and the

viscount of Primrose; by which lady he had 1 surviving son, *James*, his successor, and 2 daughters, *Christiana*, *m.* Robert Pringle, esq., and *Magdalen*, who *d. unm.* His lordship *dying* in 1696, was succeeded by

James, 7th lord, *married* Jane, daughter of Patrick, 1st earl of Marchmont, high chancellor of Scotland, and had issue, 1. *James*, *d. unm.*, 1749; 2. *Walter*, 8th lord; 3. *Patrick*, *d.* without issue; 4. *Alexander*, *d.* young; 5. *Andrew*, *d. unm.*, June, 1776; 6. *George*, *d.* young; 7. *Charles*, R.N., died at Carthagen, 1741; 8. *Robert*, *m.* Grizel, daughter of sir Thomas Kirkpatrick, of Closeburn, bart. and had issue, *James*, *m.* Margaret Douglas Stirling, 2d daughter of John Stirling, of Keppendavie, and has issue a son, *Robert*, *b.* Aug. 3, 1807, and 1 daughter; 9. *Grizel*, *d. unm.*; 10. *Christian*, *d. unm.*, 1762; and, 11. *Wilhelmina Caroline*, *d. unm.*, 1767. His lordship *died* 1753, and was succeeded by his son,

Walter, 8th lord, *married*, June 9, 1757, Elizabeth, daughter and sole heiress of Alexander Sandilands, M.D., and by her (who *d.* Sept. 27, 1779,) had issue, 1. *James*, present lord; 2. *Alexander*, in the army, *d.* Nov. 1806; 3. *Walter*, *d.* young; 4. *Hugh*, lieut. in the 78th foot, accompanied it to the East Indies, was severely wounded on board the *Monarca*, in the engagement between sir Edward Hughes, K. B. and M. de Suffrein, Sept. 2, 1782, and *d.* the next month at Madras. His lordship *died* Nov. 9, 1765, and was succeeded by his son,

James, present and 9th lord.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—To the 1st lord, and his heirs and assigns whatsoever, Jan. 24, 1563-4.

Motto—*Spero meliora*—I hope for better times.

Arms—See Plate 40.

ROBERT-WALTER STEWART, LORD BLANTYRE, in the county of Lanark; *born* June 10, 1777. Succeeded his father, Alexander, the late Lord, Nov. 5, 1783; a Lieutenant-Colonel in the Army, and Lieutenant-Colonel of the 42d Regiment of Foot. *Married*, Feb. 26, 1813,

1813, Frances, 2d daughter of the Hon. John Rodney. His Lordship served in Holland, 1799; in Egypt, as Aide-de-camp to General Stuart, 1801; in the expedition to Pomerania and Zealand, 1807; and with the Marquess of Wellington in Spain and Portugal, 1809.

Walter Stewart, who being commendator of Blantyre, and from his youth bred in the court of king James VI., by that king was made keeper of the privy seal, gentleman of his bed-chamber, lord treasurer of Scotland, and created a baron, July 10, 1606; and dying in 1616, left, by Nichola, his wife, daughter of sir James Somerville, 2 sons, *William*, his successor, and *Walter*. *William*, 2d lord, succeeding, *m.* Helen, daughter of sir William Scott, of Ardross, and had 2 sons, *William*, 3d lord, who succeeded; who *dying* without issue, *Alexander*, his brother, and 4th lord, succeeded, and *m.* Margaret, daughter of sir John Shaw, of Greenock, bart. and had a son, *Alexander*, 5th lord, who succeeded, and *m.* Anne, daughter of sir Robert Hamilton, of Presmenon, one of the judges of the court of session; and dying in 1704, left 4 sons, *Walter—Robert—John—Hugh*, and as many daughters; of whom, *Eleanor m.* John, 12th lord Gray. *Walter*, 6th lord, succeeded his father; but *dying unm.*, 1713, was succeeded by his brother,

Robert, 7th lord Blantyre, *married*, 1st, Helen Lyon, daughter of John, 4th earl of Strathmore, but by her had no issue; 2dly, Margaret Hay, daughter of William Hay, of Drumelzier, esq., cousin to the 1st marquess of Tweeddale, by whom (who *d.* Dec. 13, 1782,) he had *Walter—William—Alexander*; all of whom succeeded as lords of Blantyre—*John, d. unm.*—James, lieutenant-colonel of the 1st regiment of foot-guards, was killed at Guilford, North Carolina, March 15, 1781—Charles, a lieutenant-colonel in the army—*Margaret—Helen, m.* Oliver Colt, esq., and has issue, 1. Robert, *d.* Dec. 1797, having *m.*, Sept. 22, 1778, Grizel, daughter of the right hon. Robert Dundas, of Arniston, lord president of the court of session; and by her (who *d.* 1798,) had John Hamilton, *d.* Aug. 27, 1802. The other issue of Mrs. Colt were; 2. Oliver; 3. Margaret; Mary, *m.*, Jan. 8, 1796, Charles Pye, of Wadley, county of Berk, major in

the 3d regt. of dragoons, and is *d.*; 5. Helen, *m.* sir David Rae, of Eskgrove, bart.; and 6. Elizabeth, *m.* James Willis, one of the commissioners of the custom-house, deceased—Marianne, *d. unm.* Nov. 1780—Elizabeth, *m.* William Colquhoun, esq., and *d.* without issue. His lordship *dying* in Dec. 1743, was succeeded by his eldest son, *Walter*, 8th lord, who *d.* at Paris, in May 1751, *unm.*, and was succeeded by his brother, *William*, 9th lord, who *d. unm.* Jan. 16, 1776, and was succeeded by his brother, *Alexander*, 10th lord, who *m.*, 1773, Catharine, daughter of Patrick Lindsay, of Eaglescairney, esq., (by Margaret, daughter and heiress of Thomas Halliburton, of Eaglescairnie, an ancient branch of the noble family of Halliburton, lords of Dirleton,) by whom he had issue, 1. *Robert-Walter*, the present lord; 2. Patrick, lieut.-colonel of the 19th regiment of foot, *b.* June 10, 1777, *m.* at Columbo, July 20, 1810, Catharine-Henrietta, daughter of the hon. John Rodney; 3. William, *b.* Aug. 29, 1778, captain of a company in the 1st regiment of foot guards, served in the expedition to Holland, 1799; 4. Charles-Francis, barrister at law, of Lincoln's Inn and the Inner Temple, *b.* Oct. 25, 1780; 5. Margaret, *b.* Dec. 26, 1775, *m.* Oct. 5, 1809, the rev. Andrew Stewart, minister of Bolton. His lordship *died* 1783, and was succeeded by his son,

Robert-Walter, the present and 11th lord.

Heir-Presumptive—PATRICK, brother to the present Lord.

Creation—July 10, 1606.

Motto—*Sola jurat virtus*—Virtue alone delights me.

Arms—See Plate 40.

JOHN COLVILLE, LORD COLVILLE, of Culross, Captain of the Queen, R. N., succeeded his father, John, the late Lord, March 8, 1811. *Married*, in Oct. 1790, Elizabeth, sister of Sir Francis Ford, Bart.

The family of *Colville*, in North Britain, sprang from that of the *Colvilles* in England, who had accompanied William the Conqueror from Normandy. *Philip de Colville*

Colville settled in Scotland in the 12th century, and flourished in the reigns of Malcolm IV. and William the Lion; was one of the hostages for his sovereign's freedom, by a convention with Henry II. of England; he was ancestor of sir *Robert Colville*, who was master of the household to James IV., and fell with his royal master at the fatal battle of Flodden-field, anno 1513: he was succeeded by his son, sir *James Colville*, director of the chancery to James V. and one of the senators of justice on its first institution: he was succeeded by his son, sir *James Colville*, of East Wemyss; *m.* Margaret, daughter of sir *Robert Douglas*, of *Lochleven*, ancestor of the *earls of Morton*, and by her had 2 sons,

Sir *James*, 1st lord *Colville*, of *Culross*; and *Alexander*, commendator of *Culross*, dying in 1580, was succeeded by his eldest son, sir *James*, who acquired great reputation as a military commander in the wars under Henry IV. of France; on his return he was in great favour with his sovereign; in 1609, he was created a baron by the title of lord *Colville*, of *Culross*, by patent dated Jan. 20, 1609, to him and the heirs male of his body, remainder to his nearest lawful heirs male, hereditarily, bearing the name and arms of *Colville*; he *m.* Isabel, daughter of *Patrick*, lord *Ruthven*, and had issue 2 sons and 1 daughter; viz. *James*, who *d. unm.* before his father—*Robert*, who *d.* also before his father, leaving one son, *James*, heir to his grandfather, and 2d lord—and *Jane*, *m.* sir *James Campbell*, of *Lawers*, by whom she had *John*, afterwards earl of *Loudoun*, lord high chancellor of Scotland. *James*, the 1st lord, dying in 1620, without issue male, the title devolved on the heir of the 1st lord's only brother, *Alexander*, whose two immediate descendants being ecclesiastics, and living in foreign states, did not claim their honours; nor was it till 1722, that we find (in the person of *John*, his great grandson) the legal representative of this barony, reclaiming the honours of his house. It appears by the journals of the British house of lords, that

John, 3d lord *Colville*, of *Culross*, having proved his descent in Scotland agreeably to the laws of that country, was, May 27, 1723, declared by a resolution of the house

house of peers, to have made good his claim to the barony; his name was ordered to be placed on the roll of Scots peers, agreeable to the date of the patent of 1609. His lordship had 4 brothers, of whom *Charles*, the eldest, after many years' military service, during which he was engaged in most of the battles under the dukes of Marlborough and Cumberland, became colonel of the 69th regiment of foot, a lieutenant-general in the army, and *d. unm.* in 1775; *Alexander*; *George*; and *William*, *d. unm.*: and 6 sisters, all of whom *d.* without issue, except *Margaret*, who *m.* Mr. Blair, and had issue, *Alexander Blair*, of Castle Bromwich, county of Warwick, esq.: his lordship was colonel of a regiment at the siege of Carthage, and *d.* there in 1741, leaving issue 5 sons and 2 daughters; viz.—1. *Alexander*, 4th lord—2. *George*, in the army, *d. unm.*—3. *John*, 5th lord—4. *Charles*, in the army, *d. unm.*—5. *James*, a captain R. N., who perished with all the crew in his majesty's ship *Sunderland*, of 70 guns, at Pondicherry, in 1761, *unm.*—6. *Margaret*, *m.* Paul Castleman, of Horsley, county of Gloucester, esq.—and, 7. *Elizabeth*, *m.* Robert Petrie, esq. His lordship was succeeded by his eldest son,

Alexander, who was a distinguished naval officer, and a vice-admiral of the white, in 1770; married lady *Elizabeth Erskine*, daughter of *Alexander*, 6th earl of Kellie, but having no issue, was succeeded by his brother,

John, 5th lord, born Jan. 24, 1724. His lordship entered early into the army, and was engaged in almost all the active military service of those days; he married Miss *Webber*, and by her (who *d.* in August, 1788) had a numerous issue. His lordship died March 8, 1811, in the 88th year of his age, 2 sons and 2 daughters only surviving him; viz.—1. *John*, the present lord—2. *Charles*, a major-general in the army—3. *Anne*, *m.* James Forsyth, esq., a captain in the king's dragoon guards—4. *Catharine*, *m.*, in June, 1792, the rev. Mr. Frankland, son of admiral sir Thomas Frankland, of Kirkleby, in Yorkshire, bart., and has issue (*Vide Debrett's New Baronetage.*) His lordship *d.* March 8, 1811, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *John*, the present and 9th lord.

Heir.

Heir-Presumptive—CHARLES, brother of the present lord.

Creation—Culross was erected into a free barony, June 20, 1589. Sir James Colville was created Lord Colville, of Culross, April 25, 1604; he was again created Lord Colville, of Culross, by patent, Jan. 20, 1609.

Motto—*Oublier ne puis*—I can never forget.

Arms—See Plate 40.

JAMES-EDWARD CRANSTOUN, LORD CRANSTOUN. Succeeded his uncle, James, the late Lord, in 1796. *Married*, Aug. 25, 1807, the eldest daughter of John Macnamara, Esq. of the Island of St. Christopher, and has issue a daughter, *b.* Aug. 15, 1808; and a son, *b.* Aug. 12, 1809.

Sir *William Cranstoun* was son of sir John Cranstoun, of Morieston, by Barbara, a daughter of the family of Gray; which sir William was, by king James VI. made a captain of the guards, and created a baron: *John*, his son, succeeded him, and was the 2d lord, and *m.* 2 wives; Elizabeth, daughter of Walter Scott, lord Buccleugh; and Helen, daughter of *James Lindsay*, ancestor to the earls of *Crawford*, and dying without issue, the honour descended to his nephew,

William, 3d lord, son of his brother James, by his wife, Elizabeth Stewart, daughter of Francis, earl of Bothwell; which William attending king Charles II. to the battle of Worcester, in 1651, was there taken prisoner, and sent to the Tower of London, where he remained several years, his estates being sequestered, and himself excepted out of Cromwell's indemnity. He *married* Mary Lesley, daughter of Alexander, 1st earl of Leven, and had a son, *James*, 4th lord; *m.* Anne, daughter of sir Alexander Don, of Newton, bart., by whom he had *William*, his heir; and James.

William, 5th lord, *marrying* Jane Ker, daughter of William, 2d marquess of Lothian, by her had *James*, 6th lord; William, who *d.* young; Archibald; Alexander; William; Charles; George, *d.* Dec. 30, 1788, and left issue

a daughter, *m.* June 23, 1797, to count Purgstall, of the German empire—Jane, *d.* young—Anne, *m.* colonel Selby—Elizabeth—Jane—Mary. His lordship *dying* April, 1768, was succeeded by his eldest son,

James, 6th lord, *married*, July 4, 1773, Sophia, daughter of Jeremiah Brown, esq., by whom (who *m.* 2dly, Nov. 10, 1773, Michael Lade, esq., and *d.* Oct. 26, 1799,) he had issue, 1. William, 7th lord; 2. Brown, *d.* 1754; 3. James, 8th lord; 4. Charles, *m.* Elizabeth Turner, and by her (who *d.* Feb. 22, 1781,) had issue, James-Edward, the present lord; 5. George, colonel in the army, *d.* at Surinam, March 8, 1806, *unm.*; 6. Elizabeth, *b.* Sept. 1751; and, 7. Charlotte, *b.* March 31, 1764. His lordship *died* July 4, 1773, and was succeeded by his son,

William, 7th lord, *born* Sept. 3, 1749, *died unmarried*, Aug. 1, 1778, and was succeeded by his brother,

James, 8th lord, governor of Grenada, Captain R. N. He commanded the *Belliqueux* of 64 guns, in the engagement between sir Samuel Hood, (the present admiral viscount Hood, (*see Viscount Hood, in the Peerage of England,*) and Comte de Grasse, Jan. 25 and 26, 1782, and who received the thanks of both houses of parliament for his distinguished gallantry, June 17, 1795, *m.* Aug. 19, 1792, Elizabeth, youngest daughter of Lewis Charles Montolieu, sister of lady Elibank and lady Burges, and by her (who *d.* Feb. 22, 1811,) had no issue. His lordship *died* Sept. 21, 1796, and was succeeded by his nephew,

James-Edward, present and 9th lord.

Heir-Apparent—His Lordship's son.

Creation—1609.

Motto—*Thou shalt want ere I want.*

Arms—See Plate 41.

FRANCIS NAPIER, LORD NAPIER, of Merchiston, and a Bart., one of the sixteen Peers for North Britain in the Imperial Parliament, his Majesty's Lord High Commissioner to the General Assembly of the Church

Church of Scotland, Lord Lieutenant of Selkirkshire, D.C.L. Born Feb. 23, 1753. Succeeded his father, William, Jan. 2, 1775. Married, April 13, 1784, Maria-Margaret, eldest daughter of Lieutenant-General Sir John Clavering, K.B., by Diana West, daughter of John, 1st Earl of Delawarr, by whom he has issue, 1. Maria-Margaret, b. Sept. 9, 1785; 2. William-John, b. Oct. 13, 1786; 3. Charlotte, b. Jan. 1788, d. June 6, 1789; 4. Anne, b. Dec. 11, 1789; 5. Sophia, b. Oct. 21, 1791; 6. Francis, R.N. b. July 30, 1793; 7. Charles, b. Oct. 24, 1794; 8. Henry-Alfred, b. June 20, 1797; and, 9. Caroline, b. Dec. 18, 1798.

This family is said to be descended from the ancient thanes of Lennox, but assumed the name of *Napier* from the following event:—One of the ancient earls of Lennox had 3 sons; the eldest succeeded him in the earldom; the 2d was named Donald; and the 3d Gilchrist. The then king of Scots being engaged in war, and having convocated his subjects to battle, the earl of Lennox was called on, amongst others, to send such forces as he could collect, to the king's assistance, which he accordingly did, keeping his eldest son with him at home, but putting his men under the command of his two younger sons. The battle went hard with the Scots, who were not only forced to lose ground, but were actually running away, when Donald snatched his father's standard from the bearer, charged the enemy with the Lennox men, changed the fortune of the day, and obtained a victory. After the battle, as the custom was, every one reported his acts, when the king said, "*Ye have all done valiantly, but there is one amongst you who hath nae pier,*" (that is, no equal); and calling Donald to him, commanded him to change his name from Lennox to Napier, and bestowed upon him the lands of Gosford, and lands in Fife, as a reward for his services.

John Napier, "to whom," says Mr. Hume, the celebrated historian, "the title of *Great Man* is more justly due, than to any other whom his country ever produced," was the inventor of the Logarithms and Robdologice, commonly called "*Napier's Bones.*" He was, likewise, author of a *Treatise on the Revelation of St. John,*

John. These works will remain lasting monuments of his sublime judgment, knowledge, and penetration. He was twice *married*, 1st to Elizabeth, daughter of James Stirling, of Keir, by whom he had 1 son, Archibald, afterwards lord Napier, and 1 daughter, Joane. By his 2d wife, Agnes, daughter of James Chisholme, of Cromlix, he had 5 sons and 5 daughters; viz. John, of Easter Torrie—Robert, ancestor of the Napiers of Calreuch—Alexander, of Ginets—William, of Ardmore, from whom the Napiers of Craiganet are descended—Adam, progenitor of the Napiers of Blackstone—Margaret, *m.* to James Stewart, of Rosyth—Jane, *m.* to James Hamilton, of Kilbrachmont—Elizabeth, *m.* to William Cunningham, of Craigends—Agnes, *m.* to George Drummond, of Balloch—and Helen, *m.* to the rev. Matthew Brisbane.

John Napier died anno 1617, in the 67th year of his age, and was succeeded by his eldest son, sir Archibald Napier, knight, who was, for many years, gentleman of the privy chamber to king James VI. and attended his majesty when he went to England to take possession of that kingdom on the death of queen Elizabeth. He was made one of the privy council, 1515; treasurer-depute of Scotland, 1622; lord justice clerk, and one of the judges of the court of session, 1623. King Charles I. appointed him an extraordinary lord of session, 1626; and a regulation having taken place, that the officers of state should not sit as ordinary judges in that court, created him a baronet, March 2, and then advanced him to the title of lord Napier, to him and his heirs male, May 4, 1627. He was a steady loyalist, and invariably attached to the interests of his sovereign, which rendered him very obnoxious to the Covenanters, who threatened to forfeit him after his death, which happened in 1645: their forfeiture was prevented by his family paying a considerable fine. He *married* lady Margaret Graham, daughter of John, 4th earl of Montrose, and sister to the 1st marquess of Montrose, by whom he had issue 1 son, Archibald, and 2 daughters; Margaret, *m.* sir George Stirling, of Keir and Liliass.

Archibald, 2d lord Napier, distinguished himself in the
civil

civil wars, under his uncle the great marquess of Montrose. He was particularly excepted in Cromwell's Act of Indemnity, 1654, and *d.* in Holland, where he had retired from the persecution of his enemies, anno 1660, leaving issue by his wife, lady Elizabeth Erskine, daughter of John, 8th earl of Marr, 2 sons and 3 daughters; viz. Archibald, his heir; John, killed in a sea-fight against the Dutch, 1672; Jane, *m.* sir Thomas Nicholson, of Garloch (whose son succeeded to the honours of Napier); Margaret, who carried on the line of the family, as will be seen hereafter; and Mary.

Archibald, 3d lord, obtained a new patent from king Charles II. dated Feb. 7, 1677, confirming the original patent of the peerage of Napier to himself and his heirs male, further granting the honours to his heirs female, and their heirs male and female, then to his sisters in succession, and their heirs whatsoever, with the precedence of the original patent granted to the 1st lord Napier. This lord dying a bachelor, in 1683, was succeeded by his nephew, sir Thomas Nicholson, of Garloch, only child of his eldest sister.

Thomas, 4th lord, dying under age, without issue, was succeeded by his aunt, *Margaret*, who became baroness of Napier. Her ladyship married John Brisbane, esq., resident from king Charles II. at the court of France, and secretary to the admiralty, by whom she had 1 son, John, who was bred in R.N., and who *d.* on board the Deptford man of war, on the coast of Guinea, 1704; and 1 daughter, Elizabeth, who *m.*, anno 1699, William Scott, (afterwards sir William,) son and heir of sir Francis Scott, of Thirlestane, bart., by whom she had 1 son, *Francis*, lord Napier; and 2 daughters, Margaret—Anne—Isabella—Elizabeth. Margaret, lady Napier, dying anno 1706, (her daughter, Elizabeth, having *d.* the year before,) was succeeded by her grandson,

Francis, who became 5th lord, and assumed the surname of Napier, in consequence of a clause in the last-named patent. He married, 1st, lady Henrietta Hope, daughter of Charles, 1st earl of Hopetoun; and by her he had issue 5 sons and a daughter, 1. *William*, his heir—2. *Charles*, a captain R.N., who *m.* Grizel, daughter

of sir John Warrender, of Lochend, bart.; and, 2dly, Christian, daughter of Gabriel Hamilton, of Westburn, esq.—3. Francis, a lieutenant-colonel of marines, *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of John Greenaway, esq., of Portsmouth, *d.* 1779—4. John, a lieutenant of foot, *d.* in Germany, 1759—5. Mark, a major-general in the army, *m.* 1st, Anne, daughter of John Nelson, esq. of Craigcaffie; and, 2dly, Margaret, daughter of Alexander Simpson, of Concraig, esq., and *d.* June 10, 1809—6. Henrietta, *d.* an infant. His lordship *m.* 2dly, Mary, daughter of George Johnson, of Dublin, esq., by whom (who *d.* Sept. 25, 1795) he had issue 5 sons and 3 daughters—7. George, colonel in the army, and comptroller of army accounts in Ireland, *m.* 1st, Elizabeth, daughter of captain Robert Pollock, 61st regiment of foot, and by her left an only surviving daughter, Louisa-Mary, *b.* May 7, 1776; and 2dly, Aug. 27, 1781, Sarah Lennox, 7th daughter of Charles, 2d duke of Richmond and Lennox, and *d.* Oct. 13, 1804. In consideration of his public services, his majesty was graciously pleased to grant a pension of 1,000*l.* per annum, on his widow and daughters; by whom he had 8 children, Charles-James, *b.* Aug. 10, 1782, lieutenant-colonel of the 50th regiment of foot; of which regiment when major, with major Stanhope, he commanded at the battle of Corunna, Jan. 16, 1809: they charged the French most gallantly, occasioning the much lamented general sir John Moore, K. B. to exclaim, “*Well done, the 50th; well done, my majors!*” They then drove the enemy out of the village of Elvine with great slaughter; but advancing too far, major Stanhope was mortally wounded, and major Napier, receiving four wounds, was stabbed in the body with a bayonet, cut on the head with a sword, and taken prisoner. He was reported in the London Gazette among the killed, and his relatives went into mourning for him; when, to their great joy, he arrived in England, March 30, 1809. Marshal Soult had treated him with humanity, sending his own surgeon to attend him; and Marshal Ney, when he was nearly recovered, permitted him to depart on his parole for three months, stipulating, that if before the expiration of that period, Buonaparte should demand his
his

his restitution, he should return to France ; but if no such intimation was given, he was to consider himself at liberty. His martial spirit led him to join the marquess of Wellington's army in Portugal, as a volunteer ; he was severely wounded at the battle of Busaco, Sept. 27, 1810 ; Emily-Louisa, *b.* July 11, 1783 ; George-Thomas, *b.* June 30, 1784, lieutenant-colonel in the army, and major of the 52d regiment of foot ; he was aide-de-camp to sir John Moore, and was with that gallant general when he fell at Corunna, Jan. 16, 1809. He was wounded at the battle of Busaco, Sept. 27, 1810 ; and again, in pursuit of Massena, March 14, 1811 ; *m.* Oct. 1812, Margaret, daughter of John Craig, of Glasgow, esq. ; William-Francis-Patrick, *b.* Dec. 17, 1785, a major in the 43d regiment of foot ; he was wounded in the action at the Coa, under brigadier-general Crawford ; and again, in pursuit of Massena, March 14, 1811 ; *m.* March 11, 1812, Caroline, youngest daughter of the late hon. general Edward-Henry Fox, son of Henry, 1st lord Holland, and niece to the late right hon. Charles-James Fox ; Richard, *b.* Aug. 7, 1787, fellow of All-Souls College, Oxford ; Henry-Edward, *b.* March 5, 1789, lieut. R. N. ; Caroline-Henrietta, *b.* 1790, *d.* Sept. 9, 1810 ; Cecilia-Mary-Margaret, *b.* 1791, *d.* Aug. 20, 1808—8. James, *d.* in 1760—9. Patrick, a Captain R. N. *d.* June 15, 1801—10. James-John, a lieutenant of marines, killed on board the Fox frigate, in 1776—11. Stewart, a lieutenant of marines, *d.* 1778—12. Elizabeth, *d.* an infant—13. Hester, *m.* Samuel Johnston, esq., and by him (who *d.* in 1801) left issue, Sir Alexander, knt. chief justice of Ceylon, *b.* April 25, 1775, *m.* June 14, 1799, Louisa, daughter of lord William Campbell, 3d son of John, 4th duke of Argyll, and has issue ; Francis-James-Thomas, *b.* Aug. 26, 1776, lieut. in the Bengal cavalry ; Maria-Roffena-Charlotte, *b.* July 17, 1778, *m.* Thomas Daniel, esq. in the civil service of the East India Company at Madras, and has issue ; and, Cecilia, *d.* Aug. 1781—and 14. Mary, *d.* in 1765. His lordship was one of the lords of police in Scotland, and dying April 11, 1773, aged 69, was succeeded by his eldest son,

William, 6th lord, married Mainie-Anne, 4th daughter of Charles, 8th lord Cathcart, by whom he had 1 son, *Francis*, the present lord, and 4 daughters; Mainie-Schaw, *m.* the rev. Andrew Hunter, D. D., *d.* in Oct. 1806—Henrietta—Mary—Elizabeth, *d.* in 1778—and Jane-Wilhelmina, *d.* in 1779. His lordship was lieutenant-colonel in the army, and deputy-adjutant-general of the forces in North Britain, and dying Jan. 2, 1775, aged 44, was succeeded by his son,

Francis, present and 7th lord.

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM-JOHN, eldest son of his Lordship.

Creations—Baron Napier, by patent, May 4, 1627; new patent, Feb. 17, 1677, to the 3d lord, to the heirs of his body, and in default to his 3 sisters, Jane, Margaret, and Mary, in succession, and their issue male, which failing, to the heirs male whatsoever of Archibald, lord Napier; which all failing, to his heirs and assigns whatsoever. Baronet, Aug. 22, 1666.

Motto—*Sans tache*; and, *Ready, aye ready!*

Arms—See Plate 41.

BRYAN FAIRFAX, LORD FAIRFAX, of Cameron, in holy orders. Succeeded his cousin, 1793. Married Elizabeth Carey, and has issue several sons.

Sir Thomas Fairfax, of Denton in the county of York, was created Baron Fairfax, of Cameron, in North Britain, Oct. 18, 1627, 2 Car. I. He married Helen Aske, and died in 1640, leaving issue, 1. *Ferdinando*, eldest son, and 2d lord, *m.*, 1st, lady Mary Sheffield; and, 2dly, Rhoda Chapman; *d.* in 1647, leaving issue, *Thomas*, 3d lord, who *m.* Anne, daughter of Horatio, lord Vere, of Tilbury, and *d.* in 1671, without issue male—*Henry*, of Oglethorpe, in the county of York, 2d son of the 1st lord, *m.* Mary, daughter of sir Henry Cholmley, and *d.* in April, 1665, leaving *Henry*, 4th lord, who *m.* Frances, daughter of sir Robert Barwick, of Tolston, in the county of York, and *d.* in 1688, leaving issue, *Thomas* and *Henry*—*Thomas*, the eldest, was 5th lord, *m.* Catharine,

rine, daughter and heiress of Thomas, lord Colepepper, and left issue, 3 sons; viz. *Thomas*, eldest son, and 6th lord, *d. unm.*, in Virginia, 1781—*Henry Colepepper*, 2d son, *d.* in the life-time of his elder brother, 1734, without issue—*Robert*, 3d son, succeeded his eldest brother, and was 7th lord; was twice married, but *d.* without issue, in 1793; when the whole male issue of *Thomas*, lord Fairfax, the eldest son of *Henry*, lord Fairfax, became extinct. The title and dignity then vested in the rev. *Bryan Fairfax*, the present lord, by the following course of descent:—*Henry Fairfax*, his grandfather, was the 2d son of *Henry*, 4th lord, succeeded to his maternal grandfather's estate of Tolston; he *m.* *Anne Harrison*, and on that occasion levied a fine and suffered a recovery on the Tolston estate: he had issue—1. *Henry*, *b.* in 1685; *d.* without issue, in 1759—2. *Thomas*, *d.* without issue—3. *Richard*, *d.* an infant—4. *William*, brother of the present lord, *b.* in 1691, resided long in Virginia with his cousin, *Thomas*, the 6th lord, who possessed great property in that country, as the representative of the Colepepper family. *William*, *d.* in 1757, having *m.* 1st, *Sarah Walker*; and, 2dly, *Deborah Clarke*; and left issue, *George-William*, who succeeded as heir to his uncle *Henry's* estate of Tolston; *m.* *Sarah Carey*, and *d.* without issue in 1787—*Thomas* was a midshipman R.N. in 1743, and was killed in battle, June 26, 1746—*Bryan*, in holy orders, 3d son, and present 8th lord, whose claim to this barony was admitted by the house of lords in May, 1800, when his lordship returned to North America.

Heir - Apparent—The eldest son of the present lord

Creations—Oct. 18, 1627.

Motto—*Fare, fac*—Speak, do.

Arms—See Plate 41.

ERIC MACKAY, LORD REAY, in the County of Caithness, and a Baronet. *Born* 1773. Succeeded his cousin, *Hugh*, the late Lord, in 1797.

Donald Mackay, born Feb. 1590-1, succeeded his father,

father, 1614; had a charter of the office of coroner of the island of North Kintyre, the lands of Armadall, and others, Dec. 28, 1615; was introduced to James VI., and knighted at Theobalds, 1616; was created a baronet, 1627: he had a charter, Domini Donald Mackey de Strathnaver militi, of the lands of Sandride, Reay, &c. united into the barony of Reay, Feb. 19, 1628, and was advanced to the dignity of the peerage, by the title of lord Reay, by patent, June 20, 1628. His lordship had a warrant from king Charles I. in 1625, and carried over to Germany a regiment of 1500 men of his own name and followers, to the assistance of the king of Bohemia; and afterwards entered into the service of the kings of Denmark and Sweden, where he served with great reputation. In the civil war he joined the royal party, was taken prisoner at the surrender of Newcastle to the Scots army, and sent to the castle of Edinburgh, in order to be tried; but being relieved by the marquess of Montrose, he retired to Denmark, where he *died*. He *married* Barbara Mackenzie, sister to Colin, 1st earl of Seaforth; and left *John*, his successor, who was succeeded by

George, 3d lord, *married*, 1st, Margaret, daughter of lieutenant-general Hugh Mackay, and by her he had *George*; and, 2dly, Jane, daughter of John Sinclair, of Ulbster, esq. and by her had issue; by his 3d wife he had *George*, an advocate, and other issue; and dying, left 4 sons and 4 daughters; *Donald*, his successor—Hugh, of Bighouse, a colonel in the army, who left no issue, but was succeeded in his estate by his grand-daughter, the present Mrs. Mackay, of Bighouse, who, in 1767, *m.* John Mackay, of Islandhanda, esq., the guardian of the late lord Reay, a descendant by the male line from the same family, by whom he had issue 8 sons and 9 daughters; *George*, of Skibo, *m.*, in 1766, *Anne*, daughter of Eric Sutherland, only son of the attainted lord Duffus, by whom he had *Eric*, the present and 7th lord, who had 2 brother-germans, Alexander and Donald, Mary and *Anne*—Alexander Mackay, 4th son of *George*, 3d lord, a lieutenant-general in the army, *d.* in May, 1789, having *m.*, in 1770, Margaret, daughter of sir William Kerr, of Etal, in Northumberland, by whom (who *d.* Nov. 7, 1792)

1792) he had no issue—George, 3d lord, *died* in 1743, and was succeeded by his son,

Donald, 4th lord, *married*, 1st, Marianne, daughter of sir Robert Dalrymple, and had issue, *George*, 5th lord; and, 2dly, *Christian*, daughter of — Sutherland, esq., and by her had *Hugh*, 6th lord—*Mary*, *m.* major Edgar, *d.* March, 1813, æt. 60. His lordship *died* in 1761, and was succeeded by

George, 5th lord, *married*, 1st, Jan. 1758, *Marian*, daughter of his uncle the hon. *Hugh Mackay*, of Big-house, but by her (who *d.* March 1759,) had no issue; and, 2dly, Oct. 1760, *Elizabeth*, daughter of *John Fairlie*, and had issue, a son, *d.* an infant; and, 1. *Jane*, *d. unm.*; 2. *Marianne*, *b.* Dec. 6, 1766, *m.* *William Fullarton*, of Fullarton, co. Ayre, M.P. for that county, first commissioner of Trinidad, *d.* at London, Feb. 13, 1808, leaving issue. She claimed the estate of *Bargeny*, disputing sir *Hew Hamilton*'s succession to that property, but without success; and, 3. *Georgiana*, *b.* Feb. 12, 1768. His lordship *died* Feb. 27, 1768, and was succeeded by his half brother,

Hugh, 6th lord, who *dying unmarried*, was succeeded by *Eric*, present and 7th lord, son of the hon. *George Mackay*, of Skibo, 3d son of *George*, 3d lord Reay.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—June 20, 1628, and a Baronet of Nova Scotia, March 28, 1627.

Motto—*Manu forte*—With a brave hand.

Arms—See Plate 41.

WALTER-HUTCHINSON ASTON, LORD ASTON, of Forfar, in the County of Forfar, in Holy Orders. Succeeded his father, *Walter*, the late Lord, July 29, 1805. *Married*, June 14, 1802, *Elizabeth*, daughter of the Rev. *Dr. Haines*, by *Susannah*, his wife, sister of the late Sir *John Chudleigh*, of the County of Devon, Bart.

Of this ancient family, which is of English extraction, was *Ralph de Aston*, in the county of Stafford; to whose son, *Robert*, in the time of king *Henry III.*, 1260, *Roger de*

de Moland, bishop of Lichfield and Coventry, gave the keeping of the game in Canckwood, and a seat in the manor of Haywood, both in that county.

To the said Robert, whose wife was Sibyl, daughter of James de Landa, succeeded sir John, their son, who, in the 7th of Edward III. was knight of the shire for the county of Stafford, as in the 18th and 32d, was Roger, his son, who was father of sir John, and he of sir Thomas, the last of whom often served in parliament for that county, and in the 10th of Henry IV. was sheriff thereof. He married Elizabeth, sister and heir to Reginald de Leigh, son of Richard, son of Reginald, lord of Parkall, with whom he had a great estate. Sir Roger, their son, in the 12th of Henry IV. was one of the prime gentry returned by the commissioners for the county; and he marrying Joice, sister and co-heir to Baldwin de Frevile, whose ancestors had been barons of parliament, and were heirs general to the noble families of Marmion and Montford, of Beaudesert, by her had Roger, his heir, who marrying Isabel, daughter of sir William Brereton, of the county of Chester, had a son, John, who, in the time of king Edward IV. and Richard III. was sheriff of Staffordshire; and he marrying Elizabeth, daughter of John Delves, of Doddington, esq. by her was father of sir John Aston, who, at the marriage of prince Arthur, eldest son of king Henry VII. was created knight of the bath. In the 4th of Henry VIII. he went in the expedition into Brittany, and assisted that king in the siege of Terouaine and Tournay, as also at the battle of Spurs, 1513, when, for his conduct and bravery, he was made a knight banneret in the open field; and marrying Joan, daughter of sir William Littleton, by Helen, his wife, daughter and co-heir to Robert Welsh, lord of Wanlip, in the county of Leicester, he by that marriage possessed the said manor of Wanlip, and the lordship of Tixall, in the county of Stafford, the latter being purchased by the Littletons. He had 2 sons, sir Edward, his heir, and William.

Sir Edward, who had been several times sheriff for his own county, dying in 1568, left by Joan, his wife, daughter of sir Thomas Bowles, baron of the exchequer, sir
Walter,

Walter, his heir, and 3 daughters—Katharine, *m.*, 1st to Stephen Stanley, esq. ; 2dly, to sir William Chetwynd, of Ingestree, in the county of Stafford ; and, 3dly, to sir Edward Cope, of Cannons-Ashby, in Northamptonshire—Mary, to Simon Harcourt, of Stanton-Harcourt, in the county of Oxford, ancestor to the earls of that name—and Frances, to Robert Needham, of Shenton, in the county of Leicester, ancestor to the viscounts Kilmorey, in Ireland.

Sir Walter, who succeeded his father, dying in 1589, left by Elizabeth, his wife, daughter of sir James Leveson, sir Edward, his heir, and Margery, *m.* to Thomas Astley, of Pateshul, in the county of Stafford, esq. Sir Edward was sheriff of Staffordshire, an office which all his ancestors had served from the time of king Edward III. He *m.*, 1st, Mary, daughter of sir John Spencer, ancestor of the dukes of Marlborough ; 2dly, Anne, daughter of sir Thomas Lucy, knight, by whom he had a daughter, Anne, *m.* to Ambrose Elton, of the Halse, in the county of Hereford, esq. ; and

Sir *Walter*, 1st lord, who succeeded him, and at the coronation of king James I. of England, was made a K. B., and in 1611 created a baronet. In 1622, being then in a public character at the court of Madrid, he was commissioned, with John Digby, earl of Bristol, to conclude a marriage treaty between Charles, prince of Wales, and the eldest daughter of that crown ; and, to support the glory of his country, he spent there the greater part of his estate : but though that marriage was defeated, the said sir Walter, after his return, was, by Charles I., for his good services, created a peer. He *married* Gertrude, daughter of sir Ralph Sadler, of Standon, in the county of Hertford ; and dying in 1639, was succeeded by his eldest son, *Walter*, 2d lord, who, during the civil war, living in the garrisons of the king, and at the siege of Lichfield, being joined in commission with sir Thomas Tildesley, the governor, they sent a trusty servant with a letter to the king at Newcastle, which being delivered safe, he returned with the following answer :

“ *Newcastle,*

“ *Newcastle, June 6, 1646.*

“ MY LORD ASTON AND TILDESLEY,

“ The greatest of my misfortunes is, that I cannot reward such gallant and loyal subjects as you are, as I ought or would. For the present I must deal freely with you, which is, that I can give you no relief; but I desire you to hold out till Oxford be surrendered, which will be ranked among the rest of the good services done by you to

“ Your assured friend,

“ CHARLES R.”

Oxford being surrendered in June, and no conditions made for them, they made the best they could for themselves, which was only a permission to go home and compound for their estates.

Tildesley and lord Widrington were killed in the fight with colonel Lilburn, 1651, when he routed the earl of Derby in Wigan Lane: but the lord Aston lived in retirement till the king's restoration. He married lady Mary Weston, daughter of Richard, earl of Portland, lord treasurer of England, by whom he had *Walter*, his heir, and several daughters, whereof Frances was 2d wife of sir Edward Gage, of Hangrave, in Suffolk, bart.

Walter, who was the 3d lord, dying in Nov. 1714, left issue by Eleanor, his wife, daughter of sir Walter Blount, of Soddington, in the county of Worcester, bart. widow of Robert Knightley, of Off-church, in the county of Warwick, esq., *Walter*, 4th lord, who m. lady Mary Howard, the only sister to Thomas, duke of Norfolk, and by her (who d. in 1723) had several children. His lordship dying in 1746, was succeeded by his son, *James*, 5th lord, who m. lady Barbara Talbot, daughter of George 14th earl of Shrewsbury; and dying in Aug. 1751, leaving only 2 daughters (Mary m. to sir Walter Blount; and Barbara, to the hon. Thomas Clifford), the title devolved, agreeably to the patent, upon the descendant of William Aston, of Milwich, uncle to the 1st lord. The said William m. Elizabeth, daughter of Waldive-Willington de Hurley, and d. in 1628, leaving a son, Edward, who, by Dorothy, daughter of Richard Eld de Seighford, had

had four sons; Walter; William; Edward; Richard: Walter, *m.* Mary, daughter of John Chetwynd de Rudge, and *d.* 1691, leaving 1 daughter, *m.* John Dive, esq.; William and Richard, *d.* without issue; Edward *m.* Prudence King, and *d.* in 1705, leaving issue 2 sons, Walter and Edward. Walter *m.* Penelope, daughter of John Whitfield, esq., and *d.* in 1722, leaving 2 sons, Philip and Walter: of whom

Philip, 6th lord, the eldest, being the heir male of this branch of the family, became heir; and *dying unmarried*, in 1755, the honour devolved upon his brother,

Walter, 7th lord, who *dying* also without male heirs, in 1763, the title devolved upon the son of Edward, uncle to the two last lords,

Walter, 8th lord, who *married* miss Anne Hutchinson, by whom he had issue; 1. Elizabeth-Jane, who *d.* young; 2. *Walter-Hutchinson*, the present lord; 3. William-Bailey, who was lost at sea, aboard the *Foulis East Indiaman*. His lordship *died* July 29, 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *Walter Hutchinson*, the present and 9th lord.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—Lord Aston, of Forfar, in the county of Forfar, Nov. 28, 1627.

Motto—*Numini et patriâ asto*—I stand to my God and my country.

Arms—See plate 41.

SHOLTO-HENRY M'CLELLAN, LORD KIRK-CUDBRIGHT. Born Aug. 15, 1771. Succeeded his father, John, the late Lord, Dec. 24, 1801.

This family was in great authority so early as the reign of Alexander II. anno 1217, the 3d of his reign, when David M'Clellan is mentioned in a charter of that king, and heritable sheriffs of all Galloway, till the time of James II. Its branches were so numerous, that there were then in Galloway 12 knights of the name of M'Clellan, of whom sir Patrick M'Clellan, tutor of **Bombie**, was the chief. He was the eldest son of sir Patrick,

Patrick, tutor of Bombie, who lived about 1410, and of a daughter of sir Andrew Gray, of Broxmouth and Foulis, father of sir Andrew Gray, the first lord Gray; but, in 1452, happening to take part with Herries, of Terregles, against William, earl Douglas, of Galloway, he was besieged by that earl in his own castle of Rae-berry, and being cast into close prison in the earl's castle of Threave, was by him put to death. He was interred in the abbey of Dundrennan, under a monument, bearing a suitable inscription. Thereupon, his relations, without warrant of authority, making great depredations on Douglas's lands in Galloway, his office of sheriff was forfeited to the crown; and Threave Castle the king took the siege of upon himself, in 1455. His son was sir William, to whom succeeded sir Thomas, his son, who in the reign of James IV. was very serviceable to the crown. He *m.* Agnes, daughter of sir James Dunbar, of Morhrum, and by her had sir William, tutor of Bombie; Gilbert, of Barmagachan; and John, of Auchlane; and he *d.* 1507. Gilbert, of Barmagachan, had 3 sons—Thomas, ancestor of the family of Barmagachan—William, of Balmangan, and James, of Senwick, and 1 daughter, *m.* to Murdoch, of Cumladden. Sir William, the tutor, was in great favour with James IV. and was killed at the battle of Flodden, Sept. 9, 1513. Sir Thomas, his son, was slain on the High-street of Edinburgh, at the door of St. Giles's church, by sir John Campbell, in a feud, July 11, 1526; for which slaughter, sir James Douglas, of Drumlanrig, sir James Gordon, of Lochinvar, and 37 others, were obliged to sue for a remission, which they obtained in 1529. His son was also named sir Thomas. He gave pledge to serve on the West border in 1547, with 140 men, as his militia force. He built the castle of Kirkcudbright in 1582, and *d.* in 1607, leaving 3 sons—sir Robert, of Bombie—William, of Glenshinnoch—and John, of Borgue. Sir Robert was, by Charles I., first made a gentleman of the bed-chamber, and afterwards created baron Kirkcudbright, May 25, 1633, with limitation to his heirs male. He *m.*, 1st, Margaret, daughter of sir Matthew Campbell, of London, by whom he had a daughter, Marian,
m. to

m. to sir Robert Maxwell, of Orchardton; 2dly, Mary, daughter of Hugh Montgomery, viscount Montgomery, of Ardee, of the kingdom of Ireland, by whom he had no children. *Thomas*, 2d lord, son of William of Glen-shinnoch, lord Robert's next brother, succeeded his uncle in 1641. He *m.* Janet, daughter of William Douglas, 1st earl of Queensberry: his issue *d.* young. He was employed in the military service in Ireland, and had a troop in the rebellion there in 1648, where he *d.* being succeeded by *John*, 3d lord, son of John, of Borgue, his uncle. In the civil wars at that time he took up arms for the king, raised a regiment of foot on his own charges, (levied chiefly from among his tenants and vassals,) and carried them over to Ireland, from whence very few ever returned. He *m.* Anna, daughter of sir Robert Maxwell, of Orchardton, and *d.* in 1664, having a son, *William*, 4th lord, who survived his father only 5 years. *James*, 5th lord, was son of William of Auch-lane, lord John's brother, and he *d.* in 1730, leaving only 3 daughters—Margaret—Mary—and Janet. The title and honours thereafter fell to the next heir male,

William McClellan, of Borness, 6th lord; being descended from James McClellan, of Cardoness, who was 3d son of William, of Balmangan, above mentioned, and of Margaret, daughter of Mr. Gordon, of Shirmers, and *d.* in 1606. His lordship's grandfather was sir Samuel McClellan, lord provost of Edinburgh from Michaelmas 1706 to Michaelmas 1708. His lordship married Margaret Murray, and *died* in 1772.

His son, *John*, the master of Kirkcudbright, and 7th lord, was a colonel in the army, and who claimed the title in 1771, which was admitted by a resolution of the house of lords, of May 3, 1773, that the said *John McClellan* had a right to the title and dignity of lord Kirkcudbright, and *died* Dec. 24, 1801, aged 73 years, having *m.* miss Bannister, of the Isle of Wight, who *d.* June 15, 1807, and by whom he had *Sholto-Henry*, the present lord; Camden-Grey; and Elizabeth, *b.* April 18, 1769, *m.* May 21, 1795, Finlay Ferguson, esq.

Heir-Presumptive—CAMDEN-GREY, the present Lord's brother.

Creation—May 25, 1663.

Motto—*Think on.*

Arms—See Plate 41.

JAMES-WALTER GRIMSTON, LORD FORRESTER, succeeded to the title on the death of Anna-Maria, the late Baroness, Dec. 3, 1808; VISCOUNT GRIMSTON, in the Peerage of Ireland; and BARON VERULAM, in the Peerage of England.

(*See Viscount Grimston, in the Peerage of Ireland.*)

Creations—Baron Forrester, of Corstorphin, July 22, 1633, to the 1st Lord, and his heirs-general; new patent, with the former precedence, Aug. 13, 1650, to Joanna and Lillias, daughters of the 1st Lord, and their issue male; and in default, to their heirs whatsoever: Viscount Grimston, in Ireland, 1719; and Baron Verulam, in England, 1790.

ALEXANDER MURRAY, LORD ELIBANK, and a Baronet; Lord Lieutenant of Tweeddaleshire. Succeeded his uncle, George, the late Lord, Nov. 12, 1785. *Married*, April 26, 1776, Mary-Clara, daughter of Lewis-Charles Montolieu, Baron de St. Hypolite, Lieutenant-Colonel of the 2d troop of Horse Guards; and by her, (who d. Jan. 19, 1802,) had issue, 1. *Alexander*, m. March 8, 1803, Janet Oliphant, daughter and sole heir of John, commonly called Lord Oliphant, and by her has issue; *Alexander*, b. May 23, 1804; *Janet*, b. May 15, 1805; *Clara-Mary*, b. July 24, 1806; *Maria*, b. July 3, 1807; *John*, b. July 3, 1808; and *Charlotte*, b. Sept. 20, 1809.—2. *Gideon*, d. Feb. 25, 1784; 3. *George*, b. Oct. 10, 1787; 4. *Elizabeth*, m. 1803, William Buchanan, jun. of Ardoch, county of Dumbarton, esq.; and, 5. *Mary*.

Andrew Murray, of Blackbarony, was served heir to his father, John Murray, Feb. 14, 1513-14, who was killed at the battle of Flodden, Sept. 9, following, and by his 2d wife, Grizelda, daughter of John Beauton, of Creich,

Creich, county of Fife, relict of William Scott, of Broxholme, ancestor of the dukes of Buccleuch: he had issue—1. sir John Murray, of Blackbarony: from him descended the Murrays of Blackbarony, baronets of Ravelrig, Murray's-hall, Cringeltie, Henderland, &c.; 2. Andrew; 3. *Gideon*, ancestor of lord Elibank; 4. sir William Murray, co. Fife, whose son, sir William Murray, of Clermont, was created a bart. of Nova Scotia, July 1, 1626, ancestor of the late right hon. general sir James Murray Pulteney, bart. M. P. and of the present sir John Murray, lieutenant-general in the army, and colonel of the 3d West India regiment of foot, and M. P. for Weymouth and Melcombe Regis; 5. Elizabeth, *m.* James Borthwick, of Glengelt, esq.; 6. Agnes, *m.* Patrick Murray, of Falfahill, and Philiphaugh; and Mariote, *m.* James Pringle, of Whitebank, esq.

Patrick Murray, (son of sir *Gideon Murray*, of Elibank, appointed a lord of session, Nov. 2, 1613,) was created a bart. May 16, 1628, and advanced to the dignity of the peerage, by the title of Lord Elibank, by patent, at Oxford, March 18, 1643, to him and his heirs male whatsoever, *married* Elizabeth, daughter of sir James Dundas, of Arniston; and by her had *Patrick*, his successor, and several daughters; and deceasing, was succeeded by *Patrick*, 2d lord, who *m.* Elizabeth Stewart, daughter of John, 1st earl of Traquair (by Catharine, daughter of David Carnegie, 1st earl of Southesk), and had *Alexander*, his heir; and deceasing, was succeeded by *Alexander*, 3d lord, *m.* Anne, daughter of Alexander Burnet, archbishop of Glasgow, and had *Patrick*, his heir, and 2 daughters, of whom Anne *m.* John Mackenzie, 2d earl of Cromarty; and deceasing, was succeeded by his son,

Patrick, 4th lord, *married* one of the daughters of Mr. George Stirling, of Edinburgh; and by her had, 1. *Patrick*, 5th lord—2. *George*, 6th lord—3. *Gideon*, D. D., prebendary of Durham and Lincoln, *m.* June 30, 1746, Elizabeth, only daughter of David Montolieu, baron de St. Hypolite, a general in the British service, baron of the holy Roman empire, who quitted France on the revocation of the edict of Nantz; came over

with William, prince of Orange, 1688, and by her (who *d.* 1796) had issue, *Alexander*, present and 7th lord; 2. David, *d.* May 8, 1794, having *m.* Oct. 8, 1783, Elizabeth, 5th daughter of the late right hon. Thomas Harley, youngest son of Edward, 3d earl of Oxford, and earl of Mortimer, sister of the countess of Kinnoul, and had issue, Elizabeth, *m.* June 29, 1810, captain Sheriff, R. N. son of the late general Sheriff; Maria; Louisa; and David—4. Alexander; who, at the celebrated contested election for the city of Westminster, 1750, was extremely active on the part of sir George Vandeput, the anti-ministerial candidate, in his opposition to lord Trentham, afterwards marquess of Stafford; Peter Legh, high bailiff of Westminster, Jan. 28, 1751, presented to the house of commons a complaint, that on the 15th of May, 1750, Mr. Murray encouraged a mob to proceed to acts of violence against him, and to break down the doors of the vestry, saying, with imprecations, Will nobody knock the dog down? will nobody kill the dog? On this charge Mr. Murray was called before the house, Feb. 1, 1751, taken into custody of the serjeant-at-arms, and admitted to bail; but, Feb. 6, after a division, 169 to 52, was ordered to Newgate. The house, after a division, 165 to 40, voted that he should be brought to receive sentence on his knees, which he declined submitting to; whereupon it was resolved, “that Alexander Murray, having in the most insolent and audacious manner absolutely refused to be on his knees, is guilty of a high and most dangerous contempt of the authority and privileges of the house.” He was thereupon ordered to be committed to Newgate; not to be allowed the use of pen and ink; no person to be admitted to him without leave of the house of commons; and a committee was appointed to inquire what methods were to be taken respecting him, who made their report, Feb. 18. Lord Elibank, his brother, was, Feb. 8, allowed to have leave to have access to his brother. The keeper of Newgate attended; having acquainted the house, that Mr. Murray was unwell, it was ordered, that Dr. Lamont and Mr. Cook attend the house; when, after a division,

166 to 81, it was ordered, that no persons, except them and the nurse, have further access to Mr. Murray, without fresh leave of the house. Dr. Lamont attended April 2, and said he apprehended Mr. Murray to have the jail distemper coming on him, and left him so indisposed, that, if not removed immediately, there was no possibility of saving him: it was thereupon ordered, that Mr. Murray be discharged, and committed to the custody of the serjeant-at-arms, no person to be allowed to resort to him, nor pen, ink, and paper, allowed, without leave. Mr. Murray saying the application was made without his knowledge, and that he did not choose to be removed, unless he could have the benefit of air and exercise; but, however, thanking the house for the favour intended him; the order was discharged, April 3. Mr. Murray was, April 27, brought before the court of King's Bench, where a motion was made for admitting him to bail, but overruled; and he remained in Newgate till parliament was prorogued, June 25, 1757, when his imprisonment of course expired, and he was accordingly released. A pamphlet was published, entitled, "The Case of Alexander Murray, Esq. in an Appeal to the People of Great Britain; more particularly to the Inhabitants of Westminster." This pamphlet, containing severe reflexions against a noble duke, the house of commons, and the high bailiff of Westminster, and insinuations of the constitution being wounded through Mr. Murray's side, a general search was made for it, June 29, and July 1. On the 2d of July, 1751, the printer, publisher, and a great number of booksellers, were examined at the secretary of state's office, when the two former were ordered into custody, and the rest discharged. Not choosing to put himself again in the power of the house of commons, Mr. Murray set out for France, Nov. 2, 1751. At the meeting of the house, Nov. 20, a motion was carried for his recommitment to Newgate, and a reward of 500*l.* for taking him into custody. The author, printer, and publisher, of the above pamphlet, were also ordered to be prosecuted: William Owen, bookseller, (the publisher,) was ably defended by Mr. Pratt, afterwards the

celebrated earl Camden, (father of the present marquess of Camden, K. G.) Mr. Murray remained many years in France, where he was styled count Murray. He was at Paris in 1763, where he made a conspicuous figure in the quarrel betwixt his friend, captain Forbes, and the celebrated John Wilkes. He was recalled from exile by letters under the king's privy-seal, April, 1771, and *d. unm.* 1777—5. James, a general in the army, governor of Quebec and of Minorca, *d.* in June 1794, leaving a son, James-Patrick, *b.* in 1781, a lieut.-colonel in the army, *m.* in Jan. 1803, Elizabeth, daughter of Edward Rushworth, of Freshwater, in the Isle of Wight, esq. and has issue—6. Barbara, *m.* sir James Johnstone, bart.—7. Elizabeth, *d. unm.*—8. Anne, *m.* James Ferguson, esq. one of the lords of session in North Britain, and *d.* in Jan. 1793—9. Janet, *m.* sir Robert Murray, bart., father of the late right hon. sir James-Murray Pulteney, bart., a general in the army, colonel of the 18th regiment of foot, who *m.* Henrietta-Laura Pulteney, countess of Bath in her own right—10. Mary—11. Helen, *m.* sir John Stewart, of Grandtully, bart., and *d.* Dec. 29, 1809, aged 94. His lordship *died* 1735, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Patrick, 5th lord, *married* Maria-Margaretta, lady dowager North, widow of William, lord North and Grey, and daughter of Cornelius de Yong, lord of Elmeet, receiver-general of the United Provinces of the celebrated house of La Mark; and dying Aug. 3, 1778, without issue, he was succeeded by his next brother, *George*, 6th lord, an admiral R. N., who attended lord Anson in his voyage round the world; *m.* lady Isabella Mackenzie, daughter of George, 23d earl of Cromartie, attainted 1746, leaving 2 daughters; Maria, the eldest, *m.*, May 3, 1700, Edward Hay, of Newhall, esq., brother to George, 8th marquess of Tweeddale; and Isabella; and deceasing Nov. 12, 1785, was succeeded by his nephew, *Alexander*, present and 7th lord.

Heir-Apparent—ALEXANDER, his Lordship's son.

Creations—Baronet, 1628: Baron, 1643.

Motto—*Virtute fideque*—By virtue and faith.

Arms—See Plate 41.

JOHN

JOHN ROLLO, LORD ROLLO, of Duncrub, County of Perth. *Born* April 23, 1773. Succeeded his father, James, the late Lord, in 1784. *Married*, June 11, 1806, Agnes, daughter of William Greig, of Gayfield Place, Esq. and has issue, 1. Mary; 2. James; 3. William; and, 4. Martha.

John *de Rollo* obtained from king David II. a charter of a tenement in Edinburgh, dilecto et fideli suo Johanni Rollo, July 23, 1369. John Rollo was notary public to the act of settlement of the crown of Scotland by king Robert II., March 27, 1371. His son, Duncan Rollo, burgess of Edinburgh, witnessed a charter to John Forrester, of Corstorphin, Aug. 20, 1406. He witnessed also a charter of Robert, duke of Albany, to his son, John, earl of Buchan, 1413, from whom descended

Andrew Rollo, who was knighted by James VI., and created a baron by Charles II., in 1650; and *marrying* Catharine, daughter of James Drummond, lord Maderty, had 4 daughters and 5 sons; of whom sir *William*, the youngest, was beheaded at Glasgow, for adhering to the cause of king Charles I.: from him descended

Robert Rollo, 4th lord, *married* Mary, daughter of sir Henry Rollo, of Woodside; and by her had, 1. *Andrew*, 5th lord—2. Henry, *m.* Anne, daughter of David, 2d lord Ruthven, and *d.* without issue—3. *John*, 6th lord—4. Clement, *m.* Maria, daughter of John Irvine, esq.—5. Mary, *m.* David Drummond, esq.—6. Jane, *m.* Robert Johnstone, esq.—7. Isabel, *m.* John Ayton, esq. His lordship joined in the rebellion against king George I.; in which being disappointed, he, with the marquess of Huntley, (ancestor of the duke of Gordon) surrendered themselves in April 1716, and were committed to Edinburgh Castle: the marquess was pardoned, and lord Rollo was cleared by his majesty's act of grace in 1717. His lordship *died* in 1751, and was succeeded by his son,

Andrew, 5th lord, lieutenant-colonel in the army, who distinguished himself in the reduction of Canada, under general Murray, Aug. 1769, and in the capture of the island of Martinique, Feb. 4, 1762, when the hon. general Monckton, in his despatches, said, "that lord Rollo, and all the officers, deserve the highest approbation

bation for their animated and soldier-like conduct :—*married* Catharine, daughter of John Murray, esq., 3d son of John, 1st marquess of Atholl, who dying without issue, was succeeded by his brother,

John, 6th lord, *married* Cecilia, daughter of Mr. Johnston, of Edinburgh, merchant; and dying March 26, 1784, left issue,

James, 7th lord, an officer in the royal marines, served at the reduction of Pondicherry and Manilla; *married*, Dec. 4, 1765, his cousin-german, Mary, eldest daughter of John Aytoun, of Inchdairnie, county of Fife, esq., and by her had, 1. *John*, 8th lord; 2. Roger, collector of the customs at Ayr, *m.*, Feb. 24, 1801, Eliza B. Hunt, daughter of captain Hunt, and has issue, James; John-Ballantyne; Miller-Hill, *d.* 1806; Roger; Miller-Anne; and Mary-Isabella—3. James, Lieut. R. N. *d.* of the yellow fever, in Jamaica, Nov. 1802; 4. Isabella; 5. Jane, *m.* March 31, 1795, captain Patrick Hunter, of the Bengal infantry, and has issue, 5 sons and 3 daughters; 6. Mary; 7. Elizabeth-Cecilia, *m.* Nov. 14, 1799, James Carstairs Bruce, of Balchristie, esq.; 7. Margaret, *d.* young; and, 8. Barbara. His lordship *died* April 14, 1784, and was succeeded by his son,

John, present and 8th lord.

Heir-Apparent—JAMES, eldest son of his Lordship.

Creation—Baron Rollo, of Duncrub, to the 1st Lord, and his heirs male whatsoever, Jan. 10, 1651.

Motto—*La fortune passe partout*—The vicissitudes of fortune are common to all.

Arms—See Plate 41.

JAMES RUTHVEN, LORD RUTHVEN, of Freeland, in the County of Perth. *Born* Oct. 16, 1777. Succeeded his father, James, the late Lord, Dec. 27, 1789.

Thomas Ruthven was created a baron in 1651; he left by Isabella, daughter of lord Burleigh, David, his heir; Anne, who *d.* without issue; and Elizabeth.

David,

David, 2d lord, *died* without issue ; but his sister, *Elizabeth*, marrying sir Francis Ruthven, and leaving an only daughter, Isabella, who being grand-daughter of Thomas, the 1st lord Ruthven, upon the decease of her uncle, David, 2d lord, and his eldest sister Anne, without issue, became representative of the family, and succeeded to the title, and had summons as a baroness to the coronations of George I. and II. ; she *m.* colonel James Johnston, by whom she had *James*, her successor ; Anne, *m.*, 1st, Henry Rollo, esq. ; and, 2dly, Frederick Bruce, esq.

James, 3d lord, succeeded on the death of his mother, Isabella, in 1732 ; he *married* Janet, daughter of William Nesbit, of Dirleton, esq. sister to the countess of Leven and Melville, and the baroness Banff, by whom he had 2 sons, *James*, 4th lord ; William, who *d. unm.* : he *m.*, 2dly, Anne, sister to John, 3d earl of Bute, by whom (who *d.* Nov. 28, 1786) he had 12 children ; Stewart, who *d.* young ; John, a captain R. N., who *d.* in 1778 ; Anne, *m.* John, 11th lord Elphinstone, and had issue ; Isabella, *m.* John M'Dougal, esq., had issue, and *d.* 1775 ; Wortley-Montague, *d. unm.* in 1772 ; Mary-Elizabeth, *m.* sir Robert Lawrie, bart., had issue one son, the gallant sir Robert Laurie, bart. captain R. N., and Anne, *b.* April 25, 1764, *m.* Feb. 22, 1794, John Minet Fector, of Updown, banker in Dover, co. Kent ; Jane, *d.* young ; Grace, *d.* young ; Janet, *m.* Wade-Toby Caulfield, esq., a captain in the prince of Wales's dragoon-guards, in Aug. 1765, and *d.* in 1785, having had issue, 1. William-Moore, who *d.* in 1783 ; 2. Ruthven-Montague ; 3. Mount-Stuart-Windsor, who *d.* an infant ; 4. Anne-Stuart ; 5. Catharine-Moore-Ponsonby ; 6. Wade-Francis ; 7. Ponsonby-William ; 8. Henry-Edwin-Allen ; 9. Blair-Jessie, who *d.* an infant ; 10. Jesse-Aspasia-Crawford, *d.* young, as did 2 other children. His lordship *died* July 3, 1783, and was succeeded by his son,

James, 4th lord, *married* Nov. 8, 1776, Mary-Elizabeth Lesley, daughter of David, 6th earl of Leven, by whom he had issue, *James*, the present lord ; David, *b.* Dec. 12, 1781, *d.* young ; David, *b.* 1787, *d.* 1808 ; Wilhelmina, *b.* Nov. 18, 1778 ; Janet-Anne, *b.* April 25, 1780 ; Jane, *d.* 1804 ;

d. 1804; Charlotte; Rebecca; and Mary-Elizabeth-Thornton, m. Oct. 13, 1806, Walter Hore, esq. of Harperstown, in Wexford. His lordship died Dec. 27, 1789, when he was succeeded by his son,

James, the present and 5th lord.

Heir-Presumptive—DAVID, his Lordship's brother.

Creation—1651.

Motto—*Deeds show.*

Arms—See Plate 41.

WILLIAM HAMILTON, LORD BELHAVEN and STENTON, Lieutenant-Colonel of the Lanerkshire Militia, and a Baronet. *Married*, March 3, 1789, Penelope, youngest daughter of Ronald Macdonald, of Clanronald, co. Inverness, Esq. and has issue, 1. *Robert-Montgomery*, b. 1793; 2. *William*, b. 1797; 3. *Penelope*; 4. *Susan-Mary*; 5. *Flora*; 6. *Jane*; and, 7. *Bethia*.

Sir *John Hamilton*, of Broomhill, created lord Belhaven and Stenton in 1647, but having no male heirs, made a surrender of his barony to the king, and obtained a new patent, limiting the honours to sir *John Hamilton*, of Beil, bart. (who had m. his eldest grand-daughter, Margaret) and his heirs male. His lordship's father, Robert Hamilton, of Whishaw, in the county of Lanerk, m. Susan, daughter of sir Michael Balfour, bart., and had issue, *William*, the present and 7th lord, who claimed the titles; and the house of lords resolved, April 25, 1799, that his lordship had made out his claim to the title, honour, and dignity of lord Belhaven and Stenton.

Heir-Apparent—ROBERT MONTGOMERY, son of his Lordship.

Creations—Baron Belhaven and Stenton, Dec. 15, 1647; and by a new patent, Feb. 10, 1675, to the 1st Lord for life, and after his death to *John Hamilton*, the husband of his grand-daughter and his male issue; remainder to the nearest male heirs whatsoever of the said John Hamilton.

Motto—*Ride through.*

Arms—See Plate 41.

CHARLES

CHARLES KINNAIRD, LORD KINNAIRD, of Insture, in the county of Perth. *Born* April 7, 1780. Succeeded his father, George, the late Lord, Oct. 21, 1805. *Married*, May 8, 1806, Lady Olivia-Letitia-Catherine Fitzgerald, youngest daughter of William-Robert, 2d Duke of Leinster, K.P., and has issue, 1. *George-William-Fox*; 2. *Olivia-Cecilia-Laura*; 3. *Frederica-Eliza*; and, 4. *Graham Hay St. Vincent de Ross*.

The family of *Kinnaird* is of Norman origin, and came into England with William the Conqueror, and have held many places of honour and trust in Scotland, which they discharged with the utmost fidelity.

George Kinnaird, being of great service to king Charles II., was by that monarch, at his restoration, made one of the privy council; and created, in 1682, baron Kinnaird, of Insture, in the county of Perth; *married* Margaret, daughter of James Crichton, of Ruthven, esq., by whom he had 6 sons; and *deceasing*, was succeeded by the eldest son, *Patrick, m.*, and had issue 2 sons; the issue of both failed in 1758, when the title descended to *Charles*, 6th lord, grandson of *George*, the 1st lord, who succeeded to the title on the death of *Charles*, 5th lord, who *d. unm.* in 1758: *Charles*, 6th lord, *m.* Barbara, daughter of sir James Johnstone, bart., sister to the late sir William Pulteney, father of Henrietta-Laura Pulteney, countess of Bath, by whom he had issue, *George*, 7th lord; *Patrick*, who was unfortunately killed by a tiger, on the coast of Africa; *Elizabeth, m.* in July, 1779, Thomas Wiggins, esq., who *d.* in July, 1800, leaving issue, *Lewis, m.* at Calcutta, July 21, 1805, miss Maria M'Arthur; and *Elizabeth, m.* 1st, John Buller, esq., which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament; and, 2dly, — *Stewart, esq.*; *Helen, m.* the Rev. Mr. Dana, and by her (who *d.* April 21, 1795) had issue 2 sons, *George Kinnaird*, a lieut.-colonel in the army, and a lieut.-colonel of the 6th garrison battalion; and *Henry, d.* June 6, 1798—*Margaret*. His lordship *died* Aug. 1, 1767, and was succeeded by his son,

George, 7th lord, *married*, July 23, 1777, *Elizabeth*, daughter and sole heir of Griffin Ransom, of New Palace-yard, Westminster, esq. and by her (who *d.*
Oct

Oct. 21, 1805) had issue, George-William-Ransom, *d.* Feb. 12, 1779; Charles, the present lord; Eliza, *b.* May 13, 1781; Henry, *d.* July 21, 1784; Edward-Griffin, *d.* in July, 1803; Georgiana-Mary-Anne, *b.* Oct. 25, 1786; Douglas-James-William, *b.* Feb. 26, 1788; Frederick-John-Hay, *b.* May 30, 1789; Laura-Margaretta, *b.* Oct. 6, 1791, *d.* March 29, 1810; and Amelia-Barbara, *d.* Jan. 9, 1794. His lordship *died* Oct. 11, 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

George, the present and 8th lord.

Heir Apparent—His Lordship's son.

Creation—1682.

Motto—*Patitur qui vincit*—He who conquers suffers.

Arms—See Plate 42.

END OF THE PEERAGE OF SCOTLAND.

PEERAGE OF IRELAND.

BLOOD ROYAL.

1784, Nov. 27. H. R. H. PRINCE FREDERICK, 2d son of his Majesty, K. G. and K. B. (Duke of York and Albany, in Great Britain) EARL of the Province of ULSTER.

1789, May 19. H. R. H. PRINCE WILLIAM-HENRY, 3d son of his Majesty, K. G. and K. T. (Duke of Clarence and St. Andrews, in Great Britain) EARL of the Province of MUNSTER.

1799, April 23. H. R. H. PRINCE EDWARD, 4th son of his Majesty, K. G. and K. P. (Duke of Kent and Strathern, in Great Britain) EARL of DUBLIN.

1799, April 23. H. R. H. PRINCE ERNEST-AUGUSTUS, 5th son of his Majesty, K. G. (Duke of Cumberland and Tiviotdale, in Great Britain) EARL of ARMAGH.

1764, Nov. 14. His Highness WILLIAM-FREDERICK, nephew to his Majesty, K. G. (Duke of Gloucester and Edinburgh, in Great Britain) and EARL of CONNAUGHT.



DUKE.

Those with an Asterisk preceding their Names are Roman Catholics.

AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK FITZGERALD, DUKE of LEINSTER, Marquess and Earl of Kildare, Earl and Baron of Offaley, originally by tenure, Premier Marquess, Earl, and Baron of Ireland, and Viscount Leinster, of Taplow, in England. Born Aug. 21, 1791. Succeeded his father, William-Robert, the late Duke, Oct. 20, 1804.

This ancient family is descended from Otho, a baron of Italy, descended from the great duke of Tuscany; and of this family were several barons of Offaley, previous to their being created earls of Kildare; and of it were the earls of Desmond, March, and Macclesfield, and

and the lords Grandison, and barons of Bromley. Otho, before mentioned, was father of Walter, who came into England with William the Conqueror, and was a baron, and constable of the castle of Windsor. In 1078, he was appointed warden of the forests in Berkshire, being then possessed of 2 lordships in that county, 3 in Surrey, 3 in Bucks, and 3 in Dorsetshire, 4 in Middlesex, 9 in Wiltshire, 1 in Somerset, and 10 in the county of Southampton; all of which, Dominus Otherus, his father, held in the time of king Edward the Confessor; he *m.* Gladys, daughter of Ryall ap Conyn, by whom he had issue 3 sons; Gerald, Robert, and William. Gerald, or Gerrard, the direct ancestor of this ancient family; from the youngest, who was William of *Windsor*, the earls of Plymouth, and the barons of Windsor, (which title became extinct,) maternally descend; Robert, the 2d, surnamed of Windsor, was baron of Eston, or Estaines, in Essex. Gerald, the eldest son, was sometimes surnamed *Fitz-Walter*: king Henry I. gave him a grant of the manor of Molesford, in Berkshire: he *m.*, in 1112, Nesta, daughter of Rees Gruffydh, prince of South Wales, (concubine to king Henry I.) and by her (who *d.* in 1136) had 3 sons; viz. *Maurice-Fitzgerald*, ancestor of the earls of KERRY—William, said to be the eldest son. From him descended, in a direct male line, the *Gerards*, earls of Macclesfield, (which title became extinct, Dec. 26, 1710,) and sir Thomas Gerard, bart. *Maurice* was one of the adventurers, who, with Richard Strongbow, earl of Pembroke, in 1169, went into Ireland; and the said Strongbow confirmed to him divers lands in Leinster, among which was the barony of Offaley. In 1173, he was appointed one of the assistants to Hugh de Lacie, in the government of Ireland; he *d.* at Wexford, Sept. 1, 1177, leaving issue; William, baron of Naas, who left an only daughter, Emma, *m.* the baron Saunders, of Naas, whose heir general marrying into the family of *Preston*, viscount Gormanston, the barony centred in that family; Alexander and Maurice, both *d.* without issue. Gerald, the eldest, was styled in 1205, baron Offaley. He *m.* Catharine, daughter of Hamo (or Hanno) de Valois, lord justice of Ireland, in

1197, and *dying* in 1205, left issue, Maurice, his heir, and Gerald, who *d.* without issue. *Maurice*, lord Offaley, who succeeded his father, was put in possession of Maynooth, and all the lands his father *d.* seised of in Ireland, 1229; he was constituted lord justice of Ireland; and *d.* May 20, 1257, 35 Henry III., leaving issue 3 sons, Gerald—Thomas—and Maurice, from whom descended,

Robert Fitzgerald, 19th earl, born May 4, 1675, married, March 7, 1708, lady Mary O'Bryen, eldest daughter of William, 3d earl of Inchiquin (who *d.* Feb. 1708); and *dying* Feb. 20, 1744, had 5 sons and 6 daughters, 9 of whom *d.* in their infancy. Those who survived were, *James*, the 1st duke—and Margaret, *m.* in March, 1747, the 1st marquess of Downshire.

James, 1st duke, a lieutenant-general in the army, and master-general of the ordnance in Ireland, was born May 29, 1722, and succeeded his father as earl of Kildare, Feb. 20, 1744; was created a peer of Great Britain, Feb. 28, 1747, by the title of viscount Leinster of Tallow; on March 19, 1761, was raised to the dignity of marquess of Kildare: and on Nov. 26, 1766, was advanced to the farther dignity of duke of Leinster. He married, Feb. 7, 1747, Amelia-Mary Lennox, daughter of Charles, 2d duke of Richmond and Lennox, and had issue, 1. George, earl of Offaley, *b.* Jan. 15, 1748, and *d.* Sept. 26, 1765—*William-Robert*, 2d duke—2. Charles-James, *b.* June 30, 1756, created Oct. 20, 1800, baron LECAIE, of Ardglass, which title became extinct in 1810—3. Henry, *b.* July 30, 1761, *m.*, Aug. 4, 1791, Charlotte, daughter and heiress of the hon. Robert Boyle Walsingham, brother to the earl of Shannon, (by Charlotte, daughter and co-heiress of sir Charles-Hanbury Williams, K.B. by lady Frances Conningsby,) whose claim to the ancient barony of de Ross was admitted by the house of lords in May, 1807. (*See Baroness de Ross in the Peerage of England.*)—4. Edward, *b.* Oct. 15, 1763, *m.*, in Dec. 1792, Pamela, natural daughter of the duke of Orleans: he *d.* June 4, 1798, falling a victim to his unfortunate resistance on being apprehended for a supposed charge of high treason, leaving issue, Edward, *b.* 1794;

1794; Pamela, *b.* 1795; and Lucy, *b.* 1798—5. Robert-Stephen, *b.* Jan. 15, 1756, late ambassador to the court of Lisbon, and knight of the shire for Kildare, *m.*, July 22, 1792, Sophia, daughter of Charles Fielding, esq. by Sophia, sister of George, earl of Winchilsea and Nottingham, and daughter of the hon. William Finch, (by lady Charlotte Fermor, 2d daughter of Thomas, 1st earl of Pomfret,) by whom he has Matilda, *b.* May, 31, 1793; Emily, *b.* July 21, 1794; Robert-George, *b.* Sept. 30, 1795, *d.* July 31, 1812; Charles Fielding, *b.* Dec. 21, 1796; Sophia-Charlotte and Geraldine-Augusta, twins, *b.* March 14, 1799—6. Gerald, lost at sea in 1763—7. Augustus-Joseph, *b.* Dec. 8, 1771, *d.* an infant—8. Emilia-Maria-Margaret, *b.* March 15, 1752; *m.*, in Aug. 20, 1774, Charles Coote, earl of Balamont, who *d.* Nov. 1800, leaving issue 4 daughters, and co-heiresses, Mary, Prudentia, Emily, and Louisa, when the earldom of Bellamont became extinct—9. Charlotte-Mary-Gertrude, *b.* May 29, 1758; *m.*, Feb. 23, 1789, Joseph-Holden Srutt, esq., of Terling-place, in Essex, M.P. for Malden, and has issue, Emily-Anne, *b.* Jan. 24, 1790; John-James, *b.* Jan. 30, 1796; and Charlotte-Olivia-Elizabeth, *b.* Jan. 5, 1798—10. Sophia-Sarah-Mary, *b.* Sept. 26, 1762—11. Fanny-Charlotte-Elizabeth, *b.* Jan. 28, 1770, *d.* 1775—12. Lucy-Anne, *b.* Feb. 5, 1771; *m.*, July 31, 1802, Thomas Foley, esq., of Albemarlis, in Caermarthenshire, and an admiral R. N.—also Henrietta-Catharine, Caroline-Elizabeth-Mabel, Louisa, and Caroline, who *d.* young. After the death of the late duke, the dutchess *m.*, 2dly, William Ogilvie, esq. (who is the representative and lineal descendant of George Ogilvie, 1st baron of Miltown and Achaynannany, in the parish of Keith, and co. Banff, who was 5th son of sir James Ogilvie, of Deskford and Findlater, predecessor of the earls of Findlater, by lady Agnes Gordon, 5th daughter of George, 2d earl of Huntley, and the princess Jane Stewart, 5th daughter of king James I. of Scotland; by virtue of which descent Mr. Ogilvie has the right of wearing supporters to his arms;) and by her grace he has issue 2 daughters; viz. Cecilia-Margaret, *b.* July 9, 1775;
Y 3 *m.* July

m., July 12, 1795, Charles Lock, esq., 2d son of the late William Lock, of Norbury Park, in Surrey, esq., and has issue 3 daughters, Emily, Cecilia, and Lucy; Emily-Charlotte, *b.* May 12, 1778; *m.*, April 29, 1799, Charles G. Beaucherc, only son of the late hon. Topham Beaucherc, (by lady Diana Spencer, sister to George, 3d duke of Marlborough, K.G.) and has issue 3 sons and 5 daughters; viz. Aubrey-William; Charles; and George-Robert; Emmeline, Caroline, Georgiana, Diana, and Jane. His grace *died* Nov. 19, 1773, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

William-Robert, 2d duke, K.P. *born* March 13, 1749; *married*, Nov. 4, 1775, Emilia-Olivia St. George, only daughter and heiress of Usher, lord St. George, baron of Hatley St. George; and by her (who *d.* June 23, 1798) had issue, 1. George, marquess of Kildare, *b.* June 20, 1783, to whom his majesty George III. stood sponsor, *d.* Feb. 10, 1784—2. *Augustus-Frederick*, to whom his royal highness the prince of Wales stood sponsor, the present duke—3. William-Charles, *b.* Jan. 4, 1793—4. St. George Richard, *b.* Aug. 14, 1794—5. Henry Wentworth, *b.* March 31, 1796, *d.* an infant—6. Mary-Rebecca, *b.* May 6, 1777, *m.*, April 15, 1799, lieutenant-general sir Charles Ross, bart., colonel of the 86th regiment of foot, and has issue, a son, *b.* Feb. 2, 1812—7. Emily-Elizabeth, *b.* May 13, 1778, *m.*, March 13, 1801, John-Joseph Henry, of Straffan, in Kildare, esq., nephew of Francis, earl of Moira—8. Geraldine-Mabel, *b.* Aug. 27, 1779, *d.* March 22, 1790—9. Elizabeth-Mary, *b.* Oct. 20, 1780, *m.*, July 22, 1805, sir Edward-Baker Littlehale, of Ashcome, in Sussex, bart., and has issue—10. Isabella-Charlotte, *b.* July 16, 1784; *m.*, June 1, 1809, viscount de Chabot, and has issue, a son, *b.* Aug. 14, 1810—11. Cecilia-Olivia, *b.* March 3, 1786; *m.*, Aug. 18, 1806, Thomas, the present lord Foley—12. Olivia-Letitia-Catharine, *b.* Sept. 9, 1787; *m.*, May 8, 1806, Charles, 8th lord Kinnaird—13. Augustus-Octavius, *b.* July 27, 1789, *d.* young. His grace *died* Oct. 20, 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Augustus-Frederick, 2d earl of Kildare, present and 3d duke.

Heir-

Heir-Presumptive—WILLIAM-CHARLES, next brother to the Duke.

Creations—Baron Offaley, in King's County, originally by tenure, by creation, 1205 ; Earl of the Town of Kildare, May 14, 1316 ; Marquess of Kildare and Earl of Offaley, March 3, 1761 ; Duke of Leinster, Nov. 26, 1766 ; Irish honours ; and Viscount Leinster, of Taplow, in the County of Buckingham, Feb. 21, 1747.

Motto—*Crom a boo*—I will burn.

Arms—See Plate 42.

MARQUESES;



MARQUESSSES.

HENRY DE LA POER BERESFORD, MARQUESS of **WATERFORD**, Earl of Tyrone, Viscount Tyrone, Baron de la Poer, originally by tenure and writ of summons, Baron Beresford, of Beresford, in Ireland, Baron Tyrone, of Haverfordwest, in Great Britain, Governor of the County of Waterford. *Born* May 23, 1772. Succeeded his father, George, the late Marquess, Dec. 3, 1800. *Married*, Aug. 29, 1805, Lady-Susan-Hussey Carpenter, only daughter and heiress of George, Earl of Tyrconnel, (by Sarah, youngest daughter of John, Lord Delaval,) and has a daughter, *b.* Nov. 8, 1807; a daughter, *b.* April 26, 1811.

Richard, lord de la Poer, the representative of a long line of ancient barons, was created, Oct. 9, 1673, viscount Decies, and earl of Tyrone, and was ancestor of James, 3d earl, who *deceasing* Aug. 19, 1704, without issue male, the earldom became extinct; but the ancient barony devolved upon his only daughter and heiress, Catharine,

Catharine, baroness de la Poer, who *m.*, July 16, 1717, sir Marcus Beresford, bart., but whose ancestor was so created in 1675, (lineally descended from *John de Beresford*, lord of Beresford, in Staffordshire, 1087,) and who, in her right, was created, Nov. 4, 1720, Baron Beresford, of Beresford, and viscount of Tyrone, and to the dignity of earl of Tyrone, July 18, 1746.

By Catharine, baroness de la Poer, the earl had issue 7 sons and 8 daughters; James—Marcus—Marcus, who all *d.* young—*George de la Poer*, 1st marquess—John, *b.* March 14, 1737; a privy counsellor, 1st commissioner of the revenue board, and a knight of the shire for Waterford, and *d.* in Nov. 1805, having *m.*, 1st, Nov. 12, 1760, Anne-Constantia Ligondes, grand-daughter of the count de Ligondes, (a general in the French army, who was taken prisoner at the battle of Blenheim,) by Frances, widow of Theophilus, 7th earl of Huntingdon, and daughter and heiress of Frances-Levison Fowler, of Harnage Grange, in Shropshire, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* Oct. 20, 1772,) 1. Marcus, *b.* Feb. 14, 1764; *m.*, Feb. 25, 1791, Frances-Arabella Leeson, youngest daughter of Joseph, earl of Miltown, by whom he had issue, and *d.* Nov. 1797; 2. George de la Poer, lord bishop of Kilmore, *b.* July 19, 1765; *m.* Frances, daughter of Jerves-Parker Bushe, of Kilfane, esq. and has issue; 3. John Claudius, *b.* Oct. 23, 1766; *m.*, March 3, 1795, Elizabeth Menzies, only child of Archibald Menzies, of Culdares, in Peebleshire, esq.; 4. Charles-Cobbe, in holy orders, *b.* Oct. 22, 1770; 5. Catharine, *b.* Sept. 28, 1761; *m.* Henry-Theophilus Clements, a lieutenant-colonel in the army, brother to the earl of Leitrim, and has issue; 6. Elizabeth, *b.* Nov. 24, 1762, *d.* Aug. 15, 1783; 7. Nannete-Constantia, *b.* April 16, 1768; *m.*, Jan. 7, 1790, to Robert Uniacke, of Woodhouse, in Waterford, esq.; 8. Jane, *b.* June 13, 1769; *m.* in Oct. 1788, to George, eldest son of sir Hugh Hill, of Londonderry, bart.; 9. Araminta; 10. Clara, *m.*, Sept. 10, 1813, the rev. James Spencer Knox, eldest son of the hon. the lord bishop of Derry.

He *m.*, 2dly, June 4, 1744, Barbara, 2d daughter of sir William Montgomery, bart., and sister to Anne, marchioness

chioness of Townshend, by whom (who *d.* in 1788) he had issue 3 sons and 5 daughters; viz.—1. William-Barre, *b.* May 12, 1780, and *d.* May 29, 1782—2. James-Hamilton, *b.* Feb. 18, 1782, *d.* Nov. 7, 1806—3. Henry-Barre, *b.* Sept. 25, 1785—4. Hannah, *b.* May 16, 1775—5. Barbara, *b.* July 8, 1776, *d.* May 8, 1786—6. Frances-Honoria, *b.* Sept. 3, 1777—7. Anna-Maria, *b.* Oct. 30, 1778, and *d.* Oct. 11, 1779—8. Elizabeth, *b.* Jan. 27, 1786—William-Hamilton, *b.* May 8, 1739, *d.* the next year—William, D.D. archbishop of Tuam, created lord DECIES, Dec. 24, 1812, (*see Baron Decies*,) *b.* in 1743; *m.*, June 12, 1763, Elizabeth Fitzgibbon, eldest sister to John, 1st earl of Clare, lord chancellor of Ireland; and by her (who *d.* Aug. 24, 1807) has issue—1. Marcus, in the army, *deceased*—2. John, in holy orders—3. George de la Poer, in holy orders; *m.* Susan, daughter of Hamilton Georges, esq.—4. William, in holy orders, *m.*, July 19, 1804, lady Anne Bennet, 2d daughter of Charles, present and 4th earl of Tankerville—5. Catharine, *m.*, May 4, 1794, the rev. Arthur Preston—6. Araminta, *m.*, Jan. 25, 1796, Thomas-Birmingham-Daly Sewell, esq. grandson of Thomas, earl of Louth—7. Harriet, *m.* the rev. William Armstrong—8. Frances—9. Louisa, *m.*, April 16, 1806, Thomas Hope, esq.—Anne, *m.*, Aug. 16, 1738, William Annesley, viscount Glerawley—Jane, *m.*, Aug. 10, 1743, the right hon. Edward Carey, of Dungiven, and *d.* Dec. 17, 1792—Elizabeth, *d.* young—Catharine, *m.*, 1st, Dec. 8, 1748, Thomas Christmas, esq., of Whitfield, in Waterford; he *d.* without issue, March 28, 1749; and she *m.*, 2dly, on March 29, 1754, the right hon. Theophilus Jones, and *d.* March 28, 1763, leaving issue—Sophia, *d.* in Sept. 1740—Araminta, *b.* Sept. 17, 1730; *m.*, April 24, 1755, George-Paul Monk, esq., by whom she had issue, Araminta-Louisa, *m.* to the late rev. Gustavus Hume, rector of Elderonine and Rathdown, who both *d.* in May, 1805; and Elizabeth-Frances, *m.*, July 25, 1811, William-Ogle-Wallis Ogle, of Causey Park, co. Northumberland, esq.—Frances-Maria, *b.* Oct. 9, 1731; *m.*, April 13, 1762, Henry Flood, esq., who *d.* without issue, Dec. 2, 1791—Elizabeth, *b.* Aug. 8, 1736; *m.*, May 1, 1755,
Thomas

Thomas Cobbe, esq., only son of Charles Cobbe, archbishop of Dublin, and has issue,—1. Charles, *b.* Nov. 14, 1756—2. Catharine, *m.* to the hon. Henry Pelham, 2d son of Thomas, 1st earl of Chichester—3. Elizabeth, *m.*, Nov. 1784, sir Henry Truite, bart. His lordship *dying*, April 4, 1763, was succeeded by his son,

George de la Poer, 1st marquess, who was created a British peer by the title of baron Tyrone, of Haverfordwest; he succeeded his father, Marcus, the late earl, April 4, 1763, and his mother, as baroness de la Poer, July 27, 1769; and on Aug. 19, 1789, was created marquess of Waterford; *born* Jan. 8, 1735; *married* April 18, 1769, Elizabeth, only daughter and heiress of Henry Monk, esq., of Charleville, (by Isabella, 2d daughter of Henry, 1st duke of Portland,) and by her had issue, Marcus, lord de la Poer, *b.* in March 1771, and *d.* Aug. 8, 1783—Henry, earl of Tyrone, the present marquess—John-George, D.D. lord Bishop of Raphoe, *b.* Nov. 22, 1773—George-Thomas, *b.* Feb. 12, 1781, a lieut.-colonel in the army, and lieut.-colonel of the 2d regiment of dragoon guards, *m.* Nov. 22, 1808, Henrietta Schutz—Isabella-Anne, *b.* May 28, 1776; *m.*, April 14, 1812, John-Head Brydges, of Wootton Court, co. Kent, esq., only brother to sir Egerton Brydges, K. I. the claimant of the barony of Chandos, and has issue a daughter, *b.* Feb. 14, 1813—Catharine, *b.* Sept. 11, 1777—Anne, *b.* July 26, 1779—Elizabeth-Louisa, *b.* Feb. 2, 1783. The marquess *deceasing* Dec. 3, 1800, was succeeded by his son,

Henry, 3d earl of Tyrone, the present and 2d marquess.

Heir-Presumptive—JOHN GEORGE, Lord Bishop of Raphoe, brother to the Marquess.

Creations—Baron de la Poer, originally by tenure and by writ of summons; Baron Beresford and Viscount of the County of Tyrone, Nov. 4, 1720; and Earl of the same County, July 18, 1746; Marquess of Waterford, Aug. 1789; Baron Tyrone in England, Aug. 8, 1786.

Motto—*Nil nisi cruce*—There is no dependence but in the cross.

Arms—See Plate 43.

ARTHUR-BLUNDELL-SANDYS-TRUMBULL HILL, MARQUESS of DOWNSHIRE, Earl of Hillsborough, Viscount Kilwarlin, Viscount Hillsborough, Baron Hill, of Kilwarlin, in Ireland, Earl of Hillsborough, Viscount Fairford, Baron Harwich in England: Hereditary Constable of Hillsborough Fort. *Born* Oct. 8, 1788. Succeeded his father, Arthur, the late Marquess, Sept. 7, 1801. *Married*, Oct. 25, 1811, Maria, daughter of Other Hickman, 5th Earl of Plymouth, and has issue, *Arthur-Wills-Blundell-Sandys-Trumbull-Windsor*, *Earl of Hillsborough*, Aug. 3, 1812.

His lordship's grandfather, Wills, the 1st marquess of Downshire, was *born* May 30, 1718, and succeeded his father, Trevor, viscount Hillsborough, in his honours, May 3, 1742; was appointed chief secretary of state for the American department, created viscount Kilwarlin, and earl of Hillsborough, Oct. 3, 1751, a peer of England, Nov. 20, 1756, by the title of lord Harwich, and farther advanced to the dignities of earl of Hillsborough, and viscount Fairford, in England, Aug. 12, 1772, and marquess of Downshire, in Ireland, Aug. 19, 1789. The marquess *married*, 1st, March 1, 1747, Margaretta Fitzgerald, sister of James, 1st duke of Leinster, and only daughter of Robert, 19th earl of Kildare, (by lady Mary O'Bryen, eldest daughter of William, 3d earl of Inchiquin,) and had issue by her (who *d.* Jan. 15, 1766,) 1. Marcus, lord Kilwarlin, *b.* Feb. 21, 1752, *d.* April 18, 1756—2. *Arthur*, viscount Fairford, who succeeded as marquess of Downshire—3. Mary-Anne, *b.* May 29, 1749, and *d.* Dec. following—4. Mary-Amelia, *b.* Aug. 16, 1750; *m.* Dec. 2, 1773, James Cecil, marquess of Salisbury, K.G., and has issue—5. Charlotte, *b.* March 18, 1754; *m.* May 7, 1776, John Chetwynd, earl Talbot, of Hensol, and by her (who *d.* Jan. 7, 1804) had issue. The marquess *m.*, 2dly, Oct. 14, 1768, Mary, baroness Stawell, daughter and heiress of lord Stawell, and widow of the right hon. Henry Bilson Legge, son of William, 1st earl of Dartmouth, but had no issue by her, who *d.* July 29, 1780; and his lordship *deceasing* in Oct. 1793, was succeeded by

Arthur, 2d marquess, *born* March 3, 1753; *married*, June 29, 1786, Mary lady Sandys, baroness of Ombersley, in England;

England, niece and heiress of Edwin, the last lord Sandys, and only daughter of the hon. Martin Sandys, by Mary, daughter of William Trumbull, (son of sir William Trumbull, secretary of state,) by Chetwynd, daughter and coheiress of Montague, viscount Blundell, and baron of Edinderry, and had issue by her (who was created a peeress of England, June 15, 1802, with remainder to her 2d son (*See Baroness SANDYS in the Peerage of England*), 1. *Arthur-Blundell-Sandys-Trumbull*, the present marquess—2. *Arthur-Moyses-William*, b. Jan. 10, 1792—3. *Arthur-Marcus-Cecil*, b. Jan. 28, 1793—4. *Arthur-Augustus-Edwin*, b. Aug. 13, 1809—5. *George-Augusta*, b. 1802, to whom his majesty, George III., and the princess Augusta, stood sponsors—6. *Charlotte*, b. July 15, 1794—7. *Mary*, b. July 8, 1786. The marquess died Sept. 7, 1801, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *Arthur*, the 3d earl of Hillsborough, and present and 2d marquess of Downshire.

Heir-Apparent—**ARTHUR-WILLS-BLUNDEL-SANDYS-TRUMBULL-WINDSOR**, Earl of Hillsborough.

Creations—Baron of Kilwarlin, and Viscount Hillsborough, Aug. 21, 1717; Viscount Kilwarlin and Earl of Hillsborough, Oct. 3, 1751, in Ireland; and a Peer of Great Britain, by the titles of Baron Harwich, 1756; Viscount Fairford and Earl of Hillsborough, Aug. 12, 1772; and Marquess of Downshire in Ireland, Aug. 19, 1789.

Motto—*Per Deum et ferrum obtenui*—By God and my sword I have obtained.

Arms—See Plate 43.

GEORGE-AUGUSTUS CHICHESTER, MARQUESS and EARL of DONEGAL, Earl of Belfast, Viscount Chichester, and Baron of Belfast in Ireland, Baron Fisherwick, of Fisherwick, in England, Governor of Antrim. Born Aug. 13, 1769. Succeeded his father Arthur, the late Marquess, Jan. 5, 1769. Married, Aug. 8, 1795, Anna, daughter of Sir Edward May, of Mayfield, in the County of Waterford, Bart., and has

issue, *George-Hamilton, Earl of Belfast*, *b.* Feb. 1797—*Edward*, *b.* June 11, 1799—*Spencer-Augustus*, *b.* Nov. 27, 1805—*Arthur*, *b.* Sept. 30, 1808—and a son, *b.* March 9, 1810.

Arthur, viscount Chichester, was created, in 1647, earl of Donegal, and was succeeded, pursuant to the limitation of the patent, by his nephew, *Arthur*, 2d earl. He married *Jane*, daughter and sole heir to *John Itchingham*, of Dumbrody, co. Wexford, esq., by whom he had 4 sons, *Arthur*—*John*—*Edward*, in holy orders, who, by *Elizabeth*, daughter of captain *John Chichester*, had issue the rev. *Arthur Chichester*, *b.* Jan. 5, 1716—*Charles*, and 3 daughters: *Anne*, *m.* *Dacre-Lennard Barret*, of Bell-house, in Essex, esq., by whom she had 3 daughters and 1 son, viz. 1. *Jane*, *m.* *John Ranby*, esq.—2. *Dorothy*, *m.* *Hugh Smith*, of Weald Hall, in Essex, esq. and had issue, *Lucy*, mother of *Edward*, the present and 12th earl Derby—3. *Henrietta*, *d. unm.*; and *Richard*, the son, *m.* *Anne Lennard*, daughter and heir of *Thomas*, earl of Sussex, lord *Dacre*, and dying in 1716, 4 months after his marriage, left her (who became baroness *Dacre*) with child of a son, *Thomas*, lord *Dacre*, who *m.* *Anne Pratt*, sister of the 1st, and aunt of the present marquess *Camden*, and a daughter, who *d.* in 1749, and her father *d.* Dec. 13, 1785: her ladyship *m.*, 3dly, the hon. *Robert Moore*, 6th son of the 3d earl of *Drogheda*, and next brother of *William*, whose son *m.* one of the daughters and co-heirs of *M. Cassan*, of the Queen's County, esq.—*Catharine*, *m.* *John Taylor*, esq.—*Mary*, *m.* sir *Robert Newcomen*, bart. by whom she has issue, sir *Arthur*, and 5 daughters. *Arthur*, the eldest son, succeeded his father, and was the 3d earl; in 1705, he was major-general of the Spanish forces, and killed on April 10, 1706, at the fort of *Montjuick*. He *m.* 1st, *Barbara*, youngest daughter of *Roger*, 1st earl of *Orrery*, by whom he had a son, *Charles*, who *d.* young; and his lady dying, he *m.*, 2dly, *Catharine*, daughter of *Arthur*, 1st earl of *Granard*; and by her (who *d.* in June 1743) left 2 sons and 5 daughters; *Catharine*, *m.* *Clotworthy*, 3d viscount *Masserene*—*Jane*, *Frances*, and *Henrietta*, were unfortunately burnt at the house at *Belfast*—*Mary*, *d. unm.*

unm.—Anne, *m.* James, 4th earl of Barrymore: the sons were, Arthur; John, *b.* in 1700, who, in 1726, *m.* Elizabeth, eldest daughter of sir Richard Newdigate, of Arbury, co. Warwick, bart. He *d.* June 1, 1746, and his lady in 1747, leaving 2 sons, *Arthur*, 1st marquess; and John, *b.* Dec. 26, 1750, who *d.* Feb. 6, 1783, and a daughter. Arthur, eldest son of *Arthur*, 3d earl, *b.* March 28, 1695, was, in 1716, *m.* to Lucy, one of the 2 daughters and co-heirs of Robert Ridgway, earl of Londonderry; but by her (who *d.* July 16, 1732) he had no issue; and *dying* in 1756, was succeeded by his nephew,

Arthur, 5th earl, who was created marquess of Donegal, and earl of Belfast, June 27, 1791, having been created baron Fisherwick, an English peer, July 16, 1790; *born* June 13, 1739; *married*, 1st, Nov. 16, 1761, Anne, eldest daughter of James, 5th duke of Hamilton, by whom (who *d.* in 1780) he had Charlotte-Anne, Henrietta, and Amelia, who all *d.* infants—Elizabeth-Juliana, *d.* April 24, 1787—*George-Augustus*, the present marquess—Arthur, *b.* May 3, 1771, *d.* Sept. 11, 1788—Spenser-Stanley, *b.* April 20, 1775, *m.* Aug. 8, 1795, (on the same day as his brother,) lady Harriet Stewart, daughter of John, 8th earl of Galloway, K.T., and has issue a son and a daughter. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Oct. 24, 1788, Mrs. Moore, who *d.* without issue, Sept. 18, 1798; and, 3dly, Oct. 12, 1790, Barbara, daughter of the rev. Dr. Godfrey. The marquess *died* Jan. 5, 1799, and was succeeded by

George, 6th earl, the present and 2d marquess.

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE-HAMILTON, Earl of BELFAST, son of the Marquess.

Creations—Lord Chichester, Baron of Belfast, in the county of Antrim, Viscount Chichester, April 1, 1625; Earl of Donegal, March 30, 1647; Marquess of Donegal, in Ireland, 1791: and Baron Fisherwick, in England, July 9, 1790.

Motto—*In vitum sequitur honor*—Honor follows against his will.

Arms—See Plate 43.

CHARLES MOORE, MARQUESS of DROGHEDA, Earl of Drogheda, Viscount Moore, Baron of Mellefont, in Ireland, Baron Moore, of Moore Place, in England, K.P., Governor of Meath, and of King's and Queen's Counties, a General in the Army, Colonel of the 18th Regiment of Cavalry, Constable of Maryborough Castle, and joint Muster-Master-General. *Born* June 29, 1730. Succeeded his father, Edward, the late Earl, Oct. 28, 1758. *Married*, Feb. 15, 1766, Lady Anne Seymour, eldest daughter of Francis, 1st Marquess of Hertford, K.G., and has issue by her (who *d.* Nov. 4, 1787), *Charles, Viscount Moore*, *b.* Aug. 23, 1770—*Henry—Isabella*, *b.* Nov. 22, 1766, *d.* June 22, 1787—*Elizabeth—Emily*, *b.* March 14, 1771; *m.* Feb. 2, 1797, George-Frederick, Earl of Westmeath—*Mary*, *b.* Aug. 27, 1772; *m.* Oct. 2, 1791, Alexander Stewart, Esq., only brother of Robert, Earl of Londonderry—*Gertrude—Alice*, *b.* Sept. 1776, *d.* 1789—*Anne*, *d.* Feb. 1788—*Frances*, *m.* in 1800, the Right Hon. John-Ormsby Vandeleur.

Henry Moore, 3d viscount, was created, June 14, 1661, earl of Drogheda, and *married* Alice Spencer, sister of Henry, earl of Sunderland, and daughter of William, lord Spencer, (by lady Penelope Wriothesley, eldest sister of Thomas, earl of Southampton, lord high treasurer of England,) and has issue, *Charles* and *Henry*, successive earls—*William—Hamilton*, *m.* Elizabeth Lennard, daughter of Francis, lord Dacre, sister to Thomas, earl of Sussex, and relict of William Brabazon, 3d earl of Meath; *Alice*, *m.* 1st, Henry Hamilton, earl of Clanbrassil; and, 2dly, in 1676, John Hamilton, lord Bargeny, and *d.* Dec. 26, 1677; *Mary*, *m.*, 1st, William Ramsay, 3d earl of Dalhousie, and, 2dly, John, 2d lord Bellenden, and *d.* March 17, 1725; *Penelope*, *m.* in 1667, Randal Fleming, baron Slane; *Charles*, 2d earl, *m.* 1669, Letitia-Isabella Robartes, daughter of John, earl of Radnor, then lord-lieutenant of Ireland; but leaving no issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, the celebrated William Wycherley, esq.) was succeeded by his brother,

Henry, 3d earl, who *married* Mary, sister of Arthur Cole, baron Ranelagh, and had issue, *Charles*, lord Moore, *m.* to Jane Loftus, heiress to Arthur, viscount Ely,

Ely; and *dying* before his father, left issue, *Henry* and *Edward*, successive earls—*Arthur*, *d.* without issue—*Henry*, rector of Malpas and Wilmslow, in Cheshire, *m.* Catharine, only daughter of sir Thomas Knatchbull, bart. of Mersham Hatch, in Kent, and widow of admiral sir George Rooke, and had issue, *Thomas*, of Glome Hall, Gloucestershire—*Sir John*, K.B., and an admiral R.N.—*Mary*, *m.* Dec. 5, 1759, the rev. Poulter Forrester, grandson of James Forrester, of Bradfield, Herts, esq. *d.* March 27, 1799—*John*, in holy orders, *m.* Jan. 1708, *Elizabeth*, youngest daughter of sir Charles Porter, lord chancellor of Ireland, and widow of Edward Devenish, esq., and *d.* June 1, 1716—*William*, of Moore Hall, co. Louth, *d.* April 1, 1732, having *m.* —, sister of Stephen Cassan, of the Queen's County, esq.—*Robert*, *m.* Anne Lennard, baroness Dacre, heiress of Thomas Yelverton, earl of Sussex, and baron Dacre, and relict of Richard Barret, esq. of Bell House, Essex, and of *Henry*, 8th lord Teynham—*Capel*, *m.* lady Mary Paulet, daughter of Charles, 2d duke of Bolton, and marquess of Winchester, and relict of Henry O'Neill, esq. of Shanes Castle, (ancestor of the earls O'Neill,) and had issue—*Alice*, *m.* 1697, sir Gustavus Hume, bart., of Castle Hume, descended from the barons of Polworth—*Elizabeth*, *m.*, 1704, George Rochfort, esq., by whom she was mother of the 1st earl of Belvedere—*Henry*, 4th earl, succeeded his grandfather in the earldom, and *m.* Charlotte Boscawen, daughter of Hugh, 1st viscount Falmouth; and *dying* April 4, 1745, was succeeded by his only brother,

Edward, 5th earl, who *married*, 1st, lady Sarah Ponsonby, daughter of the 1st earl of Besborough, and had issue, *Henry*, lord Moore, who *d.* at Thoulouse, in France—*Charles*, lord Moore—*Ponsonby*, *m.*, Nov. 1768, the hon. Elizabeth Moore, daughter of Stephen, 1st viscount Mountcashell; and, 2dly, in 1781, Catharine, sister of Frederick, lord Ashtoun—*Edward*, in holy orders—*Sarah*, *m.* Aug. 13, 1748, William Pole, esq., of Ballyfin, descended from the Poles of Devonshire. The earl *m.*, 2dly, Bridget Southwell, niece of Thomas, lord Southwell, and had issue by her (who *d.* July 27, 1761)

—William, *b.* Dec. 11, 1742, *d.* Aug. 8, 1762—Robert, *b.* Dec. 12, 1743, *m.* Margaret, daughter of James Stephenson, esq., and had issue, Sarah-Henrietta, *m.* in 1798, William Trench, esq., brother of Frederick, lord Ashtoun; Frances; and Elizabeth-Richarda. The earl, together with his son, the hon. and rev. Edward Loftus, were lost in their passage to Dublin, Oct. 28, 1758, and was succeeded by Charles, lord Moore, 6th earl and 8th viscount, who was created to the dignity of marquess of Drogheda, June 27, 1791, and created a peer of Great Britain, Jan. 13, 1801, by the title of Baron Moore, of Moore Place, in Kent.

Heir-Apparent—CHARLES, Viscount Moore, eldest son of the Marquess.

Creations—Lord Moore, Baron of Mellfont, July 21, 1616; Viscount Moore, Feb. 7, 1621; Earl of Drogheda, June 14, 1661; Marquess, June 27, 1791; and Baron Moore, in England, January 17, 1801.

Motto—*Fortis cadere, cedere non potest*—The brave man may fall, but cannot yield.

Arms—See Plate 43.

RICHARD-COLLEY WELLESLEY, MARQUESS WELLESLEY, of Norragh, Earl of Mornington, Viscount Wellesley, of Dengan Castle, Baron Mornington, in Ireland, and Baron Wellesley, of Wellesley, in Somersetshire, K. G. and K. C., K. S. L. and LL. D. and Chief Remembrancer in the Court of Exchequer in Ireland. *Born* June 21, 1760. Succeeded his father, Garret, the late earl of Mornington, May 22, 1784. *Married*, Nov. 29, 1794, Hyacinthe-Gabrielle, only daughter of Pierre Rolland. His Lordship was, Dec. 2, 1799, advanced to the dignity of a Marquess, for his signal services as Governor-General of India, in the defeat of Tippoo Sultaun, of Mysore, March 7, 1799: and his Majesty was farther pleased to add to his armorial bearings an escutcheon purpure, charged with an estoile, radiated, wavy, between 8 spots of the royal tiger in pairs, saltierways proper, being the standard of the

the Sultaun: this standard, and the tri-coloured flag, were, by his Majesty's command, added also to the Marquess's crest and supporters. The Marquess, May 3, 1804, received the unanimous thanks of both Houses of Parliament, for the zeal, energy, and ability, with which the military resources of the British Empire in India had been applied, under his direction, in the prosecution of the war against the confederate forces of Scindiah and the Rajah of Berar: the Marquess, after providing for the security of our extensive territories in India, having brought no less than 55,000 effective troops against the enemy, the whole of our brilliant operations in the Mahratta territory having been effected in three months, during which period we had conquered all the countries between the Jumna and the Ganges.

The family of *Cowley*, *Cooley*, or, as now written, *Colley*, denotes its origin from the county of Rutland, whence they removed into Ireland, in the reign of king Henry VIII., in the 22d year of whose reign, his majesty granted to *Walter* and *Robert Cowley*, of Kilkenny, during their lives, the office of clerk of the crown in chancery. *Robert*, in that reign, was made master of the rolls; appointed, May 7, 1540, a commissioner for settling the lands of dissolved abbies; and Sept. 30, of that year, one of the keepers of the peace within the county of Meath, with power to enforce the observations of the statutes of Dublin and Kilkenny. He left a son, *Robert Colley*, esq. justice of the peace in the King's County, to whom queen Elizabeth, July 3, 1562, granted Castletown, otherwise Young Cowleyston, and other lands in the King's County, to hold *in capite*; which, on his decease without issue, was granted to sir Thomas Moore, ancestor to the earl of Charleville. The above-named *Walter Cowley* was appointed solicitor-general of Ireland, Sept. 7, 1537, with the fee of 10*l.* a year Irish, which office he resigned to John Bathe, 1546; and by privy seal, Sept. 21, and by patent, Nov. 5, 1548, was made surveyor-general of the kingdom: he left 2 sons; sir Henry and Walter, who, in 1536, was made customer and collector of the town of Drogheda. Sir Henry Colley, of Castle Carberry, m. Catharine, daughter

daughter of Thomas Cusack, of Cussington, co. Meath, lord chancellor of Ireland, and *dying*, 1584, leaving, 1. Sir George, of Edenderry; 2. Sir *Henry*, of Castle Carberry, ancestor to the marquesses of *Wellesley* and *Wellington*; and 3. Gerald, of Ardree, whose daughter, Catharine, *m.* William Moore, co. Barmeath, esq.

Sir *Henry Colley*, of Castle Carberry, constable of the fort of Philipstown, and seneschal of the King's County, in Ireland, *temp.* Elizabeth; knighted at Christ Church in 1576, and M.P. for Monaghan, in 1613; by Anne, daughter of Adam Loftus, archbishop of Dublin (who *m.*, 2dly, George Blount, of Kidderminster, in Worcestershire, esq.; and, 3dly, Edward, 1st lord Blaney), he had Henry, of Castle Carberry, and *Richard Colley*, youngest son, assumed the name of *Wellesley*, formerly barons of Norragh, (as heir to his 1st cousin), auditor and register of the royal hospital near Dublin; Aug. 5, 1713, he was appointed 2d chamberlain of the court of exchequer, sheriff of the county of Meath in 1734, and member for the borough of Trim; created baron Mornington by privy seal June 23, and by patent 9th July, 1746; *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of John Sale, LL.D. registrar of the diocese of Dublin, and M.P. for Carysfort. His lordship *died* Jan. 31, 1758, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

Garret-Colley-Wellesley, 1st earl of Mornington, created by patent, Oct. 20, 1760, viscount Wellesley, of Dengan Castle; and earl of Mornington, co. Meath; *born* July 19, 1735; *married*, Feb. 6, 1759, Anne, daughter of Arthur Hill, viscount Dungannon, and had issue 6 sons and 2 daughters; 1. *Richard*, the present marquess Wellesley—2 and 3, Francis-Seymour, and Arthur-Gerald, both *d.* young—4. the right hon. William, M.P. for the Queen's County, and chief secretary to the lord-lieutenant of Ireland, *b.* May 20, 1763, assumed the surname of *Pole*, on succeeding to the estates of his cousin, William Pole, of Ballifin, esq. (who *d.* in 1778); *m.* May 17, 1784, Catharine-Elizabeth, eldest daughter and co-heir of the hon. John Forbes, admiral of the fleet, son of George, 3d earl of Granard, and by her has issue William-Pole-Tilney-Long, *m.*, March 14, 1812, Catharine, eldest

eldest daughter and co-heir of sir James Tilney Long, of Draycot House, co. Wilts, and of Wanstead House, co. Essex, bart., and has issue a son and heir, *b.* Oct. 7, 1813; Mary, *m.* July 22, 1800, the hon. Charles Bagot, son of William, 1st lord Bagot; Priscilla, *m.*, June 26, 1811, John, lord Burghersh, eldest son of John, earl of Westmorland, K. G.; and Emily—5. Field-marshal sir Arthur, K.G., K.G.F, K.T.S., and K.F., created Aug. 10, 1812, marquess of Wellington, &c. &c. (*Vide Marquess of Wellington in the Peerage of England.*)—6. Gerard-Valerian, D.D., chaplain to his majesty, canon of St. Paul's, chaplain at Hampton Court, and rector of St. Luke, Chelsea; *b.* Dec. 1, 1771; *m.* June 2, 1802, Emily Cadogan, daughter of Charles Sloane, 1st earl of Cadogan, and has issue Arthur, and another son, *b.* Jan. 16, 1808—7. Right hon. sir Henry, K.B., *b.* June 20, 1773; *m.* Sept. 20, 1803, Charlotte, daughter of Charles, earl Cadogan, and sister to the above (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament in 1810, and her ladyship *m.*, 2dly, Henry, present earl of Uxbridge), and has issue Henry—8. Mary-Elizabeth, *d.* March 3, 1794—9. Anne, *b.* March 13, 1768, *m.*, 1st, the hon. Henry Fitzroy, son of Charles, 1st lord Southampton, and by him had 2 children; and 2dly, Aug. 9, 1799, Culling-Charles Smith, esq. son of Charles Smith, esq. governor of Madras, brother of sir Culling Smith, bart. The earl *died* May 22, 1784, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Richard, K.G. and K.C., K.S.L. and LL.D. who was Oct. 20, 1797, created baron Wellesley, of Wellesley, in Somersetshire, and farther advanced to the dignity of marquess of Wellesley, of Norragh, in Ireland, Dec. 2, 1799.

Heir-Presumptive to the honours of Baron Mornington, in Ireland, Viscount Wellesley, and Earl of Mornington, in Ireland, the Right Hon. WILLIAM-WELLESLEY POLE, next brother to the Marquess.

Creations—Baron, July 9, 1746; Viscount and Earl, Oct. 20, 1760; Marquess Wellesley, Dec. 2, 1799; Baron Wellesley, in England, Oct. 20, 1797.

Motto—*Porro, unum est necessarium*—Moreover, one thing is needful.

Arms—See Plate 43.

WILLIAM

WILLIAM O'BRYEN, MARQUESS of THOMOND, Earl of Inchiquin, Baron of Burren, and Lord Inchiquin, in Ireland, K.P. Succeeded his uncle, Murrough, the late Marquess, Feb. 10, 1808. *Married* Elizabeth, only daughter and heiress of Thomas Trotter, of Duleck, Esq. and has issue 3 sons, *d.* infants, and 1. Susan—2. Sarah—3. Mary—4. Elizabeth.

This illustrious family is descended from the ancient monarchs of Ireland, and so late as the time of Henry VIII. were kings of Thomond. From the elder branch descended the earls of Thomond, in Ireland, who were also viscounts Tadcaster, in England, now extinct; and from another branch, the earls of Inchiquin, and many other families of eminence.

Murrough O'Bryen, 6th baron of Inchiquin, distinguished himself in the service of his country during the civil wars, and afterwards retired to France, where he was appointed a lieutenant-general and viceroy of Catalonia. On the restoration, he returned to England with Charles II. by whom he was created to the dignity of earl of Inchiquin, Oct. 21, 1654. His lordship *married* Elizabeth, daughter of sir William St. Leger, president of Munster, ancestor of the viscounts Doneraile, and *died* Sept. 9, 1654, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* in 1685,) *William*, 2d earl—Charles, who was killed at the siege of Maestricht—John, who *d.* without issue, in 1698, and 4 daughters—Elizabeth, *m.*, 1st, Richard Southwell, esq. by whom she had Thomas, created lord Southwell; and 2dly, to John Macnamara, esq., and *d.* in 1688—2. Honora, *m.* Theobald, 3d lord Britas, (who forfeited his honours for his adherence to James II.) by whom he had issue, and *d.* in France—3. Mary, *m.*, 1st, Henry Boyle, of Castle Martyr, whose son was created earl of Shannon; and, 2dly, sir Thomas Dilkes, rear-admiral of the red squadron; and, 3dly, colonel John Irwin, of Sligo:—the 4th daughter *d.* young.

William, 2d earl, in 1674, was by Charles II. made captain-general of his majesty's forces in Africa, governor and vice-admiral of Tangier, and of the parts adjacent; he was appointed by king William III. governor of Jamaica, and vice-admiral of the seas thereof; in which

which island he *d.* in Jan. 1692; he *m.*, 1st, Margaret, daughter of Roger, earl of Orrery, and by her had 3 sons—William, lord O'Bryen—Margaret, who *d. unm.*—Henry, *d.* an infant—James, *d. unm.* His 2d lady was Elizabeth, youngest daughter and co-heiress of George, lord Chandos, and relict of Edward, lord Herbert, of Cherbury; but by her, who *re-m.* with Charles, lord Howard, of Escrick, and *d.* in Feb. 1717, he had no issue, and was succeeded by his son,

William, 3d earl, married Mary Villiers, youngest sister to the 1st earl of Jersey, (who *d.* April 17, 1753,) by whom he had *William*, lord O'Bryen—Charles, *d.* without issue—James, *m.* Mary, daughter of William Jephson, dean of Kilmore, by whom (who *d.* in 1760) he had issue—1. *Murrough*, 5th earl of Inchiquin, and 1st marquess of Thomond—2. John, R.N., *d.* without issue—3. *Edward*, captain in the army, upon whom the marquesate was entailed; *d.* in 1801, leaving issue, *William*, the present marquess—*James*, a captain R.N., *m.*, 1st, Bridget Williams, daughter of — Williams, esq.; and, 2dly, Jane, widow of — Horsford, esq. of the island of Antigua—*Edward*, captain R.N., *m.* Diana, eldest daughter of general George Hotham, and niece of William, lord Hotham, and *d.* Nov. 26, 1810—4. John, captain in the 67th regiment of foot, *d.* at Guernsey, *unm.*—*Murrough*, in the army—*Mary*, *m.*, 1st, sir Richard Cox, bart. of Dunmannaway, Cork, by whom she had issue a daughter; and, 2dly, the right hon. William Saurin, attorney-general of Ireland, by whom she has issue—*Sarah*, *d. unm.* in 1793—*Harriet*, *m.* Joseph-Wallis Hoare, eldest son of sir Edward Hoare, bart. and has issue—5. *Mary*—6. *Anne*, *m.* March 23, 1744, Michael Cox, archbishop of Cashel, 2d son of sir Richard Cox, bart., lord chancellor of Ireland, and *d.* Jan. 19, 1745—*Henrietta*, *m.*, 1st, Terence O'Loughlin, esq.; and, 2dly, Oct. 1769, sir William-Vigurs Burdett, bart.—*Henrietta*, *m.*, Aug. 22, 1717, Robert Sandford, of Castlereagh, esq. (ancestor of lord Mount Sandford), by whom she had issue, and *d.* in 1730—*Mary*, *m.* March 7, 1708, Robert, 19th earl of Kildare—*Henrietta*, *m.* Mr. Sandford. The earl *deceasing*, Oct. 24, 1719, was succeeded by his son,
William,

William, 4th earl, K. B., and lord of the bed-chamber to Frederick, prince of Wales; *married* March 28, 1720, Anne, eldest daughter and heir to George, earl of Orkney, the late countess of Orkney, who succeeded her father, as countess of Orkney, in 1737, and *died* Dec. 6, 1756, having had 4 sons and 4 daughters, all of whom *d.* before their mother, except Mary, who *m.* Murrough O'Bryen, the 1st marquess of Thomond—Frances and Elizabeth both *d. unm.* in 1740—William, *d.* in 1727—George, in 1728—Augustus, *d. young*—Murrough, *d.* in 1741. The earl *m.*, 2dly, Oct. 12, 1761, Mary, daughter of Stephen Moore, viscount Mountcashel, and by her he had no issue; and *deceasing* July 18, 1777, was succeeded by

Murrough, 5th earl of Inchiquin, eldest son of James, 3d son of William, the 3d earl, who was, in 1800, created, by patent, marquess of Thomond, and Oct. 2, 1801, baron Thomond, of Taplow, in the peerage of England, K. P.; *married*, 1st, March, 1753, his cousin, Mary O'Bryen, countess of Orkney in her own right, (only daughter and heir of William, 4th earl of Inchiquin, by Anne Hamilton, countess of Orkney,) and by her (who *d.* May 10, 1790) had several children, who *d. young*; and *Mary*, *b.* Sept. 4, 1755, the present countess of Orkney, who *m.*, Dec. 21, 1777, the late hon. Thomas Fitzmaurice, uncle to the present marquess of Lansdown, and had issue; (*See Countess of Orkney, in the Peerage of Scotland*;) the marquess *m.*, 2dly, July 25, 1792, Mary, daughter of John Palmer, of Torrington, in Devonshire, esq., and niece of sir Joshua Reynolds, knt., by whom he had no issue; and *dying* by a fall from his horse in Grosvenor-square, Feb. 10, 1808, when he was succeeded in the marquesate, earldom, &c. by his nephew, *William O'Bryen*, the present and 6th earl, and 2d marquess of Thomond; but the English barony of Thomond, of Taplow, of 1801, became extinct. His majesty was pleased, Nov. 29, 1809, to grant the marquess's brothers and sisters the same precedence as if their father had survived his brother Murrough, the late marquess of Thomond.

Heir-Presumptive—Lord JAMES O'BRYEN, next brother to the Marquess.

Creations

Creations—Baron Inchiquin, 1536; Earl of Inchiquin, 1654; Marquess of Thomond, 1800, with remainder, in default of issue male, to the heirs male of his brother, Edward O'Bryen, Esq.

Motto—*Vigueur de dessus*—Strength is from above.

Arms—See Plate 43.

THOMAS TAYLOUR, MARQUESS of HEADFORT, Earl of Bective, of Bective Castle, Viscount Headfort, Baron Headfort, K.P., a Lord of the King's Bedchamber. *Born* Nov. 18, 1757. Succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Earl, Feb. 14, 1795. *Married*, Dec. 4, 1778, Mary, only daughter and heiress of George Quin, of Queensborough, in Clare, Esq., and has issue *Thomas, Earl of Bective*, *b.* May 4, 1787—*Mary*, *b.* Jan. 20, 1782—*Elizabeth-Jane*, *b.* Aug. 20, 1790—*George*, *b.* March 10, 1792.

This noble family was seated in Sussex prior to their settlement in Ireland. Sir Thomas Taylour, the 1st baronet, *born* July 25, 1662, *married*, June 20, 1682, Anne, daughter of sir Robert Cotton, bart., of Cumbermere, in Cheshire, and was father of sir Thomas, the 2d baronet; *b.* Nov. 20, 1686, sworn of the privy council in 1753, and *m.* Sarah, daughter of John Graham, esq. of Platten; and had issue, sir *Thomas*, 1st earl—*Sarah*, *b.* Dec. 9, 1720; *d.* June 11, 1763—*Henrietta*, *b.* Feb. 24, 1721; *m.*, Feb. 24, 1741, Richard Moore, esq., of Barn, in Tipperary.

Sir *Thomas*, 3d baronet and 1st earl, was *born* Oct. 20, 1724, and created baron Headfort, Sept. 6, 1760; viscount Headfort, April 12, 1762; and was farther advanced to the dignity of earl of Bective, of Bective Castle, 1766; installed in March, 1783, K.P.: the earl *married*, July 4, 1754, Jane, eldest daughter of Elizabeth, viscountess Langford, by the right hon. Hercules-Rowley, and had issue, *Thomas*, viscount Headfort—*Hercules-Langford*, *b.* Sept. 9, 1759; *d.* May 20, 1790—*Robert*, *b.* Oct. 5, 1760, lieutenant-general in the army, and lieutenant-colonel of the 5th regiment of dragoon guards—

Clotworthy, *b.* Oct. 31, 1763, *m.* Frances Rowley, niece and heiress of viscount Langford, (his maternal uncle,) on whose death he assumed the arms of Rowley, and was created, July 30, 1800, baron Langford, of Somerhill; (*See Lord Langford.*)—Edward, in holy orders, *b.* Nov. 13, 1768; *m.*, May 10, 1807, Marianne St. Leger, eldest daughter of the hon. Richard St. Leger, 2d son of viscount Doneraile—Henrietta, *b.* April 15, 1765; *m.* May 31, 1791, Chambre-Brabazon Ponsonby, esq. of the Besborough family—Catharine, *b.* Aug. 11, 1773. The earl *died* Feb. 14, 1794, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Thomas, 2d earl of Bective; created, Dec. 29, 1800, marquess of Headfort.

Heir-Apparent—THOMAS, Earl of Bective, son of the Marquess.

Creations—Baron, Sept. 6, 1760; Viscount, April 12, 1762; Earl, 1766; Marquess, Dec. 29, 1800.

Motto—*Consequitur quodcunque petit*—He attains whatever he pursues.

Arms—See Plate 43.

HOWE-PETER BROWNE, MARQUESS of SLIGO, Earl of Altamont, Viscount Westport, Lord Mont Eagle; also a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron MONT EAGLE, of West Port, in Mayo, K.P. Born May 18, 1788. Succeeded his father, John Denis, the late Marquess, Jan. 2, 1809.

Sir Anthony Browne, viscount Montagu, had a younger son, Richard, who settled in Ireland in the reign of queen Elizabeth, and was ancestor of sir John Browne, created a baronet, June 17, 1636; who married, in 1626, Mary, daughter of sir Dominick Browne, and had issue, sir George, the 2d baronet, whose descendant, sir John, 7th baronet, was ennobled by the title of lord Kilmaine—John, ancestor of the earls of Altamont—Dominick—John, the 2d son of the 1st baronet, *m.* Anne Hamilton, eldest daughter of George, 4th lord Strabane, who *died* without issue, he *m.*, 2dly, Maud, daughter of Theobald,

Theobald, viscount Mayo, and had issue, Peter—Valentine, *m.* Bridget, daughter of James Talbot, esq., of Mount Talbot—Bridget, *m.* Edward Birmingham, 20th lord Athenry—Elizabeth, *m.* John Birmingham, esq.—Mary, *m.*, July 8, 1702, Theobald, 6th viscount Mayo—Peter, the eldest son, left issue, by Mary, daughter of Denis Daly, esq., one of the judges of the court of common pleas,

John, 1st earl, who was created baron of Mont Eagle, Sept. 10, 1760, viscount Westport, Aug. 24, 1768, and further advanced to the dignity of earl of Altamont, Dec. 4, 1771. His lordship married, Dec. 1729, Anne Gore, sister of Arthur, earl of Arran, and had issue by her, (who *d.* March 7, 1771,) *Peter*, viscount Westport—Arthur, a colonel in the army, *m.*, 1st, Anne, daughter of John Gardiner, M.D. (who *d.* in July, 1807,) and *d.* July 21, 1779, leaving issue, John, George, Henry, Anne, *m.* major Lindsey, of Turin Castle, co. Mayo, and Louisa, *m.*, July 26, 1803, lieutenant-colonel Browne, of Browne Hall, in Mayo; George, *m.* Dorcas, co-heiress of James Moore, esq. of Newport, and *d.* leaving issue, Margaret, *m.* May, 1785, Dominick Browne, of Castle Mountgarret, co. Mayo, esq.; James, prime sergeant at law, in Ireland, which he resigned in July, 1787, and *d. unm.* in Nov. 1790; Henry, *m.* miss Lynch, daughter of sir Henry Lynch, bart., *d.* March, 1812, by whom he had no issue; John, *d.* Aug. 4, 1798; *m.* 1st, Mary Cocks, and by her had issue, Emily, *m.* Jan. 1788, Dominick Browne, of Ashford, co. Galway, esq. (brother of the rev. Peter Browne, dean of Ferns, who *m.*, 1800, Alice, niece of sir Thomas Foster, co. Monaghan, bart., and of the late Stephen Cassan, commoner at law, who served the office of sheriff of Calcutta, and *d.* 1794, leaving Stephen-Hyde-Cassan); Anne, *m.*, 1765, Ross Mahon, of Castle Gore, co. Galway, esq.; and by his 2d wife, Rosalinda, daughter of Henry Gilker, esq. (who *d.* April 30, 1812,) he left issue, Eliza, *d.* Oct. 18, 1804; Anne-Louisa, *m.*, Aug. 26, 1807, George Moore, of Moore Hall, co. Mayo, esq.; and Mary, *m.*, May 14, 1800, Peter Blake, of Corbally Castle, co. Galway, esq. The earl *died* July 4, 1776, and was succeeded by

Peter, viscount Westport, 2d earl, who married, April 16, 1752, Elizabeth, only daughter and heiress of Denis Kelly, esq., chief justice of Jamaica, and had issue by her (who d. in Aug. 1, 1765) *John-Denis*, viscount Westport—*Denis*, a privy counsellor in Ireland, b. Oct. 1763; m., in 1790, Anne, daughter of Ross Mahon, esq., and has issue—1. James—2. Peter—3. Denis—4. John—5. George—6. Anne—7. Elizabeth—8. Jane—9. Charlotte—Anne m., Aug. 18, 1785, Otway-Cuffe, 1st earl of Desart—Mary, d. June 10, 1776—Elizabeth, m., Aug. 1786, Ross Mahon, esq., of Castle-bar—and Charlotte, m. John Mahon, esq. His lordship died Dec. 28, 1780, and was succeeded by

John-Denis, viscount Westport, who became the 3d earl of Altamont, and was created, Dec. 29, 1800, marquess of Sligo, and Feb. 20, 1806, baron Mont Eagle, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, K.P.; b. June 11, 1756; m., May 21, 1787, Louisa-Catharine Howe, youngest daughter and co-heir of admiral Richard, earl Howe, K.G. (m., 2dly, April 10, 1813, the right hon. sir William Scott, knt., brother of John, lord Eldon), and had issue, *Howe-Peter*, the present marquess. The marquess deceased, Jan. 2, 1809, was succeeded by his only son,

Howe-Peter, 4th earl of Altamont, and present and 2d marquess.

Heir-Presumptive—The Right Hon. Denis Browne, uncle to the Marquess.

Creations—Baron, Sept. 19, 1760; Viscount, in 1768; Earl, Dec. 4, 1771; Marquess of Sligo, Dec. 29, 1800; Baron Mont Eagle, of Westport, in Mayo, in the United Kingdom, Feb. 20, 1806.

Motto—*Suivez raison*—Follow reason.

Arms—See Plate 43.

JOHN LOFTUS, MARQUESS of ELY, Earl of Ely, Viscount Loftus, of Ely, Baron Loftus, of Loftus Hall, in Ireland, Baron Loftus, of Long Loftus, in Yorkshire, in the Peerage of England, a Privy Counsellor, Governor of Fermanagh, and Colonel of the Wexford Militia.

Born

Born Feb. 15, 1770. Succeeded his father, Charles, the late Marquess, March 22, 1806. *Married*, May 22, 1810, Anna-Maria, eldest daughter of Sir Henry-Watkin Dashwood, of Kirtlington, co. Oxford, Bart., and has Charlotte-Elizabeth, *b.* April 22, 1811, to whom the Queen, Princess Elizabeth, and the Duke of Cambridge, stood Sponsors; and Viscount Loftus, *b.* March 15, 1813; *d.* April 18, following.

The marquess is descended from the same ancestor as the viscount Loftus of Ely, whose title became extinct in 1725, and the viscount Lisburne, whose line terminated in 1691; viz. *Edward Loftus*, esq. of Swineshead, in Yorkshire, where the family had flourished from the reign of king Alfred, as appears from the archives of Yorkminster, in which were registered various donations of lands given to the church and religious houses, by the family of Lofthouse, the ancient mode of spelling the name. *Edward Loftus*, of Swineshead, left issue, 1. Robert, ancestor of sir Adam Loftus, lord chancellor of Ireland in 1619, created viscount Ely in 1578, ancestor of the marquess of Ely.

His lordship's great grandfather, Nicholas, viscount Loftus, of Ely, the 5th in descent from archbishop Loftus, *born* in 1687, was created baron Loftus, of Loftus Hall, Oct. 5, 1751, and advanced to the dignity of viscount Loftus, of Ely, July 19, 1756, which honours had become extinct in the elder branch. The viscount *married*, 1st, Anne Ponsonby, 2d daughter of William, viscount Duncannon, and sister to Brabazon, earl of Besborough; and, 2dly, Letitia, widow of Arthur, 3d viscount Loftus, of Ely, and only daughter of sir John Rowley, knight of the shire for Londonderry in 1661, (ancestor of viscount Langford,) who *d.* without issue, July 19, 1765. His lordship *died* Dec. 31, 1763, leaving issue, by his 1st lady, 1. Nicholas—2. Henry, of Richfield—3. Mary, *m.* William Alcock, of Wilton, esq.—4. Anne, *m.* Charles Tottenham, esq., representative in parliament for New Ross—5. Elizabeth, *m.*, Dec. 31, 1736, sir John Tottenham, bart.—Nicholas, 2d viscount Loftus, was created earl of Ely, Oct. 23, 1766; *m.*, Aug. 18, 1736, Mary, eldest daughter and heiress of sir Gustavus Hume, bart.,

of Castle Hume, in Fermanagh, and *d.* Oct. 31, 1766, leaving issue by her (who *d.* Oct. 1740) an only son, *Nicholas*, 2d earl, *b.* Sept. 11, 1738, and *d. unm.* Nov. 12, 1769, when the earldom became extinct, but the title of viscount devolved to his uncle,

Henry, 4th viscount, *born* Nov. 11, 1709, created earl of Ely, Nov. 1771; K.P. in 1783. His lordship *married*, 1st, in 1745, Frances, daughter of Henry Monroe, esq., of Roe's Hall, Downshire, who *d.* without issue, Aug. 1774: *m.* 2dly, in 1775, Anne, daughter of Hugh Bonfoy, esq., (by Anne, sister of Edward, lord Eliot,) now lady of the bed-chamber to the princesses. The earl *died* without issue, May 8, 1783, when the titles of earl of Ely, and viscount Loftus, became extinct; but the estates devolved, pursuant to the will, to his nephew, Charles, son of the hon. Elizabeth Loftus, by sir John Tottenham, bart.

Charles, 1st marquess, *born* Jan. 23, 1738, on succeeding to the estates of his uncle, earl Henry, assumed the name and arms of Loftus, and was created baron Loftus, of Loftus-Hall, June 28, 1785; viscount Loftus, of Ely, Dec. 22, 1800; earl of Ely, Feb. 15, 1794; advanced to the dignity of Marquess of Ely, Dec. 29, 1800; and created a peer of Great Britain, Jan. 19, 1801, by the title of baron Loftus, of Long-Loftus, in Yorkshire. His lordship was postmaster-general in Ireland in 1789, a privy counsellor, K.P., and governor of Wexford; *married*, June 23, 1766, Jane, eldest daughter and co-heiress of Robert Myhill, esq., and by her (who *d.* Feb. 21, 1807) had issue, 1. John, viscount Loftus—2. Robert Ponsonby, lord bishop of Killaloe, *b.* Sept. 5, 1773, *m.* May 21, 1807, Alicia, 3d daughter of Cornwallis Maude, viscount Hawarden, by his 3d wife, Anne-Elizabeth Monck, sister of Charles, viscount Monck, and has a son, *b.* May 1808. The marquess *died* March 22, 1806, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

John, the present and 2d marquess.

Heir-Presumptive—ROBERT, Bishop of Killaloe, only brother of the Marquess.

Creations—Baron, June 28; Viscount, Dec. 1789; Marquess,

Marquess, Dec. 29, 1800; Baron Loftus, in England, Jan. 19, 1801.

Motto—*Prend mois tel que je suis*—Take me such as I am. Round the crest—*Loyal au mort*—Loyal in death.

Arms—See Plate 43.





EARLS.

WALTER BUTLER, EARL of ORMONDE and OSSORY, Viscount Thurles, Baron of Arklow, in Ireland, and a Peer of Great Britain, by the title of Lord Butler, of Llanthony, county of Monmouth, honorary Chief Butler in Ireland, K. P. *Born* in 1770. Succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, Jan. 30, 1796. *Married*, March 17, 1805, Anne, only daughter and heiress of Joseph-Pryce Clarke, Esq. by Anne, sole heiress of Godfrey Clarke, of Sutton-Hall, Derbyshire, Esq.

The original descent of this illustrious family is variously deduced; but we shall begin with *Herveius*, who is unquestionably proved by sir James Ware, and William Roberts, esq. Ulster king of arms in the reign of king Charles I., to be the true and direct ancestor of this family. He accompanied the conqueror into England, and obtained large possessions there. He was succeeded by *Herveius Walter*, his son, having also a daughter *Alicia*, who *m.* Ormus Magnus. *Herveius Walter* (which continued

continued the surname until disused by Edmund, earl of Carrick, when, according to the custom, the Christian name only was to be used with the title) *m.* Maud, eldest daughter of Theobald de Valoines, and had issue 5 sons; viz. *Theobald, the 1st Butler in Ireland*; Hubert, Walter, Roger, and Hamon—Hubert, 2d son, was *b.* at Dereham, in Norfolk, where he built a monastery, and encompassed the tower of London with a strong wall and a deep moat; became archbishop of Canterbury, and *d.* in July 1205.

Theobald Butler, the eldest son, attended king Henry II. into France, when that prince came to an agreement with the king of France, in behalf of Thomas Becket, archbishop of Canterbury, who was murdered, Dec. 28, 1171; and the next year accompanied him into Ireland, where he served in the reduction of the kingdom, and being rewarded with very large possessions, made it the place of his residence, having also conferred on him the *Butlership of Ireland* in 1177, whereby he and his successors were to attend the kings of England at their coronation, and that day present them with the first cup of wine, for which they were to have certain pieces of the king's plate. Some time after, that king granted him the prisage and butlerage of wines, to enable him and his heirs the better to support the dignity of that office. In 1185, he was witness to a charter of king John, then earl of Morton, to the canons of Llanthony, of the lands of Ballybemmer. By a decree, dated Feb. 12, 1584, the earl claimed to be entitled to the prisage and butlerage of all wines brought into any of the ports, havens, &c. in Ireland; but this claim having been found troublesome and vexatious to trade, an act passed June 20, 1810, for the purchase of this right, and the sum of two hundred and sixteen thousand pounds was accordingly granted for the surrender of this claim, and revested in the crown for the public service; and May 31, 1811, an act received the royal assent for abolishing the duties of the prisage and butlerage of wines in Ireland. This *Theobald Butler* married Maud, daughter of Robert de Vavasor, a great baron of Yorkshire; and by her, who afterwards *rem.* Fulk Fitz-Warine, left Beatrix; who *m.*, 1st,
Thomas

Thomas de Hereford ; and, 2dly, sir Hugh Percie, knt. ; and 1 son, Theobald, who assumed the name of Butler, from being chief butler in Ireland. He *m.* Joan, eldest sister and co-heir of John de Marisco, (father of Herbert, father of sir Stephen de Marisco, who *d.* without issue in 1390,) and *d.* in 1248, leaving issue, Theobald, his successor, from whom descended

Sir *Walter Butler*, who, in 1614, became the 11th earl of Ormonde, &c. He *married* Helena, daughter of Edmund, 2d viscount Mountgarret, by whom he had 3 sons and 9 daughters. Lord *Thurles*, the eldest son, was unfortunately drowned in his passage from England, Dec. 15, 1619, leaving issue, by Elizabeth, daughter of sir John Pointz, of Acton, co. Gloucester, bart., 3 sons and 4 daughters : *James*, the eldest, successor to his grandfather, was created marquess of Ormonde in 1642, and to the English titles of baron Butler, of Llanthony, and earl of Brecknock, in 1660 ; and in 1661, to that of duke of Ormonde, in Ireland, and to the same title and dignity in England, in 1677, and *d.* in 1686 : he had issue 8 sons and 2 daughters ; *Richard*, the 5th son, was created earl of *Arran*, viscount of *Tullough*, and baron *Butler*, of *Cloughgrenan*, whose titles became extinct in 1685—*John*, 7th son of the duke, was created earl of *Gowran*, but he *d.* without issue in 1677, when the title became extinct—the eldest daughter *m.* Philip, 2d earl of *Chesterfield* ; and the 2d daughter *m.* William, 1st duke of *Devonshire*—*Thomas*, earl of *Ossory*, the eldest surviving son of the duke, rendered himself very conspicuous in the royal navy, army, and cabinet : he was summoned, in the lifetime of his father, by writ, to the English parliament, by the title of lord *Butler*, of *More Park* ; but *d.* before his father, leaving issue 2 sons and 3 daughters ; viz. *James*, who became 2d duke of Ormonde ; and, after a variety of events, both in favour and opposition to the ruling powers under whom he lived, at last was attainted by parliament, and retired to France in 1718, where he *d.* in 1746 : his estates having been seized by the crown, his brother, the earl of *Arran*, was enabled, by act of parliament, to purchase them, which he accordingly did : he left no male issue ; and his daughters *d.* also without
issue

Issue male. Elizabeth, the eldest daughter of Thomas, earl of Ossory, *m.* the earl of Derby; but her issue deceased in 1732, in the person of lady Henrietta Ashburnham, only surviving issue of William, earl of Derby—*Amelia*, *m.* the earl of Grantham, by whom she had 2 sons and 3 daughters; *Henrietta*, *m.*, July 27, 1732, William, 2d earl Cowper, who prefixed the surname of Clavering to that of Cowper; *Charles*, the youngest son, was created baron of *Cloughgrenan*, viscount *Tullough*, and earl of *Arran*, in 1693, and a baron of England, by the title of lord Butler, of Weston. His lordship bore several stations in the army, and, in 1712, was master of the ordnance, which he resigned on the death of queen Anne; and, in 1715, was elected chancellor of Oxford, and lord high steward of Westminster. His lordship *d.* in 1758, aged 38, without issue, when his titles became extinct; but his great estates devolved to *John Butler*, of Kilcash, esq. his next heir, who *dying*, June 24, 1766, without issue, they descended to the present family, who alike descended from *Thomas*, lord Thurles, eldest son of *Walter*, 11th earl of Ormonde, the common ancestor of the duke of Ormonde and the earls of Arran.

Richard, 2d son of Thomas, lord Thurles, and brother of James, the 1st duke of Ormonde, married Frances, daughter of Mervin, 2d earl of Castlehaven, and *dying* in 1701, had issue 3 sons and 4 daughters: *Walter*, the eldest son, *m.* Mary, daughter of the 2d earl of Fingal, and *d.* before his father, left 3 sons and 4 daughters—*Thomas*, who *m.* Margaret, daughter of the earl of Clanricarde, by whom he had issue 3 sons and 5 daughters—*John Butler*, of Kilcash, the only surviving son, *d.* in 1766, and left no issue, when the estates descended to *Walter*, only son of John, 2d son of *Walter*, of Garryricken, eldest son of Richard of Kilcash, the youngest son of Thomas, lord Thurles, son of *Walter*, 11th earl of Ormonde; which *Walter m.* Eleanor, eldest daughter of Nicholas Morris, of the Court, in the county of Dublin, esq.; and by her (who *d.* Jan. 1794) had 1 son, *John*, the late earl, and 3 daughters: 1. Frances, the eldest, *m.* Walter Cavanagh, esq. of Borris, in Carlow, and *d.* in Jan. 1802; 2. Susan, *m.* John Cavanagh, esq.; and, 3. Eleanor,

Eleanor, *m.* Aug. 11, 1808, Cornelius O'Callaghan, viscount Lismore.

John Butler, the late earl, who, on his attainder being reversed, became earl of Ormonde, (of which he would have been the 10th earl but for the attainder,) *married*, Feb. 26, 1769, Anne, daughter and sole heiress of John, earl of Wandesford; on whose decease, 1784, his titles became extinct, but whose estates devolved on Mr. Butler, in right of lady Anne, who on the death of his father succeeded also to the estates of the earl of Arran, and then represented the several families of *Ormond*, *Kilcash*, and *Garryricken*; by whom he had issue, *Walter*, the present earl—John-Wandesford, *b.* 1772, *d.* in 1796—James-Wandesford, *b.* 1773, M. P. for the county of Kilkenny; *m.* Oct. 12, 1807, Grace-Louisa, daughter of the right hon. John Staples, of Lissan—Elizabeth, *b.* 1777; *m.* — Cavanagh, esq.—Charles, *b.* 1781; *m.*, Oct. 1812, Sarah Butler, youngest daughter of Henry-Thomas, earl of Carrick—Eleanor, *b.* 1788. His lordship died Jan. 1796, and was succeeded by

Walter, the present earl, and 17th earl of *Ormond*, and 1st lord *Butler*, of Llanthony.

Heir-Presumptive—JAMES-WANDESFORD, brother to the Earl.

Creations—Earl, 1327; Baron Butler, of Llanthony, co. Monmouth, Jan. 13, 1801.

Motto—*Depressus, extollor*—Depressed, I am exalted.

Arms—See Plate 44.

ULICK-JOHN DE BURGH, EARL of CLANRICARDE, and Baron of Dunkellin. *Born* Dec. 20, 1802. Succeeded his father, John-Thomas, the late Earl, July 27, 1803.

Ulick de Burgh, marquess of Clanricarde, and earl of St. Alban's, in England, *d.* in 1657, leaving no issue male, when the marquesate and the English earldom became extinct, but the earldom of Clanricarde devolved to the heir male, earl Richard—*Michael*, 10th earl, was, the 10th of queen Anne, summoned to parliament, by the title

title of lord Dunkellin, in the lifetime of his father; *m.* Sept. 19, 1714, Anne, eldest daughter and co-heiress of John Smith, of Tudworth, in Hampshire, esq., speaker of the house of commons in England, and afterwards chancellor of the exchequer, and widow of Hugh Parker, esq., eldest son of sir Henry Parker, of Henington, in Warwickshire, bart., and had issue by her, (who *d.* Jan. 1, 1732,) John, who *d.* an infant—John-Smyth, lord Dunkellin—Anne, *m.* Denis Daley, esq. of Rafford, in Galway, and *d.* Jan. 23, 1794—Mary, *m.* May 1, 1741, George Jennings, esq. only son of admiral sir John Jennings, of Newsell's Park, in Herts, bart., and *d.* Feb. 12, 1760, leaving issue, Hester-Elizabeth, *m.* Jan. 19, 1784, the hon. John Peachey, the present baron Selsey. The earl *died* Nov. 29, 1726, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

John-Smyth de Burgh, 11th earl, *born* Nov. 11, 1720, *married* in 1740, Hester, youngest daughter of sir Henry Vincent, of Stoke Daburnon, co. Surrey, bart. and had issue by her, (who *d.* Dec. 29, 1804,) 1. Henry, lord Dunkellin; 2. John-Thomas, *b.* Oct. 22, 1744; 3. Louisa, *b.* 1746, *d.* July 10, 1756; 4. Hester-Amelia, *m.* Aug. 7, 1790, William Trenchard, esq.; 5. Margaret-Augusta, *m.* Feb. 17, 1785, Luke Dillon, esq. brother of Robert, lord Clonbrock. The earl *died* April 21, 1782, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Henry, 12th earl, *born* Jan. 8, 1789, a privy counsellor, K. P., and governor of Galway; advanced to the dignity of marquess of Clanricarde, Aug. 18, 1789; the marquess *m.*, March 17, 1785, Urania-Anne, only daughter of George Powlett, 12th marquess of Winchester; and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, colonel Kington, who was killed at the attack of Buenos Ayres, in 1807) had no issue; and, 3dly, admiral sir Joseph-Sydney Yorke, knt. half-brother of Philip, earl of Hardwicke, K. G. The marquess *died* Dec. 8, 1797, when the marquesate became extinct, and was succeeded in the earldom by his only brother,

John-Thomas, 13th earl, *born* Sept. 22, 1744. The earl was a general in the army, colonel of the 66th regiment of infantry, governor of Hull, and governor and custos-rotulorum of the county of Galway; *m.* in March 1799,

Eliza, daughter of sir Thomas Burke, of Marble Hill, in Galway, bart., and had issue, *Ulick-John*, the present earl; Hester-Catharine, *b.* in Jan. 1800; and a daughter, *b.* in Aug. 1807. His majesty was pleased, Dec. 29, 1800, to grant the dignity of earl of Clanricarde, of the county of Galway, and in default of issue male, the dignity of countess Clanricarde, of the county of Galway, to the first and every other daughter of the body of the said John-Thomas, earl of Clanricarde, as they shall be in priority of birth and seniority of age, the dignity of earl of Clanricarde to the heirs male of the body of such first and every other daughter lawfully born in the like succession, according to the priority of birth and seniority of age. The earl *dying*, July 27, 1808, was succeeded by his only son,

Ulick-John, the present earl.

Heiress-Presumptive—HESTER-CATHARINE, the Earl's eldest sister, to the Earldom of 1800 only.

Creation—Baron and Earl, July 1, 1543; and again in 1800, with remainder to the issue female.

Motto—*Un Roi, une Foi, une Loy*—One King, one Faith, one Law.

Arms—See Plate 44.

EDMUND BOYLE, EARL of CORK and ORRERY, Viscount Dungarvon, Baron Boyle, of Youghall, Baron of Broghill, and Baron Boyle, of Marston, in England; a Lieutenant-General in the Army. *Born* Oct. 21, 1767. Succeeded his father, Edmund, the late Earl, in Oct. 1789. *Married*, Oct. 9, 1795, Isabella-Henrietta, 3d daughter of the late William Poyntz, Esq., of Midgham House, in Berkshire, and has issue; 1. *Edmund-William*, Viscount Dungarvon, *b.* April 2, 1798; 2. Isabella; 3. Elizabeth, *b.* Feb. 4, 1797; 4. George-Richard, *b.* Sept. 22, 1799, *d.* Sept. 9, 1810; 5. Charles, *b.* Dec. 6, 1800; 6. John, *b.* March 13, 1803; 7. Lucy-Georgiana, *b.* March 19, 1804; 8. a daughter, *b.* Sept. 16, 1806; 9. a son, *b.* in March, 1809; and 10. a son, *b.* Feb. 28, 1812.

Sir Richard Boyle, the 1st earl of Cork, *d.* 1643, leaving issue,

issue, who lived to maturity, *Richard*, viscount Dungarvon, who *m.* Elizabeth, sole heiress of Henry Clifford, earl of Cumberland, and was created earl of Burlington, and lord Clifford, of Lansborough, in England; but this branch became extinct 1753, on the death of Richard, earl of Burlington and Cork, who left issue an only daughter, Charlotte, marchioness of Hartington; Louis, created baron of Bandon, and viscount Kynalmeaky, in 1627; *m.* Elizabeth Fielding, daughter of the earl of Denbigh, created countess of Guilford, in her own right; the earl was killed, 1642, at the battle of Lis-carrol, leaving no issue, when the titles became extinct—*Roger*, created earl of Orrery—*Francis*, created viscount Shannon, in 1648, whose line terminated in 1740—*Robert*, *b.* at Lismore Castle, the celebrated philosopher—*Roger*, the 3d surviving son, was created baron of Broghill, 1628, and earl of Orrery, in 1660, and *d.* Oct. 6, 1679; from whom descended *Charles*, his grandson, the 4th earl, and grandfather of the present earl—and *Roger*, ancestor of the present earls of Shannon.

Charles, 4th earl, succeeded his brother, Lionel, 3d earl of Orrery, who *married* Mary, daughter of the 3d earl of Dorset and Middlesex, and *d.* Aug. 25, 1703, without issue; and his lady *m.*, 2dly, Richard Boyle, viscount Shannon. His lordship was *b.* Aug. 1676, became earl of Orrery, &c., and, on Sept. 10, 1711, was created baron Boyle, of Marston, co. Somerset. In 1706 he *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of John Cecil, 5th earl of Exeter, which lady *d.* in the 21st year of her age, and left 1 son, *John*, *b.* in 1708, who succeeded him, Aug. 28, 1731. He also succeeded to the earldom of Cork, &c. Dec. 3, 1753, on the death of the late earl of Burlington. He *m.* May 9, 1728, Henrietta, daughter of George Hamilton, 1st earl of Orkney; by which lady (who *d.* Aug. 12, 1732) he had issue, Charles, viscount Dungarvon, *b.* Jan. 27, 1729; *m.* Susanna, daughter of Henry Hoare, of Stourhead, in Wilts, esq., by which lady (who, Feb. 1767, *m.*, 2dly, Thomas, lord Bruce, of Tottenham, since created earl of Aylesbury) his lordship, who *d.* in July, 1758, had a son, Henry, *b.* in 1745, but *d.* in 1756; and a daughter, Henrietta, *m.*

Oct. 18, 1777, John, viscount O'Neill, father of the late earl O'Neill, (who was killed by the rebels, June 4, 1798,) and *d.* Sept. 3, 1793, leaving issue *Hamilton*, 4th earl—Elizabeth, *b.* May 7, 1731, *m.* sir Thomas Worsley, bart. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, June 30, 1738, Margaret, daughter and sole heiress of John Hamilton, esq., by which lady (who *d.* Oct. 1758) he had issue, *Edmund Boyle*, 7th earl—Lucy, *b.* May 27, 1744, and *m.* in 1765, George, 4th viscount Torrington—Catharine-Agnes, deceased—*Hamilton*, 6th earl, *b.* Feb. 3, 1730, succeeded his father, Nov. 22, 1762, *d. unm.* Jan. 17, 1764, and was succeeded by his brother,

Edmund, 7th earl, *b.* Nov. 1742; *m.* Aug. 25, 1764, Anne, daughter of Kelland Courtenay, esq. niece to John, 4th earl of Sandwich, (which *m.* was dissolved in 1782,) having had issue, Richard, viscount Dungarvon, *b.* in 1765, *d. young*—Lucy-Isabella, *b.* Aug. 10, 1766, and *d.* Sept. 7, 1801, having *m.*, July 28, 1792, the hon. and rev. George Bridgeman, brother to Orlando, 2d lord Bradford, and by her had issue, *Edmund*, the present earl—Courtenay, *b.* Sept. 3, 1769, *m.*, in 1799, Caroline-Amelia Poyntz, daughter of the late William Poyntz, of Midgham House, co. Berks, esq., and has issue 1 son and 1 daughter—Charles, *b.* in Oct. 1775, *d. unm.* in Nov. 1800. Her ladyship *d.* Dec. 10, 1785, and his lordship *re-m.* June 17, 1786, Mary Monckton, youngest daughter of John, 1st viscount Galway. The earl *d.* in Oct. 1798, and was succeeded by his son,

Edmund, the present and 8th earl.

Heir-Apparent—Viscount DUNGARVON, son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, Sept. 16, 1616; Viscount and Earl, Oct. 16, 1620; Baron, Feb. 28, 1628; Earl, Sept. 5, 1660; Baron Boyle, co. Somerset, Sept. 10, 1711.

Motto—*Honor virtutis præmium*—Honor is the reward of virtue.

Arms—See Plate 44.

GEORGE-

GEORGE - FREDERICK NUGENT, EARL of WESTMEATH, Baron Delvin, Governor of the County of Westmeath, Clerk of the Crown and Hanaper. *Born*, Nov. 18, 1760. Succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Earl, Sept. 7, 1792. *Married*, 1st, April 27, 1784, Marianne, eldest daughter of St. John Jefferyes, of Blarney Castle, in Cork, Esq. (by Arabella, eldest sister of John, the 1st Earl of Clare), and has issue by her (which marriage was dissolved by Act of Parliament in 1796), George-Thomas-John, Lord Delvin, *b.* July 17, 1785; *m.*, May 29, 1812, Emily, 2d daughter of James, Marquess of Salisbury, K. G.—Louisa-Maria, *b.* June 9, 1786, *d.* young—a daughter, *b.* Oct. 1788—Frederick, *b.* Nov. 11, 1792, and *d.* March, 1803. The Earl *m.*, 2dly, Feb. 2, 1797, Lady Elizabeth-Emily Moore, eldest daughter of Charles, Marquess of Drogheda, and has issue, Elizabeth-Emily, *b.* Dec. 21, 1798—Catharine-Anne, *b.* May 10, 1801—Henry-Edmund, *b.* Oct. 30, 1802; *d.* March 3, 1811—Robert-Seymour, *b.* June 2, 1805.

In the reign of Henry II. when the kingdom of Ireland became first subject to the crown of England, lived sir Gilbert de Nogent, who with his relations accompanied sir Hugh de Lacie in that expedition; to which sir Hugh the king allotted the county of Meath, to hold of the crown by knight's service, and in reward of his services gave his sister Rosa in marriage, and with her the barony of *Delvin*, to him and his heirs; from whom descended

Richard, 10th lord Delvin, and 1st earl of Westmeath, created an earl, Sept. 4, 1621; he had special livery of his estate in 1606, but the year following he was arrested, and being suspected of a conspiracy in concert with the earls of Tyrone, Tyrconnel, Macguire, &c. to surprise the castle of Dublin, cut off the lord deputy and council, dissolve the state, and set up a government of their own, having escaped out of the castle, a proclamation was issued for his apprehension; but the next year his lordship surrendered himself, and made his submission to his majesty, who in consequence took him into favour, and directed a pardon to be passed for his life, lands, and goods; and so effectually regained the king's

favour, that, Sept. 4, 1621, he advanced him to the dignity of earl of Westmeath. From him descended

John, 5th earl, and 14th lord, married Margaret, daughter of count Molza, of the dutchy of Modena, in Italy; by whom, who *d.* in Feb. 1776, he had issue, viz. *Thomas*, 6th earl of Westmeath—Edward-Charles, who *d.* in 1775, unm.—Francis—and an only daughter. He died July 3, 1754; on whose death the honours and estate of the family descended to the eldest son,

Thomas, 6th earl, who married, 1st, in 1742, Mary Durand, daughter and heiress of Walter-Durand Stapleton, of the island of Hispaniola, esq., which lady *d.* in the West Indies, in the year 1750, leaving issue, Richard Nugent, lord Delvin, *b.* in 1742, who was killed in a duel in 1761. He *m.*, 2dly, in Aug. 1756, Catharine, daughter of Henry White, esq., and by her (who *d.* Aug. 6, 1772) had 3 sons and 1 daughter, viz. *Thomas*, *d.* an infant—*George-Frederick*, the present earl—*Henry*, *b.* in Nov. 1762, and *d.* in 1770—*Catharine*, *b.* April 6, 1766, *m.* July 26, 1784, the hon. John Rodney, brother of George, 2d lord Rodney, and *d.* Feb. 1794, by whom she left issue. The earl *d.* Sept. 7, 1791, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

George-Frederick, the present and 7th earl.

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE-THOMAS-JOHN, Lord Delvin, his Lordship's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, by tenure, *temp.* Henry II.; Earl, Sept. 3, 1661.

Motto—*Decrevi*—I have resolved.

Arms—See Plate 44.

PATRICK DILLON, EARL of ROSCOMMON, Baron of Kilkenny West. Born March 15, 1769. Succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, Aug. 26, 1782. Married, July 10, 1797, Barbara, youngest daughter of Ignatius Begg, of Belrea, in Roscommon, esq. and has issue, Maria, *b.* June 2, 1798.

Wentworth Dillon, the 4th and celebrated earl of Roscommon, was the only son of *James*, the 3d earl, by Elizabeth

zabeth Wentworth, sister of Thomas, the celebrated earl of Strafford. His lordship *married*, 1st, April 3, 1662, lady Frances Boyle, eldest daughter of Richard, earl of Burlington and Cork; and, 2dly, Nov. 10, 1674, Isabella Boynton, grand-daughter of sir Matthew Boynton, of Barmston, co. York, bart. The earl *died* without issue, Jan. 20, 1684, and was interred in Westminster Abbey, when the titles devolved to his uncle, *Carey*, 5th earl, from whom descended James, the 8th earl of Roscommon, *b.* in 1702, who *d. unm.* Aug. 20, 1746, and was succeeded by

Robert, 9th earl, lineally descended from the hon. Lucas Dillon, 2d son of James, the 1st earl of Roscommon; which Lucas Dillon *m.* Mary, daughter of sir John Thorp, of Rutland, and had issue, James, who *m.* Jane, sister of sir Anthony Mullady, of Robertstown, in Meath, and had issue, Lucas, *d. unm.*—Patrick, his heir—Mary, *m.* Roger-M'Dermott Roe, esq.—Jane, *m.* George Begg, esq., of Belrea, in Roscommon—Eleanor, *m.* Major M'Dermott—Patrick, the only surviving son, *m.* Dymphna, daughter of colonel Robert Arthur, and great niece of Richard Talbot, duke of Tyrconnel, lord deputy of Ireland, and had issue, 1. James, *d. unm.*—2. *Robert*, 9th earl—3. John—4. Arthur, deceased—5. Thomas, *d. unm.* May 6, 1767—6. Frances, *m.* captain Shanley—7. Helen, *m.* Terence-M'Dermott Roe, esq.—8. Maria, *m.* Ignatius Begg, esq.—*Robert*, the eldest surviving son, *b.* in 1709, succeeded as 9th earl of Roscommon, Aug. 20, 1746, on the death of James, the 8th earl. His lordship was a marshal of France, and colonel of a regiment of infantry, called Roscommon's regiment, in the French king's service; and deceasing *unm.*, March 21, 1770, was succeeded by his next brother,

John, 10th earl, *married*, 1st, Eleanor, only daughter of Edmund O'Fallen, of Rye, in Roscommon, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* in 1761), 1. Margaret, *m.* Laurence Manning, esq.—2. Dymphna, *m.* Edmund Hanley, esq., and *d.* without issue, Dec. 23, 1803—3. Helen, *m.* Matthew Manning, esq. The earl *m.*, 2dly, in 1763, Bridget, daughter of Terence Mullany, esq., and had
issue

issue by her (who *d.* Dec. 13, 1797), 1. Thomas, *d.* young—2. *Patrick*, the present earl—3. Anne, *d.* young. The earl *died* Aug. 26, 1783, and was succeeded by his only son,

Patrick, the present and 11th earl.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron, 1619—Earl, 1622.

Motto—*Auxilium ab alto*—Help from above.

Arms—See Plate 44.

BASIL-PERCY FIELDING, EARL of DESMOND, Viscount Callan, and Baron Fielding, of Lecaghe, in Ireland; also Earl of Denbeigh, Viscount Fielding, Baron Fielding, of Newnham Paddox and St. Liz, in England.

(See *Earl of Denbeigh, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Earl, Viscount, and Baron, Nov. 22, 1622.

Arms—See Plate 10, *in the Peerage of England.*

JOHN BRABAZON, EARL of MEATH, and Lord Brabazon, Baron Ardee. *Born* April 9, 1772. Succeeded his brother, William, the late Earl, May 26, 1797. *Married*, Dec. 31, 1801, Melesina Adelaide, 4th daughter of John, earl of Clanwilliam, and has issue, *Anthony*, Lord Ardee, *b.* Nov. 10, 1802; a son, *b.* May 29, 1805, and a daughter, *b.* in June, 1808.

William Brabazon, lord Ardee, was created earl of Meath, April 16, 1627, from whom descended Chaworth, 6th earl, *b.* in 1686, who was summoned by writ to the house of peers, as baron Ardee, of Ardee, in his father's life-time, May 19, 1714; *m.*, Dec. 11, 1731, Juliana, daughter of sir Thomas Prendergast, bart., who *d.* without issue, Dec. 12, 1753.—The earl *died* at Calais, May 14, 1763, and was succeeded by his brother,

Edward, 7th earl, who *married* Martha, daughter of the rev. William Collins, of Warwick, and had issue a daughter,

daughter, Juliana, *d.* young; *Anthony*, 8th earl; and William, *b.* Aug. 1723, *m.*, May 10, 1764, Catharine, daughter and sole heiress of Arthur Gifford, esq., of Atherne, and *d.* Nov. 29, 1790, leaving issue, 1. Edward, *m.* miss Tuke, and *d.* without issue—2. Arthur Gifford, *b.* June 15, 1768, *m.* Jan. 20, 1788, Margaret, eldest daughter of John Haig, M. D.—3. Martha, *b.* in 1765—4. Barbara, *b.* July 24, 1769; *m.*, May 22, 1788, John Moore, esq., of Berkhamstead. The earl *died* Dec. 11, 1772, and was succeeded by

Anthony, 8th earl of Meath, *b.* in 1721; *m.*, May 20, 1758, Grace, daughter of John Leigh, esq., and by her (who *d.* Oct. 23, 1812) had issue, 1. Chaworth, lord Brabazon, *b.* Aug. 18, 1760, *d.* in 1779—2. Edward, *b.* June 27, 1768, *d.*—3. *William*, 9th earl—4. John, *b.* April 9, 1772—5. Martha, *b.* Nov. 20, 1761; *m.* Maurice St. Leger Keating, esq., and has issue 6 daughters—6. Grace, *b.* Jan. 15, 1764, *d.*—7. Juliana, *b.* April 7, 1766—8. Cecilia, *b.* Aug. 18, 1767—9. Catharine, *b.* Sept. 2, 1770; *m.*, Aug. 6, 1799, Francis Brownlow, esq.—10. Arabella-Barbara, *b.* Nov. 15, 1774; *m.*, March 21, 1803, John M. Scott, of Ballygannon, esq. The earl *died* Jan. 4, 1790, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

William, 9th earl, *b.* July 6, 1769, and *dying unm.* May 26, 1797, was succeeded by his only brother,

John, present and 10th earl.

Heir-Apparent—ANTHONY, Lord Ardee, son of the Earl.

Creation—Baron, July 16, 1618; and Earl, April 16, 1627.

Motto—*Vota vita mea*—My life is devoted.

Arms—See Plate 44.

HENRY BARRY, EARL of BARRYMORE, Viscount Buttevant, Baron Barry, of Olethan and Ibawne. Baron Barry, of Barry's Court, originally by tenure and writ of summons, Premier Viscount of Ireland. *Born* Aug. 16, 1770. Succeeded his brother, Richard, the late

late Earl, March 5, 1793. *Married*, Jan. 16, 1795, Anne, eldest daughter of Jeremiah Coghlan, of Ardo, in Waterford, Esq.

David Barry, viscount Buttevant, (the representative of a long line of ancient barons, who first sat in parliament as barons of Ibawne and Olethan, and afterwards from the reign of Richard II. as viscounts Buttevant,) was created earl of Barrymore, Feb. 28, 1627, from whom descended

James, 4th earl, *b.* 1667, who served as a lieutenant-colonel in king William's army, in 1688; was appointed a major-general in 1708, in which situation he was taken prisoner by the Spaniards at Campo Major; a lieutenant-general in 1710; he represented the boroughs of Wigan and Stockbridge, in the English parliament, and was sworn of the privy council in 1713. The earl *married*, 1st, Elizabeth, daughter of Charles, lord Clifford, and sister of Charles, earl of Cork, and had issue, Charlotte, *d.* in 1708; and Anne, *m.* James Maule, esq. The earl *m.* 2dly, Elizabeth Savage, sole daughter and heiress of Richard Savage, earl Rivers, and had issue by her (who *d.* March 19, 1714,) Penelope, *m.* major-general James Cholmondeley, son of George, 2d earl of Cholmondeley: by this marriage the house and estate of Rock Savage, in Cheshire, were conveyed to a new family, and are now possessed by the present earl of Cholmondeley. The earl *m.*, 3dly, July 12, 1716, Anne Chichester, youngest daughter of Arthur, 3d earl of Donegal, and had issue by her, (who *d.* in Dec. 1753,) 1. *James*, 5th earl—2. Richard, *m.*, May, 1749, Jane, daughter and heiress of Arthur Hyde, of Castle Hyde, esq. and *d.* Nov. 23, 1787, leaving no issue by her, who *d.* Oct. 19, 1751—3. Arthur, *d.* Oct. 1770—4. John, of Marsbury, in Cheshire, *b.* July 28, 1725, *m.*, April, 1746, Dorothy, eldest daughter and co-heiress of Hugh Smith, of Weald Hall, in Essex, esq., and sister of Lucy, and mother of Edward, earl of Derby, (which Hugh was son of Erasmuth Smith, by Mary, daughter of Hugh Hare, lord Coleraine, by Lucy, daughter of Henry, earl of Manchester,) and *d.* leaving issue John Smith, *b.* Dec. 1748, and James-Hugh-Smith Barry, of Marsbury, in Cheshire,

Cheshire, who *d. unm.* in 1801—5. Catharine, *d. unm.* in 1738—6. Anne, *d.* March 21, 1753. His lordship *d.* Jan. 5, 1747, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

James, 5th earl, *b.* May 25, 1717; *married*, June 8, 1733, Margaret, youngest daughter of Paul Davis, viscount Mount Cashell, (by Catharine, daughter of Callaghan, earl of Clancarty,) and sole heiress of her brother Edward, viscount Mount Cashell, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Dec. 6, 1753)—1. James, *b.* Jan. 27, 1738, *d.* Feb. 1739—2. Edward, *d.* an infant—3. Richard, 6th earl—4. Anne, *b.* in 1740, *d.* July 12, 1741—5. Catharine, *b.* in 1741, *deceased*—6. Margaret, *deceased*. The earl *died* Dec. 19, 1751, and was succeeded by his only son,

Richard, 6th earl, *b.* Oct. 1745; *married*, April 16, 1767. Amelia Stanhope, 3d daughter of William, 2d earl of Harrington, by lady Caroline Fitzroy, eldest daughter of Charles, 2d duke of Grafton; and by her (who *d.* Sept. 5, 1780) had issue—1. Richard—and 2. Henry, successive earls of Barrymore—3. Augustus, *b.* July 16, 1773, in holy orders—4. Caroline, *b.* May 17, 1768, *m.*, July 23, 1788, count Melfort, (whose ancestor forfeited, in 1690, the title of earl of Melfort, in Scotland,) and has Georgiana, only daughter, who *d.* in 1811. The earl *died* Aug. 1, 1773, and was succeeded by Richard, 7th earl, *b.* Aug. 14, 1769, *m.* June 2, 1792, miss Smith, by whom (who *m.*, 2dly, Sept. 22, 1794, captain Williams) he had no issue. His lordship *died* March 5, 1793, and was succeeded by his brother,

Henry, present and 8th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—AUGUSTUS, in holy orders, only brother of the Earl.

Creations—Viscount, 1555; Earl, Feb. 28, 1627.

Motto—*Boutez en avant*—Push forward.

Arms—See Plate 44.

*ARTHUR-JAMES PLUNKET, EARL of FINGAL, Baron Killeen, of Killeen Castle. *Born* Sept. 9, 1759. Succeeded his father, Arthur-James, the late Earl, Aug. 21,

21, 1793. *Married*, Dec. 18, 1785, Frances, only daughter of John Donellan, Esq., of Bally-Donellan, in Galway, and by her (who *d.* in April, 1808) had issue, *Arthur-James, Lord Killeen*, *b.* at Geneva, March 29, 1791—*Harriet*, *b.* Aug. 12, 1792.

Lucas Plunket, 10th lord Killeen, was created, in 1628, earl of Fingal; from whom descended Peter, the 4th earl, *b.* in 1678, who was attainted for his adherence to the unfortunate James II., which attainder was reversed in 1697. The earl *m.*, in Sept. 1690, Frances, 3d daughter of sir Edward Hales, of Woodchurch, in Kent, bart., (who was created by James II., after his abdication, earl of Tenterden, in Kent,) and *d.* Jan. 24, 1717, leaving issue, *Justin*, 5th earl—*Margaret*, *m.*, in 1720, John Nugent, esq., of Castle Nugent—*Emilia*, *m.*, July 14, 1730, Robert, viscount Clare, and earl Nugent, and *d.* Aug. 16, 1731—*Mary*, *m.*, 1st, Maurice O'Connor, esq., and, 2dly, Robert Fitzgerald, esq., LL. D., and *d.* April 1759—*Justin*, 5th earl, *m.*, Nov. 29, 1731, Mary, only daughter of Maurice Fitzgerald, esq., of Castle Isher, (who *m.*, 2dly, Valentine, viscount Kenmare; and, 3dly, John, lord Bellew); and deceasing without issue, March 24, 1734, was succeeded in his honours by *Robert Plunket*, 6th earl, (descended from the youngest son of Lucas, the 1st earl); who *m.* Mary, daughter of Roger Mageniz, esq., and *d.* in Paris in 1758, leaving issue *Arthur-James*, 7th earl—*Luke*—*Anne*, *m.* William Saltmarsh, esq., of Yorkshire, and *d.* Feb. 1802.

Arthur-James, 7th earl of Fingal, and 16th lord of Killeen, *b.* July, 1731; *m.*, March 18, 1755, Henrietta-Maria, only daughter and heiress of William Woolascot, of Woolhampton, in Berkshire, esq.; and by her (who *d.* in March, 1809) had issue, 1. *Arthur-James*, the present earl; 2. *Luke*, *b.* June 10, 1761, a captain in the Austrian service, was killed near Alexandria, in Italy, Sept. 23, 1794; 3. *Robert*, *b.* Sept. 15, 1765; 4. *William*, *b.* May 10, 1770, a colonel in the Austrian service, *d.* March 24, 1806; 5. *Theresa*, *b.* Feb. 19, 1763, *m.* James Dease, of Westmeath, esq. The earl *died* Aug. 21, 1798, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Arthur-James, present and 8th earl.

Heir-

Heir-Apparent—ARTHUR-JAMES, Lord Killeen, only son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, 1181; and Earl, 1628.

Motto—*Festina lente*—Quick, without impetuosity.

Arms—See Plate 44.

RICHARD-FORD-WILLIAM LAMBART, EARL and BARON of CAVAN, Viscount Kilcoursie, and Lord Lambart, K. C. a Lieutenant-General in the Army, and Colonel of the 77th Regiment of Foot. Succeeded his father, Richard, the late Earl, Nov. 2, 1778. *Born* Sept. 10, 1763. *Married*, July 8, 1782, Honora, youngest daughter and co-heiress of Sir Henry Gould, Knt., one of the Judges of the Court of Common Pleas in England; and by her (who *d.* Oct. 1, 1813) had issue, Richard-Henry-Robert-Gilbert, *b.* March 24, 1783, and *d.* Feb. 19, 1785—Honora-Elizabeth-Hester, *b.* April 29, 1784; *m.*, 1st, June 9, 1805, Capt. Woodgate, who *d.* in Nov. 1806; and, 2dly, in March, 1809, Capt. G. F. Harvey, of the 18th Regiment of Dragoons—Alicia-Margaretta-Northmore, *b.* Aug. 1, 1785; *m.*, Jan. 5, 1813, Charles-Pauncefort Duncombe, of Brickhill, co. Bucks, Esq.—Sophia-Amintor, *b.* March 12, 1787; *d.* May 15, 1798—Richard-Henry, *b.* April 17, 1788, and *d.* April 19, 1788—George-Frederick-Augustus, Viscount Kilcoursie, *b.* March 9, 1789, an Ensign in the Coldstream Regiment of Foot Guards, *m.*, May 14, 1811, the only daughter of J. P. Coppin, of Cowley, near Oxford, Esq.—Edward-Henry-Wentworth Villiers, *b.* May 4, 1791, *d.* June 13, 1812.

Charles Lambart, baron of Cavan, succeeded his father, Oliver, in 1611, was created viscount Kilcoursie, and earl of Cavan, 1646; and *married* Jane, daughter of Richard, lord Robartes, of Truro, and sister of the 1st earl of Radnor, and had issue, *Richard*, 2d earl, who, by Rose, daughter of sir James Ware, knt., had issue, *Charles*, 3d earl. He *m.* Castellina, sister of St. Leger Gilbert, esq., and had issue, Charles, lord Lambart, *d.* 1689; *Richard*, 4th earl; Henry, whose son *Richard* became

6th earl; Oliver, *m.* Frances, natural daughter of John, duke of Buckingham, and *d.* April 18, 1738, leaving issue, Sophia, countess of Cavan. Richard, 4th earl, *m.* Margaret, sister of sir Patrick Trant, and had issue, Ford, lord Lambart, and 3 daughters; viz. Gertrude, *m.* June 29, 1738, William, 2d earl of Kerry; and, 2dly, July 7, 1750, James Tilson, of Pallice, esq.; Hester, *m.* Dec. 13, 1738, Warner Westenra, esq., ancestor of the lords Rossmore; Castellina, *d. unm.*; Ford, the 5th earl, *m.*, March 24, 1741, Elizabeth, daughter of James Wale, esq. and had issue 2 daughters; Sophia, *d.* May, 1775; and Gertrude, *m.* sir Michael Cromie, bart., *d.* May 21, 1808. The earl deceasing Sept. 29, 1772, was succeeded by

Richard, 6th earl, son of the hon. Henry Lambart, 2d son of the 3d earl, who married, 1st, Sophia, heiress of the hon. Oliver Lambart, 4th son of Charles, 3d earl of Cavan, by whom he had no issue; and, 2dly, Nov. 13, 1762, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of George Davis, esq. a commissioner of the navy; and by her (who *d.* Feb. 27, 1811) had issue, Richard, the present earl; Elizabeth-Jane, *b.* April 16, 1775; *m.*, Nov. 9, 1793, William-Henry-Ricketts, esq. R. N., nephew and heir of John, earl St. Vincent, K. B., by whom he had issue 2 daughters, (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament, in April, 1799,) and she *rem.*, March, 1800, the rev. Mr. Brickenden. His lordship *died* Nov. 2, 1778, and was succeeded by his only son,

Richard, present and 7th earl.

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE-FREDERICK-AUGUSTUS, Viscount Kilcoursie, the Earl's son.

Creations—Baron, Feb. 11, 1618; Viscount and Earl, 1647.

Motto—*Ut quocumque paratus*—Prepared on every side.

Arms—See Plate 45.

*CHARLES TALBOT, EARL of WEXFORD and WATERFORD, in Ireland, and Baron Talbot; also Earl of Shrewsbury, in England.

(See

(See *Earl of Shrewsbury, in the Peerage of England.*)

Creation—1661.

Arms—See Plate 9—as Earl of Shrewsbury.

GEORGE FORBES, EARL of GRANARD, Viscount Forbes, Baron of Clanehugh, a Peer of the United Kingdom, by the title of Baron GRANARD, of Castle Donnington, co. Leicester; a Major-General in the Army; Governor of Longford; Clerk of the Crown and Hanaper, and a Privy Counsellor in Ireland. *Born* June 14, 1760. Succeeded his father, George, the late Earl, April 10, 1780. *Married*, May 10, 1779, Selina-Frances, 4th daughter of John Rawdon, Earl of Moira, (by Lady Elizabeth Hastings, Baroness Hungerford, sister and heiress of the 10th Earl of Huntingdon,) by whom he has issue, *George-John, Viscount Forbes*, *b.* May 3, 1785, a Lieutenant-Colonel in the Army, and Aide-de-camp to H. R. H. the Prince Regent; *Elizabeth-Mary*, *b.* Dec. 3, 1786, *m.*, Oct. 15, 1807, *George, Lord Rancliffe*; *Selina-Frances*, *b.* July 20, 1788, and *d.* in 1791; *Adelaide-Dorothea*, *b.* Aug. 10, 1789; *Francis-Reginald*, *b.* Sept. 17, 1791; *Fernando*, *b.* Dec. 1793, and *d.* Feb. 13, 1802; a daughter, *b.* Feb. 23, 1795; and *Alexander*, *d.* in May, 1810.

Arthur Forbes, 2d earl, *married*, Oct. 1678, *Mary*, eldest daughter of sir *George Rawdon*, of Moira, bart. (ancestor of the earls of Moira,) by *Dorothea*, eldest daughter of *Edward*, viscount Conway, mareschal of Ireland, had issue by her (who *d.* April 1, 1724), 1. *Arthur*, lord Forbes, killed in a duel in Flanders; 2. *Edward*, lord Forbes, killed at the battle of Hochstedt, in 1704; 3. *George*, 3d earl; 4. *Jane*, *m.* major *Josias Champagne*, of Port Arlington, and *d.* Oct. 1760, (leaving issue by him, who *d.* May 1, 1737, an only son, *Arthur Champagne*, dean of Clanmacnois, whose eldest daughter, *Jane*, *m.*, April 11, 1767, *Henry Paget*, 1st earl of Uxbridge); 5. *Dorothy*, *d.* May 17, 1779. The earl *died* Aug. 24, 1737, and was succeeded by his only surviving son,

George Forbes, 3d earl, *born* in 1685, senior admiral of
2 C 2 the

the red flag, was summoned by writ to the house of Peers during the life-time of his father, and placed in his barony of Forbes, of 1675; was appointed governor of the Carribbee Islands in 1729, and ambassador to the court of Muscovy in 1733; *married* Mary, eldest daughter of William Stewart, viscount Mountjoy, and widow of John Preston, of Ardsalla, in Meath, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* Oct. 4, 1755), 1. *George*, 4th earl; 2. John, admiral of the fleet, and general of the marine forces, who signalized himself in 1743, in the engagement with the united fleets of France and Spain, near Toulon; *m.* Aug. 26, 1758, lady Mary Capel, 4th daughter of William, 3d earl of Essex (by Jane, eldest daughter of Henry, earl of Clarendon and Rochester), and *d.* March 10, 1796, leaving issue by her (who *d.* April 9, 1782) 2 daughters, viz. Catharine-Elizabeth, *b.* in 1760, *m.* May 17, 1784, the right hon. William-Wellesley Pole, next brother of Richard, marquess Wellesley, K. G. and Arthur, Marquess of Wellington, K. G.; and Maria-Eleanor, twin with her sister, *m.*, Jan. 5, 1791, the right hon. John-Charles Villiers, next brother of Thomas, earl of Clarendon; 3. Mary, *m.* Mr. Irvine, of Edinburgh. The earl *died* Oct. 29, 1765, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

George, 4th earl, a lieutenant-general in the army, and colonel of the 29th regiment of foot, *married* Mary, eldest daughter of Arthur Davys, esq. by Catharine, 2d daughter of William Stuart, viscount Mountjoy, and by her (who *d.* May 19, 1778) had issue, 1 son,

George, 5th earl, *born* April 2, 1740, succeeded his father, Oct. 16, 1779; *married*, 1st, in 1759, Dorothy, sister of Henry Paget, earl of Uxbridge, and 2d daughter of sir Nicholas Bayley, of Plass Newyth, bart. in the isle of Anglesea (by Caroline Paget, grand-daughter of William, 5th lord Paget), and had issue by her, who *d.* Feb. 24, 1764, 1 son, *George*, the present earl. The earl *m.*, 2dly, April 20, 1766, Georgiana-Augusta, eldest daughter of Augustus, 4th earl of Berkeley, and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Samuel Little, D. D.); 1. Henry, joint practique master in Ireland, *b.* Sept. 22, 1769, *m.* Dec. 29, 1794, Elizabeth Preston, 2d sister of John, lord Tara;

Tara; 2. Frederick; 3. Anne-Georgiana, *b.* July 7, 1772, *m.* in 1797, colonel Archibald M'Neil; 4. Augusta, *b.* Oct. 4, 1773, *m.* in 1798, Sir George Leith, bart.; 5. Georgiana-Louisa, *b.* Dec. 1779, *m.* June 19, 1806, sir William Call, of Whiteford, in Cornwall, bart.; (*See Debrett's New Baronetage*); and 6. Elizabeth, *b.* Dec. 1780. The earl died April 16, 1770, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

George, the present and 6th earl, and 1st Baron Granard, of Castle Donnington, co. Leicester.

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE-JOHN, Viscount Forbes.

Creations—Baron and Viscount, Nov. 22, 1675; Earl, Dec. 30, 1684; Baron Granard, of Castle Donnington, in Leicestershire, Feb. 15, 1806.

Motto—*Fase mentis incendium gloriæ*—The touch of the mind is the flame of glory.

Arms—See Plate 45.

RYNAN-DIEDERICK-JACOB DE GINKELL, EARL of ATHLONE; a Major in the Army. *Born* July 2, 1773. Succeeded his brother, Frederick, the late Earl, Dec. 5, 1810.

The 1st earl of Athlone was *Godart de Ginkell*, baron de Reede, lieutenant-general of the forces in Ireland, under William III., who, for his signal courage in reducing the kingdom to his majesty's obedience in 1691, by the fortunate battles of Aghrim and Athlone, received the thanks of the British house of commons; and in 1693, had the grant of the forfeited estates of William Dongan, earl of Limerick, amounting to 26,480 acres, confirmed in 1695; and in 1692, was, by patent, created earl of Athlone, and baron of Aghrim. The grant of the lands being reversed by parliament, Dec. 15, 1699, and appropriated to the payment of the public debts, the family retired to Holland; and the present earl did not take his seat in the house of peers of Ireland until March 10, 1795. The 1st earl *m.* Ursula-Philpota de Raasfield, and by her had issue, *Godert*, his successor, and Frederick-Christian-Heer-Harvelt, one of the nobles

of Guelderland, who *m.* Henrietta, countess de Nassau, and *d.* in 1720; when *Godert*, 2d earl, succeeded his father, and *m.* Henrietta, daughter of William, 1st earl of Rochford, and had issue, *Godert-Adrian*, and *Godert*. His lordship deceasing, was succeeded by *Godert-Adrian*, 3d earl, who *dying* Oct. 8, 1736, was succeeded by his brother, *Godert*, the 4th earl, who *dying unm.* in Nov. 1747, was succeeded by his cousin, *Frederick-William*, 5th earl, who *m.* Louisa, baroness de Wasenax, and had issue, *Frederick*, the 6th earl; William, baron of Reede; and Maria-Frederique; and deceasing in 1748, was succeeded by

Frederick, 6th earl, married Anne-Elizabeth-Christiene, baroness de Tuill de Seeroskerkin, and by her had issue, *Frederick*, 7th earl; Charles-William-Louis, *d.* Dec. 21, 1793; *Rynan-Diederick-Jacob*, the present earl; John-Gerard-Rynan, *b.* Dec. 21, 1774; Jane-Helena, *b.* Dec. 21, 1767, *m.* John-Charles, count Bentinck; Maria-Wilhelmina, *b.* Jan. 2, 1769; Christiana-Maria-Isabella-Henrietta, *b.* April 26, 1770; Christiana-Regina, *b.* Aug. 14, 1776; and William-Gustauf-Frederick, *b.* July 21, 1780. The earl *dying* Dec. 13, 1808, was succeeded by his eldest son,

Frederick, 7th earl, born Oct. 21, 1766; married, 1st, March, 1789, miss Munter, and by her (who *d.* Sept. 1793) had no issue; and, 2dly, Nov. 15, 1800, Henrietta, daughter of sir John Eden, of West Auckland, in Durham, bart. The earl *died* Dec. 5, 1810, and was succeeded by his brother,

Rynan-Diederick-Jacob, the present and 8th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—JOHN-GERARD-RYNAN, next brother to the Earl.

Creations—Baron, Viscount, and Earl, March 4, 1691-2.

Motto—*Malie quam fœdari*—Death rather than disgrace!

Arms—See Plate 45.

WILLIAM-WENTWORTH FITZ-WILLIAM,
EARL FITZ-WILLIAM, Viscount Milton, and Baron
Fitz-

Fitz-William, of Lifford, in Ireland: also Earl Fitz-William, Viscount Milton, Lord Fitz-William, and Baron of Milton, in England.

(See *Earl Fitz-William, in the Peerage of England.*)

Creations—Baron, Dec. 1620; and Viscount and Earl, July 21, 1716, (English honours); Viscount and Earl, Sept. 1746.

Arms—See Plate 14.

FRANCIS-THOMAS FITZ-MAURICE, EARL of KERRY, Viscount Clanmaurice, Baron of Kerry and Lixnaw, originally by tenure; Governor of Kerry. *Born* Sept. 9, 1740. Succeeded his father, William, the late Earl, April 4, 1748. *Married*, March 6, 1768, Anastatia, sister to the Countess of Louth, and co-heiress of Peter Daly, of Luansbury, in Galway, esq., and by her (who *d.* April 9, 1799) had no issue.

Thomas Fitz-Maurice, 21st lord Kerry, *b.* in 1688, was created viscount Clanmaurice, and earl of Kerry, 1722; and *m.*, Jan. 14, 1692, Anne, only daughter of sir William Petty, by Elizabeth, baroness of Shelburne, and sister of Henry, 1st earl of Shelburne, and had issue, *William*, 2d earl; Thomas and James, *d.* young; Elizabeth, *m.*, in 1725, Dr. Josiah Hort, archbishop of Tuam, and had issue by her, sir John Hort, bart., of Mulsoe, Bucks; and Frances, *m.* John Parker, 1st lord Boringdon. *John*, who succeeded to the estate of his uncle, Henry, earl of Shelburne, assumed the name and arms of Petty, and was created earl of Shelburne, viscount Fitz-Maurice, and baron Dunkerron, in Ireland, and baron Wycombe, in England, and was father of William, earl of Shelburne, created marquess of Lansdown, and K. G.; Elizabeth-Anne, *m.* sir Maurice Crosbie, lord Brandon; Arabella, *m.* Arthur Denny, of Tralee Castle, esq.; Charlotte, *m.* sir John-Conway Colthurst, bart.; *William*, 2d earl, *m.*, in 1730, Elizabeth Moss, who dying without issue, Feb. 29, 1735, the earl *m.*, 2dly, Jan. 29, 1738, lady Gertrude Lambert, eldest daughter of Richard, 4th earl of Cavan, and left issue by her (who *m.*,

m., 2dly, Feb. 1750, James Tilson, of Palice, esq.) Anne-Margaretta, *b.* Oct. 6, 1741; *m.*, June 22, 1764, Maurice Fitzgerald, esq. knight of Kerry; *d.* in August, 1808, without issue; and Francis-Thomas, 3d earl and 23d lord. William, the 2d earl, *dying* April 4, 1748, was succeeded by his son,

Francis-Thomas, present and 3d earl, and 23d baron.

Heir-Presumptive—The Marquess of LANSDOWN.

Creations—Viscount and Earl, Jan. 17, 1722.

Motto—*Virtute, non verbis*—By virtue, not words.

Arms—See Plate 45.

JOHN BLIGH, EARL of DARNLEY, VISCOUNT DARNLEY of Athboy, Baron Clifton, of Rathmore, in Ireland, and Lord CLIFTON of Leighton Bromswold; Hereditary High Steward of Gravesend and Milton. *Born* June 30, 1767. Succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, July 31, 1781. *Married*, Sept. 19, 1791, Elizabeth, 3d daughter of the late Right Hon. William Brownlow, of Lurgan, in Ireland, (sister to the Viscountesses Powerscourt and De Vesci, and the late Mrs. Ford, relict of M. Ford, Esq., nephew of the gallant Colonel Ford,) by whom he has issue, 1. John, Lord Clifton, *b.* June 18, 1792; 2. Catharine, *d.* Jan. 10, 1802; 3. Mary; 4. William, *d.* Oct. 18, 1807; 5. James; and 6. Elizabeth.

Thomas Bligh, of Rathmore, esq., one of the privy council to queen Anne, *m.* Elizabeth, youngest daughter of colonel James Napier, of Loughcrew, in Meath, and by her had issue 4 sons and 6 daughters; viz. John, the eldest, was created earl of Darnley, 1725; Thomas, *b.* 1693, colonel of a regiment of horse, *m.*, in 1737, Elizabeth, sister to William Bury, of Shannon Grove, esq.; Robert, in holy orders, *m.*, 1st, miss Elliot, and, 2dly, miss Windthorpe, and left issue, Anthony, a lieutenant of dragoons, *d. unm.* in 1737, and 6 daughters; viz. Catharine, *m.* Thomas Le Hunt, esq.; Hannab, *m.* Maurice Cuffe, esq., brother to the 1st lord Desart; Elizabeth, *m.* George St. George, esq.; Dorothy, *m.* William Monk,

Monk, esq., counsellor at law, of the Middle Temple, and cousin to the celebrated general Monk, duke of Albemarle; Mary, *d. unm.*; and Sarah, *m.*, in 1733, William Gore, of Woodford, co. Leitrim, esq.

John Bligh, 1st earl of Darnley, married, Aug. 24, 1713, lady Theodosia Hyde, only daughter and heiress of Edward, earl of Clarendon, by Catharine, baroness Clifton, of Leighton Bromswold, (daughter of Henry, lord Ibraikan, son of Henry O'Bryen, 7th earl of Thomond,) by Catharine, sole daughter of George Herbert, lord Aubigny, and of Catharine, his wife, eldest daughter of Theophilus Howard, 2d earl of Suffolk, and heir to her brother, Charles Stewart, 4th duke of Richmond and 6th of Lennox, earl of Litchfield and March, baron of Leighton Bromswold, and last hereditary lord high admiral and great chamberlain of Scotland, (who *d.* Dec. 21, 1672, at Elsineur, in Denmark, where he went ambassador to Christian V., without issue,) and was created baron Clifton, of Rathmore, 1721; viscount Darnley, 1722; and earl of Darnley, 1725. The earl had issue by his lady (who *d.* July 30, 1721) 3 sons and 3 daughters; viz. George, *b.* Oct. 30, 1714, *d.* an infant; *Edward*, who succeeded to the English barony of Clifton; *John*, 3d earl; Mary, *m.* in March, 1736, William Tighe, esq., and had issue, William, who *m.* in 1765, Sarah, sole heir of sir William Fownes, of Woodstock, in Kilkenny, bart.; Richard-Henry-William Nassau, and 4 daughters, and *d.* April 27, 1743; Anne, *m.*, 1st, Sept. 17, 1742, Robert-Hawkins Macgill, of Gill Hall, in Down, esq., by whom she was mother of Theodosia, countess of Clanwilliam; and, 2dly, Dec. 1743, Bernard Ward, viscount Bangor; Theodosia, *m.* in Nov. 1745, William Crosbie, lord Brandon, created earl of Glandore in 1776; *Edward*, 2d earl of Darnley, took his seat in the house of peers, on Feb. 1, 1737, as lord Clifton; *d.* in Aug. 1747, *unm.*, and was succeeded by his brother,

John, 3d earl, *b.* Oct. 1, 1719; *m.* Sept. 11, 1766, Mary, daughter and heiress of John Stoyte, of Street, in Westmeath, esq., by whom (who *d.* March 27, 1803) he had issue, *John*, the present earl; *Edward*, *b.* Sept.

19, 1769, a major-general in the army; William, *b.* Sept. 25, 1775, *m.* July 2, 1806, lady Sophia Stewart, youngest daughter of John, 8th earl of Galloway, K. T.; and by her (who *d.* July 25, 1809) had issue a son, *b.* in May, 1808; Mary, *b.* July 20, 1768; *m.*, Aug. 6, 1789, sir Lawrence Palk, of Halden House, in Devonshire, bart., by whom she had a son, *b.* Feb. 15, 1796, and *d.* the 4th of March following; Theodosia, *b.* Feb. 29, 1771; *m.* Nov. 3, 1790, Thomas Bligh, esq., and has issue, Sarah, *b.* Feb. 10, 1772, *d. unm.*; Catharine, *b.* May 6, 1774; *m.*, Aug. 8, 1804, the hon. lieutenant-general sir Charles-William Stewart, K. B., 2d son of Robert, earl of Londonderry, (by lady Elizabeth Pratt, daughter of Charles, 1st earl Camden,) and *d.* Feb. 11, 1812. The earl *died* July 30, 1781, and was succeeded by

John, the present and 4th earl.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, Lord Clifton, son of the present Earl.

Creations—Baron, Sept. 14, 1721; Viscount, March 7, 1723; Earl, June 21, 1725; the English Barony of Clifton, July 9, 1608.

Motto—*Finem respice*—Look to the end.

Arms—See Plate 45.

JOHN-JAMES PERCEVAL, EARL of EGMONT, Viscount Perceval, of Kanturk, Baron Perceval, of Burton, and a Baronet; Lord Lovell and Holland, of Enmore, county of Somerset, Lord Paumont of the seignior and barony of Duhallow. *Born* Jan. 23, 1738. Succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, Dec. 20, 1772. *Married*, June 4, 1765, Isabella, only daughter and heiress of Lord Nassau Paulet, 3d son of Charles, 2d Duke of Bolton, by whom (who *d.* June 1, 1794) he has issue, *John, Lord Perceval*, *b.* Aug. 13, 1767; *m.*, March 10, 1792, Bridget Wynn, niece of Thomas, the 1st Lord Newborough—Isabella, *b.* April 13, 1769, and *d.* Dec. 15, 1776.

Sir John Perceval, 1st earl of Egmont, and 5th baronet, *b.* July 22, 1683, was created baron Perceval, of Burton, April

April 21, 1715; in 1722, viscount Perceval, of Kanturk; and in 1733, advanced to the dignity of earl of Egmont. On the 20th of June, 1710, his lordship *married* Catharine, eldest daughter of sir Philip Parker à Morley, bart. and sister to sir Philip Parker à Morley Long, bart., who *d.* on the 20th of Jan. 1740, and was the last heir male of the lords Morley. This barony of Morley came to the family by the marriage of sir William Parker, knt., (standard-bearer to king Richard III.) with Alice Lovell, baroness of Morley, daughter of William Lovell, lord Morley, 2d son of William, lord Lovell, of Tichmarch, baron of Lovell and Holland, &c. all which centred in the family of Parker by this alliance, but could not be claimed by reason of the attainder of Francis, viscount Lovell, on account of his adherence to king Richard III. (that attainder never having been reversed). His lordship had issue by his wife (who *d.* Aug. 22, 1749) 3 sons and 4 daughters; viz. *John*, 2d earl—Philip-Clarke, *b.* June 21, 1714, and *d.* an infant—George, *b.* Jan. 28, 1721, and *d.* in July, 1726—Catharine, *b.* Jan. 11, 1712; and *m.*, April 14, 1733, Thomas Hammer, of Fenns, in Flintshire, esq., who *d.* without issue, April 1, 1737: and she *d.* Feb. 16, 1748—Anne, *b.* May 12, 1713, *d.* an infant—Mary, *b.* Dec. 23, 1726, and *d.* young—Helena, *b.* Feb. 14, 1717, *m.*, Nov. 3, 1741, John Rawdon, 1st earl of Moira, and *d.* June 11, 1746, by whom she left 2 daughters, Catharine and Helena. The earl *died* May 1, 1748, and was succeeded by his son,

John, 2d earl, appointed first lord of the admiralty, Sept. 10, 1763, and again in Aug. 1765; *born* at Westminster, Feb. 24, 1710-11; and Feb. 15, 1736, *married* Catharine Cecil, 2d daughter of James, 5th earl of Salisbury (by Anne Tufton, 2d daughter and co-heiress of Thomas, 6th earl of Thanet, by Catharine Cavendish, daughter and co-heiress of Henry, duke of Newcastle.) Her ladyship *d.* Aug. 16, 1752, having had issue 5 sons and 2 daughters; *John-James*, the present earl—Cecil-Parker, *b.* Oct. 19, 1739, and *d.* March 4, 1753—Philip-Tufton, *b.* March 10, 1742, a captain R. N., and *d.* April 12, 1795—Edward, *b.* April 19, 1744, in the army, *m.*, July 27, 1775, Sarah, daughter of John Howorth, of Manchester,

Manchester, esq., and *d.* in May, 1808—Frederick-Augustus, *b.* Feb. 11, 1749, and *d.* Jan. 21, 1757—Catharine, *b.* Feb. 20, 1746, *m.*, Sept. 13, 1766, Thomas Wynn, 1st lord Newborough, and *d.* in June, 1782—Margaret, *b.* Oct. 10, 1748, and *d.* Jan. 23, 1750. His lordship *m.*, Jan. 26, 1756, Catharine, 3d daughter of the hon. Charles Compton, (4th son of George, 4th earl of Northampton), by Mary, only daughter and heiress of sir Berkeley Lucy, of Broxburne, in Herts, bart., and had issue by her, (who was created a peeress in her own right, by the title of baroness Arden, of Lohart Castle, May 19, 1770, and *d.* June 11, 1784)—1. Charles-George, *b.* Oct. 1, 1756, succeeded to the title of lord Arden, of Lohart Castle, on the decease of his mother, Catharine, and was created a peer of England, July 20, 1802, by the title of baron Arden, of Arden, in Warwickshire. (*See Baron Arden, in the Peerages of England and Ireland.*)—2. The right hon. Spencer, *b.* Nov. 1, 1762, chancellor of the exchequer and of the dutchy of Lancaster; and, in 1809, 1st lord of the treasury; *m.* Aug. 20, 1790, Jane, 2d daughter of sir Thomas Wilson, of Charlton, in Kent, bart.: he was basely assassinated in the lobby of the house of commons, (by John Bellingham, of Liverpool, May 11, who was executed for the same, May 18, 1812,) leaving a numerous issue—3. Henry, *b.* June 26, 1765, *d.* July 27, 1772—4. Mary, *b.* July 15, 1758, *m.*, April 2, 1781, Andrew-Berkeley Drummond, of Cadlands, in Hampshire, esq.—5. Anne, *b.* Dec. 15, 1755, *d.* Aug. 1, 1772—6. Charlotte, *d.* Feb. 19, 1761—7. Elizabeth, *b.* Dec. 12, 1763—8. Frances, *b.* Dec. 4, 1767; *m.*, June 6, 1803, John Mitford, lord Redesdale, of Redesdale, in Northumberland—9. Margaret, *b.* May 17, 1769; *m.*, Dec. 6, 1803, Thomas Walpole, esq., late ambassador to the court of Munich, nephew of Horatio, the 1st earl of Orford, and has issue a daughter, *b.* Oct. 2, 1804; a son, *b.* in Sept. 1805. His lordship was created a peer of Great Britain, by the title of lord Lovell and Holland, baron of Enmore, in the county of Somerset, May 7, 1762, (both which titles were forfeited by his ancestor, Francis, viscount Lovell and Holland, in 1485,) and *dying* Dec. 13, 1770, was succeeded by his son,

John-

John-James, present and 3d earl of Egmont, and 2d lord Lovell and Holland, of Enmore, co. Somerset.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, Viscount Perceval, son of the Earl.

Creations—Baronet, Sept. 19, 1661; Baron, April 21, 1715; Viscount, Feb. 25, 1722; Earl, Nov. 6, 1753; Baron Lovell and Holland, in England, May 7, 1762.

Motto—*Sub cruce candida*—Under the fair cross.

Arms—See Plate 45.

FREDERICK PONSONBY, EARL of BESBOROUGH, Viscount Duncannon, Baron of Besborough, in Ireland; Lord Ponsonby, Baron Ponsonby, of Sysonby, in England; and Vice-Admiral of Munster. Born Jan. 24, 1758. Succeeded his father, William, the late Earl, March 11, 1793. Married, Nov. 27, 1780, Lady Henrietta-Frances Spencer, 2d daughter of John, 1st Earl Spencer, by whom he has issue, *John-William*, Viscount Duncannon, b. Aug. 31, 1781; m., Nov. 16, 1805, Lady Maria Fane, 3d daughter of John, Earl of Westmorland, K. G., and has issue a son, b. Oct. 6, 1809—Frederick-Cavendish, a Lieutenant-Colonel in the Army, b. July 6, 1783—William-Francis-Spencer, b. in Feb. 1787—and Caroline, b. Nov. 13, 1785; m., June 3, 1805, the Hon. William Lambe, eldest son of Peniston, Viscount Melbourne.

His lordship's grandfather, *Brabazon Ponsonby*, 1st earl of Besborough, 2d viscount and 1st baron Ponsonby, was advanced, Oct. 6, 1739, to the dignity of earl of Besborough, and created an English peer, June 12, 1749, by the title of baron Ponsonby, of Sysonby: his lordship was born in 1679, and married, 1st, Sarah Margetson, grand-daughter of James Margetson, archbishop of Armagh, and relict of Hugh Colville, esq., son of sir Robert Colville, of Newton, in Downshire, by whom (who d. May 20, 1733) he had issue, Margetson, b. Dec. 22, 1709, d. young—William, viscount Duncannon—John, b. March 29, 1713, speaker of the house of commons, and 6 times sworn one of the lords justices of

Ireland. (*For his issue, see Lord Ponsonby, of Imokilly, in the Peerage of England.*)—Richard, b. July 2, 1722—Mary, b. Aug. 8, 1716, d. an infant—Dorothea, b. March 12, 1765, d. young—Sarah, b. March 4, 1711; m., April 22, 1727, Edward, 5th earl of Drogheda, and d. Jan. 19, 1736—Anne, b. May 15, 1716, m., Dec. 9, 1734, Benjamin Burton, of Burton Hall, Carlow, esq.—Elizabeth, b. in Sept. 1719, m., Dec. 23, 1739, the right hon. sir William Fownes, of Woodstock, in Kilkenny, bart.—Lætitia, m., Nov. 3, 1742, Harvey, 1st viscount Mountmorres, and d. Feb. 9, 1754. The earl married, 2dly, Nov. 28, 1733, Elizabeth, eldest daughter and co-heiress of John Sankey, of Tenelick, in Longford, esq., widow of sir John King, bart., and of John, lord Tullamore, by whom (who d. July 17, 1738) he had no issue; and *deceasing* Feb. 4, 1758, was succeeded by his son,

William, 2d earl, who married, July 5, 1739, lady Caroline Cavendish, eldest daughter of William, 3d duke of Devonshire; and by her (who d. Jan. 20, 1760) had issue Frederick, the present earl—Catharine, b. Oct. 25, 1742, m., May 4, 1763, Aubrey Beauclerk, 4th duke of St. Alban's, and d. Sept. 3, 1789, leaving issue—Charlotte, b. Dec. 10, 1747, m., July 12, 1770, William, the present earl Fitz-William—and 6 other children, who all d. in their infancy. The earl died March 11, 1793, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Frederick, the present and 3d earl.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN-WILLIAM, Viscount Duncannon.

Creations—Baron, Sept. 11, 1721; Viscount, Feb. 22, 1723; Earl, Oct. 6, 1739; Baron Ponsonby, of Sysonby, county of Leicester, June 12, 1749.

Motto—*Pro rege, lege, grege*—For the king, the law, and the people.

Arms—See Plate 45.

SOMERSET-RICHARD BUTLER, EARL of CARRICK, county of Tipperary, and Viscount Ikerrin. Born Sept. 28, 1779. Succeeded his father, Henry-Thomas, the late Earl, July 20, 1813. Married, Sept. 1, 1811,

1811, Anne, eldest daughter of Owen Wynne, of Haslewood, in Sligo, Esq., and niece of John Willoughby, Earl of Enniskillen, and has issue a daughter, *b.* July, 1812.

Thomas Butler, 7th viscount Ikerrin, in holy orders, (descended from John Butler, 2d son of Edmund, earl of Carrick, and brother of James, who resigned the title of earl of Carrick, and was created earl of Ormonde in 1328, having *m.* Eleanor, daughter of Humphry Bohun, earl of Hereford and Essex, high constable of England, by the princess Elizabeth, daughter of king Edward I.) *married*, June 16, 1713, Margaret, co-heiress of James Hamilton, of Bangor, esq., by Sophia, 3d daughter of John Mordaunt, viscount Avalon, father of the 3d earl of Peterborough; and by her (who *d.* in May 1743) had issue, James, and Somerset-Hamilton, and *deceasing* March 7, 1719, was succeeded by his eldest son,

James, 7th viscount, who *died* Oct. 20, 1721, and was succeeded by his brother,

Somerset-Hamilton, 8th viscount Ikerrin, and 1st earl of Carrick, who was so created June 10, 1748, and *married*, May 18, 1745, Juliana Boyle, eldest daughter of Henry, the 1st earl of Shannon; and by her (who *d.* Feb. 22, 1804) had issue—1. *Henry-Thomas*, the present earl—2. *James*, *b.* Aug. 5, 1747, *d.* in December following—3. *Pierce*, *b.* Aug. 15, 1750, *m.*, Dec. 24, 1774, Catharine, eldest daughter of Richard Roth, esq.—4. *Margaret*, twin with her brother *Pierce*, *m.*, Oct. 7, 1768, Edmund Butler, 11th viscount Mountgarret—5. *Henrietta*, *b.* Jan. 30, 1748, *m.*, Oct. 3, 1772, Armar, earl of Belmore, and *d.* Jan. 1774. The earl *died* April 15, 1774, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Henry-Thomas, 9th viscount and 2d earl, *born* May 19, 1746; *married*, Aug. 7, 1774, Sarah, 2d daughter and co-heiress (with her sister Catharine, baroness Massey) of Edward Taylor, of Askeaton, esq., and had issue; 1. *Somerset-Richard*, the present earl; 2. *Henry-Edward*, *b.* Dec. 3, 1780, *m.*, Jan. 6, 1812, Jane, daughter of Clotworthy Gorvan, esq.; 3. *Pierce*, in holy orders, *b.* Jan. 18, 1782, and *d.* May 21, 1803, having *m.*, May 17, 1806,

Maria-Sophia, 3d daughter of John Vernon, of Clontarf Castle, esq.; 4. James, *b.* April 26, 1791; 5. Anne, *b.* Aug. 3, 1776, *m.*, Sept. 5, 1796, the rev. Henry Maxwell, 3d son of the hon. Henry Maxwell, late bishop of Meath, nephew to the earl of Farnham; 6. Juliana, *b.* Sept. 20, 1783, *m.*, Oct. 20, 1800, Somerset Lowry Corry, present earl of Belmore; 7. Harriet, *b.* Dec. 11, 1784, *m.*, Dec. 19, 1806, Francis Savage, of Kirkcubin and Holywood, esq. M. P. for the co. Down, 1807; and 8. Sarah, *b.* July 31, 1787, *m.* Oct. 12, 1812, the hon. Charles Butler, brother of Walter, earl of Ormonde and Ossory. The earl died July 20, 1813, and was succeeded by his son,

Somerset-Richard, 10th viscount Ikerrin, and present and 3d earl of Carrick.

Heir-Presumptive—The Honorable HENRY-EDWARD BUTLER, next brother to the Earl.

Creations—Viscount Ikerrin, county of Tipperary, May 12, 1629; Earl of Carrick, June 10, 1748.

Motto—*Soyez ferme*—Be steadfast.

Arms—See Plate 45.

JOHN FITZPATRICK, EARL of UPPER OSSORY, and Baron Gowran, and a Peer of England, by the title of Baron Upper Ossory, of Ampthill. Lord Lieutenant of Bedfordshire, and Keeper of Waltham and Rockingham Forests. *Born* May 7, 1745. Succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, Sept. 23, 1758. *Married*, March 26, 1769, Anne, only child and heiress of Henry Liddell, Lord Ravensworth (whose former marriage with Augustus-Henry, 3d Duke of Grafton, K. G., had been dissolved by Act of Parliament), and has issue by her (who *d.* Feb. 1804), Anne, *b.* Feb. 24, 1770—and Gertrude.

This family is descended from the ancient princes of Ossory. *Bernard Fitzpatrick*, prince of Ossory, on his submission to Henry VIII. was created baron of Upper Ossory, in 1541, and his son, Barnaby, the 2d lord, was the

the favourite of Edward VI., whose letters to him are still preserved; but the title became extinct on the attainder of Bryan, the 7th lord.

Richard Fitzpatrick, (lineally descended from John, 2d son of Florence, 3d lord Ossory,) who, from the attainder, was precluded from succeeding to the barony of Ossory, was created baron of Gowran in 1715; married, July, 1718, Anne, 2d daughter and co-heiress of sir John Robinson, of Farmingwood, in Northamptonshire, bart., by Mary, daughter of sir William Dudley, of Clopton, in Northamptonshire, bart., and d. June 29, 1727, leaving issue by her, (who d. Nov. 14, 1744,) *John*, 2d lord; and *Richard*, who m. Anne Usher, and had issue by her (who d. March 28, 1759) a son, b. Dec. 1755, since d., and 3 daughters; the youngest of whom, b. Sept. 10, 1753, d. an infant; and Anne, the 2d, b. Aug. 19, 1751, m. the baron de Roebeck, a Swedish nobleman.

John, 2d lord Gowran, born in 1719, was created earl of Upper Ossory, Oct. 5, 1751; and, in July 1744, married *Evelyn*, daughter of John, 1st earl Gower; by which lady (who m., 2dly, in Feb. 1759, Richard Vernon, esq., by whom she had issue 2 daughters; the eldest, *Henrietta*, b. in Aug. 1760, m. George, earl of Warwick, and has issue; and the youngest, b. Oct. 11, 1762,) he had issue, *John*, the present earl—the right hon. *Richard*, b. Jan. 24, 1748, was secretary to the duke of Portland, when lord-lieutenant of Ireland, in 1782, secretary at war in 1783, and again in Feb. 1806; a general in the army, and colonel of the 47th regiment of foot, and member for the county of Bedford, and a privy counsellor in both kingdoms, d. unm. April 25, 1813—*Mary*, m., April 20, 1766, Stephen Fox, 2d lord Holland; and by him had issue *Richard Vassall*, the present lord Holland; and *Caroline*, b. Nov. 3, 1767—*Louisa*, b. in 1755; m., in 1779, William, 1st marquess of Lansdown, K. G., d., by whom she left issue, *Henry*, marquess of Lansdown, chancellor of the exchequer in 1806. His lordship dying Sept. 23, 1758, was succeeded by his son,

John, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—None.

Creations—Baron, April 27, 1715; Earl, Oct. 5, 1751; Baron of Upper Ossory, in England, Aug. 12, 1794.

Motto—*Fortis sub forte fatiscet*—A brave man will yield to a braver man.

Arms—See Plate 45.

HENRY PETTY, EARL of SHELBURNE, Viscount Fitz-Maurice, Baron of Dunkerron; and also Marquess of Lansdown, in Great Britain.

(See Marquess of Lansdown, in the Peerage of England.)

Arms—See Plate 8.

HENRY BOYLE, EARL of SHANNON, Viscount Boyle, Baron of Castle-Martyr, in Ireland; Baron Carlton, of Carlton, in England; Custos Rotulorum of the County of Cork. Born Aug. 8, 1771. Succeeded his father, Richard, the late Earl, May 20, 1807. Married, June 9, 1798, Sarah, 4th daughter of John Hyde, of Castle-Hyde, Esq., descended from a branch of the Earls of Clarendon, and has issue, Richard, *d.* an infant; a daughter, *b.* Jan. 25, 1803; another daughter, *b.* Sept. 14, 1807; Viscount Boyle, *b.* May 5, 1809; and a daughter, *b.* Oct. 1812.

His lordship's grandfather, *Henry Boyle*, the 1st earl of Shannon, (eldest son of the hon. Henry Boyle, of Castle-Martyr, by lady Mary O'Bryen, 3d daughter of Murragh, earl of Inchiquin, and grandson of Roger Boyle, the 1st earl of Orrery, by lady Margaret Howard, 3d daughter of Theophilus, earl of Suffolk,) was appointed a privy counsellor, April 13, 1733, elected speaker of the house of commons, Oct. 4, and chancellor of the exchequer, Nov. 19, in the same year; a commissioner of the revenue, Nov. 6, 1735; again appointed chancellor of the exchequer, April 11, 1739, sworn one of the lords justices of Ireland, May 3, 1734, which high office he filled 15 times; and created, April 17, 1756, baron of Castle-Martyr, viscount Boyle, and earl of Shannon; (which latter

latter title had been before conferred, in 1660, on this noble family, in the person of Francis Boyle, viscount Shannon, 4th son of Richard, earl of Cork;) but the honour became extinct Dec. 20, 1740, on the decease of Francis, viscount Shannon, field-marshal of his majesty's forces, and 3 times lord justice of Ireland, whose only child and heiress, Grace Boyle, *m.*, Nov. 1744, Charles, earl of Middlesex, (eldest son of Lionel, duke of Dorset); the earl *m.*, 1st, Catharine, 2d daughter of Chidley Coote, esq. of Killester, nephew of Charles, earl of Mountrath, who *d.* without issue, May 5, 1725; *m.*, 2dly, Sept. 1726, Henrietta Boyle, youngest daughter of Charles, 3d earl of Cork, lord high treasurer of Ireland (by Juliana, daughter and heiress of the hon. Henry Noel, of Luffenham, in Lincolnshire, 2d son of Edward, viscount Camden), and had issue by her (who *d.* Dec. 13, 1746), 1. *Richard*, 2d earl—2. *Henry*, who assumed the name and arms of Walsingham, *m.* *Lucy*, eldest daughter of John Martin, esq., and *d.* March 27, 1756, leaving issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, March 20, 1760), *James-Agar*, viscount Clifden, and *d.* July 26, 1802; *Henry*, *b.* June 12, 1753, *d.* June, 1757—3. *William*, *d.* April 13, 1740—4. *Charles*, *b.* May, 1734, *d.* June 6, 1758—5. *Robert*, who assumed the name of Walsingham on the death of his brother, *Henry*, represented the borough of Knaresborough, in the English parliament, and was lost on board the *Thunderer* man of war, of which he was commander, in a violent hurricane in the West Indies, in Oct. 1779; *m.*, July 17, 1759, *Charlotte*, 2d daughter and co-heiress of sir *Charles Hanbury Williams*, K. B. (by *Frances*, 2d daughter and co-heiress of *Thomas*, earl of Conyngham), and had issue by her (who *d.* in 1790,) *Richard*, *b.* in 1762, *d.* Oct. 13, 1788; and *Charlotte*, baroness *de Ross*, in her own right, (whose title to that ancient barony was confirmed by the house of lords, May 7, 1806, as one of the co-heiresses of *Robert de Ross*, summoned to parliament in the 49th of *Henry III.*) *m.*, Aug. 4, 1791, lord *Henry Fitzgerald*, 3d son of *James*, 1st duke of Leinster; (*See Baroness de Ross, in the Peerage of England*)—6. *Juliana*, *m.*, May 18, 1745, *Somerset-Hamilton Butler*, earl of Carrick,

Carrick, and *d.* Feb. 22, 1804—7. Mary, *b.* Aug. 1731, *d.* April 11, 1740—8. Jane, *b.* Sept. 1737, *d.* April 23, 1748. The earl *died* Sept. 27, 1764, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Richard, 2d earl, *born* Jan. 30, 1727, representative in parliament for the county of Cork in 1761, master-general of the ordnance, and a privy counsellor in 1766; a lord of the treasury in 1781, K. P. in 1783, and created a peer of Great Britain, Sept. 1785, by the title of baron *Carleton*. The earl *married*, Dec. 15, 1763, Catharine, eldest daughter of the right hon. John Ponsonby, speaker of the house of commons in Ireland, and brother of William, 2d earl of Besborough, (by lady Elizabeth Cavendish, 2d daughter of William, 3d duke of Devonshire,) and has issue, *Henry*, the present earl, and Catharine-Henrietta, *b.* Jan. 12, 1763, *m.*, Feb. 12, 1784, Francis Bernard, earl of Bandon. The earl *died* May 20, 1807, and was succeeded by his only son,

Henry, the present and 3d earl.

Heir-Apparent—Viscount BOYLE, the Earl's only son.

Creations—Baron, Viscount, and Earl, March 20, 1756; Baron Carleton, of Carleton, county of York, Sept. 1786.

Motto—*Vivit post funera virtus*—Virtue lives after the grave.

Arms—See Plate 45.

CHICHESTER SKEFFINGTON, EARL of MAS-
SEREENE, Viscount Massereene, Baron of Loughneath. Succeeded his brother, Henry, the late Earl, June 12, 1811. *Married* Harriet Jocelyn, eldest daughter of Robert, 1st Earl of Roden, (by Anne Hamilton, eldest daughter of James, Earl of Cranbrassill,) and by her has an only daughter, who *m.*, Nov. 20, 1810, the Right Hon. Thomas-Henry Foster, only son of Margareta, Viscountess Ferrard.

Sir *John Skeffington*, the 5th bart., *married* Mary, daughter and sole heiress of John Clotworthy, viscount Massereene, (by Margaret, eldest daughter of Roger, viscount

viscount Ranelagh,) and who, upon the death of the viscount, succeeded to the estates pursuant to the limitation of the patent. His lordship *died* June 21, 1695, and was succeeded by his son,

Clotworthy, 2d viscount, *married*, March, 1684, Rachel, daughter of sir Edward Hungerford, of Farley Castle, in Somersetshire, K.B., and by her had *Clotworthy*, 3d viscount; and James, *m.* Mary, daughter of James Agar, of Gowran, and by her had Alice, who *m.* Francis Matthew, 1st earl of Llandaff. The viscount *died* March 1713, and was succeeded by

Clotworthy, 3d viscount, *married*, Sept. 9, 1713, Catharine Chichester, eldest daughter of Arthur, 3d earl of Donegal; and by her (who *d.* July 1, 1749,) had *Clotworthy*, 4th viscount; 2. Arthur, knight of the shire for Antrim, *d.* April 8, 1747; 3. John, in holy orders, *d.* in 1753, having *m.* the 2d daughter of Henry Thornton, of Muffe; 4. Hungerford, *d.* in 1768; 5. Hugh, in the army; 6. Catharine, *m.*, Jan. 3, 1739, Arthur-Mohun St. Leger, viscount Doneraile, and *d.* April 3, 1751; 7. Rachel, *d. unm.* The viscount *died* Feb. 11, 1738, and was succeeded by his son,

Clotworthy, 1st earl of Massereene, and 4th viscount, who was, July 3, 1756, created earl of Massereene; *married*, March 10, 1738, Anne, eldest daughter of Richard-Daniel, dean of Doran, and by her (who *d.* March 27, 1749) had no issue; and, 2dly, Nov. 25, 1741, Elizabeth, only daughter of Henry Eyre, co. Derby, esq., and by her (who *d.* May 29, 1805, aged 80) had issue, 1. *Clotworthy*, 2d earl; 2. *Henry*, 3d earl; 3. William-John, constable of the castle of Dublin; *m.* July 14, 1784, Miss Carter, and *d.* Jan. 10, 1811; 4. *Chichester*, the present earl; 5. Alexander, deceased; 6. Elizabeth, *m.*, May 31, 1785, Robert, 1st earl of Leitrim; 7. Catharine, *m.*, June 7, 1784, Francis, the present earl of Llandaff. The earl *died* Sept. 11, 1757, and was succeeded by his son,

Clotworthy, 2d earl, born Jan. 28, 1742, *married*, Aug. 1, 1789, mademoiselle Mary-Anne Barcier, and by her (who *d.* Oct. 1800) had no issue; and, 2dly, Elizabeth Lane, (who *m.*, 2dly, George Doran, gent.) and by her had

had no issue. The earl *died* Feb. 1805, and was succeeded by his brother,

Henry, 3d earl, who *dying unm.*, June 12, 1811, was succeeded by his only brother,

Chichester, the present and 4th earl.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Viscount and Baron, Nov. 21, 1660; Earl, July 3, 1756.

Motto—*Per augusta ad augusta*—Through noble actions to noble honours.

Arms—See Plate 46.

BRINSLEY BUTLER, EARL of LANESBOROUGH, Viscount Lanesborough, Baron of Newtown Butler. *Born* Oct. 21, 1783. Succeeded his father, Robert Herbert, the late Earl, April 17, 1806.

Brinsley Butler, lord Newtown, succeeding to the barony on the death of Theophilus, lord Newtown, was created viscount Lanesborough in 1728, and married Catharine, co-heiress of Nevil Pooley, esq. (by Mary, daughter of sir Humphrey Jervis, knt.) 3d son of Thomas Pooley, esq., of Hartest, in Norfolk, by Mary, 3d daughter of the hon. Edward Nevill, son of lord Abergavenny, and had issue, Humphrey—Thomas, adjutant-general to the army, *m.*, June 11, 1730, Mary, relict of John Ormsby, esq., and co-heiress of Duncan Cummin, esq., and *d.* Dec. 16, 1753, leaving issue, Mary, *m.*, July 23, 1754, John St. Ledger, of Grangemellan, esq.—Robert, in the army, *m.*, Aug. 30, 1753, Mary Howard, daughter of Robert Howard, lord bishop of Elphin, and sister of the 1st viscount Wicklow—John, *m.* Mrs. Harris, and *d.* Dec. 12, 1789, leaving issue, Brinsley—Stephen, *d.* young—Humphrey, *m.* Alicia, daughter of Michael White, esq., late governor of Montserrat—and 3 daughters; viz. 1. Catharine, *m.* Thomas Carter, of Castle Martin, in Kildare, esq.; 2. Harriet, *m.* Henry Brook, of Colesbrook, in Fermanagh, esq.; and, 3. Mary, *d. unm.*—Judith, *m.*, April 23, 1724, Balthazar-John Cramer,

mer, esq. The viscount *died* March 6, 1735, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Humphrey, 2d viscount, who was created earl of Lanesborough in 1756; *married*, May, 1726, Mary, heiress of Richard Berry, of Wardenstown, in Westmeath, esq., by whom he had issue,

Brinsley, 2d earl, *born* March 4, 1728; *married*, June 26, 1754, Jane Rochfort, only daughter of Robert, 1st earl of Belvedere, and by her (who *re-m.* John King, esq.) had issue, *Robert*, 3d earl—Augustus-Richard, (who assumed the name of Danvers;) *m.*, 1st, March 8, 1792, miss Danvers, sole heiress of sir John Danvers, of Swithlandhall, in Leicestershire, bart. (who *d.* May 10, 1802); and, 2dly, May, 1802, Eliza-Bizarre, daughter of Humphrey Sturt, of Critchill House, Dorsetshire, esq., who *d.* April 18, 1811—*Mary*, *m.* George Ponsonby, esq., son of the right hon. John Ponsonby, (by lady Elizabeth Cavendish, daughter of William, 3d duke of Devonshire)—*Catharine*, *m.* George Marley, esq.—*Charlotte*, *d.* May 19, 1808, having *m.*, in Feb. 1806, Clement Debbieg, esq., son of general Hugh Debbieg—*Louisa*—*Carolina*—*Sophia*, *m.*, Aug. 11, 1787, at Milan, the marquess Marescotti. The earl *died* Jan. 24, 1779, and was succeeded by

Robert Herbert, 3d earl, *born* Aug. 1, 1759; *married* Jan. 5, 1781, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of the right hon. David Latouche, one of his majesty's privy counsellors; and by her, (who *d.* Sept. 22, 1788,) had issue, *Brinsley*, the present earl—*David*, *b.* April, 1785, deceased. The earl *dying* April 17, 1806, was succeeded by his son,

Brinsley, the present and 4th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—The Hon. AUGUSTUS-RICHARD-BUTLER DANVERS, uncle to the earl.

Creations—Baron, Oct. 21, 1715; Viscount, Aug. 12, 1728; Earl, July 3, 1756.

Motto—*Liberté toute entiere*—Liberty entire.

Arms—See Plate 46.

GEORGE

GEORGE ROCHFORD, EARL of BELVEDERE, Viscount and Baron of Belfield, Governor of Westmeath. *Born* Oct. 12, 1738. Succeeded his father, Robert, the late Earl, Nov. 5, 1774. *Married*, 1st, Aug. 20, 1775, Dorothea, 2d daughter of John Bloomfield, of Redwood, esq., and by her (who *d.* April 6, 1803) had no issue; *m.*, 2dly, Nov. 10, 1803, Miss M'Cay, daughter of the Rev. James M'Cay, of Philipsborough, and by her has no issue.

This noble family was anciently styled *De Rupe Forti*—Sir *Richard de Rochfort* was lord of Crom and Adare, in 1243; sir Maurice Rochfort was lord justice of Ireland in 1302—sir William Rochfort left issue by Eglen-tina, his wife, 2 sons; viz. *Edmund*, his heir; and Gerald, who was summoned, as a baron, to the parliament held in Dublin in 1339—*Robert Rochfort*, esq., the 10th in descent from Edmund, the eldest son of sir *William Rochfort*, Dec. 9, 1652, was appointed attorney-general of Ireland in June, 1695, speaker of the house of commons in August the same year, and lord chief baron of the exchequer in 1707; he *died* Oct. 10, 1727, leaving issue,

George Rochfort, of Gaulstown, esq., chief chamberlain of the exchequer, knight of the shire for Westmeath, and a privy counsellor, *married*, Jan. 24, 1696, Elizabeth Moore, daughter of Henry, 3d earl of Drogheda, (ancestor of the marquess of Drogheda,) and by her (who *d.* in July, 1730,) had 1. *Robert*, 1st earl of Belvedere; 2. *Arthur*, *m.* Sarah, daughter of the rev. Rowland Singleton, of Drogheda, and had issue, *George*, a lieutenant-general in the army, *m.* miss Tinling, and by her has issue, Sarah, deceased, *m.* the late Charles-Orlando Gore, of Tring Park, in Herts, esq., leaving Eleanor; Elizabeth, *m.* George Clark, of Chesterton Lodge, co. Herts, esq., and has issue, George-Hyde, Edward, George-Rochfort, Catharine, and Elizabeth; Singleton, captain in the royal marines, *d.* at sea, *m.* Martha, daughter of Peter Shee, esq.; Philip, *m.* Deborah, daughter of John Rochfort, of Clogrenan Lodge, near Carlow, both deceased, leaving one son, Robert; Rowland, *m.* Jane, daughter of Judge Rochfort, of Streamstown, Westmeath,

meath, esq. and has left 2 daughters; Henry, *m.* miss Hill, and has issue, Robert-Gustavus, R.N., and 2 daughters, Elizabeth, *m.* Richard Wilson, esq. deceased, leaving 3 sons and 2 daughters; Patience, *m.* John Dutton, esq., and, 2dly, the rev. Mr. Blackow; Mary, *m.* Thomas Ferguson, esq., both deceased, leaving 1 daughter; Sarah, *unm.* 3. George, of Rochfort, co. Westmeath, esq., *m.* his first cousin, Alice, daughter of sir Gustavus Hume, bart., and by her (who *d.* April 17, 1770,) had issue 3 daughters, who all *d. unm.*; and one son, Gustavus, *m.*, June, 1779, Frances, 3d daughter of John Bloomfield, of Redwood, King's County, esq., and has issue; 4. John, *b.* 1718, *d.* an infant; 5. William, *b.* Jan. 23, 1719, *m.* Henrietta, daughter of colonel John Ramsay, and by her had issue 8 children, viz. George, *d.*; Primefron, *m.* Miss Davis; William, *m.*, 1788, the daughter of Henry Sperling, of Dynishall, co. Essex, esq., and by her, who is deceased, leaving one son; Henry; Mary, *m.* the rev. Chapel Grange, of Sallymount, co. Wicklow, deceased, leaving issue, Edmund, *m.* Diana, daughter of the late William Cotes, of the county of Salop, esq.; Richard, in the service of the East India Company; Rochfort, *m.* Caroline, only daughter of the late Edward Burrow, of Bromley, co. Kent, esq.; and Arabella, *m.* Robert Batley, of Dublin, esq.; Anne, *m.* general Elliker, and is left his widow; Diana, *m.*, 1st, William Cotes, of Salop, esq. (*d.* leaving issue by him, William, in the army, *d.*, and Diana, *m.* Edmund Grange, of Dublin, esq.); and, 2dly, sir John Doyley, bart., and by her (who *d.* 1802,) had issue, Charles, in the East Indies, *m.* miss Griere; Harriet, *m.* George Baring, esq., son of the late sir Francis Baring, bart.; Maynard, *m.* Walter Farquhar, esq. youngest son of sir Walter Farquhar, bart., and is left his widow; and John Doyley, in the East Indies; Harriet, *m.*, 1st, John Kirkpatrick, esq., and, 2dly, John Sperling, of Essex, esq., by whom she has issue, Harriet, Diana, Isabella, Henry, and another son. The daughters of George Rochfort, father of the 1st earl, were, 1. Mary, *m.*, 1729, sir Henry Tuite, of Sonagh, co. Westmeath, bart., and had issue, George, *b.* Feb. 10, 1729, on the 25th of which month

she *d.*; 2. Hannah, *d.* 1709; 3. Elizabeth, *b.* 1709, *d.* young; 4. Alice, *m.* 1734, Thomas Loftus, of Killyan, co. Meath, *d.* 1738, without issue; 5. Thomazine, *b.* 1716, *m.* Gustavus Lambert, esq., and had issue; and, 6. Anne, *b.* Feb. 19, 1721-2, *m.* Henry Lyons, of River Lyons, *d.* July 2, 1763, leaving issue, Elizabeth and Anne-Susanna.

Robert Rochfort, the eldest son, born March 26, 1708, was, March 16, 1737, created baron *Belfield*, and, Oct. 5, 1751, advanced to the title of viscount *Belfield*; on Nov. 13, 1756, he was further advanced to the dignity of earl of *Belvedere*; married, 1st, Dec. 19, 1731, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Richard Tennison, of Thomastown, in Louth, esq., and by her (who *d.* June 5th following,) had no issue; and, 2dly, Aug. 1, 1736, Mary, eldest daughter of Richard, 3d viscount Molesworth, and had issue, 1. *George*, 2d earl; 2. *Richard*, *b.* Dec. 12, 1740, lieutenant-colonel of the 39th regiment of foot, *m.*, June 9, 1764, the daughter and sole heir of James Mervyn, esq., and *d.* without issue, Jan. 26, 1775; 3. *Robert*, *b.* in 1743, *m.*, 1st, the daughter of John Nugent, of Clonlost, esq., and by her (who *d.* Nov. 1785,) had no issue; and, 2dly, Feb. 1789, the daughter of William Smyth, esq., and by her (who *d.* Oct. 7, 1797) had no issue; 4. *Jane*, *b.* Oct. 30, 1737, *m.*, June 26, 1754, Brinsley Butler, 2d earl of Lanesborough. The earl died Nov. 5, 1774, and was succeeded by his son,

George, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent to the Titles—None. The chief representative of this noble family is, Lieutenant-General George Rochfort, principal Fire-Master to the Laboratory at Woolwich.

Creations—Baron, March 16, 1737; Viscount, Oct. 5, 1751; Earl, Nov. 13, 1756.

Motto—*Candor dat viribus alas*—Truth gives wings to strength.

Arms—See Plate 46.

JAMES

JAMES DUFF, EARL of FIFE, Viscount Macduff, Baron Braco, of Kilbryde, in the County of Cavan, Lord Lieutenant of the County of Fife. Succeeded his father, Alexander, the late Earl, April 16, 1811; *married* Mary-Caroline, 2d daughter of Lady Louisa Manners, and sister to Sir William Manners, of Buckminster Park, in Leicestershire, Bart., and by her (who *d.* in Dec. 1805,) had no issue. The Earl is a Lieutenant-Colonel of the Invernesshire Militia, and now serves as a Major-General in the Army of the Spanish Patriots. His Lordship was wounded at the battle of Talavera, 1809, and again severely at the storming of Fort Matagorda, near Cadiz, in which he volunteered his services in 1810.

This noble family is derived from *Fyfe Macduff*, who was a man of great wealth and power in the reign of king Kenneth II. of Scotland, and gave that prince great assistance in his wars with the Picts, about the year 834. On their reduction, in 840, king Kenneth gave to this Macduff, in reward of his services, all the lands then called Othelinia, which he himself had conquered from the Picts, and which extended from Fifeness to Clackmannan, from east to west, and from the river Furth on the south, to the rivers Tay and Erne on the north. Of this tract of land, which he called Fife, he was appointed hereditary thane, or baron; and this dignity was enjoyed by his posterity in a direct line to Macduff, the 8th thane, who having greatly contributed to the restoration of king Malcolm Canmore, that king confirmed to him his county of Fife, and created him earl thereof in 1057 or 1061. The title of earl became extinct in 1353, on the death of Duncan, the 13th earl, without issue male. From the same ancestor descended David Duff, ancestor of the present lord; to whom Robert III., in 1401, granted considerable lands, and the barony of Muldavit, which continued to be one of the chief titles of the family, until alienated in the beginning of the reign of Charles I. William Duff, of Braco, descended also from the great Macduff, who *m.* Helen Taylor, lady Braco, and had a daughter, *m.* to Patrick Duff, of Premna, esq., commissary of Aberdeen; but *dying* without issue male, his uncle, William Duff,
2 E 2 of

of Dypple, succeeded, who *m.* Helen, daughter of sir George Gordon, of Edenglassie, and had 4 daughters and 1 son,

William, who, in 1727, represented the shire of Bamff in parliament, and steadily adhered to the interests of his country, but preferring a private to a public life, declined being returned to the next parliament. He was created lord Braco, of Kilboyde, by the privy seal of queen Carolina, when regent, bearing date at Kensington, June 17, and by patent at Dublin, July 28, 1735; and was further advanced in the peerage, by being created viscount Macduff, and earl of Fife, by privy seal, dated at St. James's, April 4, and by patent, April 26, 1759. His lordship, during the rebellion in Scotland, joined the duke of Cumberland, at Aberdeen, in March, 1745, and made a free offer of his services to the government in any way his majesty should require. He *married*, 1st, the lady Janet Ogilvie, daughter of James, earl of Findlater and Seafield, and chancellor of Scotland; but by her (who *d.* in 1722) having no issue, he *m.*, 2dly, Jean, daughter of sir James Grant, of Grant, bart., and *d.* Sept. 30, 1763, having had issue by her (who survived him, and *d.* Jan. 16, 1788, aged 83) 7 sons and 7 daughters; viz. William, *d. unm.* in March, 1753, aged 27—James, 2d earl—Alexander, 3d earl—George, *m.* Frances, daughter of general Dalzell, by whom he has 1 son, George, and 2 daughters, deceased—Patrick, *d.* an infant—Lewis, *m.* Deborah, daughter of Griffith Davis, of Harwich, in Essex, esq., and *d.* Oct. 14, 1811, leaving no issue—Arthur, an advocate, *d. unm.*, April 25, 1805—1. Anne, *m.* Alexander Duff, of Hatton, esq., by whom she had 1 daughter, Jean, *m.* sir James Grant, of Grant, bart., and has issue—2. Janet, *m.*, 1st, to sir William Gordon, of Park, bart., and had issue, sir John Gordon, bart., and Jessey-Anna; and, 2dly, George Hay, of Montblair, esq., since dead, leaving issue, which is also deceased—3. Jean, *m.* Keith Urquhart, of Meldrum, esq., advocate, and his majesty's sheriff of Bamfshire, by whom she had 2 sons and 2 daughters—4. Helen, *m.* Robert Duff, of Loggie, esq., vice-admiral of the red, who commanded at Gibraltar in 1779; and by him (who *d.* June

d. June 6, 1737) she had 3 sons and 1 daughter—5. Sophia-Henrietta, *m.* Thomas Warton, esq., a commissioner of his majesty's excise in Scotland, and has issue—6. Caroline, *d. unm.* April 23, 1765—7. Margaret, (burnt to death in 1786,) *m.* James Brodie, of Brodie, esq., and had issue 2 sons and 2 daughters. His lordship *dying* Sept. 30, 1763, was succeeded by his son,

James, the 2d earl, who was, Feb. 19, 1790, created Baron Fife, in the peerage of England; lord lieutenant of the county of Bamff; *married*, in 1766, Dorothea Sinclair, sole heiress of Alexander, 9th earl of Caithness (by Margaret Primrose, daughter of Archibald, 4th earl of Roseberry). The earl *deceasing* without issue male, Jan. 24, 1809, was succeeded in the earldom and viscounty by

Alexander, his brother, 2d earl; but the English barony of Fife, of Feb. 19, 1790, became extinct. His lordship *married* Mary, daughter of George Skene, of Skene, esq., and had issue, 1. James, the present earl; 2. Alexander, major-general in the army, *m.* March 16, 1812, Anne, youngest daughter of James Stein, of Kilbagie, esq.; 3. Jane; 4. Anne, *m.* Oct. 16, 1809, Richard Wharton Duff, of Orton, esq., and has a daughter, *b.* Aug. 8, 1810; 5. Sarah, *m.*, June 20, 1807, Daniel Collier, of Gray's Inn, esq.; 6. Mary, deceased. The earl *died* April 16, 1811, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

James, the present and 3d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—ALEXANDER, only brother to the Earl.

Creations—Baron, July 21, 1735; Viscount and Earl, April 26, 1759.

Motto—*Virtute et opera*—By virtue and works.

Arms—See Plate 46.

JAMES LUDLOW, EARL LUDLOW, Viscount Preston, and Baron of Ardsalla, K.B.; a Lieutenant-General in the Army, Colonel of the 38th Regiment of Foot, and Lieut.-Governor of Berwick. *Born* Dec. 12, 1745.

2 E 3

Succeeded

Succeeded his brother, Augustus, the late Earl, Nov. 7, 1811.

This branch of the family of *Ludlow* (who, according to Camden, assumed their name from the town of Ludlow, in Salop) settled in Wiltshire in the middle of the 14th century. Sir *Henry Ludlow*, knt., of Maiden Bradley (whose father, sir Edmund, *m.*, 2dly, Margaret, relict of viscount Bindon, 2d son of Thomas Howard, duke of Norfolk), married Letitia, daughter of Thomas West, 6th lord Delawarr, was representative in parliament for Wiltshire, and died in 1642, leaving issue, *Edmund*, representative for Wiltshire, and the celebrated general of the parliament army, *d.* 1693, in exile, at Vevay, in Switzerland, where a monument is erected to his memory; and Henry, whose son, Stephen, settled in Ireland, and *d.* 1721, leaving issue, Peter—William, *m.* Catharine Stopford, sister of James, 1st earl of Courtown, K.P., by whom he had issue—Alice, *m.* Feb. 28, 1693, Francis Bernard, of Castle Bernard, esq., great grandfather of Francis, 1st earl of Bandon, and *d.* May, 1741—Arabella, *m.* David Nixon, esq., of Ravensdale, in Kildare—Elizabeth, *m.* John Rogerson, esq. chief justice of the court of King's Bench, and had issue, Elizabeth, *m.* Abraham, 1st lord Erne; Frances, *m.* Robert Leslie, esq.; Peter, the eldest son, *m.* Mary, daughter and heiress of John Preston, of Ardsalla, esq., and had issue by her (who was descended from the noble family of Gormanstown, and *d.* June 23, 1742), Peter, the 1st earl, created baron of Ardsalla, 1755, and further advanced, 1760, to the dignities of viscount Preston and earl Ludlow; Alice, *m.* John Preston, of Bellinter, esq., and *d.* Jan. 7, 1788; Mary, *m.* sir Robert Rich, of Waverley, in Warwickshire, bart., and *d.* Sept. 6, 1755.

Peter Ludlow, 1st earl, born April 21, 1730, represented the county of Huntingdon in parliament, sworn of the privy council in England, and appointed, March 30, 1782, comptroller of his majesty's household; married, June 20, 1753, Frances Lumley, eldest daughter of Thomas, 4th earl of Scarborough, (by Frances, 2d daughter of George Hamilton, earl of Orkney, and lineally descended from Anne, dutchess of Exeter, sister

sister of king Edward IV.) and had issue by her, (who *d.* March 20, 1796,) *Augustus*, 2d earl—sir *George-James*, K.B., the present earl—*Frances-Maria*, *d.* Sept. 30, 1804—*Anne*—*Barbara*—*Harriet*—*Charlotte*. His lordship *dying*, Oct. 26, 1803, was succeeded by his eldest son, *Augustus*, the 2d earl, *b.* Jan. 1, 1755, who *dying unm.*, Nov. 7, 1811, was succeeded by his only brother, *Sir James*, K.B., the present and 3d earl.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron, Nov. 18, 1755; Viscount and Earl, Aug. 26, 1760.

Motto—*Spero, infestis metuo secundis*—I hope in adversity, and fear in prosperity.

Arms—See Plate 46.

**JOHN-DELAVAL CARPENTER, EARL of TYR-
CONNEL**, Viscount Carlingford, Baron Carpenter.
Born Dec. 16, 1790. Succeeded his brother George,
the late Earl, Dec. 20, 1812.

George Carpenter, the 1st lord Carpenter, *born* Feb. 10, 1657, a lieutenant-general in the army, and governor of the island of Minorca; was created baron Carpenter, of Killaghy, by patent, May 29, 1719; *married*, in 1693, *Alice*, daughter of William, 1st viscount Charlemont; and by her (who *d.* Oct. 7, 1731) he had issue, *George*, his successor; and *deceasing* Feb. 10, 1731, was succeeded by his only son,

George, 2d lord, who *married*, Aug. 26, 1722, *Elizabeth*, only daughter of David Petty, of Wanstead, co. Essex, esq., son of John Petty, of Otford, co. Kent, esq., and had issue, *George*, 3d baron, and 1st earl—and *Almeria*, *b.* Dec. 4, 1729, *m.*, 1st, March 12, 1750, sir Charles Wyndham, 2d earl of Egremont; and, 2dly, July 8, 1767, count Bruhl, envoy extraordinary from the court of Saxony, and *d.* June 1, 1794. His lordship *died* July 12, 1749, and was succeeded by his only son,

George, 3d lord Carpenter; *born* Aug. 26, 1723, advanced to the dignities of viscount Carlingford, and earl of Tyrconnel, May 1, 1761; *married*, March, 1748,
Frances

Frances Clifton, sole daughter and heiress of sir Robert Clifton, of Clifton, co. Nottingham, bart., K. B. (by lady Frances Coote, only daughter and heiress of Nuffan Coote, 2d earl of Bellamont, by Frances, youngest sister of Henry, earl of Grantham,) by whom he had issue, 1. *George*, 2d earl; 2. Charles, *b.* Jan. 3, 1757, a captain R. N., *m.*, May 19, 1785, Elizabeth, only daughter of Thomas Mackenzie, esq., by Martha Whitaker, niece of admiral sir Edward Whitaker, and *d.* Sept. 5, 1803, leaving issue, *George*, the 3d earl, and *John-Delaval*, the present earl; 3. Henry, *deceased*; 4. Frances, *b.* April 1, 1749, *d.* May 15, 1750; 5. Almeria, *b.* March 20, 1752, *d.* Oct. 5, 1809; 6. Caroline, *b.* Aug. 15, 1753, *m.*, April 28, 1774, Uvedale Price, of Foxley, co. Hereford, esq. The earl *died* March 9, 1762, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

George, 2d earl, *born* June 30, 1750; *married*, 1st, July 9, 1772, lady Frances Manners, eldest daughter of John, marquess of Granby, eldest son of John, 3d duke of Rutland; (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament, in Oct. 1777.) The earl *m.*, 2dly, July 3, 1780, Sarah, youngest daughter of John Hussey, lord Delaval; and by her (who *d.* Oct. 7, 1800) had issue, *George*, viscount Carlingford, *d.* July, 1789; Susan-Hussey, *b.* June 15, 1784, *m.*, Aug. 29, 1805, Henry de la Poer Beresford, marquess of Waterford. The earl *deceasing* April 15, 1805, was succeeded by his nephew,

George, 3d earl, captain in the army, and lieutenant in the 1st regt. of foot guards, *born* Oct. 10, 1783, *died unmarried*, Dec. 20, 1812, at Wilna, in Lithuania, of excessive fatigue in following the Russian army, and was succeeded by his only brother,

John Delaval, present and 4th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—None.

Creations—Baron, May 29, 1719; Viscount and Earl, May 28, 1761.

Motto—*Per acuta bella*—By the stratagems of war.

Arms—See Plate 46.

FRANCIS-

FRANCIS-RAWDON HASTINGS, EARL of MOIRA, Baron Rawdon, of Moira, in Ireland. Baron Hungerford, Hastings, Betreaux, Molins, Moels, Peverell, Newmarch, De Homet, and Lord Rawdon, of Rawdon, in the Peerage of England, Governor of the Charter House, General of the Ordnance in 1806, Constable of the Tower of London, Lord Lieutenant and Custos Rotulorum of the Tower Division, a General in the Army, and Colonel of the 27th or Enniskillen Regiment of Infantry, K. G. Governor-General of Bengal, and Commander-in-Chief of the Company's Forces in the East Indies. Born Dec. 7, 1754. Succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, June 20, 1793. Married, July 12, 1804, Flora Muir Campbell, Countess of Loudoun in her own right; (*See Countess of Loudoun, in the Peerage of Scotland*); and has issue, 1. Flora, b. Feb. 11, 1805; 2. George-Augustus-Francis, Lord Hungerford, b. Feb. 4, 1808; 3. Sophia-Frederica-Christina, b. Feb. 1, 1809; 4. Selina-Constance, b. April 15, 1810; and 5. a daughter, b. Feb. 25, 1812.

This noble family is of great antiquity, as appears from the title deed of their estate, granted by William the Conqueror; part of which estate, with the mansion-house, the present earl of Moira still enjoys. The following lines are taken from the original deed, mentioned in Weaver's "Funeral Monuments," page 604:

I, WILLIAM, King, the thurd yere of my reigne,
 Geue to thee PAULYN ROWDON, Hope and Hope towne,
 With all the bounds, both up and downe,
 From heven to yerthe, from yerthe to hel.
 For the and thyne, there to dwel.
 As truly as this king right is myn;
 For a cross-bowe and a arrow,
 When I sal come to hunt on Yarrow.
 And in teken that this thing is sooth,
 I bite the whyt wax with my tooth.
 Before Meg, Mawd, and Margery,
 And my thurd sonne, Herry.

Sir John Rawdon, the 4th baronet, in March, 1717, married

ried Dorothy, 2d daughter of sir Richard Levinge, knt. and bart. speaker of the house of commons in Ireland, and afterwards chief justice of the common pleas in Ireland, and heir to sir Richard, above mentioned; and *dying* Feb. 2, 1724, in the 34th year of his age, had issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, with the rev. Dr. Charles Cobb, archbishop of Dublin,) 4 sons and 1 daughter; viz. George, *b.* Feb. 1717, *d.* an infant—*John*, 1st earl of Moira—Richard, *b.* in Oct. 1721, *d.* an infant—Arthur Rawdon, of Bramhall, esq., *b.* in 1723, *m.* Arabella, daughter and heiress of ——— Cheshire, of Halwood, in the county of Cheshire, esq., *d.* in 1766, leaving no issue.

John Rawdon was created lord Rawdon, of Moira, in the county of Downe, April 9, 1750, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Moira, Dec. 15, 1761; was *born* in 1720; *married*, Nov. 10, 1741, to his 1st wife, Helena Perceval, youngest sister to John, 1st earl of Egmont, by Catharine, eldest daughter of sir Philip Parker à Morley, of Erwarton, in Norfolk, bart., descended from the lords Morley; and by her (who *d.* June 11, 1746) had 2 daughters, Catharine, *b.* Jan. 1, 1742, *m.*, 1764, Joseph Henry, of Straffan, in Kildare, esq., by whom she has issue; and Helena, *m.*, June 3, 1769, Stephen Moore, 1st earl of Mount Cashel, and *d.* May 27, 1792, leaving *Stephen*, the present earl, and other issue. The earl *m.* 2dly, Dec. 23, 1746, Anne, daughter of Trevor, viscount Hillsborough, and sister of the 1st marquess of Downshire, who *deceasing*, Aug. 1, 1751, without issue, the earl *m.*, 3dly, Feb. 26, 1752, lady Elizabeth Hastings, eldest daughter of Theophilus, earl of Huntingdon, baroness Hastings, Hungerford, Botreaux, Molins, Moels, Peverell, Newmarch, and De Homet, (by Selina, 2d daughter and co-heiress of Washington, earl Ferrers,) and sister and heiress of her brother, Francis, 10th earl of Huntingdon: on the death of her ladyship, in April, 1808, the ancient baronies of Hungerford, &c. &c. devolved on her son, *Francis*, the present earl of Moira, (*See Baron Hungerford, &c. in the Peerage of England,*) having had issue, 1. Anne, *b.* in 1753, *m.*, Feb. 14, 1788, Thomas-Bruce Brudenell, earl of Aylesbury, K. T. and *d.* Jan,

d. Jan. 8, 1813; 2. *Francis*, the present earl, created baron *Rawdon*, in England, March 4, 1783; 3. *Theophilus*, *b.* Nov. 19, 1756, *d.* at Vienna, March 5, 1808, *m.*, Dec. 13, 1792, *Fanny*, daughter of J. W. Hall Stevenson, of Skelton Castle, co. York, esq., and by her left issue, *Elizabeth-Anne*, *b.* Oct. 2, 1793—4. *Selina-Frances*, *b.* April 9, 1759, *m.*, May 10, 1779, *George Forbes*, 6th earl of Granard, created baron Granard, of Castle Donnington, in Leicestershire, and has issue—5. *George*, *b.* Jan. 9, 1761, a major in the 16th regiment of infantry, and *d.* March 25, 1800; 6. *Charlotte*, *b.* Feb. 25, 1769; and 4 sons and 1 daughter, who all *d.* young. The earl *deceasing* June 20, 1793, was succeeded by his eldest son, *Francis*, the present earl.

The earl of Moira, on being created an English peer, March 4, 1783, during the life-time of his father, took for his supporters the bears and ragged staves, on account of his being the representative of the celebrated Nevill, earl of Warwick, commonly called the king-maker.

Heir-Apparent — **GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-FRANCIS**, Lord Hungerford, only son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron Hungerford, Hastings, Botreaux, Molins, Moels, &c. Nov. 15, 1482; Baron, April 9, 1750; Earl, Dec. 15, 1761; and Baron Rawdon, in England, March 4, 1783.

Motto—*Et nos quoque tela sparsimus*—We, too, have scattered arrows.

Arms—See Plate 46.

ARTHUR-SAUNDERS GORE, EARL of ARRAN; Viscount Sudley, of Castle Gore; Lord Saunders, of Deeps. Born July 20, 1761. Succeeded his father, Arthur-Saunders, the late Earl, Oct. 8, 1809. Married, Dec. 29, 1787, *Mary*, eldest daughter and heiress of Sir John Tyrrel, of Heven Hall, in Essex, Bart.

Sir Paul Gore married *Isabella*, niece of Thomas Wentworth, earl of Strafford, and had issue 2 sons; sir *Ralph*, whose descendant, sir Ralph, 6th baronet, was created

created viscount Belleisle, and earl of Ross; and sir *Arthur*, ancestor of the earls of Arran. Sir *Arthur* was created a baronet 1662, and had issue, Paul, and a younger son, George, attorney-general of Ireland, and judge of the court of common pleas, was father of John *Gore*, created lord Annaly, lord chief justice of Ireland, whose title became extinct in 1733, but was renewed in Henry *Gore*, lord Annaly, who also *d.* without issue male—Paul, the eldest son of sir *Arthur*, deceased in his father's life-time, leaving issue by Anne, eldest daughter of sir John *Gore*, of Sacomb, co. of Herts. Sir *Arthur*, 2d baronet, successor to his grandfather, whose son, sir *Arthur*, 3d baronet, was advanced, in 1758, to the dignities of viscount *Sudley*, of Castle Gore, and baron *Saunders*; and April 12, 1762, created earl of the islands of *Arran*, co. Galway. His lordship *m.*, March 16, 1730, Jane, heiress of Richard *Saunders*, esq., of *Saunders's Court*, and widow of William *Worth*, esq., of *Rathfarnham*, and had issue, *Arthur-Saunders*, 2d earl—Richard, *d.* Dec. 28, 1807—*Paulet*, *m.* Anne, daughter of Oliver *Leonard*, co. *Kilkenny*, esq., and had issue, 1. *Arthur*, *m.* —, —, and has issue 2 children; 2. *Annesley*, deceased; 3. *Richard*; 4. *Elizabeth-Charlotte*, *m.* Charles *Sheil*, esq., and has issue, *Mary-Anne* and *Elizabeth-Charlotte*; and, 5. *Jane*; *Johanna*, *m.*, Aug. 29, 1759, Philip *Doyne*, esq.; and, 2dly, Michael *Daly*, esq.—*Elizabeth*. The earl died April 17, 1773, and was succeeded by

Arthur-Saunders, the 2d earl, K.P., born July 25, 1734; succeeded his father, *Arthur*, the late earl, April 21, 1773; *m.*, July 24, 1760, Catharine *Annesley*, only daughter of William, viscount *Glerawley*; and by her (who *d.* Nov. 23, 1770,) had issue, 1. *Arthur-Saunders*, the present earl—2. William-John, *b.* Nov. 20, 1767, a lieutenant-colonel in the army, *m.*, May 30, 1798, Caroline, youngest daughter of sir Thomas-Pym *Hales*, of *Howletts*, co. *Kent*, bart., and has issue, Philip-York; John-William; and Mary—3. Anne-Jane, *b.* April, 1763; *m.*, 1st, Oct. 1783, Henry *Hatton*, of *Clonard*, co. *Wexford*, esq.; and, 2dly, April 3, 1800, John, marquess of *Abercorn*, K.G.—4. *Elizabeth-Araminta*, *b.* April

April, 1764, *m.*, Aug. 6, 1783, Henry Monck, esq., and has issue, Catharine, *m.* Dominick Browne, co. Galway, esq.; and Elizabeth-Araminta, *m.*, March 7, 1805, the hon. Charles Paget, R.N., son of Henry Bayley, 1st earl of Uxbridge—5. Catharine-Charlotte, *b.* in Sept. 1766, *m.*, Jan. 25, 1783, John-Evans Freke, 6th lord Carbery—6. Jane, *b.* Nov. 1770, *m.*, July 6, 1793, Dudley Loftus, of Killyon, co. Westmeath, esq.: the earl *m.*, 2dly, Anne, daughter of the rev. Boleyn Knight, of Ottley, co. York; and by her (who *d.* in 1773) has issue, George, *b.* in Feb. 1774—Mary-Louisa, *b.* June, 1775, *m.* James Knox, co. Westmeath, esq.—Eleanor, *b.* Sept. 1776, *m.*, May, 1801, the hon. Frederick Cavendish, youngest son of the late right hon. sir Henry Cavendish, bart., by Sarah, baroness Waterperk: the earl *m.*, 3dly, in Jan. 1781, Elizabeth, daughter of Richard Underwood, esq., and has issue, Saunders, *b.* Aug. 1783—John, *b.* Feb. 1787—Caroline, *b.* Nov. 1784, *d. unm.* Sept. 1808. The earl *died* Oct. 8, 1809, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Arthur-Saunders, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Apparent—

Creations—Viscount and Baron, Aug. 1, 1758; Earl, March 27, 1762.

Motto—*In hoc signo vinces*—In this sign thou shalt conquer.

Arms—See Plate 46.

JAMES-GEORGE STOPFORD, EARL of COURTOWN, Viscount Stopford, Baron Courtown, in Ireland, Baron Saltersford, of Saltersford, in the County Palatine of Chester, Captain of the Band of Gentleman Pensioners. *Born* Aug. 15, 1765. Succeeded his father, James, the late Earl, March 30, 1810. *Married*, Jan. 29, 1791, Lady Elizabeth Scott, eldest daughter of Henry, 3d Duke of Buccleuch, K.G. (by Elizabeth-Brudenell Montagu, daughter and sole heir of George, 4th Earl and 1st Duke of Montagu, K.G.) and by her has issue, 1. George-Henry, *b.* Nov. 13, 1791, *d. young*;
 VOL. II. 2 F 2. Charles,

2. Charles, *b.* Feb. 20, 1793, *d.* young; 3. James-Thomas, Viscount Stopford, *b.* March 27, 1794; 4. Edward, *b.* June 11, 1795; 5. Henry-Scott, *b.* Oct. 21, 1797; 6. Montagu, *b.* Nov. 11, 1798; 7. Mary-Frances, *b.* April 21, 1801; 8. Robert, *b.* Nov. 23, 1802; 9. Elizabeth-Anna, *b.* Jan. 9, 1805; 10. Jane, *b.* Feb. 25, 1806; 11. Charlotte, *b.* Sept. 7, 1807; and, 12. a daughter, *b.* Sept. 17, 1811.

James Stopford, 1st earl of Courtown, (whose ancestor, James Stopford, of Saltersford, in Cheshire, lineally descended from *Nicholas de Stockport*, one of the 8 barons of the county palatine of Chester, settled in Ireland in 1641,) was created, Sept. 19, 1758, baron of Courtown, co. Wexford; and April 12, 1762, was further advanced to the dignities of viscount Stopford, and earl of Courtown. The earl married, Feb. 24, 1726, Elizabeth, only daughter of Edward Smyth, bishop of Down and Connor, by whom he had issue, James, the 2d earl—Edward, *b.* in 1732, a major-general in the army, *m.*, Oct. 1, 1783; Letitia, daughter of William Blacker, esq., by whom he had issue, 3 sons and a daughter; viz.—1. Edward—2. James—3. William-Henry—4. Jane—Thomas, D.D. lord bishop of Cork and Ross, *d.* Jan. 24, 1805—Joseph, *b.* in 1741, in the army, and *d.* June 29, 1786—Philip, *b.* Feb. 17, 1743, R.N.—Elizabeth, *d.* young—Frances—Mary—Anne, *b.* in 1734, and *d.* March, 1808, having *m.*, May 28, 1758, Walter Hoare, esq.—Catharine—Charlotte, *b.* in 1745, *m.*, June 1774, Stephen Ram, esq., and has issue. His lordship died Jan. 12, 1770, and was succeeded by his son,

James, the 2d earl, K.P., created June 7, 1796, baron Saltersford, of Saltersford, in the county palatine of Chester, born May 28, 1731, married, April 16, 1762, Mary, daughter and co-heiress of Richard Powis, of Hintlesham Hall, co. Suffolk, esq., (by lady Mary Brudenell Montagu, sister to George, the late duke of Montagu,) and by her (who *d.* Jan. 3, 1810) had issue, James-George, the present earl—Edward, a captain and lieutenant-colonel in the 3d regiment of foot guards, *b.* Feb. 5, 1768—Robert, a rear-admiral of the blue, R.N., and captain of the Scorpion, *b.* Feb. 5, 1768; *m.*, June

29, 1809, Mary, daughter of Robert Fanshaw, commissioner of his majesty's dock-yard at Plymouth—Richard Bruce, in holy orders, chaplain in ordinary to his majesty, canon of Windsor, prebendary of Hereford, and rector of Barton Seagrave, in Northamptonshire, b. March 4, 1774, m., Nov. 19, 1800, Helena Powis, sister to Thomas, lord Lilford—and Mary, d. young. The earl *deceasing* March 30, 1810, was succeeded by his eldest son,

James-George, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—JAMES-THOMAS, Viscount Stopford, the Earl's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, Sept. 19, 1758; Viscount and Earl, April 12, 1762; Baron Saltersford, in England, June 7, 1796.

Motto—*Patria infelici fidelis*—Faithful to an unhappy country.

Arms—See Plate 46.

JOSEPH LEESON, EARL of Miltown, Viscount Rusborough, Baron Rusborough. Born Feb. 14, 1799. Succeeded his grandfather, Brice, the late Earl, Jan. 10, 1807.

His lordship's great grandfather, *Joseph Leeson*, the 1st earl of Miltown, born March 11, 1711, married, 1st, Jan. 20, 1729, Cecilia, eldest daughter of Francis Leigh, esq., and by her (who d. Nov. 29, 1731) had issue, *Joseph*, 2d earl; and *Brice*, 3d earl; and Margaret, m., Feb. 1764, John, 2d earl of Mayo. The earl m., 2dly, Oct. 20, 1738, Anne, daughter of Nathaniel Preston, esq., descended from the viscounts Gormanston, and had issue by her (who d. Jan. 17, 1766) Anne, b. April 20, 1750, m., in 1770, Hugh Henry, of Lodge Park, esq. The earl m., 3dly, Feb. 10, 1768, Elizabeth, 4th daughter of William French, of Oakport, dean of Ardagh, youngest son of John French, of French Park, in Roscommon, esq., and had issue, William, b. March 5, 1770, m., June 24, 1796, miss Buchannan—Robert, b. May 18, 1773, m., Aug. 17, 1795, Grace Head—Cecilia, b. Dec. 28, 1768, m., Dec.

29, 1789, David Latouche, esq., eldest son of the right hon. David Latouche—Frances-Arabella, *b.* June 2, 1771, *m.*, July 25, 1790, Marcus Beresford, esq., eldest son of the right hon. John Beresford, and nephew of the 1st marquess of Waterford. The earl *died* Oct. 2, 1783, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Joseph, the 2d earl, *born* in 1730, who *deceasing unmarried*, Nov. 27, 1801, was succeeded by his brother, *Brice*, 3d earl, *b.* Dec. 20, 1735, *m.*, Oct. 25, 1765, Maria, daughter of John Graydon, esq., and by her (who *d.* July 25, 1772,) had issue, 1. *Joseph*, *b.* July 17, 1766, *m.*, April 28, 1793, Emily, grand-daughter of general Douglas, and *d.* in 1800, leaving issue, *Joseph*, the present earl; *Henry-Talbot*, *b.* Feb. 1800; and *Cecilia*, *b.* Feb. 1801—2. *John*, *b.* Aug. 1767, *m.*, Jan. 12, 1793, Martha, daughter of the rev. John Ryley—3. *Brice*, *b.* June, 1769, *d.* young—4. *Robert*, *b.* March 1772, *m.*, Oct. 28, 1810, Philippa-Juliana, youngest daughter of the rev. Dr. J. Neeve, prebendary of Worcester. The earl *died* Jan. 10, 1807, and was succeeded by his grandson,

Joseph, the present and 4th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—HENRY-TALBOT, only brother of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, May 4, 1756; Viscount, Sept. 8, 1760; and Earl, May 10, 1763.

Motto—*Clarior e tenebris*—Brighter in darkness.

Arms—See Plate 46.

FRANCIS-WILLIAM CAULFIELD, EARL of CHARLEMONT, Viscount Caulfield, Baron of Charlemont. *Born* Jan. 3, 1775. Succeeded his father, James, the late Earl, Aug. 4, 1799. *Married*, Feb. 9, 1802, the youngest daughter and co-heiress of William Bermingham, of Ross Hill, in Galway, Esq. of the house of Athenry, sister to the Countess of Leitrim, and has issue, *James-William*, Viscount Caulfield, and William-Francis.

William Caulfield, 5th baron of Charlemont, was created viscount Charlemont, 1665, and had issue by Sarah, daughter

daughter of Charles Moore, 2d viscount Drogheda, *William*, 2d viscount, who was a general in the army, and served in Spain, in 1705, (under the earl of Peterborough, commander in chief of her majesty's forces,) when Charles III. was besieged by the French in his city of Barcelona, and received the thanks of the Spanish monarch. His lordship *married*, July 11, 1678, Ann Margertson, only daughter of James, archbishop of Armagh; and *deceasing* July 21, 1728, was succeeded by *James*, the 3d viscount and 7th baron, *m.* Elizabeth, only daughter of Francis Bernard, of Castle Bernard, esq., judge of the court of common pleas, (ancestor of the earls of Bandon,) and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Oct. 9, 1740, Thomas Adderley, of Inishannon, in Cork, esq.) *William*, *b.* Nov. 11, 1726, *d.* young—*James*, 4th viscount—*John*, *d.* young—*Francis*, *m.*, Oct. 1760, the hon. Mary Eyre, only daughter of John, lord Eyre; leaving London, Nov. 9, 1775, accompanied by his lady, eldest daughter, and a female infant, to attend his place in the senate, as representative for the borough of Charlemont, he was lost in a tremendous storm in their passage to Ireland; (he left issue, *Eleanor*, *m.*, March 31, 1787, the hon. William Howard, next brother of Robert, earl of Wicklow, who, pursuant to the will of his maternal grandfather, William Forward, of Castle Forward, esq., has assumed the name and arms of *Forward*); *Anne*, *d.* Dec. 24, 1735; *Alice*, *m.*, April, 1764, sir John Browne, of the Neale, in Mayo, bart., the 1st lord Kilmaine, and had issue,

James, 4th viscount and 8th baron, *born* Aug. 18, 1728, succeeded to the honours, April 21, 1734, and was created to the dignity of earl of Charlemont, Dec. 23, 1763, it appearing from the rolls of the court of chancery, that James I., by letters under his sign manual, dated at Westminster July 16, 1622, directed the chief governor of Ireland to cause letters patent to pass under the great seal, containing a grant of the dignity of an earl to the then lord Charlemont, but which was never put in execution. His lordship was installed, March 17, 1783, K.P., and *married*, July 2, 1763, Mary, daughter of Thomas Hickman, co. Clare, esq., descended from

the noble family of Windsor, viscounts Windsor, which title became extinct in 1728, (who *d.* in April, 1807,) and had issue, *Francis-William*, the present earl; James-Thomas, *b.* Aug. 1, 1776, *d.* Sept. 8, 1793; Henry, *b.* July 29, 1779, representative for the county of Armagh; Elizabeth, *b.* Dec. 13, 1773. The earl *died* Aug. 4, 1799, and was succeeded by

Francis-William, 9th baron, 5th viscount, and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—JAMES-WILLIAM, Viscount Caulfield, son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, Dec. 22, 1620; Viscount, Oct. 8, 1665; Earl, Oct. 29, 1763.

Motto—*Deo duce ferro comitante*—By God my leader, and by my sword my companion.

Arms—See Plate 47.

JOHN SAVILE, EARL of MEXBOROUGH, Viscount Pollington, Baron Pollington, of Longford. Born April 8, 1761. Succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, Feb. 12, 1778. Married, Sept. 25, 1782, Elizabeth Stephenson, and has issue, *John*, Viscount Pollington, *b.* July 3, 1783, *m.*, Aug. 29, 1807, Anne, eldest daughter of Philip, Earl of Hardwicke, K.G., and has a son, *b.* Dec. 12, 1811; and a daughter, *b.* Feb. 23, 1813; Sarah, *b.* Feb. 4, 1786, *m.*, Oct. 30, 1807, John, Lord Monson, and by him (who *d.* Nov. 11, 1809) had issue, John-George, the present Lord Monson; Eliza, *b.* June 20, 1789, *d.* Dec. 25, 1794.

William Savile, 2d marquess of Halifax, *died* Aug. 31, 1700, when the marquesate became extinct, and the baronetage devolved to sir John Savile, in whose descendant, sir George, the 7th baronet, it terminated, on his decease without issue male. Henry Savile, brother of sir John Savile, of Thornhill, (from whom proceeded the marquesses of Halifax,) was ancestor of sir Henry Savile, of Methley, created a baronet in 1611, which title became extinct in 1633; but the estates devolved to his brother, John Savile, whose descendant, Charles Savile, esq., of Methley, *b.* 1676, *m.* Aletheia, co-heiress of Gilbert Millington,

Millington, esq., of Felley Abbey, co. Nottingham, and *d.* June 5, 1741, leaving issue by her, who *d.* June 24, 1759, an only son,

John, installed K.B. June 23, 1749, created baron Pollington, of Longford, Nov. 8, 1753, and advanced to the dignities of viscount Pollington, and earl of Mexborough, Feb. 11, 1766. His lordship *married*, Jan. 30, 1760, Sarah Delaval, sister of John, lord Delaval, and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, the rev. Sandford Hardcastle) *John*, the present earl—Henry, *b.* Sept. 17, 1763—Charles, *b.* April 27, 1774. The earl *died* Feb. 27, 1778, and was succeeded by

John, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, Viscount Pollington, only son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, Nov. 8, 1753: Viscount and Earl, Feb. 11, 1768.

Motto—*Be fast.*

Arms—See Plate 47.

EDWARD-GARTH TURNOUR, EARL of WINTERTON, Viscount Turnour, Baron Winterton, of Gort, in the County of Galway. *Born* May 11, 1758. Succeeded his father, Edward, the late Earl, Aug. 10, 1788. *Married*, Nov. 6, 1781, Jane, daughter of Richard Chapman, of London, Esq., by whom (who *d.* June 18, 1792) he had issue, Jane, *b.* Nov. 22, 1792; *Edward*, Viscount Turnour, *b.* June 13, 1784, *m.*, May 28, 1809, —, daughter of — Keys, of Upper Sundbury Lodge, Middlesex, Esq., and has issue a son, *b.* May 18, 1810, and a daughter, *b.* Sept. 4, 1811; Anne, *b.* Dec. 6, 1785, *m.*, June 14, 1810, Charles, eldest son of Sir Charles Chad, Bart.; Arthur-Richard, *b.* Jan. 14, 1787; Isabella-Elizabeth, *b.* April 19, 1788; Adolphus, *b.* Aug. 3, 1789; *m.*, Nov. 9, 1812, Jessie, 2d daughter of F. Dewar, Esq.; John-Josiah, *b.* Feb. 4, 1792, *d.* July 19, 1798. The earl *m.*, 2dly, May 30, 1795, Harriet, eldest daughter of William Board, Esq., and widow of the Rev. John Bodicote.

Sir

Sir *Edward Turnour*, speaker of the house of commons in 1661, and lord chief baron of the exchequer in 1671, was father of sir Edward Turnour, knt. who married *Isabella*, daughter of William Keith, earl Marischal; on the failure of whose issue male, the Turnour estates devolved on the representatives of his daughter, Sarah Turnour, who m. Francis Gee, esq., and had issue, Sarah, who surviving all the male line of the Turnours, became sole heiress of the family: she m. Joseph Garth, esq., and d. Sept. 22, 1744, leaving issue, *Edward*, the 1st earl; and Sarah, m. July, 1757, John-William-Bacon Foster, of Newton Gap, in Durham, esq.

Edward, 1st earl, sole representative of his maternal ancestors, was created baron Winterton, of Gort, April 10, 1761, and advanced to the dignity of viscount Turnour, and earl of Winterton, Feb. 12, 1766; the earl married, March 13, 1756, Anne, daughter of Thomas, lord Archer, and had issue by her, (who d. June 20, 1775,) 1. *Edward*, the present earl; 2. Arthur, b. in 1762, d. May 15, 1794; 3. Gerrard, b. Oct. 3, 1765; 4. George, b. Feb. 4, 1768; 5. Henry, b. April 24, 1769, R.N., d. Sept. 1805; 6. Charles, b. June 20, 1775; 7. Anne, b. March 12, 1757, m., 1st, George-Gordon Brown, esq.; 2dly, in 1806, F. Remington, M.D.; 8. Catharine, b. July 1, 1759, m., July 2, 1778, William-Bacon Foster, esq.; 9. Sarah, d. young; 10. Isabella, b. April 7, 1763; 11. Maria, d. young; 12. Frances, b. Dec. 17, 1766, m., Oct. 23, 1806, John Allen, esq.; 13. Sybella, b. Aug. 5, 1770; 14. Lydia, b. Nov. 5, 1771. The earl m., 2dly, Feb. 18, 1778, Elizabeth, daughter of John Armstrong, of Godalming, co. Surrey, esq., and had issue by her, (who m., 2dly, in June, 1791, William Richardson, esq.) Edward-John, b. Nov. 8, 1778, m., 1st, Aug. 25, 1798, Hester, daughter of John Hayward, esq., and 2dly, Nov. 16, 1799, miss Richardson, and has issue—Philip-Richard, b. June 26, 1784, d. young—Elizabeth, b. March 25, 1780—and Maria, d. an infant. The earl died Aug. 11, 1788, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Edward, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—EDWARD, Viscount Turnour, son of the Earl.

Creations

Creations—Baron, April 10, 1761 ; Viscount and Earl, Feb. 12, 1766.

Motto—*Esse quam videri*—To be, rather than seem to be.

Arms—See Plate 47.

WILLIAM ST. LAWRENCE, EARL of HOWTH, Viscount St. Lawrence, Baron of Howth, (originally by tenure; in the Reign of Henry II. Governor of Dublin.) *Born* Oct. 4, 1752. Succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Earl, Sept. 20, 1801. *Married*, June 1, 1777, Mary, 2d daughter and co-heiress of Thomas Birmingham, Earl of Louth, and premier Baron of Ireland, and had issue by her (who *d.* July 20, 1793), Harriet, *m.*, Jan. 22, 1801, Arthur French St. George, of Tyrone, in Galway, esq.—Isabella, *m.*, May 19, 1803, William-Richard, Lord Glerawley, eldest son of Richard, Earl of Annesley—Matilda—Mary. His Lordship *m.*, 2dly, Margaret, daughter of William Burke, of Glinsk, in Galway, Esq., and has issue, *Viscount St. Lawrence*, *b.* Aug. 1803, and a son, *b.* Nov. 1806.

Thomas St. Lawrence, 25th baron, *born* in 1659, *married*, Sept. 23, 1687, Mary, eldest daughter of Henry Barnewall, viscount Kingsland, and had issue by her (who *d.* Oct. 16, 1715), 1. *William*, his successor—2. Charles, *d.* an infant—3. Henry, *d.* Jan. 7, 1735—4. Nicholas, *d.* Oct. 29, 1747—5. Oliver, *d.*—6. Mark, *m.* Mary Travers—7. Elizabeth, *b.* Oct. 26, 1690 ; *m.*, 1st, Feb. 25, 1716, Edward Rice, esq., eldest son of sir Stephen Rice, chief baron of the exchequer in 1687 ; and, 2dly, in 1721, Dominick Quin, of Quinborough, in Kildare, esq., and *d.* Aug. 1727—8. Mary—9. Mabel—*William*, 26th lord, *b.* Jan. 11, 1688, succeeded his father, May 30, 1727, and *m.*, Aug. 2, 1728, Lucy, youngest daughter of lieutenant-general Richard Georges, and had issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, Nicholas Weldon, esq.)—1. Thomas—2. William, *b.* June 1, 1732, *d.* April 10, 1749—3. Mary, *b.* May 17, 1729, *m.*, Aug. 15, 1750, Richard, eldest son of sir Richard Gethin, bart., and *d.* Oct. 4, 1787. His lordship

lordship *died* April 4, 1748, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Thomas, 27th baron, *born* May 10, 1730, created viscount St. Lawrence, and earl of Howth, Sept. 3, 1767, *m.*, Nov. 17, 1750, Isabella King, eldest sister of Edward, earl of Kingston, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Oct. 20, 1794), 1. *William*, the present earl—2. *Thomas*, D.D. bishop of Cork and Ross, *b.* in 1795, *m.* Frances, eldest daughter and co-heiress of Henry Coghlan, D.D. (grandson of Henry Maule, bishop of Meath), by Emma, 4th daughter of sir John Osborne, bart., by Editha Proby, sister of John, lord Carysfort, and has issue, *Thomas*, *Edward*, *Robert*, *Emma*, *m.*, Feb. 21, 1805, the rev. William-Lewis Beaufort; *Isabella*, *m.*, in Aug. 1808, the rev. John Leslie, dean of Cork; *Letitia*; *Caroline*, *d.* May 22, 1812; and *Frances*—3. *Henry*, in the army, *d.* Aug. 7, 1787—4. *Isabella*, *b.* Aug. 30, 1751, *m.*, Nov. 16, 1773, *Dudley*, lord Sidney, who dying without issue, in 1744, the barony became extinct—5. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, Feb. 7, 1806, general Paul-Emilius Irving, and *d.* Jan. 5, 1799—6. *Amelia*, *m.*, Oct. 15, 1808, the rev. Archdeacon Phillot. The earl *died* Sept. 20, 1801, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

William, the present and 28th baron, and 1st earl.

Heir-Apparent—Viscount ST. LAWRENCE, eldest son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, originally by tenure, in the reign of Henry II. by King John's patent of confirmation; and again, March 4, 1482, 4 Henry VII.; Viscount St. Lawrence and Earl of Howth, Sept. 3, 1767, 7 Geo. III.

Motto—*Qui pense*—Who thinks.

Arms—See Plate 47.

GEORGE KING, EARL of KINGSTON, Viscount Kingsborough, Baron Kingston, of Rockingham, Governor of the County of Cork, and Recorder of Boyle. *Born* April 9, 1771. Succeeded his father, Robert, the late Earl, April 17, 1799. *Married*, May 5, 1794, Helena Moore, only daughter of Stephen, Earl of Mountcashel,

Mountcashel, (by Lady Helena Rawdon, sister to Francis, Earl of Moira, K.G.,) and has issue, *Edward, Viscount Kingsborough*, b. Sept. 25, 1796—Robert, b. 1797—George, b. 1799.

Sir John King, in 1660, was created baron Kingston; but the title became extinct on the decease of James, last lord Kingston, without issue male, in 1761. Sir Robert King, brother of the 1st lord, was created a baronet in 1682, and from him descended sir Robert King, created, in 1748, baron Kingsborough; who *deceasing unm.*, the title became extinct in 1758, but the baronetcy devolved to his brother,

Sir Edward, the 5th baronet, and the 1st earl of Kingston, who was born May 29, 1726, and married, Jan. 2, 1752, Jane, daughter of Thomas Caulfield, esq., of the Charlemont family, and had issue, Robert, the 2d earl—Henry, d. April 6, 1785—William, d. June 11, 1762—Jane, m., June 11, 1772, Lawrence, earl of Ross—Eleanor-Elizabeth—Isabella-Letitia—Frances, m., May 5, 1803, Thomas Tennison, of Castle Tennison, in Roscommon, esq., d. in 1812. The earl died Nov. 8, 1797, and was succeeded by

Robert, the 2d earl, born in 1754, who married, Dec. 5, 1769, Caroline, only child of Richard Fitzgerald, of Mount Ophaley, in Kildare, esq. (which Richard Fitzgerald *re-m.* with Miss Mercer, youngest of the 2 daughters of — Mercer, of the Queen's County, esq., and whose eldest daughter m. Stephen Cassan, of Sheffield, in the same county, esq., by whom he had issue, Stephen, a barrister at law, late of Calcutta, and Matthew, a major in the army, and other issue,) by the hon. Margaret King, sole heiress of James, last lord Kingston, (by which marriage the family estates were re-united,) and had issue, 1. George, the present earl—2. Robert, b. Aug. 12, 1773, created baron Erris, Dec. 29, 1800, and viscount Lorton, in 1806; (*See Viscount Lorton*)—3. Edward, a captain R.N.—4. Henry, a major in the army, and lieutenant-colonel in the 5th regiment of infantry, m. Mary, eldest daughter of the hon. John Hewitt, dean of Cloyne, 4th son of James, viscount Lifford, chancellor of Ireland—5. Richard, m., June 6, 1800, miss Ross, eldest

eldest daughter of William Ross, of Sandwick, in North Britain, esq.—6. John, appointed secretary of the embassy to the elector of Wirtemberg, March 2, 1805—7. James—8. Margaret, *m.*, Sept. 12, 1792, to Stephen, 2d earl of Mountcashel—9. Caroline, *m.*, Aug. 16, 1800, major-general Edmund Morrison—10. Mary—11. Jane-Diana, *m.* count de Witzegrode—12. Eleanor. His lordship *deceasing* April 17, 1799, was succeeded by

George, the present and 3d earl.

Heir-Apparent—EDWARD, Viscount Kingsborough, son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, July 13, 1764; Viscount, Nov. 15, 1766; and Earl, Aug. 25, 1768.

Motto—*Spes tutissima cælis*—The safest hope is in heaven.

Arms—See Plate 47.

WILLIAM MOLYNEUX, EARL of SEFTON, Viscount Molyneux, of Maryborough, a Baronet, and Vice-Admiral of Connaught. *Born* Sept. 18, 1772. Succeeded his father, Charles-William, the late Earl, Dec. 30, 1794. *Married*, Jan. 1, 1792, Elizabeth Craven, eldest daughter of William, 6th lord Craven, (by Elizabeth, daughter of Augustus Berkeley, 4th earl of Berkeley, and relict of the Margrave of Anspach and Bareuth,) and has issue, Georgiana-Isabella-Frances, *b.* Dec. 15, 1792—Maria, *b.* Feb. 22, 1795—Charles-William, *Viscount Molyneux*, *b.* July 10, 1796—Louisa-Anne-Maria, *b.* Oct. 22, 1797—George-Berkeley, *b.* July 16, 1799—a son, *b.* Aug. 27, 1800—and another son, *b.* March 5, 1805.

Richard Molyneux, 5th viscount Molyneux, *born* in 1678, *married* Mary, eldest daughter of Francis, lord Brudenell, eldest son of Robert, earl of Cardigan, and had issue by her, who *m.*, 2dly, Peter Osborne, 2d son of sir John Osborne, of Chicksands Priory, co. Bedford, bart.,—William, *d.* Feb. 15, 1706—Margaret, *m.*, 1st, Thomas Clifton, of Lytham, co. Lancaster, esq.; and, 2dly, William Anderton, of Euxton-hall, and *d.* Feb. 8,

1752—Dorothy. The viscount *deceasing* Dec. 12, 1738, without issue male, was succeeded by his next brother, *Caryll*, 6th viscount, who had issue, 1. *Richard*; 2. *William*; successive viscounts; 3. Thomas, *m.*, July 20, 1746, Maria Leverley, and had issue, *Charles-William*, 9th viscount—and Thomas, *d.* Dec. 3, 1756. The viscount *d.* Nov. 1745, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *Richard*, 7th viscount, who entered into the holy orders of the church of Rome, and on his decease was succeeded by his brother, *William*, 8th viscount, who *d. unm.* in 1758, when the title devolved to his nephew, *Charles-William*, eldest son of the hon. Thomas Molyneux.

Charles-William, 9th viscount Molyneux, born Sept. 30, 1748, was advanced to the dignity of earl of Sefton, Nov. 30, 1771; married, Nov. 27, 1768, lady Isabella Stanhope, daughter of William, 2d earl of Harrington, (by lady Caroline, eldest daughter of Charles Fitzroy, 2d duke of Grafton, K.G.,) by whom he had issue, *William*, the present earl; and another son, *b.* April 22, 1778, *d. young.* The earl *died* Dec. 30, 1794, and was succeeded by his only son,

William, 10th viscount, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—CHARLES-WILLIAM, Viscount MOLYNEUX.

Creations—Viscount, Dec. 22, 1628; Earl, Nov. 30, 1771.

Motto—*Vivere sat vincere*—To conquer is to live enough.

Arms—See Plate 47.

ROBERT JOCELYN, EARL of RODEN, Viscount Jocelyn, Baron of Newport, K.P., and an English Baronet, Auditor General of the Exchequer, Searcher and Gauger at the Port of Galway, Custos Rotulorum of the County of Louth, and a Privy Counsellor. Born Oct. 26, 1756. Succeeded his father, Robert, the late Earl, June 22, 1797. Married, 1st, Feb. 5, 1788, Frances-Theodosia, eldest daughter of Robert Bligh, Dean of Elphin, brother of John, Earl of Darnley, and has issue,

1. *Robert, Viscount Jocelyn*, Vice-Chamberlain to his R.H. the Prince Regent, and a Privy Counsellor in England, *b.* Oct. 27, 1788, *m.*, Jan. 9, 1813, *Maria-Frances*, 2d daughter of Thomas Stapleton, Lord le de Spencer, and has issue, a daughter, *b.* Dec. 13, 1813; 2. *James Bligh*, a Lieutenant R.N., *d. unm.* July 10, 1812; 3. *Thomas*, in the 23d Regiment of Foot; 4. *George*; 5. *Frances-Theodosia*, *b.* Aug. 1795, *m.*, Feb. 7, 1813, *Richard*, present and 5th Viscount Powerscourt; and, 6. *Anne*. The Earl *m.*, 2dly, *Juliana-Anne*, daughter of *John Orde*, of Weetwood, co. Northumberland, Esq., and has issue, 2 sons.

Egidius Jocelyn, a nobleman of Brittany, passed into England in the time of Edward the Confessor, and was father of *sir Gilbert Jocelyn*, who returned into Normandy and accompanied the Conqueror in his expedition against England, from whom he obtained the manors of Sempringham, left issue 2 sons, *Gilbert* and *Geoffry*. The eldest was *b.* at Sempringham, and founded the Cistercian monastery of monks at that place, who were from him called *Gilbertines*; he *d.* in 1186, and was canonized by Pope Innocent III., 1202—*Geoffry de Jocelyn*, 2d son, on his brother embracing a religious life, inherited the estate, from whom descended *Thomas Jocelyn*, who *m.*, in 1229, *Maud*, daughter and co-heiress of *sir John Hyde*, of Hyde-hall, in Herts, by *Elizabeth*, daughter of *John*, lord Sudley; by which marriage the family became possessed of Hyde-hall, now belonging to the earl of Roden. *Sir Robert Jocelyn*, of Hyde-hall, lineal descendant of *Thomas*, was created a baronet in 1665, and had issue by *Jane*, co-heiress of *Robert Strange*, of Somerford, in Wiltshire, esq., *sir* ——— *Strange*, the 2d baronet, (ancestor of *sir Conyers*, who *dying* without issue, the title devolved to the earl of Roden,) and *Thomas*, the 5th son, who, by *Agnes*, daughter of *Thomas Bray*, esq., had issue an only son,

Robert Jocelyn, lord chancellor of Ireland, and 12 times lord justice of the kingdom, who was created baron Newport in 1743, and advanced to the dignity of viscount *Jocelyn* in 1755. The viscount *married*, 1st, *Charlotte*, co-heiress of *Charles Anderson*, of Worcester, esq.,

esq., who *d.* Feb. 23, 1747; he *m.*, 2dly, Nov. 15, 1754, Frances, dowager of Richard, earl of Ross, who *d.* May 25, 1752; and his lordship *deceasing*, Dec. 3, 1756, was succeeded by *Robert*, 2d viscount, who was advanced to the dignity of earl of Roden, Dec. 1, 1771. The earl *m.*, Dec. 11, 1752, lady Anne Hamilton, eldest daughter of James, earl of Clanbrassil, (by lady Henrietta Bentinck, daughter of William, 1st earl of Portland,) and heiress of her brother James, the last earl of Clanbrassil, and had issue, 1. *Robert*, 2d earl; 2. *George*, *b.* Dec. 7, 1764; 3. *Percy*, D.D., lord bishop of Leighlin and Fernes; 4. *John*; 5. *Harriet*, *m.* Chichester Skeffington, earl of Massereene, and by her has issue an only daughter, *m.*, Nov. 10, 1810, the right hon. Thomas Foster, only son of Margareta, viscountess Ferrard in her own right; 6. *Caroline*; 7. *Charlotte*; 8. *Sophia*, *m.*, April 8, 1798, James Arbuckle, esq.; 9. *Louisa*, *m.*, May 27, 1800, colonel Orde, of Westwood House, co. of Northumberland, and *d.* Sept. 1, 1807; 10. *Amelia*. The earl *died* June 22, 1797, and was succeeded by his son, *Robert*, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—*ROBERT*, Viscount Jocelyn, son of the Earl.

Creations—English Baronet, 1665; Baron Newport, 1744; Viscount Jocelyn, 1755; and Earl of Roden, 1771.

Motto—*Faire mon devoir*—To do my duty.

Arms—See Plate 47.

WILMOT VAUGHAN, EARL of LISBURNE, Viscount Lisburne, Lord Vaughan, Baron of Fethers. *Born* May 9, 1755. Succeeded his father, Wilmot, the late Earl, Jan. 6, 1800.

John Vaughan, 1st Viscount Lisburne, grandson of John Vaughan, lord chief justice of the court of common pleas in 1668, was created, by William III., June 25, 1695, baron Fethers, and viscount Lisburne. His lordship *married* lady Malet Wilmot, 3d daughter of John, earl of Rochester, (by Elizabeth, only daughter and heiress of John Malet, of Enmore, co. Somerset, esq.,)

and sister and co-heiress of her brother, Charles, earl of Rochester, and had issue by her, who *d.* in 1716, 1. *John*—2. *Wilmot*, successive viscounts—3. Henry, *d. unm.*—4. Anne, *m.* sir John Prideaux, of Wetherton, co. Devon, bart.—5. Elizabeth—6. Letitia. The viscount *died* in 1720, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *John*, 2d viscount, *m.* 1st, the daughter of sir John Bennet, knt. serjeant at law, who *d.* without issue, July 13, 1723; *m.*, 2dly, in 1725, Dorothy, daughter of Richard Hill, of Henblas, co. Montgomery, esq., and had issue by her, who *d.* Nov. 20, 1790, Malet, *b.* in 1727, *d. unm.* His lordship *deceasing* Jan. 15, 1741, without issue male, was succeeded by his brother,

Wilmot, 3d viscount, who *married*, in 1727, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Thomas Watson, esq., and had issue—1. *Wilmot*, 4th viscount—2. Sir John, K.B., a major-general in the army, colonel of the 40th regiment, and governor of Berwick, *d.* June 30, 1795—3. Elizabeth, *m.* Thomas Lloyd, of Abertrinant, co. Cardigan, esq., and *d.* Jan. 1784; the viscount *died* Jan. 19, 1766, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Wilmot, 4th viscount, advanced to the dignity of earl of Lisburne, July 18, 1776, *married*, 1st, July, 1754, Elizabeth, only daughter of Joseph Gascoyne Nightingale, of Mamhead, co. Devon, esq., (by lady Elizabeth, eldest daughter and co-heiress of Washington, earl Ferrers,) and sole heiress of her brother, Washington Nightingale, esq.; and by her (who *d.* May 19, 1755) had issue, *Wilmot*, the present viscount. The earl *m.*, 2dly, April 19, 1763, Dorothy, eldest daughter of John Shafto, of Whitworth, co. Durham, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* Sept. 12, 1805,) John, *b.* March 3, 1769, a colonel in the army, *m.*, Aug. 2, 1798, Lucy, daughter of William, viscount Courtenay, and has issue, a son, *b.* May 6, 1799, and another son, *b.* Sept. 30, 1803—Dorothy-Elizabeth, *b.* May 13, 1764, *m.*, May 14, 1792, sir Lawrence Palk, of Halden House, co. Devon, bart.; and has issue; and lady Malet, *b.* July 30, 1765. The earl *died* Jan. 6, 1800, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Wilmot, 9th viscount, and 2d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—JOHN, only brother to the Earl.

Creations

Creations—Viscount and Baron, June 25, 1625; Earl, July 16, 1776.

Motto—*Non revertar inultus*—I will not return unrevenged.

Arms—See Plate 47.

RICHARD MEADE, EARL of CLANWILLIAM, Viscount Clanwilliam, Baron Gilford, and a Baronet. *Born* Aug. 15, 1795. Succeeded his father, Richard, the late Earl, Sept. 3, 1805.

The family of *Meade*, anciently written *Meagk*, has been seated for many centuries in the county of Cork. Smith, in his history of that county, mentions, that at Meadestown was formerly a castle built by the Meades, that they had the patronage of the prebend of Lisleary, and that many of this ancient family were interred in the abbey of Buttevant. A descendant of this house was William Meagh, alias Meade, consecrated bishop of Kildare in 1540, and a privy counsellor to king Henry VIII.

Sir *John Meade*, knight, eldest son and heir of John Meade, of Ballintobber, esq., married Catharine, daughter of sir Dominick Sarsfield, viscount Kilmallock, and premier baronet of Ireland, and died in 1626, leaving issue, *William*, who m. Elizabeth, daughter of sir Robert Travers, knt., and had issue, 1. sir John, the 1st baronet—2. Patrick, appointed a brigadier-general in the army, Feb. 12, 1711—3. Robert, m. Frances, daughter of sir Peter Courthorpe, knt., and had issue 1 son, William Meade, dean of Cork, who m. Helena, daughter of Bryen Townsend, of Castle Townsend, in Cork, esq., and was ancestor of the *Meades* of Ballymartle—4. Dominick, in holy orders, who left issue the rev. Percy Meade, who m. Elizabeth, daughter of Henry Tonson, of Spanish Island, in Cork, esq. (grandfather of William, the 1st lord Riversdale) and sister of colonel Richard Tonson, of Dunkettle, representative in parliament for the borough of Baltimore in 1727—5. Jocelyn, d. unm.—6. Eleanor, m. Godwin Swift, esq., of Gray's Inn, attorney-general of the palatinate court of Tipperary,

eldest son of the rev. Thomas Swift, of Goodrich, in Herefordshire, (only son of William Swift, prebendary of Canterbury in the reign of queen Elizabeth,) and uncle of the celebrated *Jonathan Swift*, dean of St. Patrick's. Sir John, the 1st baronet, was appointed attorney-general to James, duke of York, judge of the county palatine of Tipperary, member for the university of Dublin in 1689, knight of the shire for Tipperary in 1692, and created a baronet, by queen Anne, May 20, 1703. Sir John *m.* 1st, Mary, daughter and heiress of James Coppinger, esq., who *d.* without issue; *m.*, 2dly, Eleanor Redmond, an heiress, and had issue an only daughter, Elizabeth, who *m.*, 1st, March 5, 1699, sir Ralph Freke, of Castle Freke, bart., and, 2dly, James, 4th baron Kingston, and *d.* Oct. 6, 1750. Sir John *m.*, 3dly, June 14, 1688, Elizabeth, 4th daughter of Pierce Butler, viscount Ikerrin, and had issue by her (who *d.* Dec. 1757,) 1. William, *d.* young; 2. James, *d.* young; 3. sir *Pierce*; and 4. sir *Richard*, successive baronets; 5. Helen, *m.* in 1711, Richard Ponsonby, of Crotto, esq., M.P. for Kinsale, and *d.* without issue, March 28, 1743; 6. Catharine, *m.*, 1st, June 28, 1715, Thomas Jones, of Osbertstown, in Kildare, esq. (grandson of sir Theophilus Jones, of Osbertstown, privy counsellor to Charles II., 2d son of Lewis Jones, bishop of Killaloe, and brother of Henry Jones, bishop of Meath, and of Ambrose Jones, bishop of Kildare,) and, 2dly, Nehemiah Donellan, esq., knight of the shire for Tipperary; 7. Mary, *m.*, Feb. 28, 1727, Denis Macarty, esq.; 8. Jane, *d.* unm. Sir John *d.* Jan. 12, 1711, and was succeeded by his eldest son, sir *Pierce*, who deceasing, aged 17, was succeeded by his only brother, sir *Richard*, 3d baronet, representative in Parliament for Kinsale, who *m.*, April 1, 1736, Catharine, 2d daughter of Henry Prittie, esq. (grandfather of Henry, the 1st lord Dunalley) and had issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, Oct. 6, 1748, the right hon. sir Henry Cavendish, of Doveridge Hall, co. Derby, bart., and *d.* March 21, 1779) an only son, sir *John*, the 4th baronet; and Elizabeth, *m.*, in 1760, Joseph Dean Bourke, 3d earl of Mayo, and archbishop of Tuam, and *d.* March 13, 1807. Sir *Richard* *died* April 27, 1744, and was succeeded by his only son,

John

John Meade, 1st earl of Clanwilliam, and 4th baronet, born April 21, 1744, created Sept. 25, 1766, viscount Clanwilliam, and baron of Gilford, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Clanwilliam, July 20, 1776; *m.*, Aug. 29, 1765, Theodosia, only daughter and heiress of Robert-Hawkins Magill, esq., (nephew and heir of sir John Magill, bart.) by his 2d wife, lady Anne, 2d daughter of John, earl of Darnley, (by the lady Theodosia Hyde, in her own right baroness Clifton, of Leighton Bromswold, in England, only daughter and heiress of Edward, earl of Clarendon,) and had issue, 1. *Richard*, lord Gilford; 2. *Robert*, *d.* young; 3. *Robert*, *b.* Feb. 28, 1772, a major-general in the army, lieutenant-colonel of the 31st regiment of infantry, and customer at the port of Youghall, *m.*, June 20, 1808, Anne-Louisa, a daughter of the late sir John Dalling, of Burwood Park, Surrey, bart., and has a daughter, *b.* Jan. 27, 1811; another daughter, *b.* March 23, 1812; 4. *John*, *b.* in 1775, a major-general in the army, and lieutenant-colonel of the 45th regiment of foot, and knight of the shire for Down; 5. *Pierce*, *b.* Nov. 21, 1776, in holy orders, *m.*, April 6, 1801, Elizabeth Percy, 2d daughter of Thomas Percy, late bishop of Dromore, and has issue, *John-Pierce*, *b.* Jan. 12, 1802; *Thomas-Percy*, *b.* Dec. 22, 1802; *Theodosia-Barbara*, *b.* March 24, 1804; *Edward-Richard*, *b.* Nov. 30, 1805; and *Henry-Hugh*, *b.* Feb. 19, 1807; 6. *Edward*, in the army, fell in the service of his country in Egypt, under sir Ralph Abercrombie, K. B.; 7. *Anne*, *b.* April 24, 1768, *m.*, April 7, 1788, *William Whaley*, esq., 2d son of Richard-Chapel Whaley, of Whaley Abbey, co. Wicklow, esq.; 8. *Catharine*, *b.* Oct. 7, 1770, *m.*, June 30, 1789, *Richard Wingfield*, 4th viscount Powerscourt, and *d.* Feb. 17, 1793; 9. *Theodosia-Sarah-Frances*, *m.*, March 6, 1799, lieutenant-general sir John-Francis Cradock, K. B. and K. C. only son of John Cradock, archbishop of Dublin; 10. *Melesina-Adelaide*, *m.*, Dec. 31, 1801, *John Brabazon*, 10th earl of Meath; 11. *Rose-Maria-Arabella-Sarah*. The earl died Oct. 19, 1800, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Richard, 2d earl, born May 10, 1766, *m.*, 1st, at Ichus-
schitz,

schitz, in Bohemia, Oct. 6, 1793, Caroline, countess of Thunn, 3d daughter of Joseph, count of Thunn, by Wilhelmina, countess of Ulfeld, both of the most ancient nobility in Germany, and related to many of the reigning princes, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Aug. 8, 1804,) 1. *Richard*, the present earl; 2. Robert, *d.* young; 3. Caroline, *b.* Aug. 26, 1794; 4. Selina, *b.* May 2, 1797; 5. Emma, *d.* March 2, 1802. The earl *m.*, 2dly, July 6, 1805, Margaret Jrene, widow of Molyneux, lord Shulldham, and *deceasing* Sept. 3 following, was succeeded by his only son,

Richard, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—The Hon. Major-General ROBERT MEADE, uncle of the Earl.

Creations—Viscount and Baron, Sept. 25, 1776; Earl, July 20, 1776.

Motto—*Toujours prêt*—Always ready.

Arms—See Plate 48.

RICHARD-GRENVILLE-CHANDOS TEMPLE, EARL NUGENT, in the Peerage of Ireland; Marquess of Buckingham, and Earl Temple, in the Peerage of England, LL. D.

(*See Marquess of Buckingham, in the Peerage of England.*)

Arms—See Plate 8.

JOHN CROSBIE, EARL of GLANDORE, Viscount Crosbie, of Ardfort, Baron Brandon. Born May 25, 1753. Succeeded his father, William, the late Earl, April 11, 1781. Married, Nov. 26, 1777, Diana Sackville, eldest daughter of George, 1st Viscount Sackville, and niece of John, 3d Duke of Dorset.

Sir Maurice Crosbie, 1st lord Brandon, *m.*, Dec. 1712, lady Anne Fitzmaurice, eldest daughter of Thomas, earl Kerry, and sister of John, earl of Shelburne, father of William, the 1st marquess of Lansdown, K. G., and had issue by her (who *d.* Dec. 17, 1757),

1. Wil-

1. *William*, the 1st earl of Glandore; 2. *John*, b. in 1724, m. Elizabeth Fisher, and d. without issue, May, 1755; 3. *Maurice*, dean of Limerick, d. June 28, 1810, having m., 1st, March 22, 1762, Elizabeth, daughter and co-heiress of William Gun, of Kilmarchy, esq., and had issue by her (who d. April 17, 1767,) an only daughter, Elizabeth, m. Edward Moore, of Moorsfort, in Tipperary, esq.; m., 2dly, Aug. 13, 1768, Tyne Cavendish, daughter of the right hon. sir Henry Cavendish, of Doveridge Hall, Derbyshire, bart., and by her (who d. Oct. 1812) has issue, *William*, in holy orders, rector of Castle Island, co. Kerry—Anne, m. Charles Woodcock, esq.—Tyne, m., Jan. 9, 1798, sir John Gordon, bart., (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament, in July, 1806,) and re-m., July 24, 1806, the hon. Henry Brand, 2d son of Gertrude, baroness Dacre in her own right; (*See Baroness Dacre, in the Peerage of England*); and Dorothea, m. Edward Harvey, of Temple Hill, in Wexford, esq.; 4. *Jane*, m., Feb. 1, 1735, Thomas Mahon, esq., by whom she was mother of Maurice, lord Hartland; 5. *Anne*, m. Bartholomew Mahon, esq.; 6. *Elizabeth*, m. Launcelot Crosbie, of Tubrid, esq.; 7. *Dorothea*, m. the rev. Richard Pigot, and d. in 1782. His lordship died Jan. 20, 1762, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

William, 2d lord Brandon, who was created viscount Crosbie, of Ardfort, Nov. 30, 1771, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Glandore, July 22, 1776: the earl married, 1st, Nov. 26, 1745, lady Theodosia, 3d daughter of John, earl of Darnley, (by lady Theodosia Hyde, baroness Clifton, of Leighton Bromswold, in her own right, heir general of Charles Stuart, duke of Richmond and Lennox,) only daughter of Edward, 3d earl of Clarendon, and had issue by her, (who d. May 20, 1777,) 1. *Maurice*, b. Feb. 17, 1749, d. Nov. 10 following; 2. *John*, present earl; 3. *Anne*, b. Dec. 1, 1754, m., May, 1775, William Talbot, of Mount Talbot, co. Roscommon, esq.; 4. *Theodosia*, b. March 12, 1756, d. June 3, 1782; 5. *Arabella*, b. Oct. 21, 1757, m., Feb. 27, 1788, the hon. Edward Ward, 2d son of Bernard, viscount Bangor, and d. Nov. 10, 1813: the earl m., 2dly, Nov. 1, 1777, Jane,

Jane, daughter of Edward Vesey, esq., and relict of John Ward, esq., who *d.* without issue. The earl *died* April 11, 1781, and was succeeded by his only son, John, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—WILLIAM CROSBIE, son of the late Dean of Limerick, to the barony of Bandon only.

Creations—Baron, Sept. 16, 1758; Viscount, Nov. 3, 1771; Earl, July 22, 1776.

Motto—*Indignante invidia florebit justus*—A just man will flourish in spite of indignant envy.

Arms—See Plate 47.

JOHN STRATFORD, EARL of ALDBOROUGH, Viscount Amiens, Viscount Aldborough, of Belan, and Baron of Baltinglass. Succeeded his brother, Edward, the late Earl, Jan. 2, 1801. *Married*, in April, 1777, Elizabeth, daughter of the Hon. and Rev. Frederick Hamilton, eldest son of Lord Archibald Hamilton, 7th son of William, 3d Duke of Hamilton, and by her has issue, Elizabeth, *m.*, July 28, 1797, John Halliday, Esq. eldest son and heir of the late John-Delap Halliday, of the Leasowes, in Salop, Esq. (by Jane Tolle-mache, sister of Wilbraham, Earl of Dysart)—Louisa, *m.*, Oct. 6, 1799, the Hon. John Rodney, brother to George, Lord Rodney—Emily, *m.*, Sept. 25, 1804, Captain Best.

The family of *Stratford* is traced beyond the Conquest. Robert Stratford, a younger branch of the house of Merevale, settled in Ireland in 1660, and was ancestor of John, the 1st earl, who was created baron of Baltinglass, May 21, 1763; farther advanced to the title of viscount Aldborough, of Belan, July 22, 1776, and Feb. 9, 1777, to the dignities of viscount Amiens and earl of Aldborough. The earl *married* Martha, co-heiress of the rev. Benjamin O'Neil, archdeacon of Leighlin, and had issue, Edward and John, successively earls of Aldborough—Francis-Paul, in holy orders—Benjamin O'Neil, *m.* Martha, daughter and heiress of John Burton, esq.—Robert, *d.* in 1778—William, *deceased*—Hannah, *d.* Nov.

d. Nov. 24, 1801—Elizabeth, *m.* Robert Tynte, of Dunlavan, esq., by whom she had issue sir James-Stratford Tynte, bart.—Martha, *m.* Morley Saunders, of Saunders Grove, esq., and has issue—Anne, *m.* George Powell, esq., and d. without issue, July 1800—Grace, *m.* the rev. Hayes Queade, and d. in May, 1803—Amelia, *m.*, Sept. 1760, Richard, viscount Powerscourt—Harriet, *m.* Robert Hartpole, esq.—Maria, and Letitia, *deceased*—Frances, *m.* William Holt, of Season Park, esq., and d. May, 1792, leaving issue a daughter, Edwarda. The earl died July 24, 1777, and was succeeded by

Edward, lord Amiens, in the earldom, who married, 1st, Barbara, daughter and heiress of the hon. Nicholas Herbert, of Great Glenham, in Suffolk, uncle of the earl of Pembroke and Montgomery (by Anne, daughter of Dudley North, of Glenham Hall, esq.) but had no issue by her, who d. April 14, 1785; and his lordship *m.*, 2dly, March 24, 1788, Anne-Elizabeth Henniker, only daughter of John, 1st lord Henniker, and niece to the late dutchess of Chandos, but had no issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Dec. 1801, George Powell, esq., and d. July 14, 1802). The earl *deceasing* Jan. 2, 1801, was succeeded by his brother,

John, present and 3d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—The Hon. and Rev. FRANCIS-PAUL STRATFORD, brother to the Earl.

Creations—Baron, May 21, 1763; Viscount, July 22, 1776; Viscount Amiens and Earl, July 9, 1777.

Motto—*Virtuti nihil obstat et armis*—Nothing can resist valour and arms.

Arms—See Plate 48.

STEPHEN MOORE, EARL of MOUNTCASHEL, Viscount Mountcashel, Baron Kilworth, of Moore Park. Born March 19, 1770. Succeeded his father, Stephen, the late Earl, May 14, 1790. Married, Sept. 12, 1791, the lady Margaret King, eldest daughter of Robert, 2d Earl of Kingston, (by Caroline, daughter and sole heir of R. Fitzgerald, Esq., of the House of Leinster, by his

his 1st wife, the Hon. Margaret King,) and has issue, *Stephen, Lord Kilworth, b. Aug. 20, 1792—Robert—Edward—Helena, m. Feb. 1813, Richard Robinson, esq.—Jane—Louisa—and a son, b. Oct. 28, 1800.*

This noble family is descended from *Thomas de Moore*, who came from Normandy with William the Conqueror in the year 1066, and whose name is enrolled in the ancient list taken at their embarkation at St. Valery, and also in the list of those who survived the memorable battle of Hastings, fought on Saturday, the 14th of October, in the above year, in which he had a considerable command.

Richard Moore, descended from the Moores of Salop, settled in Ireland in the reign of James I., and had issue *Thomas*, of Barn, in Tipperary, ancestor of the family seated there, and *Stephen*, his heir, who *m.* the granddaughter of sir George Crooke, bart., lord chief justice of the king's bench in England, and had issue *Richard, m.*, in 1692, the hon. Elizabeth Ponsonby, eldest daughter of William, viscount Duncannon, and sister of the 1st earl of Besborough, and *deceasing* in 1701, left issue an only son,

Stephen, created baron Kilworth, 1764, and further advanced, in 1766, to the dignity of viscount Mountcashel. His lordship *married* Alicia Colville, granddaughter of the right hon. Robert Colville, of Newtown, in Downshire (by Sarah, grand-daughter of James Margetson, archbishop of Armagh), and heiress of her brother, Robert Colville, esq., and by her (who *d.* Aug. 10, 1762) had issue *Richard, b. Dec. 15, 1725, d. Sept. 29, 1761—Stephen, 2d viscount—Colville, deceased—William, of Saperton, m. Anne, daughter and co-heiress of Digby Fowkes, esq., and by him (who is d.) has issue, 1. Stephen; 2. William; 3. Elizabeth—Robert, b. Dec. 1738, in holy orders, m. Isabella, only daughter of Richard Odell, of Odell Lodge, esq., and has issue, 1. Richard; 2. Alice, deceased; 3. Isabella; 4. Harriet; 5. Mary; 6. Louisa; 7. Helena, deceased; 8. Sarah, m. Sept. 21, 1750, Henry Sandford, of Castlereagh, esq., and d. 1764, leaving issue Henry-Moore Sandford, created baron Mount Sandford—Mary, m., Oct. 12, 1761, Wil-*
liam

William O'Bryen, earl of Inchiquin—Elizabeth, *m.*, Nov. 24, 1768, the hon. Ponsonby Moore, brother of Charles Moore, marquess of Drogheda, K. P.—Catharine, *m.*, July 1, 1765, Maurice, 1st lord Hartland. The viscount *died* March 1, 1766, and was succeeded by

Stephen, 2d viscount, who was advanced, in 1781, to the dignity of earl of Mountcashel; and *married*, June 3, 1769, Helena Rawdon, daughter of John, 2d earl of Moira, by lady Helena Perceval, daughter of John, earl of Egmont, and by her (who *d.* May 27, 1792) had issue Stephen, the present earl—John, *b.* June 19, 1772, *d. unm.*—William, *b.* April 7, 1775—Helena, *b.* May 20, 1773; *m.*, May 6, 1794, George, 3d earl of Kingston. His lordship *died* May 14, 1790, and was succeeded by

Stephen, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—STEPHEN, Lord Kilworth, son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, 1764; Viscount, 1766; Earl, 1781.

Motto—*Vis unita fortior*—Force united becomes more powerful.

Arms—See Plate 48.

ANN-CATHARINE VANE, COUNTESS of ANTRIM, Viscountess Dunluce. *Born* Feb. 11, 1778. Succeeded her father, Randal-William, the late Marquess, in the Earldom and Viscounty, when the Marquesate became extinct, as did also the Baronetage, July 28, 1791. *Married*, April 28, 1799, to Sir Henry-Tempest Vane, of Winyard, in Durham, Bart.; and by him (who *d.* Aug. 1, 1813) the Countess has issue Frances-Vane Tempest, *b.* Jan. 16, 1800.

Randal-Macdonnel, marquess of Antrim, *married*, in 1635, the lady Catharine Manners, heiress of Francis, earl of Rutland, and widow of George Villiers, duke of Buckingham, and *d.* without issue, Feb. 3, 1682, when the marquesate became extinct, but the earldom devolved to his brother, Alexander, who *m.*, 1st, lady Elizabeth Annesley, daughter of Arthur, earl of Anglesea; and, 2dly, Helena, daughter of sir John Burke, and had

issue, Randal, 4th earl, who *m.* Rachel, sister of Clotworthy, 2d viscount Massereene, and had issue, *Alexander*, 5th earl, and a daughter, Helena, who *d. unm.* June 1783, aged 78. Her ladyship *m.*, 2dly, Robert-Hawkins M'Gill, esq., and *d.* in April 1739. Alexander was *b.* July 15, 1713; succeeded his father, Randal, Oct. 19, 1721; he *m.*, 1st, April 10, 1735, Elizabeth, daughter of Matthew Pennefather, esq., which lady *dying* in March 1737, and leaving no issue, he *m.*, 2dly, Anne, eldest daughter and heiress of Charles-Patrick Plunkett, esq., son of Matthew, 7th lord Louth; by which lady (who *d.* Jan. 15, 1755) he had issue, Rachel, *b.* May 4, 1741; *m.*, Aug. 20, 1777, Joseph Sandford, of Ninehead, co. Somerset, esq., and *d.* in Jan. 1811—Elizabeth-Helena, *b.* June 26, 1747; *m.*, Sept. 1, 1777, colonel James Callander, and *d.* Oct. 1797—*Randall-William*, the late marquess. The earl *m.*, 3dly, July 5, 1755, Catharine, youngest daughter of Thomas Meredyth, of Newtown, esq., and relict of James Taylor, esq., brother of Thomas, earl of Bective, who *d.* without issue. The earl *died* Oct. 13, 1775, and was succeeded by his only son,

Randall-William, 6th earl, born Nov. 4, 1749, created marquess of Antrim, Aug. 1789, and earl of Antrim, May 2, 1785, with remainder to his female issue, and their issue male; *married*, July 3, 1774, Letitia Morres, eldest daughter of Hervey, viscount Mountmorres, and relict of the hon. Arthur Trevor, only son of Arthur, viscount Dungannon, and had issue by her (who *d.* Dec. 1801) *Anne-Catharine*, the present countess—and Letitia-Mary, twin with her sister, *b.* Feb. 11, 1778, *deceased*—*Charlotte*, *b.* in 1779, *m.* lord Mark-Robert Kerr, 2d son of William, marquess of Lothian, K. T. The marquess *died* July 28, 1791, and was succeeded by his eldest daughter,

Anne-Catharine, the present countess of Antrim, when the marquesate became extinct.

Heiress-Presumptive—Lady CHARLOTTE, only sister of the Countess.

Creations—Viscount and Earl, 1785.

Arms—See Plate 64.

THOMAS PAKENHAM, EARL of LONGFORD, Baron Longford. *Born* May 14, 1774. Succeeded his father, Edward-Michael, the late Lord, June 3, 1792, in the Barony ; and to the Earldom, Jan. 27, 1794, on the death of his grandmother, Elizabeth, the late Countess.

Thomas Pakenham, the 1st lord, *born* May 1713, *married*, March 5, 1739, Elizabeth, sole heiress of Michael Cuffe, esq., nephew and heir of Ambrose Aungier, last earl of Longford, and in right of his wife was created, 1756, baron of *Longford*, and had issue by her, (who was created, July 5, 1785, countess of *Longford*,) *Edward-Michael*, the 2d lord—Robert, in the army, who *d. unm.*, in 1775—William, who *d. young*—Thomas, *b.* in 1757, an admiral of the white, *m.*, in 1785, Louisa, daughter of the right hon. John Staples, and has issue 6 sons and 4 daughters—Elizabeth, *b.* in 1742—Frances, *m.*, in June 1776, John-Ormsby Vandeleur, esq., and *d.* in 1779, leaving issue—Helena, *m.*, in June 1768, William Sherlock, of Sherlockstown, esq., and *d.* in 1774, leaving issue by him (who *d.* in 1788), Mary, *m.*, in 1770, Thomas Fortescue, esq., and *d.* in 1775, leaving issue. His lordship *dying* April 20, 1776, was succeeded by his son,

Edward-Michael, 2d lord, *born* April 1, 1743, *married*, June 25, 1768, Catharine, 2d daughter of the right hon. Hercules-Langford Rowley, by Elizabeth, viscountess Langford, by whom he had issue—*Thomas*, the present earl—Sir Edward-Michael, K. B., major-general in the army, and colonel of the 6th West India regiment, who, Nov. 8, 1813, received the unanimous thanks of both houses of parliament, for the valour, steadiness, and exertion, so successfully displayed by him, in repelling the repeated attacks made on the positions of the allied army by the whole of the *French* force under the command of Marshal *Soult*, between the 25th of July and 1st of August ; *b.* March 19, 1778—Hercules-Robert, *b.* Sept. 29, 1781—William, *b.* Sept. 20, 1782, R. N., who was unfortunately drowned in his Majesty's frigate *Saldana*, near Lough Swilly, Ireland, Dec. 4, 1811—Henry, *b.* Aug. 23, 1787—Elizabeth, *b.* in Sept. 1769 ; *m.* Henry Stewart, esq.—Mary, *d.* in 1793—Catharine, *m.*, April 10, 1806, field-marshal, Arthur, marquess of Wellington,

K.T.S., and K.F., brother to Richard, marquess of Wellesley, K.G., K.C., and K.S.L. (*See Marquess of Wellington in the Peerage of England, and Marquess of Wellesley in the Peerage of Ireland.*)—Helen—Caroline-Penelope. His lordship died June 3, 1792, when his son,

Thomas, succeeded to the barony; and on the death of his grandmother, in Jan. 1794, he succeeded to the earldom, and is the present peer.

Heir-Presumptive—Sir EDWARD-MICHAEL, K.B., brother to the present Earl, a Major-General in the Army.

Creation—Earl, June 20, 1785.

Motto—*Gloria virtutis umbra*—Glory is the shadow of virtue.

Arms—See Plate 48.

JOHN DAWSON, EARL of PORT-ARLINGTON, Viscount Carlow, Baron Dawson, of Dawson Court, a Lieutenant-Colonel of the 23d Regiment of Dragoons, and a Governor of the Queen's County. Born Feb. 26, 1781. Succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, Nov. 25, 1798.

This family is of Norman extraction, and claims a lineal descent from sir Marmaduke d'Ossene, who accompanied William the Conqueror in his expedition to England. The descendants of the said sir Marmaduke d'Ossene intermarried into several ancient and noble families, and at length became seated at *Spaldington*, in the county of York, where we find *Alexander Dawson* living in 1584; he married Margaret, daughter of Rowland Herbert, of Skipworth, co. York, esq., by whom he had issue, Arnold, who m. Ursula, daughter of William Cowper, esq., whose descendants settled in Ireland in the reign of Charles II. His lordship's grandfather, *William-Henry*, the 1st viscount Carlow, m., Sept. 8, 1737, Mary Damer, sister to Joseph, the 1st earl of Dorchester, and eldest daughter of Joseph Damer, of Came, co. Dorset, esq., by Mary, daughter of John Churchill, of Henbury, co. Dorset, esq., and by her (who d. June 2, 1769,)

1769,) had issue, 1. *John*, 2d viscount and 1st earl; 2. *Joseph*, *b.* Oct. 6, 1751; 3. *William*, *b.* Nov. 11, 1753, in holy orders; 4. *Samuel*, *b.* Feb. 21, 1755, *d.* April 3, 1771; 5. *Ephraim*, *b.* April 5, 1757, *d.* June 27, 1775; 6. *Mary*, *b.* Aug. 12, 1738; *m.* Mervyn Archdall, of Castle Archdall, esq., and has issue; 7. *Martha*, *b.* Sept. 25, 1745, *d.* June 24, 1766; 8. *Anne*, *b.* May 11, 1748, *m.* major-general Frederick Metzner. His lordship was created baron Dawson, of Dawson Court, April 30, 1770, and advanced, June 21, 1776, to the dignity of viscount of the county of Carlow; and *deceasing* Aug. 22, 1779, was succeeded by his eldest son,

John, 2d viscount, who was created earl of Port-Arlington, July 5, 1785, *born* Aug. 23, 1744; *married*, Jan. 1, 1778, Caroline Stuart, 5th daughter of John, 3d earl of Bute, K. G., by Mary, only daughter of Edward-Wortley Montague, esq., (by lady Mary Pierrepont, eldest daughter of Evelyn, duke of Kingston,) and by her (who *d.* Jan. 20, 1813) had issue, 1. *John*, the present earl; 2. *William-Henry*, *b.* July 19, 1786; 3. *George-Lionel*, a captain in the 1st regiment of dragoon guards, *b.* Oct. 28, 1788; 4. *William*; 5. *Charles*; 6. *Caroline-Elizabeth*, *b.* March 21, 1782, *m.*, Feb. 4, 1801, Sir Henry Parnell, bart.; 7. *Louisa-Mary*, *b.* Sept. 7, 1783; 8. *Harriet*, *b.* Oct. 9, 1784, *m.*, May 4, 1813, the hon. and rev. Henry-David Erskine, son of Thomas, lord Erskine; 9. *Anne-Maria*. His lordship *died* Nov. 25, 1798, and was succeeded by

John, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—WILLIAM-HENRY, next brother of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, April 30, 1770; Viscount, June 21, 1776; Earl, July 5, 1785.

Motto—*Vitæ via virtus*—Virtue is the way of life.

Arms—See Plate 48.

JOHN-JAMES MAXWELL, EARL of FARNHAM, Viscount Maxwell, Baron of Farnham, Governor of Cavan. *Born* 1760. Succeeded his father, Barry, the late

late Earl, Oct. 17, 1800. *Married* Grace, only daughter of Thomas Cuffe, of Grange, in Kilkenny, Esq.

This family is descended from a branch of the earls of Nithesdale. Sir *Herbert Maxwell* was ancestor of Herbert, created, in 1424, baron Maxwell, of Calaverock, whose descendant, Robert, lord Maxwell, was created, in 1581, earl of Nithesdale. Sir John Maxwell, only brother of Herbert, was ancestor of a branch which settled in Ireland in the reign of queen Elizabeth—*John Maxwell* was created, in 1756, baron of Farnham, and *married*, June 8, 1719, Judith, heiress of James Barry, of Newton Barry, in Wexford, esq., and *d.* Aug. 6, 1759, leaving issue by her (who *d.* April 5, 1771), 1. Robert, 2d lord—2. Barry, successor to his brother—3. Henry, bishop of Meath, who succeeded to the estates of his maternal grandfather, *m.* Margaret, only daughter of Anthony Foster, lord chief baron of the exchequer in Ireland, and *d.* Oct. 7, 1798, leaving issue 2 sons, viz. John-Maxwell Barry, of Newton Barry, who *m.*, June 1789, Juliana-Lucy, eldest daughter of Arthur, earl of Mountnorris, and Henry, in holy orders, *m.*, Sept. 5, 1798, lady Anne Butler, eldest daughter of Henry Thomas, earl of Carrick—4. Anne, *d.* Feb. 16, 1813, having *m.* the right hon. Owen Wynne, and by him (who *d.* in 1789,) had issue, Owen, who *m.* Jan. 23, 1790, Sarah, eldest daughter of William Willoughby, earl of Enniskillen; and Catharine, *m.*, May 4, 1788, Euseby Cleaver, archbishop of Dublin—*Robert*, 2d lord, was created, in 1760, viscount Farnham, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Farnham; and *m.*, 1st, Dec. 27, 1759, Henrietta, countess dowager of Stafford, and sole heiress of Philip Cantillon, esq., and by her (who *d.* Aug. 30, 1761) had issue—John, lord Maxwell, *d.* in 1777—Henrietta, *m.*, July 5, 1780, the right hon. Denis Daly, of Dunsandale, in Galway. The earl *married*, 2dly, Dec. 1, 1771, Sarah, sister of Dudley, lord Sidney, and *died* Nov. 16, 1779, when the earldom became extinct, and the barony devolved on his brother,

Barry, 3d lord, created viscount Farnham in 1780, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Farnham, June 22, 1785. His lordship *married*, 1st, Jan. 15, 1751, Margaret,

garet, 2d daughter and co-heiress of Robert King, of Dreunston, in Meath, esq., and by her (who *d.* Dec. 4, 1766) had issue—*John-James*, the present earl—*Anne*, *m.*, Dec. 6, 1787, Richard Fox, esq.—*Judith*. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Aug. 5, 1771, Grace, daughter of Arthur Burdett, esq., and had issue—*Grace*, *m.* Ralph Gore, esq., nephew to the earl of Ross, and has issue—*Elizabeth*, *d.* Jan. 1782. The earl *died* Oct. 7, 1800, and was succeeded by

John-James, 4th baron, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—

Creations—Baron, 1756; Viscount, 1780; and Earl, June 22, 1785.

Motto—*Je suis prêt*—I am ready.

Arms—See Plate 48.

HENRY-LAWES LUTTRELL, EARL of CARHAMPTON, Viscount Carhampton, of Castlehaven, Baron Irnham, of Luttrelostown, Governor of Dublin, Patent Customer at Bristol, a General in the Army, and Colonel of the 6th Regiment of Dragoon Guards. *Born* Aug. 7, 1743. Succeeded his father, Simon, the late Earl, Jan. 14, 1787. *Married*, June 25, 1776, Jane, daughter of George Boyd, Esq., and by her has no issue.

Geoffry Luttrell, 8th baron of Irnham, leaving no issue male, 6 Henry V., the barony descended to the heirs female; but from sir *John Luttrell*, younger son of the 4th baron, and proprietor of the isle of Lundy, descended sir *Hugh Luttrell*, of Dunster Castle, who had issue—sir *John*, ancestor of the *Luttrells*, of Dunster Castle; and *Robert*, to whom he left the castle and estate of Luttrelostown, in Ireland, (which his ancestor, sir *Gregory Luttrell*, had obtained by the grant of king *John*, on attending him to Ireland,) and from him, in the 9th degree, descended *Henry Luttrell*, esq., of Luttrelostown, who *m.*, Oct. 1704, *Elizabeth*, daughter of *Charles Jones*, of Halkin, in Flintshire, esq., (by *Elizabeth*, daughter of sir *Simon Clarke*, of Warwickshire, bart.) and

and had issue by her 2 sons, Robert, who *d.* on his travels; and

Simon, the 1st earl of Carhampton, *born* in 1713, *died* Jan. 1787, who was created baron Irnham, of Luttrellstown, Sept. 28, 1768, viscount Carhampton, of Castlehaven, Dec. 12, 1780; and advanced to the dignity of an earl on July 1, 1785. His lordship *married*, in 1737, Maria, only daughter and heiress of sir Nicholas Lawes, and had issue, 1. *Henry-Lawes*, the present earl; 2. *Temple-Simon*, *m.*, April 26, 1778, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of sir Henry Gould, one of the justices of the court of common pleas in England, and co-heiress with her sister, Honora, countess of Cavan, and *d.* Feb. 14, 1803, without issue; 3. *John*, *m.*, in July 1766, Elizabeth Olmius, only daughter of John, lord Waltham, and sole heiress of her brother, the last lord Waltham, who *d.* without issue, Dec. 10, 1786, and had issue by her (who *d.* June 14, 1797), *John*, *b.* in June 1767, and *d.* April 1769—*Frances-Maria*, *b.* in Sept. 1768; *m.*, in 1789, sir Simeon Stuart, of Hartley Mauduit, in Hampshire, bart. (*See Debrett's Baronetage*)—*James*, *b.* in 1770, *d.* in 1772; he *m.*, 2dly, in July 1798, Maria, eldest daughter of John Morgan, of the Inner Temple, esq., and has issue, *Maria-Anne*, *b.* May 1799; 4. *James*, a captain R. N., *d.* Dec. 23, 1788, *unm.*; 5. *Thomas*, *d.* in 1766; 6. *Anne*, *d.* in 1809, having *m.*, 1st, Christopher Horton, of Catton Hall, Derbyshire, esq.; and, 2dly, Oct. 2, 1771, his royal highness Henry-Frederick, duke of Cumberland, brother of his majesty, who *d.* in 1808, without issue; 7. *Elizabeth*, *d.* in August, 1799; 8. *Lucy*, *m.* captain Moriarty, R. N., and has issue, *Henry* and *Eliza*. The earl *died* Jan. 14, 1787, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Henry-Lawes, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—*JOHN-LUTTRELL-OLMIUS*, only brother to the Earl.

Creations—Baron, Oct. 13, 1768; Viscount, Jan. 9, 1801; Earl, June 23, 1785.

Motto—*En Dieu est ma fiance*—In God is my trust.

Arms—See Plate 48.

JOHN

JOHN BOURKE, EARL of MAYO, Viscount Mayo, of Monycrower, Baron of Naas, LL.D. *Born* June 18, 1766. Succeeded his father, Joseph-Deane, the late Earl, Aug. 20, 1794. *Married*, May 24, 1792, Arabella, 4th daughter of William-Mackworth Praed, of Bitton House, co. Devon, Esq.

His lordship is descended from an elder branch of the viscounts Mayo, (which title, conferred in 1627, has lain dormant since the death of John, the 8th viscount, Jan. 12, 1767,) and from the same ancestor as the *de Burghs*, or *Bourkes*, earls of Clanricarde, and the earls of Ulster, which latter earldom was carried from the family by the marriage, in 1352, of Elizabeth de Burgh, sole heiress of William, earl of Ulster, (by Maude, 3d daughter of Henry Plantagenet, earl of Lancaster, Leicester, and Derby, grandson of Henry III.) with Lionel of Antwerp, duke of Clarence, 3d son of Edward III. The common ancestor of these noble families was Robert *de Burgo*, created earl of Cornwall, in 1068, by his half brother, William the Conqueror, with a grant of 793 manors, and whose younger brother, Odo de Burgo, bishop of Baieux, was created earl of Kent.

His lordship's grandfather, *John Bourke*, the 1st earl of Mayo, was created baron of Naas, Aug. 1, 1776, viscount Mayo, of Monycrower, Jan. 13, 1781, and advanced to the dignity of earl of the county of Mayo, June 24, 1785. The earl *m.*, in 1725, Mary, 3d daughter and co-heiress of the right hon. Joseph Deane, lord chief baron of the exchequer, by Elizabeth, daughter of John Parker, archbishop of Dublin, and had issue by her, (who *d.* July 21, 1774,) 1. Theobald, *d.* young; 2. *John*, lord Naas; 3. *Joseph-Deane*, archbishop of Tuam, successive earls of Mayo; 4. Theobald, *d.* young; 5. Richard; 6. Thomas, *d.* March 19, 1774; 7. Anne, *d.* young; 8. Mary, *d.* young; 9. Catharine; 10. Elizabeth, both deceased; 11. Margaret, *m.* sir Thomas Newcomen, of Mosstown, bart.; 12. Eleanor; 13. Jane, *d.* young. The earl *died* Dec. 2, 1790, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

John, 2d earl, who *m.*, Feb. 1764, Margaret, eldest daughter of Joseph, earl of Miltown, (who *d.* in April, 1809,)

1809,) and deceasing without issue, was succeeded by his brother,

Joseph-Deane, 3d earl of Mayo, and archbishop of Tuam, who *m.*, in 1760, Elizabeth Meade, only sister of John, earl of Clanwilliam, and had issue by her, (who *d.* March 13, 1807,) 1. *John*, lord Naas; 2. Richard, lord bishop of Waterford, *b.* April 22, 1767; *m.*, March 20, 1795, Frances, 2d daughter of Robert Fowler, archbishop of Dublin, and has issue, Robert, *b.* Jan. 12, 1797—Mildred, *b.* Dec. 18, 1795—Frances, *b.* Dec. 16, 1799—and Catharine, *b.* July 19, 1804; 3. Joseph, dean of Ossory, *b.* Dec. 24, 1771; *m.*, April 23, 1799, Mary, eldest daughter and co-heiress of Sackville Gardiner, esq., uncle of the 1st viscount Mountjoy, and has issue, Joseph Deane, *b.* March, 1800—Sackville—Elizabeth—Charlotte—and Henrietta-Margaret; 4. George-Theobald, *b.* April 15, 1776, in holy orders, *m.*, in 1808, miss Webster, 2d daughter of Thomas Webster, esq.; 5. Catharine; 6. Mary, *m.*, Feb. 19, 1789, Edward Southwell, lord de Clifford; 7. Elizabeth; 8. Mary-Anne, *m.*, March, 1806, Thomas Sotheby, esq., admiral R. N.; 9. Charlotte, *m.*, in 1794, William Browne, of Browne's Hill, Carlow, esq., and *d.* June 15, 1806; 10. Harriet, *d.* Oct. 5, 1781; 11. Louisa; 12. Theodosia-Eleanor, *m.*, in 1807, captain Hale, eldest son of Blagden Hale, of Aldersey, in Gloucestershire, esq. The earl *died* Aug. 20, 1794, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

John, present and 4th earl.

Heir-Presumptive—The Hon. RICHARD BOURKE, Lord Bishop of Waterford, next brother to the Earl.

Creations—Baron, 1776; Viscount, 1780; Earl, 1785.

Motto—*A Cruce salus*—Salvation from the Cross.

Arms—See Plate 48.

RICHARD ANNESLEY, EARL of ANNESLEY, Viscount Glerawley, Baron of Castle-Wellan, a Privy Counsellor, and Chief Commissioner of Excise. *Born* April 14, 1745. Succeeded his brother, Francis-Charles, the late Earl, Dec. 19, 1802. *Married*, Sept. 25, 1771, Anne,

Anne, only child and heiress of Robert Lambert, of Dunleddy, Downshire, Esq., and has issue, 1. *William-Richard, Viscount Glerawley*, b. July 16, 1772; m., May 19, 1803, Lady Isabella St. Laurence, 2d daughter of William, Earl of Howth; 2. Robert, b. June 1, 1773, a Captain in the Army; 3. Arthur, b. Nov. 21, 1775, a Lieutenant-Colonel in the Army; m., July 25, 1813, Mary, daughter of William Radcliffe, of Dublin, Esq.; 4. Catharine, m., Jan. 1801, Neil O'Donnel, Esq., eldest son of Sir Neil O'Donnel, of Newport, in Mayo, Bart.; and, 5. Anne-Maria.

His lordship's great grandfather, the hon. *Francis Annesley*, of Castle Wellan, was the eldest son of Francis, the 1st viscount Valentia, by his 2d wife, Jane Stanhope, niece of Philip, earl of Chesterfield, and half brother of Arthur, 2d viscount Valentia, and 1st earl of Anglesea; he m. Deborah, daughter of Henry Jones, bishop of Meath, (eldest son of Lewis Jones, bishop of Killaloe, and brother of Ambrose Jones, bishop of Kildare,) and had issue by her, (who d. Sept. 4, 1672,) 1. Francis; 2. Arthur, d. without issue; 3. Henry, d. without issue; 4. Jane, b. in 1661, m. James Bailey, of Inishargie, in Downshire, esq., (from whom descended William-Annesley Bailey, of Connamore, esq., who m. Elizabeth St. Leger, 2d daughter of the viscount Doneraile); 5. Deborah, m. the rev. Charles Ward, 3d son of Nicholas Ward, esq. member for Downe in 1661, ancestor of the viscounts Bangor; 6. Anne, m. Henry, only son of sir Edward Wood; 7. Mary; 8. Catharine, both d. infants. Francis, the eldest son of the hon. Francis Annesley, was representative in the English parliament for the borough of Preston, in 1705, and for Westbury, in the six succeeding parliaments, and was also member for Downpatrick, in the parliament of Ireland; he m., 1st, July 5, 1695, Elizabeth, daughter of sir Joseph Martin, knt.; and, 2dly, July, 1732, Elizabeth, daughter of John Cropley, of Rochester, esq., and widow of William Gomeldon, of Somerfield Hall, in Kent, esq., who d. without issue; and, 3dly, Aug. 31, 1737, Sarah, only daughter of William Sloane, esq., brother of sir Hans Sloane, bart., and widow of sir Richard

Richard Fowler, of Harnage Grange, co. Salop., by whom he had no issue. He *d.* Aug. 7, 1750, leaving issue, by his 1st lady, 1. Francis, LL. D. rector of Winwick, in Lancashire, *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth Sutton, (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament, in May, 1725,) *m.*, 2dly, Anne, daughter of Robert Gayer, of Stoke Poges, in Bucks, (son and heir of sir Robert Gayer, K. B.) by lady Elizabeth, daughter of James, the 2d earl of Anglesea, and was ancestor of Arthur Annesley, of Blechenden Park, co. Oxford; 2. Henry, captain of the Diamond man of war, *d.* in the West Indies in 1728; 3. Martin, *b.* Oct. 1701, in holy orders, *m.*, Dec. 12, 1732, Mary, daughter of William Hanbury, esq., of Little Martle, in Herefordshire, and *d.* June, 1749; 4. John; and, 5. James, both *d. unm.*; 6. William; 7. Arthur, *d. unm.*, Jan. 1786; 8. Elizabeth, *m.* William Macguire, esq., who is deceased; 9. Deborah, *d. unm.*

William, the 1st viscount Glerawley, 6th son of Francis Annesley, of Castle Wellan, *b.* in 1709, was created baron Annesley, of Castle Wellan, Sept. 20, 1758, and advanced to the dignity of viscount Glerawley, Nov. 14, 1766; the viscount *m.*, Aug. 16, 1738, lady Anne Beresford, eldest daughter of Marcus, earl of Tyrone, and sister of the 1st marquess of Waterford, and had issue by her, (who *d.* May 12, 1770,) 1. Francis-Charles, his successor; 2. Marcus, *b.* April 17, 1743, *d. unm.*; 3. Richard, who succeeded his brother; 4. William, dean of Down, *b.* March 3, 1747, *m.* miss Digby, only daughter of John Digby, of Landenstown, in Kildare, esq., descended from Essex Digby, bishop of Dromore, brother of the 1st lord Digby, and has issue, Marcus, a captain in the army, *m.*, in 1803, Caroline, daughter of Ferdinando Smith, of the Grange, Salop, esq.; 5. Catharine, *m.*, July 14, 1760, Arthur, 2d earl of Arran, and *d.* Nov. 21, 1770. The viscount *died* Sept. 12, 1770, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Francis-Charles, 2d viscount, created earl of Annesley, Aug. 18, 1789, married, Feb. 8, 1766, Mary, daughter and co-heiress of Richard Grove, esq., and *deceasing* without issue, Dec. 19, 1802, was succeeded by his brother,

Richard,

Richard, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM-RICHARD, Viscount Glendrawley, eldest son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, Sept. 20, 1758 ; Viscount, Nov. 14, 1766 ; Earl, Aug. 18, 1789.

Motto—*Virtutis amore*—From the love of virtue.

Arms—See Plate 48.

JOHN-WILLOUGHBY COLE, EARL of ENNISKILLEN, Viscount Enniskillen, Baron Mountflorenc, K. P. Born March 23, 1768. Succeeded his father, William-Willoughby, the late Earl, May 22, 1803. Married, Oct. 15, 1805, Lady Charlotte Paget, 4th daughter of Henry, 1st Earl of Uxbridge, and has issue, *Lord Mountflorenc*, b. Jan. 24, 1807 ; a son, b. Feb. 14, 1809 ; a daughter, b. July 27, 1811 ; and a son, b. May 8, 1813.

Sir Michael Cole, (grandson of the celebrated sir William Cole, of Enniskillen,) m., Feb. 20, 1671, his cousin, Elizabeth, daughter of sir John Cole, bart. (by Elizabeth Chichester, niece of Arthur, earl of Donegall,) and sister of sir Arthur Cole, lord Ranelagh, which title became extinct in 1754, and had issue, John, of Florence Court, b. in 1680 ; m., 1st, July, 1707, Florence, only daughter of sir Bouchier Wray, bart. K. B., of Trebitch, in Cornwall, (by Florence, daughter of sir John Rolle, of Stevenstone, in Devonshire, K. B.) and, 2dly, Mary, daughter of Robert Saunderson, of Castle Saunderson, esq., and *deceasing* July, 1726, left issue by his 1st wife,

John Cole, the 1st lord Mountflorenc, born Oct. 13, 1709 ; created Sept. 8, 1760, baron Mountflorenc ; married, Oct. 1728, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Hugh Willoughby Montgomery, of Carrow, in Fermanagh, esq., and had issue by her (who d. April, 1771), 1. William Willoughby, 1st earl ; 2. Arthur, b. Aug. 8, 1750, m., in 1780, Letitia, daughter and heiress of Claudius Hamilton, esq., and has issue ; 3. Mary-Anne, d. June 30, 1793 ; 4. Flora-Carolina, m., Dec. 10, 1755, William Irvine, of Castle Irvine, in Fermanagh, esq., and d.

Oct. 20, 1757 ; 5. Catharine, *m.*, Oct. 6, 1770, Richard Brown, esq. ; 6. Mary, *d.* April 4, 1755 ; 7. Elizabeth. His lordship *died* Nov. 30, 1767, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

William Willoughby, the 2d lord, *born* in 1736, created viscount Enniskillen, July 20, 1766, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Enniskillen, Aug. 18, 1789. The earl *m.*, Nov. 3, 1763, Anne, only sister of Armar, earl of Belmore, and had issue, *John Willoughby*, present earl ; sir Galbraith Lowry, K. B., lieutenant-general in the army, colonel of the 103d regiment of foot, and who, Nov. 8, 1813, received the unanimous thanks of both houses of parliament, “ for the valour, steadiness, and exertion, so successfully displayed by him in repelling the repeated attacks made on the positions of the allied army by the whole of the *French* force under the command of Marshal *Soult*, between the 25th of July and 1st of August, 1813 ; *b.* May 1, 1772 ; *William Montgomery*, in holy orders, dean of Waterford, *b.* Oct. 14, 1773, *d.* Sept. 2, 1804—*Arthur-Henry*, *b.* June 28, 1780, 1st assistant to the resident in Mysore—*Henry*—*Sarah*, *b.* Sept. 1, 1764 ; *m.*, Jan. 23, 1790, *Owen Wynne*, esq.—*Elizabeth-Anne*, *b.* Aug. 8, 1765 ; *m.*, Sept. 1788, captain Magennis, son of Richard Magennis, esq., and *d.* May 26, 1807—*Anne*, *b.* Sept. 14, 1769—*Florence*, *b.* May 14, 1778—*Henrietta-Frances*, *b.* June, 1784 ; *m.*, July 20, 1805, *Thomas*, the present lord Grantham. The earl *deceasing*, May 22, 1803, was succeeded by his eldest son,

John-Willoughby, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—Lord MOUNTFLORENCE, son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, Aug. 26, 1760 ; Viscount, June 27, 1776 ; Earl, 1789.

Motto—*Deum cole regem serve*—Worship God, serve the king.

Arms—See Plate 48.

JOHN CREIGHTON, EARL of ERNE, Viscount and Baron Erne, of Crum Castle, and Governor of Fermanagh,

managh, and a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture. Succeeded his father, Abraham, the late Lord, June 10, 1773. *Married*, 1st, Feb. 1761, Catharine, 2d daughter of Robert Howard, Bishop of Elphin, and sister of Ralph, Viscount Wicklow, and had issue by her, (who *d.* June 15, 1775,) 1. *Abraham, Lord Creighton*; 2. John, a Lieutenant-Colonel in the Army, and Governor of Hurst Castle; *m.*, in 1797, Jane, 2d daughter of Walter Weldon, Esq., by Anne, only daughter and heiress of Sir Samuel Cooke, of St. Catharine's, Dublin, Bart.; 3. Elizabeth, *b.* Jan. 21, 1762; *m.*, May 20, 1783, James King, Esq., and *d.* Jan. 28, 1794; 4. *Patience, deceased*; 5. Catharine; 6. *Meliora, d.* in 1784. The Earl *m.*, 2dly, July 22, 1776, Lady Mary, eldest daughter of Frederick Hervey, 4th Earl of Bristol, and Bishop of Derry, and has issue, Elizabeth-Caroline-Mary, *m.*, March 30, 1799, Lieutenant-Colonel James-Archibald-Stuart Wortley, son of the Honourable James-Stuart Wortley, and nephew of John, Marquess of Bute.

This family is descended from a branch of the viscounts Frendraught, in Scotland. *John Creighton*, of Crum-Castle, in Fermanagh, esq., *married* Mary, daughter of sir Gerard Irvine, of Castle-Irvine, and had issue, Abraham, who entered into the military service, and rose to the command of a regiment of foot, at the head of which he distinguished himself at the battle of Aghrim, in 1692; he represented the county of Fermanagh in parliament, and *d.* March, 1705, leaving issue by his wife, Mary, (daughter of James Spotiswood, bishop of Clogher,) an only son, David, *b.* in 1671, who distinguished himself in 1689, at the age of 18, by his gallant defence of the family seat of Crum-Castle, against an army of 6000 chosen men of James II.; he was returned to parliament for Enniskillen in 1692, promoted to the command of a regiment of foot, in the reign of George I., and was afterwards a major-general in the army, and governor of Kilmainham. He *m.*, in 1700, Catharine, 2d daughter of Richard Southwell, (only son of sir Thomas Southwell, bart., and father of Thomas, the 1st lord Southwell, by lady Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Murrough O'Bryen, the 6th baron and 1st earl of Inchiquin), and

d. June 1, 1728, leaving issue by her (who *d.* April 5, 1759), 1. *Abraham*, the 1st lord Erne; 2. *Meliora*, *m.*, March, 1741, Nicholas Ward, esq., of the Bangor family; 3. *Elizabeth*; 4. *Mary*.

Abraham, 1st lord, created baron Erne, of Crum-Castle, July 15, 1768, *m.*, 1st, July, 1729, *Elizabeth*, eldest daughter of John Rogerson, lord chief justice of the court of king's bench, (by *Elizabeth*, 3d daughter of Stephen Ludlow, esq., ancestor of the earls of Ludlow,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* Aug. 6, 1760,) 1. *David*, *d.* young; 2. *John*; 3. *Abraham*, register of forfeitures, *m.* Mrs. Askinhurst; 4. *Meliora*, *m.* Blayney Balfour, esq.; 5. *Charlotte*; 6. *Mary*, *d.* young. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Sept. 7, 1762, *Jane*, only daughter of John King, of Charlestown, in Roscommon, esq. and widow of Arthur Acheson, esq., 2d son of sir Arthur Acheson, bart., by whom he had no issue. His lordship *died* June, 1772, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

John, the 2d lord, created viscount Erne, Jan. 6, 1781, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Erne, Aug. 18, 1789.

Heir-Apparent—ABRAHAM, Lord Creighton, eldest son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, July 15, 1768; Viscount, Jan. 6, 1781; Earl, Aug. 18, 1789.

Motto—God send grace.

Arms—See Plate 48.

JOHN-JOSHUA PROBY, EARL of CARYSFORT, Baron of Carysfort, in Ireland, Baron Carysfort, of Norman Cross, in England, K. P. *Born* Aug. 12, 1751. Succeeded his father, John, the late Lord, Oct. 18, 1772; invested with the Order of St. Patrick, March 17, 1783; a Privy Counsellor, and Joint Guardian of the Rolls in Ireland, 1789; appointed his Majesty's Ambassador to the Court of Berlin, May 24, 1800; and Ambassador to the Court of St. Petersburg, 1801. *Married*, 1st, March 19, 1774, *Elizabeth Osborne*, only daughter

daughter of the Right Hon. Sir William Osborne, of Newtown, in Tipperary, Bart., by whom (who *d.* in 1783) he has issue, 1. William-Allen, Lord Proby, a Captain R. N., *d.* at Surinam, Aug. 6, 1804; 2. John, Lord Proby, Colonel in the Army, and a Captain in the 1st Regiment of Foot Guards; 3. Granville-Leveson, Post Captain R. N., 1807; 4. Emma-Elizabeth, *d.* May 24, 1791; 5. Gertrude. The Earl *m.*, 2dly, April 12, 1787, Elizabeth Grenville, sister to George, 1st Marquess of Buckingham, K. G., and William, Lord Grenville, of Wotton, by whom he has issue, George, *d.* April 19, 1791—Charlotte, *b.* Feb. 10, 1788—Frances, *b.* in 1789—Elizabeth, *b.* April 19, 1792.

Randolph Proby, of the city of Chester, settled at Brampton, co. Huntingdon, at the close of the 15th century, and by his wife, daughter of — Bernard, had 2 sons, 1. Ralph Proby, of Brampton, living 1580, *d.* 1605 without issue; 2. Sir Peter Proby, knt., of Brampton, served the office of lord mayor of London, 1622, *d.* 1624, leaving, by Elizabeth, daughter of John Thoroughgood, of Chivers, co. Essex, esq., 5 sons and 1 daughter; 1. Sir Heneage; 2. Edmund Proby, D. D., a considerable benefactor to Jesus College, Cambridge; 3. Charles; 4. Henry; 5. Emanuel; and the daughter, Walsingham, *m.* William Downtall, esq. Sir Heneage, the eldest son, *b.* 1600, sheriff of the co. Bucks, *m.*, 1661, Ellen, daughter of Edward Allen, of Finchley, co. Middlesex, esq., and by her had sir Thomas, 1st bart., and John. Sir Thomas Proby was created a baronet in 1662, and *m.* Frances, daughter of sir Thomas Cotton, bart., of Cummington, by whom he had issue, Thomas, *d.* *unm.*—Alice, *m.* Thomas Wentworth, of Harrowden, in Northampton, esq., by whom she was mother of Thomas, the 1st marquess of Rockingham. Sir Thomas represented the county of Huntingdon in several parliaments, and deceasing without issue male, in 1689, the title became extinct; but the estates descended to his brother, John, who *m.* Jane, daughter of sir Richard Cust, bart., (ancestor of the barons Brownlow,) and had issue, Frances, *d.* *unm.*; but deceasing in 1710, his estates devolved to his male heir, William Proby, esq., governor of Fort St.

St. George, Madras; *m.* Henrietta, daughter of Robert Cornwall, of Borrington, co. Hereford, esq., and had issue, *John*, his heir, and Editha, *m.* sir John Osborne, of Newtown, in Tipperary, bart.; *John*, the only son, succeeding, represented the county of Huntingdon in parliament, *m.* the hon. Jane Gower, eldest daughter of John, lord Gower, (by lady Catharine Russell, daughter of John, duke of Bedford,) and had issue by her (who *d.* June 10, 1726), 1. *John*, the 1st lord; 2. William, *d. unm.*; 3. Thomas, killed at the attack of Ticonderoga, in 1756; 4. Charles, a captain R. N., *m.* miss Pownall, and had issue, Baptist, dean of Lichfield, D. D. (who *d.* Jan. 16, 1807), having *m.* Mary, daughter of the rev. John Russell, and had issue, Baptist-John, in holy orders, vicar of St. Mary's, in Lichfield, *m.* Mary-Susanna, youngest daughter of the late sir Nigil-Bowyer Gresley, bart.—(See *Debrett's Baronetage.*) Charles, in holy orders, vicar of Tashbrooke, and rector of Wadzden, co. Buckingham—Joshua-John Brownlow, in the service of the East India company in Bengal—Mary, *m.* Francis-Hamberstone M'Kenzie, present Lord Seaforth—Catharine, *m.* her cousin, the rev. Charles Proby, eldest son of the late commissioner Proby, of Chatham, rector of Stanwick, co. Northampton—Caroline, *m.* Edward Grove, of Shenstone Park, co. Stafford, esq., since deceased—Susan, deceased—and Anne—5. Caroline, *d. unm.*

Sir *John Proby*, the eldest son, represented the county of Huntingdon in 3 successive parliaments, was born Nov. 25, 1720, invested with the military order of the bath in 1761; a lord of the admiralty in 1757, sworn a privy counsellor, and created baron Carysfort in 1759; his lordship *m.*, Aug. 27, 1750, the hon. Elizabeth Allen, sister and co-heiress with her sister, Frances, baroness Newhaven, (who *d.* in 1781,) of John, 3d viscount Allen, by whom (who *d.* March 1783) he had issue, *John-Joshua*, the present earl—Elizabeth, *b.* Nov. 14, 1752, *d.* March 19, 1808, having *m.* Thomas-James Storer, esq., who *d.* Nov. 10, 1792. His lordship *died* Oct. 18, 1772, and was succeeded by his only son,

John-Joshua, the present and 2d lord, who was advanced

vanced to the dignity of earl of Carysfort in 1789, and created a peer of England, Jan. 13, 1781, by the title of baron Carysfort, of Norman Cross.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, Lord Proby, eldest son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, Dec. 14, 1751; Earl, Aug. 18, 1789; Baron Carysfort in England, Jan. 13, 1801.

Motto—*Manus hæc inimica tyrannis*—This hand is hostile to tyrants.

Arms—See Plate 49.

EDMUND BUTLER, EARL of KILKENNY, and Viscount Mountgarret. *Born* Jan. 6, 1771. Succeeded his father, Edmund, the late Viscount, July 17, 1793. *Married*, June 20, 1793, Elizabeth Fowler, eldest daughter of Robert Fowler, Archbishop of Dublin.

Richard Butler, the 1st viscount Mountgarret, was 2d son of sir Pierce Butler, 8th earl of Ormond, lord treasurer of Ireland, so created in 1550, by Edward VI. His lordship's grandfather, *Edmund*, 10th viscount Mountgarret, *m.*, in 1744, Charlotte, 2d daughter of sir Simon Bradstreet, bart., and had issue by her, (who *d.* March 27, 1778,) 1. *Edmund*, 11th viscount; 2. Richard, in holy orders, *d.* Aug. 1795; 3. Simon, *m.*, Jan. 18, 1795, miss Lynch, daughter of Edward Lynch, of Hampstead, esq., and *d.* May 19, 1797; 4. Eleanor, *d.* April 28, 1762; 5. Anne-Amelia. The viscount *died* Feb. 9, 1779, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Edmund, 11th viscount, *born* July 27, 1745; *married*, Oct. 7, 1768, Henrietta Butler, 2d daughter of Somerset Hamilton, 8th earl of Carrick, (by lady Julia Boyle, eldest daughter of Henry, earl of Shannon,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* June 20, 1785,) 1. *Edmund*, 1st earl of Kilkenny; 2. Somerset-Richard, *b.* Dec. 1771, *m.* Mrs. Kelly; 3. Henry, *b.* Feb. 16, 1773, *m.*, Sept. 3, 1811, Anne, youngest daughter and co-heiress of John Harrison, of Newton-house, co. York, esq., and has a daughter, *b.* Oct. 1813; 4. Pierce, *b.* May 6, 1774; 5. Charlotte-Juliana, *b.* Aug. 6, 1778, *m.*, Aug. 7, 1779, John-

John-Carrington Smith, esq. The viscount *died* July 17, 1792, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Edmund, 12th viscount, who was advanced to the dignity of earl of Kilkenny, Dec. 20, 1793.

Heir-Presumptive—SOMERSET-RICHARD, next brother of the Earl, to the Viscounty of Mountgarret only.

Creations—Viscount, Oct. 13, 1550; Earl, Dec. 20, 1793.

Motto—*Depressus, extoller*—Depressed, I am exalted.

Arms—See Plate 49.

ARTHUR ANNESLEY, EARL of MOUNTNORRIS, of Mountnorris Castle, Viscount Valentia, and Premier Baronet of Ireland. *Born* Aug. 7, 1744. Succeeded his father, Richard, 7th Viscount Valentia, Feb. 14, 1761. *Married*, 1st, May 10, 1767, Lucy-Fortescue Lyttelton, only daughter of George, Lord Lyttelton, Baron of Frankley, and sole heiress of her brother, Thomas, 2d Lord Lyttelton, and had issue by her, (who *d.* May 20, 1783,) 1. *George, Viscount Valentia*, *b.* Nov. 2, 1769; *m.*, Sept. 3, 1790, Anne Courtenay, 8th daughter of William, 2d Viscount Courtenay, and has issue 1 son, George-Arthur, *b.* Oct. 2, 1793; 2. Thomas-Lyttelton; 3. Charles-Henry, *deceased*; 4. Juliana-Lucy, *b.* in 1772, *m.*, June 1789, John-Maxwell Barry, of Newtown-Barry, Esq., eldest son of the Hon. Henry-Maxwell Barry, Bishop of Meath; 5. Hester-Arabella, *b.* in 1778, *m.*, Norman Macleod, Esq. The Earl *m.*, 2dly, Dec. 20, 1783, Sarah Cavendish, 3d daughter of the Right Hon. Sir Henry Cavendish, of Doveridge Hall, in Derbyshire, Bart., by Sarah, Baroness Waterpark, and has issue, 1. Henry, *b.* March 24, 1792; 2. Richard, *b.* Sept. 12, 1802, *d.* in Feb. 1807; 3. Catharine, *b.* July 18, 1790; 4. Frances-Caroline-Anne, *b.* May 28, 1793, *m.*, Dec. 8, 1810, James-Wedderburn Webster, Esq., and has issue a daughter, *b.* March 2, 1812; and a son, *b.* Oct. 1813; 5. Juliana, *b.* Nov. 21, 1797.

Francis Annesley, the eldest son and heir of *Robert Annesley*, of Newport Pagnel, by *Beatrix*, daughter of
John

John Cornwall, of Moor Park, in the county of Hertford, esq., was 1st made a knight, and in 1620, a baronet of the kingdom of Ireland, and was principal secretary of state in that kingdom. And on the 11th of March, 19 Jac. I. he was created viscount Valentia, in the county of Kerry, in Ireland, to him and his heirs male, to hold immediately after the death of Henry Power, lord viscount Valentia, without heirs male of his body; and was also, by king James I. created baron Mountnorris, of Mountnorris, in the county of Armagh, in Ireland, and to the heirs male of his body.—For the particulars of the extraordinary court martial held upon him by order of the earl of Strafford, then lord lieutenant of Ireland, whereby he was sentenced to lose his head, and which was the 5th article of the impeachment of the said earl, *vide* Trial.

This Francis, lord Mountnorris, (who, on the death of the said Henry Power, became lord viscount Valentia, *d.* in the year 1660, and was buried the 23d of November, in that year, in the chancel of the church of Thorgaurby, in the east riding of Yorkshire,) had issue by his first wife, Dorothy, daughter of sir John Philips, of Picton Castle, in the county of Pembroke, bart., Arthur Annesley, his eldest son, who, on his father's death, succeeded him in his honours of baron Mountnorris and viscount Valentia, and premier baronet of Ireland: he made a considerable figure in the reign of king Charles I. and II., and on the 20th of April, 13 Charles II., 1661, was created a baron of England, by the title of lord Annesley, of Newport Pagnel, in the county of Bucks; and also, at the same time, advanced to the degree of an English earl, by the title of earl of Anglesey, and to the heirs male of his body, in consideration, as is expressed in his patent, of his signal services for the king's restoration, as also for the eminent services of sir Francis Annesley, bart., baron of Mountnorris, and viscount Valentia, (father of the said Arthur,) in the office of vice-treasurer and principal secretary of state in Ireland; and afterwards he had the great office of lord privy seal conferred on him, April 22, 1673. His lordship departed this life on the 6th of April, 1686, and by his wife, Elizabeth, 1 of the 2 daughters and co-heirs of sir James Altham,

Altham, of Oxey, in the county of Hertford, *knt.*, (one of the barons of the exchequer,) had issue by her 7 sons; viz. James, lord Annesley; Altham; Richard; Arthur, who *d. unm.*; Charles, and 2 others, who *d.* in their childhood: whereof Altham, 2d son, on Feb. 14, 1680, 33 Charles II., was created baron of Altham, in Ireland, with limitation of that honour to his younger brothers. The said Altham, lord Altham, dying without issue, the title devolved on his next brother, Richard Annesley, 3d son of Arthur, earl of Anglesey.

The said James, lord Annesley, succeeded his father, and took his seat in parliament as earl of Anglesey, on the 10th of May 1686: he *m.* lady Elizabeth Manners, daughter to John, earl of Rutland, and left issue by her 3 sons, James, John, and Arthur, and *d.* in the year 1690. James, his eldest son and heir, succeeded him, and was *m.* in king Henry the VIIIth's chapel, in Westminster Abbey, on Oct. 28, 1699, to the lady Catharine Darnley, sister to the queens Mary and Anne, she being the natural daughter of king James II., by Catharine, countess of Dorchester, only daughter of sir Charles Sedley, *bart.*; and who, on the death of the said James, earl of Anglesey, *m.* John, duke of Buckingham and Normandy — The said James, earl of Anglesey, had issue by the said lady Catharine Darnley, 1 daughter, Catharine, *b.* Jan. 7, 1700; and *m.*, in Sept. 18, to William Phipps, *esq.*, son and heir to sir Constantine Phipps, lord chancellor of Ireland. His lordship *d.* Jan. 18, 1701-2, and was buried at Farnborough, in the county of Southampton, and was succeeded by John, his brother; which John, 4th earl of Anglesey, on the 21st of May, 1706, *m.* the lady Henrietta Stanley, eldest daughter and co-heir of William-Richard-George, 9th earl of Derby, by whom he left issue 1 daughter, Elizabeth, who *d.* in her infancy; and departing this life on Sept. 18, 1710, was also buried at Farnborough, and was succeeded by Arthur, his only surviving brother; which Arthur, earl of Anglesey, was joint vice-treasurer of Ireland with Henry, earl of Clarendon and Rochester; and on the death of queen Anne he was made, by king George I., one of the lords justices till his return from Hanover; and on the death
of

of the duke of Manchester, was, on Feb. 9, 1701-2, elected high steward of the university of Cambridge, where he had his education, and was one of their representatives in 3 several parliaments, whilst he was a commoner. His lordship *m.* Mary, daughter of John Thompson, lord Haversham, by whom he had no issue, and dying on March 31, 1637, was also buried at Farnborough. The male issue of James, the eldest son of Arthur, 1st earl of Anglesey, becoming extinct by the death of the last-mentioned Arthur, earl of Anglesey,

We now treat of the other sons of Arthur, 1st earl of Anglesey, viz. Altham, his 2d son, (who was created baron of Altham in Ireland,) left issue an only son, George-James, who *d.* in his infancy; whereupon the title of lord Altham fell to Richard Annesley, 3d son to Arthur, 1st earl of Anglesey; which Richard, lord Altham, was, on April 7, 1681, installed dean of Exeter; and dying in 1701, was, on Nov. 25, in that year, buried in Westminster Abbey. He *m.* Dorothy, daughter of — Davy, of the county of Devon, esq., and left issue by her 2 sons, Arthur and Richard, and 1 daughter, Elizabeth, *m.* to Maurice, lord Haversham. Arthur, the eldest son, *m.* Mary Sheffield, a natural daughter of John, duke of Buckingham and Normandy, and dying without issue in the year 1727, was succeeded in the title of lord Altham, by Richard, his brother and heir; and who also, on the death of Arthur, earl of Anglesey, in 1737, succeeded to the English honours of earl of Anglesey, and baron Annesley, of Newport Pagnel, and to the other Irish honours of viscount Valentia, and baron Mountnorris: which Richard, earl of Anglesey, and baron Annesley, of Newport Pagnel, in Great Britain, and viscount Valentia, baron Mountnorris, and baron Altham, in Ireland, on the 24th of Jan. 1715, *m.* in the parish church of Northam, Anne, daughter to captain John Prust, of Monkley, near Biddeford, in Devonshire, who was an heiress, and brought him a considerable fortune; but who *d.* without issue on the 13th of Aug. 1748, and was buried at Monkley. His lordship having been separated from his lady several years before her death, and at the time of her death received an express in
Wales,

Wales, on his way to Ireland, giving him an account of that event, immediately left Wales, and returned to Ireland, accompanied by the rev. L. Neil, his lordship's chaplain; and on the 15th Sept. 1741, he was *m.* to Juliana Donovan, by the said L. Neil, at his lordship's principal seat at Camolin Park, in the county of Wexford; she was then about the age of 17, extremely beautiful, and highly accomplished, and a lady of an ancient and respectable family, and had resided with her mother in the town of Camolin, near his lordship's seat. Her mother's maiden name was Nixon, a very respectable family, who possessed considerable estates in that county. Richard, earl of Anglesey, *d.* on Feb. 4, 1761, leaving issue by his wife, Juliana, countess of Anglesey, only 1 son, *Arthur*, viscount Valentia, the present earl, and 3 daughters; 1. lady Richarda, *m.*, July, 1761, Robert Phaire, of Temple Shannon, and *d.* in 1807; 2. lady Juliana, *m.* sir Frederick Flood, of Newtown Ormond, in Kilkenny, bart., and *d.* without issue; and 3. lady Catharine, *m.* John Toole, esq., and by him (who *d.* in May, 1803) left issue 1 son, Lorenzo, and 1 daughter, *m.* William Saunders, of Worcester, esq. In 1762, after the death of earl Richard, Mr. John Annesley, of Ballisack, presented a petition to the then lord lieutenant of Ireland, claiming the titles of viscount Valentia, and baron Mountnorris, as next in succession to those honours, in case Richard, the late earl of Anglesey, had died without issue male, lawfully begotten. The said Arthur, the only son of the aforesaid Richard, earl of Anglesey, and viscount Valentia, presented a counter petition by his mother and guardian, Juliana, countess of Anglesey. The matter was referred to the attorney and solicitor general of Ireland, who heard counsel, and received evidence on both sides. After the fullest investigation, on examination of evidence, (which lasted near 4 years,) they reported, on the 21st of Sept. 1765, that the marriage of Richard, earl of Anglesey, with Juliana Donovan, in 1741, was proved, and that the honours of Valentia, Mountnorris, and Altham, were legally vested in the said Arthur, the only son of the aforesaid Richard, earl of Anglesey and viscount Valentia.

In

In 1765, the said Arthur, having attained his age of 21 years, was called to parliament in Ireland by a writ of summons, and took his seat in the house of peers as viscount Valentia, baron Mountnorris, and baron Altham. In the same year, 1765, lord Valentia, towards the end of the session of parliament, petitioned his majesty for his writ of summons to the parliament of Great Britain, as earl of Anglesey and baron Annesley, of Newport Pagnel. This petition was referred by his majesty to the then attorney-general of England, sir William de Grey, who reported in the strongest terms in favour of issuing the writ. Sir William was afterwards directed to re-consider his former report, and to give his opinion upon such new evidence as should be laid before him. After considering the whole of the evidence that was laid before him on all sides, sir William de Grey made a 2d report, recapitulating the evidence, and deciding upon every point in lord Valentia's favour. He reported that Arthur, then lord Valentia, was the legitimate son of the late earl of Anglesey, and, as such, entitled to the honours of the earl of Anglesey and baron Annesley, of Newport Pagnel. Notwithstanding these several proceedings and reports, his majesty was pleased to refer the matter to the house of lords of Great Britain. The question in this case was, Whether lord Valentia was the legitimate son of the late earl of Anglesey? and this question depended upon the truth of the fact alleged by the claimant, namely, the marriage of his father with his mother on the 15th of Sept. 1741, and of the authenticity of the certificate written at the time by the said Laurence Neil, and of the attestation of the witnesses thereto. The testimony of one of the witnesses, Elizabeth Elton, otherwise Smalley, produced against lord Valentia, (though severely animadverted upon by some of the lords,) raised a suspicion of forgery in what related to the subscription of Charles Kavannah, one of the witnesses to the certificate. This suspicion, in the issue, depended entirely upon the comparison of the hand-writing, by the test of the eye, to the certificate, with other writings and subscriptions proved by the witnesses, who deposed the

subscription to the certificate to be the hand-writing of the said Charles Kavannagh.

With regard to comparison of hands, it was argued by a noble and learned lord, the late earl of Mansfield, lord chief justice, that when there is clear consistent parole testimony of the fact, as there had been in this case, it would be too much to suffer a mere suspicion of forgery to overturn the direct and positive evidence of witnesses, who had deposed in support of the actual marriage and the reality of the certificate. The impressions made by the imputed forgery, and the inference drawn from the comparison of hands, outweighed the direct and positive testimony; and the claim to the Anglesey peerage was therefore disallowed, although earl Mansfield, and several other noble lords, not only spoke, but voted in favour of the claim.

The house of lords, in England, having decided against lord Valentia's claims to the English honours, in a thin house, and by a very small majority indeed, the same question as before the house of lords in England, namely, a question of filiation, depending entirely upon the truth or falsehood of the marriage on the 15th of Sept. 1741, afterwards came on to be heard before the committee of the house of lords in Ireland, which committee was very fully attended by the peers of Ireland: and after the examination of a number of witnesses, and a patient and dignified hearing, during 21 days following (notwithstanding the prior decision of the house of lords of Great Britain), it was finally determined, on the 2d of June, in the same year, upon a very full attendance of the lords spiritual and temporal, that the late lord viscount Valentia in Ireland, the earl of Anglesey in England, was married, on the 15th of Sept. 1741, to the said Juliana Donovan, the then countess dowager of Anglesey, the mother of the sitting lord. This determination, it is observable, was in the county where the facts alleged by lord Valentia may be supposed to be best known, and were liable to the strictest scrutiny, where they could be easily investigated, and where the characters of the several witnesses were thoroughly known. Lord Annaly, the then chief justice of the
king's

king's bench in Ireland, spoke and argued very strongly in favour of lord Valentia's claim, and voted for it. The consequence was, that lord Valentia being acknowledged and declared by the house of peers in Ireland, to be the legitimate son of his father, Richard, the late earl of Anglesey, and viscount Valentia, has ever since been duly summoned to parliament in that kingdom, and attended his duty there, and has enjoyed all the estates in Great Britain and Ireland, of which his said father, Richard, the late earl of Anglesey, died seised. The said Arthur, viscount Valentia, only son of the said Richard, earl of Anglesey and viscount Valentia, was, in the year 1793, created an earl of the kingdom of Ireland, by the title of earl of Mountnorris, of Mountnorris Castle, in the county of Armagh, to him and the heirs male of his body; and his lordship has also been made, by his majesty's order, a privy counsellor of the kingdom of Ireland, is senior governor of the county of Wexford, and premier baronet of that kingdom. The circumstances which appeared in the course of these two great and important causes, as reported in the printed statement of the trials, and the evidences and the different fates that attended them, are extremely singular, leaving upon record two contradictory decisions on the same identical question, occasioned chiefly by the suspicion of forgery of the certificate of 1741, upon the testimony before the lords of Great Britain, of Elizabeth Elton, alias Smalley, &c., a shoemaker's wife, and who had been married to her 4th husband, she having been sworn, first before the lords of Great Britain, upon the certificate of 1741 being produced to her, that she was acquainted with the hand-writing of the witnesses thereto, Nixon, Donovan, and Charles Kavanagh, and that she did not believe it to be their hand-writings; afterwards, upon the very same certificate being produced to her before the lords of Ireland, she swore that it was not the same certificate she had seen in England, but a different one; and she added, she did know whose hand-writing the names of the witnesses was, which, as was observed by lord Annaly, the chief justice of the king's bench in Ireland, (in a speech as

a law lord who attended the whole of the trial,) was directly contrary to what she had sworn in England: his lordship further added, that the certificate had been fully proved by witnesses acquainted with the hand-writings of the clergyman and of the subscribing witnesses, besides by direct and positive proof of the actual marriage itself. Since the final decision of the Irish house of lords, lord Valentia has enjoyed his honours in that kingdom, as the legitimate son of the late Richard, earl of Anglesey; but the decision of his claim to the English honours (although both turn on the same hinges) has rested and remained without any revision of the English decision, notwithstanding the peculiar circumstances of the case.

Heir-Apparent—Viscount VALENTIA, son of the Earl.

Creations—Viscount Valentia, 1620; Earl of Mountnorris, Dec. 20, 1793.

Motto—*Virtutis amore*—From the love of virtue.

Arms—See Plate 49.

JOHN-OTWAY CUFFE, EARL of DESART, Viscount Castle Cuffe, Baron of Desart. Born Feb. 20, 1788. Succeeded his father, Otway, the late Earl, Aug. 9, 1804.

His lordship's grandfather, *John Cuffe*, lord Desart, *m.*, 1st, Sept. 2, 1707, Margaret Hamilton, only daughter and heiress of James Hamilton, of Carnesure, in Downshire, esq., descended from a branch of the Hamiltons, earls of Clanbrassill, who *d.* without issue. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Feb. 12, 1726, Dorothea, eldest daughter of general Richard Georges, and had issue, 1. Joseph, *b.* Nov. 27, 1727, *d.* Dec. 13, 1730; 2. Agmondesham, *d.* Nov. 7, 1728; 3. *John*; and 4. *Otway*, successive lords Desart; 5. Georges, *d.* Aug. 27, 1738; 6. *Hamilton*, in holy orders, *m.*, June 5, 1766, Esther, only daughter and heiress of William Williams, of Williamstown, in Westmeath, esq., and by her (who *d.* March 1813) had issue, John, *d.* young, John-Otway, Nichola-Sophia, Lucy-Susanna, Dorothea, and Isabella, *d.* young; 7. William, a lieutenant-ant-

ant-colonel in the army, and member for the city of Kilkenny, *d.* Oct. 1, 1792, *unm.*; 8. Nichola-Sophia, *m.*, July 21, 1759, Edward Herbert, esq., and *d.* in July, 1811; 9. Lucy-Susanna, *m.*, Feb. 25, 1755, sir John Blunden, of Castle Blunden, bart.; 10. Martha, *m.*, April 8, 1766, the rev. Nicholas Herbert; 11. Margaretta, *d.* Nov. 1742; 12. Catharine. His lordship *died* June 26, 1749, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

John, 2d lord, born Nov. 16, 1730; married, Sept. 2, 1752, Sophia, only daughter and heiress of Brettridge Badham, of Rockfield, in Cork, esq., (by Sophia, 2d daughter of John, 3d lord Kingston,) and widow of Richard Thornhill Lawn, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* Aug. 2, 1768,) 1. Sophia, *b.* Nov. 1753; 2. Lucy, *b.* Jan. 13, 1757, *m.*, May 28, 1792, William Weldon, esq.; 3. Catharine, *m.* sir Charles Buxton, of Pollerton, bart. His lordship *died* Nov. 25, 1767, without issue male, and was succeeded by his brother,

Otway, 3d lord, created viscount Desart, Jan. 6, 1781, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Desart, Dec. 20, 1793; married, Aug. 18, 1785, the lady Anne Browne, eldest daughter of John, 2d earl of Altamont, and sister of John, marquess of Sligo, and had issue John-Otway, Elizabeth, and Louisa-Dorothea. The earl *died* Aug. 9, 1804, and was succeeded by his only son,

John-Otway, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—To the Barony of Desart only, the Hon. and Rev. HAMILTON CUFFE, uncle of the present Earl.

Creations—Baron, Nov. 10, 1733; Viscount, Dec. 12, 1780; Earl, Dec. 20, 1793.

Motto—*Virtus requiei nescia sordidæ*—Virtue disdainful of mean repose.

Arms—See Plate 49.

ROBERT HOWARD, EARL of WICKLOW, Viscount Wicklow, Baron Clonmore, of Clonmore Castle. Born Aug. 7, 1757. Succeeded his father, Ralph, the late

late Viscount, June 26, 1786, and his mother Alice, in her own right Countess of Wicklow, March 7, 1807.

This branch of the family of *Howard* has been long seated at Shelton, in Wicklow. *Robert Howard*, bishop of Elphin, born Sept. 24, 1683, succeeded to the family estate in 1728, on the death of his elder brother, *Hugh Howard*, esq. of Shelton, and married, in 1724, *Patience*, daughter and sole heiress of *Godfrey Boleyn*, of Fenner, esq., (descended from the *Boleynes* of Suffolk,) by *Mary*, sister of the right hon. *Henry Singleton*, lord chief justice of the common pleas, and d. April 3, 1740, leaving issue by her, (who d. June 5, 1764,) *Ralph*, 1st viscount—*Hugh*, LL. D., d. unm.—*Robert*, m. *Sarah*, sole heiress of *Montague Lambert*, esq., and has issue *Robert* and *Sarah*—*Mary*, m., 1st, *John Stoyte*, of Street, in Westmeath, esq., and had issue an only daughter, *Mary*, countess of Darnly; and, 2dly, the hon. *Robert Butler*, brother to *Humphrey*, earl of *Lanesborough*—*Catharine*, m., July, 1761, *John Crichton*, earl of *Erne*.

Ralph Howard, the eldest son of *Robert*, bishop of Elphin, represented the county of Wicklow in parliament; sworn of the privy council in 1770; created baron *Clonmore*, of *Clonmore Castle*, in *Carlow*, July 21, 1778; and advanced, June 23, 1785, to the dignity of viscount *Wicklow*. His lordship m., Aug. 11, 1755, *Alice*, sole heiress of *William Forward*, of *Castle Forward*, in *Donnegal*, esq., by *Isabella Stewart*, grand-daughter of sir *William Stewart*, bart., laird of *Dundaff*, in *Scotland*, and by her (who was, Dec. 20, 1793, created in her own right countess of *Wicklow*, with remainder to her issue male,) had issue *Robert*, the present earl—*William*, who assumed the name and arms of *Forward*, in 1787, pursuant to the will of his grandfather, and m., March 31, 1787, *Eleanor*, daughter of the hon. *Francis Caulfield*, only brother of *William*, earl of *Charlemont*, (by *Mary*, only daughter of *John*, lord *Eyre*,) and had issue a daughter, b. Nov. 2, 1791—*Hugh*, m., Dec. 20, 1792, miss *Bligh*, cousin to the earl of *Darnley*—*Boleyn*—*Henry*—*Stewart*—*Isabella*—*Catharine*—*Mary*, m. the rev. *Thomas Hore*, 3d son of *Walter Hore*, of *Harpeston*, in *Wexford*,

Wexford, esq., (by lady Anne Stopford, aunt of the earl of Courtown,) and *d.* July 25, 1793. His lordship *died* June 26, 1786, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Robert, the 2d viscount; Alice, countess of Wicklow, *deceasing* March 7, 1807, was succeeded by her son,

Robert, the present earl.

Heir-Presumptive—WILLIAM-FORWARD STEWART, brother to the Earl.

Creations—Baron, July 21, 1776; Viscount, June 12, 1785; Earl, Dec. 20, 1793.

Motto—*Certum pete finem*—Aim at a sure end.

Arms—See Plate 49.

THOMAS SCOTT, EARL of CLONMEL, Viscount Clonmel, and Baron Earlsford. *Born* Aug. 15, 1783. Succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, May 23, 1798. *Married*, Feb. 9, 1805, Henrietta Greville, 2d daughter of George, Earl of Warwick, and has issue a daughter, *b.* Dec. 3, 1806; a daughter, *b.* June 12, 1808; a daughter, *b.* Feb. 8, 1810; and another daughter, *b.* Nov. 6, 1812.

His lordship's ancestor, *Thomas Scott*, esq., a captain in the army of king William III., fell in the field, charging the enemy at the head of his troops. He *married* Margaret, daughter and heiress of Henry Ormsby, of Tubervaddy, in Roscommon, and had issue 1 son, Michael, who *m.* miss Purcel, of the ancient family of Purcel, titular barons of Loughmoe, and had issue, Thomas, of Mohobber, deceased, and

John, the 1st earl of Clonmel, *born* June 8, 1739, appointed solicitor-general of Ireland, Dec. 15, 1774; attorney-general, Nov. 3, 1774; prime serjeant at law, Dec. 1783; lord chief justice of the king's bench, in 1784; advanced to the dignity of baron Earlsfort, May 10, 1784; viscount Clonmel, Aug. 18, 1789; and earl of Clonmel, Dec. 20, 1793—The earl *married*, 1st, in 1768, Catharine-Anne-Maria, daughter of Thomas Mathew, of Thomastown-house, and sister of Francis, earl of Llandaff, and had issue by her (who *d.* in 1771) an only son, who *d.* an infant. The earl *m.*, 2dly, June 23, 1779, Margaret,

Margaret, only daughter and heiress of Patrick Lawles, of Dublin, esq., by Mary, sister of the 1st lord Cloncurry, and had issue, *Thomas*, the present earl, and *Charlotte*, *b.* May 11, 1737. The earl *died* May 23, 1793, and was succeeded by his only son,

Thomas, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—

Creations—Baron, May 1784; Viscount, Aug. 18, 1789; and Earl, Dec. 20, 1793.

Motto—*Fear to transgress.*

Arms—See Plate 49.

JOHN FITZGIBBON, EARL of CLARE, Viscount Fitzgibbon, Baron Fitzgibbon, of Lower Conello, in Ireland, and a Peer of Great Britain by the title of Baron Fitzgibbon, of Sidbury, in Devonshire. *Born* June 12, 1792. Succeeded his father, John, the late Earl, Jan. 28, 1802.

The family of *Fitzgibbon* is descended from the barons of Offally, afterwards earls of Kildare; his lordship's grandfather, *John Fitzgibbon*, esq., representative in parliament for Newcastle, *born* in 1708, *married* miss Grove, daughter of John Grove, of Ballyhimock, esq., (and sister of Richard Grove, esq., whose daughter and heiress, *Mary*, *m.* Francis-Charles, earl Annesley,) and *d.* April 11, 1780, leaving issue, 1. a son, *d. unm.*; 2. *John*, the 1st earl; 3. *Arabella*, *m.* St. John Jefferyes, of Blarney Castle, esq., and had issue, *George*, *m.*, Aug. 4, 1792, *Emily*, 3d daughter of the right hon. David Latouche; *Mary-Anne*, *m.*, April 27, 1784, *George-Frederick Nugent*, 11th earl of Westmeath, (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament,) and she *re-m.*, Nov. 15, 1796, the hon. Augustus-Cavendish Bradshaw, member for Castle Rising, and a teller of the exchequer in Ireland, 2d brother of Richard, lord Waterpark; and *Emily*, *m.*, Aug. 15, 1793, *Richard Butler*, 11th lord Caher; 4. *Elizabeth*, *m.*, June 12, 1763, the hon. William Beresford, D.D., lord archbishop of Tuam, 3d son of Marcus, earl of Tyrone, and brother of *George de la Poer*, mar-
quess

quess of Waterford ; and by her, (who *d.* Aug, 24, 1807,) has issue, Maria, *m.* July 10, 1802, Henry, lord Dunally—

John Fitzgibbon, 1st earl of Clare, *born* in 1749, was appointed attorney-general in 1784, lord high chancellor in 1789, and in the same year created baron Fitzgibbon, of Lower Conello ; viscount Fitzgibbon, Dec. 20, 1793 ; earl of Clare, June 10, 1795 ; a peer of Great Britain, Sept. 1799, by the title of lord Fitzgibbon, of Sidbury, co. Devon. The earl *married*, July 1, 1786, miss Whaley, daughter of Richard-Chapel Whaley, of Whaley Abbey, in Wicklow, esq., and had issue, 1. *John*, the present earl ; 2. Richard-Hobart, usher in the court of Chancery, *b.* Oct. 2, 1793 ; 3. Isabella, *d.* young ; 4. Isabella, *b.* Jan. 11, 1797. The earl *died* Jan. 28, 1802, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *John*, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—RICHARD-HOBART, only brother of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, 1798 ; Viscount, Dec. 20, 1793 ; Earl, June 10, 1795 ; an English Baron, Sept. 1799.

Motto—*Nil admirari*—To be astonished at nothing.

Arms—See Plate 49.

NATHANIEL CLEMENTS, EARL of LEITRIM, Viscount and Baron Leitrim, of Manor Hamilton, Governor and a Custos Rotulorum of the Counties of Leitrim and Donegal. *Born* May 9, 1768. Succeeded his father, Robert, the late Earl, July 27, 1804. *Married* Miss Bermingham, eldest daughter and co-heiress of William Bermingham, of Ross Hill, in Galway, Esq. of the House of Athenry, sister to the Countess of Clanwilliam, and has issue, 1. *Robert*, Lord Clements ; 2. William-Sydney ; 3. Maria ; 4. Elizabeth ; 5. Caroline.

His lordship's great-grandfather, *Robert Clements*, esq., brother of Henry Clements, of the Strade, esq., member for Carrickfergus in 1692, was attainted in 1689 by the parliament of James II., but on the accession of king William was restored to his estate in Cavan, and appointed deputy vice-treasurer of Ireland ; he *married* miss Sandford,

Sandford, of the Castlereagh family, and had issue, 1. Theophilus, a teller of the exchequer, privy counsellor, and member for Cavan in 1729; 2. Robert, representative in parliament for Newry in 1715, *d.* in 1723, (leaving issue Henry, member for Cavan in 1745, *d.* in 1747); 3. Nathaniel, member for Duleek in 1727, and for Cavan, from 1761 until his decease; a teller of the exchequer, privy counsellor, and deputy vice-treasurer of Ireland; *m.*, Jan. 31, 1729, Hannah, eldest daughter of William Gore, dean of Down, 2d son of sir William Gore, bart., privy counsellor to Charles II., and *d.* in 1777, leaving issue, 1. Robert, the 1st earl; 2. William, *d.* June 4, 1770; 3. Henry-Theophilus, lieutenant-colonel of the 69th regiment of foot, member for Cavan, a privy-counsellor, and deputy vice-treasurer; *m.*, 1st, in 1770, Mary, daughter and heiress of general Webb; and, 2dly, Aug. 1778, Catharine, eldest daughter of the right hon. John Beresford, brother of the 1st marquess of Waterford, and *d.* Oct. 20, 1795, leaving issue a daughter, *m.* in 1803, sir William Milner, of Nun Appleton Hall, co. York, bart., and *d.* May 23, 1805; 4. Elizabeth, *b.* Aug. 18, 1731, *m.*, March 19, 1750, Francis Pierpont Burton, 2d lord Conyngham; 5. Hannah, *b.* Jan. 1736, *m.* George Montgomery, esq., and *d.* Jan. 1786; 6. Catharine, *m.*, Dec. 27, 1767, Eyre Massey, lord Clarina; 7. Alicia, *m.*, Oct. 22, 1773, Ralph Gore, earl of Rosse, whose title became extinct in 1802.

Robert Clements, the 1st earl of Leitrim, *born* Nov. 25, 1732, was created baron Leitrim, of Manor Hamilton, Oct. 11, 1783; viscount, Dec. 20, 1793; and advanced to the dignity of earl of Leitrim, Oct. 6, 1795. The earl *married*, May 31, 1765, lady Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Clotworthy Skeffington, earl of Massereene, and had issue, 1. Nathaniel, the present earl; 2. Robert, searcher, packer, and gauger, at the port of Dublin; 3. Anne-Elizabeth; 4. Louisa; 5. Caroline, *m.*, May 27, 1802, John-Thomas Townshend, present viscount Sydney, and *d.* Aug. 9, 1805. The earl *died* July 27, 1804, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Nathaniel, the present and 2d earl.

Heir.

Heir-Apparent—ROBERT, Lord Clements, eldest son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, Sept. 20, 1783 ; Viscount, Dec. 20, 1793 ; Earl, Oct. 6, 1795.

Motto—*Patriis virtutibus*—By patriotic virtues.

Arms—See Plate 49.

RICHARD BINGHAM, EARL of LUCAN and Baron of CASTLEBAR, and a Baronet ; a Governor of Mayo. Born Dec. 6, 1764. Succeeded his father, Charles, the late Earl, March 29, 1799. Married, May 26, 1794, Lady Elizabeth Belasyse, daughter and co-heiress of Henry, last Earl of Fauconberg (whose marriage with Bernard Howard, heir of the Duke of Norfolk, had been dissolved by Act of Parliament the same year), and has issue 3 daughters, of whom Lady Charlotte, the 2d, d. March 20, 1805 ; a son, Lord Castlebar, b. June 2, 1801.

Sir John Bingham, of Castlebar, the 5th baronet, married Anne, daughter of Agmondisham Vesey, esq., by Charlotte, only daughter of William Sarsfield, esq. (brother of Patrick Sarsfield, earl of Lucan, a general in the army of James II., whose military skill and address at the siege of Limerick, made king William raise the siege, and forced him to sign the articles of Limerick : he was afterwards killed at the battle of Landau, in Flanders,) by Mary, natural daughter of Charles II., and sister of James, duke of Monmouth ; by whom he had issue, 1. sir John, 6th baronet ; 2. sir Charles, 7th baronet, and 1st earl ; 3. George, d. at Dolmin, in Germany, in 1752 ; 4. Jane, m., Nov. 1745, Thomas Bermingham, 22d lord Athenry, and 1st earl of Louth, premier baron of Ireland, and d. without issue, Sept. 11, 1746 ; 5. Mary, m., 1st, Hugh Montgomery, esq., and, 2dly, her cousin, Vesey Colclough, esq. ; 6. Charlotte, d. unkm. ; 7. Henrietta, d. unkm. ; 8. Anne, m. Crossdaile Miller, of Milford, in Mayo, esq. Sir John died July 21, 1749, and was succeeded by his eldest son, sir John, 6th baronet,

baronet, *b.* in 1730, *d. unm.* in 1752, and was succeeded by his next brother,

Sir Charles, the 7th baronet, and 1st earl of Lucan; created baron Lucan, of Castlebar, July 24, 1776, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Lucan, Oct. 6, 1795; married, in 1760, Margaret, daughter and co-heiress of James Smith, of Cannons Leigh, co. Devon, esq., and had issue, 1. Richard, the present earl; 2. Lavinia, *m.*, March 6, 1781, George-John, present earl Spencer, K.G.; 3. Louisa, deceased; 4. Margaret, *m.* Thomas Lindsay, of Hallymurt, esq.; and, 5. Anne. The earl died March 29, 1799, and was succeeded by his only son, Richard, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—Lord CASTLEBAR, son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, July 15, 1776; Earl, Oct. 6, 1795.

Motto—*Spes mea Christis*—Christ is my hope.

Arms—See Plate 49.

ROBERT STEWART, EARL of LONDONDERRY, Viscount Castlereagh, Baron of Londonderry, Governor and Custos Rotulorum of the Counties of Downe and Londonderry, a Privy Counsellor and Trustee of the Linen Board. *Born* Sept. 27, 1739. *Married*, 1st, June 3, 1766, Sarah-Frances Seymour, 2d daughter of Francis, 1st Marquess of Hertford, K.G., and has issue by her (who *d.* July 17, 1770,) Alexander-Francis, *d.* May, 1769—Robert, Viscount Castlereagh, *b.* June 18, 1769, appointed a Lord of the Treasury, and Keeper of the Privy Seal in Ireland; in 1797, Chief Secretary to the Lord Lieutenant, and Privy Counsellor; March 1798, President of the Board of Commissioners for the Affairs of India, and called to a seat in the Cabinet in 1802; principal Secretary of State for the War and Colonial Department in 1805, which he resigned in Nov. 1806, and again appointed to the same office, April 1807; *m.*, June 9, 1794, Lady Amelia Hobart, youngest daughter and co-heiress of John, the 2d Earl of Buckinghamshire. The Earl *m.*, 2dly, June 7, 1775, Lady Frances, eldest daughter of Charles Pratt, 1st Earl Camden,

Camden, (by Elizabeth, only daughter and heiress of Nicholas Jeffereys, of the Priory, co. Brecon, Esq.) and has issue, 1. Sir Charles-William, K.B. and K.T.S., *b.* May 13, 1788, a Major-General, Colonel of the 25th Regiment of Dragoons, and Member for the County of Londonderry, *m.*, Aug. 4, 1804, Lady Catharine, 4th daughter of John Bligh, 3d Earl of Darnley; and by her (who *d.* Feb. 11, 1812) had issue, Frederick, *b.* July 7, 1805; 2. Alexander-John, *b.* Feb. 28, 1803, R.N., *d.* Nov. 14, 1800; 3. Thomas-Henry, *b.* Aug. 27, 1790, *d.* Sept. 8, 1810; 4. Frances-Anne, *b.* June 24, 1777, *m.*, March 10, 1799, Lord Charles Fitzroy, 2d son of Augustus-Henry, 3d Duke of Grafton, K.G., and *d.* Feb. 9, 1810; 5. Elizabeth-Mary, *b.* Dec. 6, 1779, *d.* Dec. 18, 1798; 6. Caroline, *b.* Feb. 19, 1781, *m.* Colonel Thomas Wood, M.P. for Brecknockshire, eldest son of Thomas Wood, of Littleton, in Middlesex, esq.; 7. Georgiana, *b.* April 23, 1785, *m.*, July 13, 1803, George Canning, of Garvagh, co. Londonderry, Esq., and *d.* Nov. 17, 1804; 8. Selina-Sarah-Juliana, *b.* July 1, 1786; 9. Matilda, *b.* Oct. 11, 1787; 10. Emily-Jane, *b.* March 29, 1789; 11. Catharine-Octavia, *b.* Oct. 14, 1792, *m.*, Dec. 11, 1813, the Hon. Edward Law, eldest son of Edward, Lord Ellenborough.

This noble branch of the house of *Stewart*, descended from sir *Thomas Stewart*, of Minto, 2d son of sir William Stewart, of Garlies, ancestor of the earls of Galloway.

His lordship's grandfather, *William Stewart*, of Ballylawn Castle, in Donegal, esq., (great grandson of John Stewart, esq., who had a grant from Charles I. of the manor of Stewart's Court, where he erected the castle of Ballylawn) took an active part in the transactions of the north, to prevent the subversion of the constitution which James II. and his chief governor, lord Tyrconnel, were attempting to effect: he raised a troop of horse at his own expense, when the city of Londonderry was invested, and did essential service to the Protestant interest in that part, by protecting those who were well affected to king William III., and was appointed lieutenant-colonel in the regiment commanded by sir William Stewart, the 2d viscount Mountjoy; he

married the daughter of William Stewart, of Fort Stewart in Donegal, (grandson of sir William Stewart, bart. privy counsellor to James I., whose descendant, sir William Stewart, bart., was created baron of Ramalton, and viscount Mountjoy, March 19, 1682,) and *d.* leaving issue, 1. Thomas, his heir; 2. Alexander; 3. Martha, *m.* John Kenedy, esq., of Caltra, in Downshire. Thomas, the eldest, succeeded at Ballylawn Castle, and served as a captain in lord Mountjoy's regiment; *m.* Mary, 2d daughter of Bernard Ward, esq. (ancestor of the viscounts Bangor), by Mary, sister of Michael Ward, bishop of Derry, and deceasing without issue, in 1740, was succeeded by his only brother, Alexander, *b.* in 1700, who represented the city of Londonderry in parliament, and purchased the estate of Mount Stewart, in Downshire, from the Colville family: he *m.*, June 30, 1737, his cousin, Mary, only daughter of John Cowan, of Londonderry, esq., (by Anne Stewart, 2d daughter of Alexander Stewart, of Ballylawn Castle, esq., and sister and sole heiress of sir Robert Cowan, governor of Bombay, and *d.* April 2, 1781,) leaving issue by her (who *d.* April 8, 1788), 1. Robert, the present earl; 2. William, *b.* April 11, 1741, *d.* in 1742; 3. John, *b.* July 3, 1744, *d.* in 1762; 4. Alexander, *b.* March 26, 1746, *m.*, Oct. 2, 1791, lady Mary, 3d daughter of Charles Moore, marquess of Drogheda, (by lady Anne, eldest daughter of Francis Seymour, 1st marquess of Hertford,) and has issue, Alexander-Robert, *b.* Feb. 12, 1795; Charles-Moore, *b.* March 5, 1799; John-Vandeleur, *b.* Oct. 8, 1804; Maria-Frances, *b.* Sept. 22, 1792; Anne-Elizabeth, *b.* Jan. 12, 1794; Gertrude-Isabella, *b.* Oct. 18, 1796; Frances-Anne, *b.* Oct. 29, 1797, *d.* March 6, 1800; Frances-Gertrude, *b.* Oct. 14, 1800, *d.* Feb. 4, 1804; 5. Anne, *b.* Sept. 27, 1738, *d.* April 21, 1781; 6. Frances, *b.* Oct. 26, 1742; 7. Mary, *b.* April 15, 1747, *d.* young.—Robert, the eldest son, Sept. 27, 1739, represented the county of Down in 2 parliaments, and was created to the dignity of baron of Londonderry, Nov. 18, 1789; viscount Castlereagh, Oct. 6, 1795, and earl of Londonderry, Aug. 10, 1796.

Heir-

Heir-Apparent—ROBERT, Viscount Castlereagh, eldest son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, Nov. 18, 1789; Viscount, Oct. 6, 1795; and Earl, Aug. 10, 1796.

Motto—*Metuenda corolla draconis*—Fear the dragon's crest.

Arms—See Plate 49.

SOMERSET-LOWRY CORRY, EARL of BELMORE, Viscount and Baron Belmore, of Castle Coole, a Governor of the County of Tyrone. *Born* July 11, 1774. Succeeded his father, Armar, the late Earl, Feb. 2, 1802. *Married*, Oct. 20, 1800, Lady Juliana Butler, 2d daughter of Henry-Thomas, Earl of Carrick, and has issue, *Armar-Lowry, Lord Corry*, *b.* Dec. 23, 1801; and Henry-Thomas, *b.* March 9, 1803; a daughter, *b.* in July, 1806.

His lordship's great grandfather, *Robert Lowry*, of Ahenis, esq., succeeding his father in the estate, *married* Anne, daughter of the rev. James Sinclair, (2d son of sir James Sinclair, of Caithness,) by Anne, daughter of James Galbraith, esq., M.P. for John's Town, in 1661, and had issue, 1. Robert, seated at Melbury, in Donegal, *m.* Margaret Hamilton, and *d.* without issue; 2. Galbraith; 3. James, in holy orders, *m.* Esther, daughter of John Richardson, of Rich Hill, in Armagh, esq. —Galbraith succeeded at Ahenis, and sat in 3 parliaments, for the county of Tyrone, *m.* Sarah, 2d daughter and co-heiress of John Corry, esq., and had issue, *Armar*, 1st earl; and Anne, *m.*, Nov. 3, 1763, William-Wiloughby Cole, earl of Enniskillen.

Armar Corry, 1st earl, sat in several parliaments for the county of Tyrone, and was created baron Belmore, of Castle Coole, Jan. 6, 1781; viscount Belmore, Dec. 6, 1789; and advanced to the dignity of earl of Belmore, Nov. 5, 1797. The earl *married*, 1st, Oct. 3, 1772, lady Margaret Butler, eldest daughter of Somerset, earl of Carrick, (by lady Juliana Boyle, eldest daughter of Henry, earl of Shannon,) and had issue by her, (who *d.*

Jan. 1777,) Galbraith, *b.* Sept. 1773, *d.* an infant; Somerset Lowry, the present earl; and Juliana, *d.* young. The earl *m.*, 2dly, March, 1780, lady Henrietta Hobart, eldest daughter and co-heiress of John, 2d earl of Buckinghamshire; (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament;) and the countess *re-m.*, April 14, 1793, William, earl of Ancram, eldest son of William, marquess of Lothian, K. T.; and had issue, 1 daughter, Marianne-Juliana-Louisa, *b.* April 3, 1781, *m.*, July 9, 1804, George Montagu, viscount Hinchinbrook, eldest son of John, present and 5th earl of Sandwich. The earl *m.*, 3dly, March 1, 1794, Mary-Anne, eldest daughter of sir James Caldwell, of Castle Caldwell, in Fermanagh, bart., by whom he had no issue. His lordship *died* Feb. 2, 1802, and was succeeded by his only son,

Somerset, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—ARMAR, Lord Corry, eldest son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, Jan. 6, 1781; Viscount, Dec. 6, 1789; Earl, Nov. 17, 1797.

Motto—*Virtus semper viridis*—Virtue flourishes for ever.

Arms—See Plate 50.

HENRY-BURTON CONYNGHAM, EARL CONYNGHAM, Viscount Mountcharles, Baron Conyngham, K. P., and a General in the Army. *Born* Dec. 26, 1766. Succeeded his father, Francis Pierpoint, the late Lord, May 22, 1787. *Married*, July 5, 1794, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Joseph Denison, of Denbies, in Surrey, Esq., and has issue, *Henry*, Viscount Mountcharles, *b.* April 6, 1795; Francis, *b.* June 11, 1797; Elizabeth-Henrietta, *b.* Feb. 20, 1801; Albert-Denison, *b.* Oct. 20, 1805.

Sir *Albert Conyngham*, of Mountcharles, great grandson of William Conyngham, bishop of Argyle, in 1539, youngest son of William, 4th earl of Glencairne, raised a regiment of dragoons at his own expense, with which he joined king William at the Boyne. He *married* Mary, daughter

daughter of Robert Leslie, bishop of Rapho, and was slain in an engagement near Coloony, Sept. 5, 1691, leaving issue, Henry, a major-general in the army, knight of the shire for Donegal in 1695, governor of Lerida, and lieutenant-general of the king of Spain's army in 1705; he defeated the French at the battle of St. Estevan's, but received a wound, of which he *d.* Jan. 10, 1705; he *m.* Mary, daughter of sir John Williams, of Minster Court, in Kent, bart., and widow of Charles, lord Shelburne, and had issue, Albert, *d.* young; William, Henry, Susan, Margaret, *d.* young, and Mary, *m.* Francis Burton, esq. William, the eldest son, of Slane Castle and Mountcharles, *m.* Constance, daughter and co-heiress of Thomas Middleton, esq., of Stanstead, Mountfitchet, co. Essex, and deceasing without issue, Oct. 26, 1738, was succeeded by his brother,

Henry, 1st earl Conyngham, representative for Sandwich in the English parliament, vice-admiral of Ulster, governor of the counties of Donegal and Londonderry, and a privy counsellor; created baron Conyngham, of Mountcharles, Oct. 3, 1753; viscount Conyngham, July 20, 1756; and advanced, Jan. 14, 1781, to the dignities of earl and baron Conyngham, with remainder of the barony, in default of issue male, to his nephew, Francis-Pierpoint Burton, eldest son of Mary Conyngham. The earl *married*, Dec. 1744, Ellen, only daughter and heiress of Solomon Merret, esq., and *deceasing* without issue, April 3, 1781, the earldom became extinct, but the barony devolved to his nephew, Francis-Pierpoint Burton, the 2d lord Conyngham.

The family of *Burton* was seated for many centuries prior to 1460, at Richmond, in Yorkshire. Sir Edward Burton, for his services to the House of York in 14 battles, had the singular honour of knight banneret conferred upon him by Edward IV., in 1460, after the battle of St. Albans. Sir Edward settled at Longnor, in Shropshire, and from him descended his son, sir Robert Burton, knt., had the first grant of arms, May 23, 1478; his son, Edward, *m.* Jocosco Coyny; he *d.* in 1524: their eldest son, John, *m.* Elizabeth Poynce, and *d.* 1543; Edward, his eldest son, *m.* Anne Madock; he *d.*

in 1558, and was buried in the garden at Longnor, the tomb still remaining. Edward Burton, of Longnor, who narrowly escaped during the persecution of the Protestants in the reign of queen Mary, dying for joy at the death of the queen, he was buried in his garden, at Longnor, (where the tomb still remains,) the Protestants being then debarred from interment in churches—Thomas, his eldest son, succeeded at Longnor, where his descendants in the female line, who have assumed the name and arms of Burton, still remain. Edward, the 2d son of Edward of Longnor, was father of Thomas Burton, of Buncraggy, who settled in Ireland in 1610, and *m.* Anne, daughter of Thomas Shepherd, of Baycote, Herefordshire, esq.; from whom descended, in the 4th degree, Francis Burton, esq., *b.* Dec. 1, 1696, representative in parliament for the county of Clare, and a privy counsellor, *m.* Mary 3d daughter of lieutenant-general Henry Conyngham, of Slane Castle, and sister of Henry, earl Conyngham, and *d.* March 20, 1743, leaving issue by her (who *d.* in 1737,) 1. Francis Pierpoint; 2. William, of Slane Castle, *b.* in 1733, teller of the exchequer, vice-admiral of Ulster, governor of Donegal, a privy counsellor, and formerly a lieutenant-colonel of the 12th regiment of dragoons, *d. unm.*, May 31, 1796; 3. Mary, *d. unm.*; 4. Alice, *m.*, Sept. 22, 1743, sir George Gore, bart., and *d.* April 23, 1745. *Francis Pierpoint*, the eldest son, succeeded as the 2d lord Conyngham, April 3, 1781, and *m.* March 19, 1750, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of the right hon. Nathaniel Clements, and sister of Robert, earl of Leitrim, and had issue, 1. *Henry*, the 3d lord; 2. Francis Nathaniel, twin brother of the earl, *b.* Dec. 26, 1766, representative in parliament for the county of Clare, and colonel of the Clare militia; *m.*, June 4, 1801, Valentine-Alicia, 2d daughter of Nicholas, lord Cloncurry; 3. Catharine, *m.*, March 26, 1785, the rev. John-Shirly Fermor, of Sevenoaks, in Kent; 4. Ellena, *m.*, Dec. 11, 1777, Stewart Weldon, esq.; 5. Henrietta. His lordship *died* May 22, 1787, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *Henry*, the 3d baron, who was created a viscount, Dec. 6, 1789, and advanced to the dignity of earl Conyngham, Nov. 5, 1797.

Heir.

Heir-Apparent—HENRY, Viscount MOUNTCHARLES, the Earl's son.

Creations—Baron, Dec. 19, 1780; Viscount, Dec. 6, 1789; Earl, Nov. 5, 1797.

Motto—*Over fork over.*

Arms—See Plate 50.

FRANCIS-JAMES MATTHEW, EARL of LANDAFF, Viscount and Baron Landaff, of Thomastown, a Colonel in the Army, and Governor of the County of Tipperary. Born Jan. 20, 1768. Succeeded his father, Francis, the late Earl, July 30, 1806. Married, July 10, 1797, Gertrude, 2d daughter of John Latouche, of Haristown, in Kildare, Esq.

This noble family is descended from *David Matthew*, the great standard-bearer of king Edward IV., whose monument is still to be seen in the cathedral of Landaff.

Edward Matthew, of Rader in Glamorganshire, esq., was possessed of the town of Landaff, and other estates, which his ancestors enjoyed for time immemorial. He left issue, George Matthew, esq., the first of the family in Ireland, who m. Elizabeth, daughter of sir John Pointz of Acton, in Gloucestershire, and widow of Thomas Butler, viscount Thurles, who d. before his father, Walter, 11th earl of Ormond, from whom descended George Matthew, of Thomastown, who had the degree of LL.D. conferred upon him, Aug. 6, 1677, by his relation, James, duke of Ormond, chancellor of the university of Oxford; he m., 1st, Catharine, 3d daughter of sir John Shelley, of Michael Grove, co. Sussex, bart., by Mary, eldest daughter and co-heiress of sir John Gage, of Firle, co. Sussex, bart. (*See Debrett's Baronetage*); and, 2dly, July, 1716, Ann, widow of James de la Poer, 3d earl of Tyrone, who d. without issue, Sept. 26, 1729; he had issue by his 1st lady, 1 son, George, who m. his cousin, Mary-Anne Matthew, and d. before his father, leaving issue by her (who m., 2dly, Charles O'Hara, esq. Aug. 17, 1739,) George, b. April 28, 1733, d. Dec. 27, 1738, and Elizabeth. On the failure of male issue in
this

this branch, the estates devolved to George Matthew, of Thomastown, esq., who *m.*, 1st, Margaret, 4th daughter of Thomas Butler, esq., (grandson of the hon. Richard Butler, son of James, the 1st duke of Ormond,) by lady Margaret, eldest daughter of William, 7th earl of Clancricarde, and widow of Bryan Magennis, viscount Iveagh, and by her (who *d.* July 30, 1743,) had issue, a daughter, who *d.* in 1752; he *m.*, 2dly, Isabella, 4th daughter of William Brownlow, of Lurgan, (by lady Elizabeth Hamilton, eldest daughter of James, 6th earl of Abercorn,) and had issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, Sept. 1761, major Ford,) 1 son, who *d.* an infant, when the estate devolved to the male heir, Thomas Matthew, esq., who *m.*, July 6, 1736, miss Matthews, and had issue, Francis, his heir, and Catharine-Anne-Maria, who *m.*, 1st, Philip Roe, esq.; and, 2dly, in 1768, John Scott, the 1st earl of Clonmel, lord chief justice of the court of king's bench, and *d.* in 1771.

Francis, 1st earl, born in 1738, represented the county of Tipperary in several parliaments; *married*, Sept. 6, 1764, Ellis, 2d daughter of James Smyth, esq. (2d son of Edward Smyth, bishop of Down and Connor, by Mary, 5th daughter of Clotworthy Skeffington, 2d viscount Massereene,) and sister of sir Edward Skeffington Smyth, bart.; and had issue by her (who *d.* Aug. 9, 1781,) 1. *Francis-James*, the present earl; 2. Montagu, *b.* Aug. 18, 1773, a major-general in the army, and colonel of the 99th regiment of foot; 3. George, *b.* July, 1799, a major in the army, and a captain in the 17th regiment of foot; 4. Elizabeth. The earl *m.*, 2dly, June, 1784, the lady Elizabeth, 2d daughter of Clotworthy Skeffington, earl of Massereene, who *d.* without issue, Feb. 9, 1796. The earl *died* July 30, 1806, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *Francis-James*, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—MONTAGU, next brother of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, Sept. 20, 1783; Viscount, Dec. 20, 1793; Earl, Nov. 1797.

Motto—*Yfynno Dwy y fydd*—What God willeth, will be.

Arms—See Plate 50.

CHARLES-HENRY ST. JOHN O'NEILL, EARL O'NEILL, of Shanes Castle, Viscount Raymond, Viscount and Baron O'Neil, of Shanes Castle, K.P. Colonel of the Antrim Militia, and Joint Postmaster-General in Ireland. *Born* Jan. 22, 1779. Succeeded his father, John, the late Viscount, June 17, 1798.

His lordship is descended from the ancient princes of Ireland, whose representative, in 1542, was created earl of Tyrone, by Henry VIII., on disclaiming the title of prince, and submitting to the English crown.

Sir *Henry O'Neill*, of Shanes Castle, knt., married Martha, daughter of sir Francis Stafford, governor of Ulster, and had issue, Rose, who *m.* Randall Macdonald, marquess of Antrim—Sir Henry was ancestor of *John O'Neill*, of Shanes Castle, (whose younger brother, Charles, *m.* lady Mary Poulet, eldest daughter of Charles, duke of Bolton, and *d.* in 1716,) who *d.* in 1739, leaving issue, 1. *Charles*, his successor; 2. Clotworthy; 3. Catharine, *m.*, Oct. 19, 1711, Richard, 7th viscount Mountgarret, and *d.* without issue, April 15, 1739; 4. Rachel; 5. Eleanor; 6. Rose; 7. Anne; 8. Mary, *m.* Robert Burrowes, esq., 2d son of sir Kildare Burrowes, bart.—*Charles*, the eldest son, succeeded at Shanes Castle, *m.*, in 1737, Catharine, 3d daughter and co-heiress of the hon. sir John Brodrick, (eldest son of Alan, viscount Midleton, lord chancellor of Ireland,) by Anne, only sister of Trevor, viscount Hillsborough, father of the 1st marquess of Downshire, and *d.* Aug. 16, 1769, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* July 31, 1742,) 1. *John*, the 1st viscount; 2. St. John, *b.* March 16, 1746, *m.* miss Burrowes, and *d.* May, 1790; 3. Anne, *m.* Richard Jackson, esq., secretary to lord viscount Townshend, viceroy of Ireland—*John*, the 1st viscount, *b.* in 1748, represented the county of Antrim in several parliaments, was sworn of the privy council, advanced to the dignity of baron O'Neill, of Shanes Castle, Nov. 30, 1793, and viscount O'Neill, Oct. 6, 1795. The viscount *m.*, Dec. 11, 1777, Henrietta Boyle, only child of Charles, lord Dungarvon, who *d.* before his father, John, the 5th earl of Cork and Orrery, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Sept. 3, 1793,) 1. *Charles-Henry St. John*, the present earl; 2. John-Bruce-

Bruce-Richard, *b.* Dec. 30, 1780, lieutenant-colonel of the 19th regiment of dragoons, and representative for the county of Antrim. The viscount *died* June 17, 1798, of the wounds he received in an action with the rebels at Antrim, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Charles-Henry St. John, 2d viscount, who was advanced to the dignities of earl O'Neill and viscount Raymond, Aug. 1800.

Heir-Presumptive—JOHN-BRUCE-RICHARD, only brother of the Earl, to the Viscounty and Barony only.

Creations—Baron, Nov. 1793; Viscount, Oct. 6, 1795; Viscount Raymond and Earl, 1800.

Motto—*Tam seaps Empton*—The red hand of Ireland.

Arms—See Plate 50.

FRANCIS BERNARD, EARL of BANDON, Viscount Bernard, Viscount Bandon, and Baron Bandon. *Born* Nov. 26, 1755. *Married*, Feb. 12, 1784, Catharine-Henrietta Boyle, only daughter of Richard, Earl of Shannon, by Catharine, eldest daughter of the Right Hon. John Ponsonby, Speaker of the House of Commons in Ireland, (brother of William, 2d Earl of Besborough,) (by Lady Elizabeth Cavendish, daughter of William, 3d Duke of Devonshire,) and has issue, 1. *James, Viscount Bernard*, *b.* June 14, 1785; *m.*, March 13, 1809, Mary Brodrick, eldest daughter of Charles, Archbishop of Cashell, and brother to George, Viscount Midleton; and by her has issue, Francis, *b.* Jan. 3, 1810; Charles-Brodrick, *b.* Jan. 4, 1811; Henry-Boyle, *b.* Feb. 6, 1812; and Catharine-Henrietta, *b.* Nov. 11, 1813; Susan-Albinia; 2. Richard-Boyle, *b.* Sept. 4, 1789; 3. Francis, *b.* Feb. 27, 1789, Lieut. Light Dragoons, *d.* in Portugal, Jan. 24, 1813; 4. William-Smyth, *b.* Nov. 13, 1792; 5. Henry-Boyle, *b.* Dec. 5, 1797; 6. Charles, *d.* young; 7. Charles-Ludlow, *b.* April 12, 1805; 8. Henrietta-Catharine, *b.* July 7, 1790; 9. Charlotte-Hester, *b.* Feb. 20, 1794; 10. Louisa-Anne, *b.* Dec. 24, 1795; 11. Elizabeth, *d.* young.

His lordship's ancestor, *Francis Bernard*, of Castle Mahon,

Mahon, *born* in 1663, was descended from an ancient family of English origin; he was appointed solicitor-general of Ireland, by queen Anne, July 3, 1711; prime serjeant, Jan. 26, 1724; and a judge of the court of common pleas, June 20, 1720. He sat in the 1st parliament of William and Mary, Oct. 5, 1692, for Cloghnakilty, and was elected representative for Bandon, Aug. 27, 1695; he *married*, Feb. 28, 1693, Alice, eldest daughter of Stephen Ludlow, esq., ancestor of the earls Ludlow, (and grandson of sir Henry Ludlow, of Maiden Bradley, in Wiltshire, by Letitia, daughter of Thomas West, 6th lord Delawarr, whose eldest son, Edmund Ludlow, was the celebrated republican general,) and *d.* June 29, 1721, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* in May, 1741,) 1. Francis, of Bassingbourne Hall, in Essex, his heir; 2. Stephen, *b.* July 17, 1701, of Prospect Hall, in Waterford, *d.* at Tarbes, in France, Oct. 1757; 3. North Ludlow, *b.* April 15, 1705, a major in the army, *m.* Rose, daughter of Charles Echlin, of Echlinville, in Downshire, esq., and *d.* leaving issue, Charles, *d.* in Feb. 1763; James, *b.* Dec. 3, 1769; and 3 daughters; 4. Arthur, *b.* Sept. 1, 1706, *d.* in May, 1757; 5. William, *d.* Dec. 2, 1774; 6. John, deceased; 7. Elizabeth, *b.* Feb. 21, 1703, *m.*, 1st, James Caulfield, 3d viscount Charlemont; and, 2dly, Oct. 9, 1740, Thomas Adderley, of Innishannon, esq., and *d.* May 30, 1743. Francis, the eldest son, was seated at Bassingbourne Hall, co. Essex, and Castle Bernard, in Ireland, *b.* Sept. 28, 1698; *m.*, March 26, 1722, lady Anne Petty, only daughter of Henry, earl of Shelburne, by Arabella Boyle, youngest daughter of Charles, lord Clifford, of Lansborough, (eldest son of Richard, earl of Cork and Burlington, by the lady Jane Seymour, youngest daughter of William, duke of Somerset,) and had no issue by her, who *d.* Jan. 1727, before her father, earl Henry, who *d.* in 1730, leaving his large estates in England and Ireland to his nephew, the hon. *John-Fitzmaurice*, created earl of *Shelburne*, and father of William, 1st marquess of Lansdown, K.G.: he *d.* March 19, 1783, and was succeeded in his estates by his nephew, James Bernard, esq., *b.* Dec. 8, 1729, knight of the shire for Cork in 3 parliaments; *m.* Esther, youngest daughter of

of Percy Smyth, esq., sister and co-heiress of William Smyth, of Headborough, esq., and widow of Gookin, of Court-Macsherry, esq., and *d.* July 7, 1790, leaving issue, 1. *Francis*, 1st earl of Bandon; 2. Charles, *b.* Aug. 12, 1760, *d.* in 1783; 3. Elizabeth, *d.* young; 4. Rose, *b.* March 8, 1758, *m.*, Nov. 29, 1773, William, lord Riversdale; and, 2dly, Oct. 18, 1792, James Millerd, esq., a captain of the 56th regiment of infantry; 5. Esther, *b.* March 17, 1759, *m.*, Dec. 2, 1775, Sampson Stawell, of Kilbrittain, esq.; 6. Mary, *m.* Augustus, eldest son of sir Robert Warren, of Warren Court, bart.; 7. Charlotte, *b.* in 1764, *m.*, in 1785, Hayes St. Leger, viscount Doneraile; 8. Elizabeth, *m.*, in 1785, Richard Acklom, of Wiscton Hall, co. Nottingham, esq., and has issue an only daughter, Esther, *b.* in Sept. 1788. *Francis*, the 1st earl, was created baron *Bandon*, Nov. 30, 1793; viscount *Bandon*, Oct. 6, 1795; and further advanced, Aug. 6, 1800, to the dignity of viscount Bernard, and earl of *Bandon*.

Heir-Apparent—JAMES, Viscount Bernard.

Creations—Baron, Nov. 30, 1793; Viscount, Oct. 6, 1795; Viscount and Earl, Aug. 1800.

Motto—*Virtus probata florebit*—Virtue will ever flourish.

Arms—See Plate 50.

ROBERT STEWART, EARL of CASTLE STEWART, Viscount Stewart, Baron Castle Stewart, in Ireland. *Born* Aug. 19, 1784. Succeeded his father, Andrew-Thomas, the late Earl, Aug. 26, 1809. *Married*, April 23, 1806, Jemima, sole daughter of Colonel Robinson, of the Royal Artillery, and has issue, *Edward*, Viscount Stewart, *b.* Sept. 10, 1807; and Charles Knox, *b.* April 23, 1810.

Sir *Andrew Stewart*, created lord Evandale in 1456, and lord chancellor of Scotland; grandson of Murdock Stewart, 2d duke of Albany, (whose father, Robert, the 1st duke, was 3d legitimate son of Robert II., king of Scotland,) successor to his father in the regency of Scotland,
land,

land, and attainted, in 1425, on suspicion of his aiming at the crown. Andrew, lord Evandale, dying without issue, the title became extinct, but was conferred by James IV. on his great nephew, *Andrew*, 2d lord, who *d.* at the battle of Flowden in 1513, leaving issue, *Andrew*, his heir—Henry, created lord Methven, who *m.* the queen mother of Scotland—and *James*, ancestor of the earl of Murray. *Andrew*, 3d lord Evandale, *m.* Mary, sister of James, earl of Arran, regent of Scotland, and, with the royal permission, changed the title to Stewart, of Ochiltree, from whom descended *Andrew*, 6th lord Ochiltree, first lord of the bedchamber to James I. of England, who alienated the barony to his cousin, sir *James Stewart*, (son of James, earl of Arran, 2d son of the 4th lord Ochiltree,) and was created, Nov. 7, 1619, baron of Castle Stewart, in Ireland, by his kinsman, king James, and received large grants of land in that kingdom. *Andrew*, 2d baron of Castle Stewart, *m.* the lady Anne Stuart, co-heiress of John, 5th earl of Athol, and had issue, *Andrew*, 3d lord, who, by Joyce, heiress of sir Arthur Blundell, had issue an only child, Mary, *m.* Henry Howard, 4th earl of Suffolk; and deceasing in 1650, the title devolved to his brother, Josias, who was succeeded by his uncle, *John*, 5th lord, upon whose death, in 1768, the barony lay dormant for an hundred years, until claimed by *Andrew-Thomas*, 1st earl. From Robert, 3d son of the 1st baron Castle Stewart, by Margaret, daughter of sir John Kennedy, descended Robert Stewart, esq., who *m.* Margaret, daughter of Thomas Edwards, of Castle Gore, in Tyrone, esq., and had issue, Mary, *m.* James Hamilton, esq., and *d.* April 26, 1789—Cairns, deceased—and

Andrew-Thomas, the 1st earl, created viscount Castle Stewart, Dec. 20, 1793; and advanced, Dec. 29, 1800, to the dignity of earl of *Castle Stewart*. His lordship's claim to the ancient barony of Castle Stewart was admitted by the unanimous resolution of the house of lords in Ireland, May 24, 1774, being lineally descended from *Andrew*, the 1st baron of Castle Stewart; *m.*, July 25, 1781, Sarah, daughter and co-heir of the hon. Godfrey Lill, 2d judge of the court of common pleas in

Ireland; and had issue, *Robert*, the present earl; *Andrew*, b. Dec. 8, 1790; *Caroline*, b. Aug. 23, 1783; *Harriet*, deceased; *Sarah*, b. March 31, 1787; *Anne*, d. June 3, 1793. The earl died Aug. 21, 1809, and was succeeded by his son,

Robert, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—EDWARD, Viscount Stewart, eldest son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, Nov. 7, 1619; Viscount, Dec. 20, 1703; Earl, Dec. 29, 1800.

Motto—*Forward*.

Arms—See Plate 50.

RICHARD-HELY HUTCHINSON, EARL of DONOUGHMORE, Viscount Suirdale, Baron Donoughmore, of Knocklofty, a Lieutenant-General in the Army, Governor of Tipperary, 2d Remembrancer of the Court of Exchequer, and Searcher, Packer, and Gauger at Donaghadee. Born Jan. 29, 1756. Succeeded his mother, *Christiana*, the late Baroness, June 24, 1783. Created a Viscount, Nov. 7, 1797; and farther advanced to the dignity of Earl of Donoughmore, Dec. 29, 1800, with special remainder to the heirs male of *Christiana Hely*, Baroness Donoughmore, by the Right Hon. *John-Hely Hutchinson*, Principal Secretary of State for Ireland, and Keeper of his Majesty's Signet or Privy Seal, deceased.

His lordship's grandfather, *Francis Hely*, esq., married miss Earbury, and had issue 3 daughters, who inter-m. into the families of *Forward*, *Duquerry*, and *Spraight*, and an only son, the right hon. *John-Hely Hutchinson*, who was called to the bar in 1748, returned to parliament, for Lanesborough in 1759, and for the city of Cork in 1761, which he continued to represent until his death: appointed prime serjeant at law in 1762, provost of Trinity College, Dublin, in 1774, and secretary of state for Ireland, in 1777; he m., June 8, 1751, *Christina*, created baroness Donoughmore, Oct. 16, 1783, daughter of *Lorenzo Nixon*, of Murny, in Wicklow, esq., and niece
and

and heir of *Richard Hutchinson*, of Knocklofty, co. Tipperary, esq., descended from an ancient family of English origin, (of whom *Christopher Hutchinson*, esq., the first of the family in Ireland, had a grant, July 24, 1577, from Queen Elizabeth, of the priory of Cahir and its possessions,) and *d.* in 1795, leaving issue by the baroness, *Richard*, the present earl—*Sir John*, *b.* May 15, 1757, a lieutenant-general in the army, K. B. and K. C., and created a peer of Great Britain, Dec. 5, 1801, by the title of lord Hutchinson, baron of Alexandria, (*See Lord Hutchinson, in the Peerage of England.*)—*Francis*, *b.* Oct. 26, 1759, *m.* miss Nixon, and has *Anne*, *m.*, in April, 1811, the rev. Thomas-John Burgh; and other issue—*Abraham-Hely*, late a captain in the 94th regiment of foot, *b.* March 20, 1766—*Christopher*, *b.* April 5, 1767, *m.*, Dec. 24, 1792, miss Bond, daughter of sir James Bond, bart., and has issue by her, (who *d.* March 30, 1796,) a daughter, *b.* Nov. 2, 1793—*Lorenzo*, *b.* Oct. 20, 1768, in holy orders, *m.* miss Blake—*Christina-Mary*, *m.* Thomas Smith, esq.—*Prudence*—*Margaretta*. The baroness *deceasing* June 24, 1788, was succeeded by her eldest son,

Richard, created a viscount, Nov. 7, 1797; and advanced, Dec. 29, 1800, to the dignity of earl of Donoughmore.

Heir-Presumptive—*JOHN*, Lord Hutchinson, of Alexandria, brother of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, Oct. 16, 1783; Viscount, Nov. 7, 1797; Earl, Dec. 29, 1800.

Motto—*Fortiter gerit crucem*—He bravely supports the cross.

Arms—See Plate 50.

DUPRE ALEXANDER, EARL of CALEDON, Viscount and Baron Caledon, and a Governor, and Colonel of the Tyrone Militia. *Born* Dec. 14, 1777. Succeeded his father, James, the late Earl, March 22, 1802. *Married*, Oct. 16, 1811, Catharine Yorke, 2d daughter
2 M 2 of

of Philip, Earl of Hardwicke, K.G., and has issue a son, *b.* July, 1813.

The elder branch of this family was ennobled in 1663, by the title of earl of Stirling, in the person of sir *William Alexander*, of Menstrie, secretary of state for Scotland in the reign of Charles I.

The earl's ancestor, *Andrew Alexander*, of Londonderry, esq., was attainted in 1689, by the parliament of Dublin, by James II., after his abdication; from whom descended Nathaniel Alexander, esq., who *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of William M'Clintick, of Dunmore, in Donegal, esq., and had issue, 1. William, who left issue, Henry, late chairman of the committee of supply, and successively representative for Londonderry and Old Sarum, *m.*, Feb. 4. 1807, miss Rivers—and Nathaniel, bishop of Down and Connor, *m.* the daughter of the right hon. Richard Jackson; 2. Robert; 3. *James*, the 1st earl, 4. Eliza, *m.* Josias Dupre, of Wilton Park, co. Bucks, esq.

James, the 1st earl of Caledon, *born* in 1730, filled several high situations in the East Indies, and was advanced to the dignity of baron Caledon, June 6, 1790; viscount, Nov. 1797; and earl of Caledon, Dec. 29, 1800. The earl *married*, Nov. 28, 1774, Anne, 2d daughter of James Crawford, of Crawfordsburn, in Downshire, esq., and by her (who *d.* Dec. 21, 1777,) had issue, 1. *Dupre*, the present earl; 2. Arabella, *b.* Aug. 7, 1775, *m.*, July 5, 1796, Andrew-Thomas, 11th lord Blaney; 3. Elizabeth, *b.* June 21, 1776. The earl *died* March 22, 1802, and was succeeded by his only son,

Dupre-Alexander, present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—The Earl's son.

Creations—Baron, June 6, 1789; Viscount, Nov. 1797; Earl, Dec. 29, 1800.

Motto—*Per mare per terras*—By sea and by land.

Arms—See Plate 50.

VALENTINE BROWNE, EARL of KENMARE,
Viscount Castlerose and Kenmare, Baron of Castlerose,
and

and a Baronet. *Born* Jan. 15, 1788. Succeeded his father, Valentine, the late Earl, Oct. 3. 1812.

Sir *Valentine Browne*, of Crofts in Lincolnshire, was treasurer of the town of Berwick, auditor of the exchequer in England, and auditor general of Ireland, in the reign of Edward VI. and queen Mary: he left issue, sir Valentine Browne, knt., a privy counsellor to queen Elizabeth, who purchased large estates in Ireland, and *m.* Thomasine, sister of sir Nicholas Bacon, knt., lord keeper of the great seal to queen Elizabeth, and aunt of the celebrated Francis, lord Verulam, viscount St. Albans, lord chancellor of England, from whom descended sir *Valentine Browne*, of Castlerosse, who was created a baronet of Ireland, Feb. 16, 1621, and *m.* Elizabeth, 5th daughter of Gerald, 10th earl of Kildare: he was ancestor of sir Valentine, the first viscount Kenmare, *b.* in 1638, a privy counsellor to James II. and a colonel of foot in his army, created after that unfortunate monarch's abdication, by patent, dated at Dublin, May 20, 1689; he *m.* Jane, only daughter and heiress of sir Nicholas Plunkett, brother of Lucas, earl of Fingal, and had issue, *Nicholas*, 2d viscount Kenmare, who was a colonel in king James's army, and was attainted for his adherence to that prince. His lordship *m.*, in 1684, his cousin Helen, eldest daughter and co-heiress of Thomas Browne, esq., second son of sir Valentine, the 1st baronet, and *d.* at Brussels, April, 1720, leaving issue—Valentine, 3d viscount, *b.* in 1695, *m.*, Nov. 1720, Honoria, 2d daughter of Thomas Butler, esq., (grandson of the hon. Richard Butler, only brother of James, duke of Ormond,) by Margaret, eldest daughter of William, earl of Clanricarde, and widow of Bryan Magenis, viscount Iveagh; and had issue by her (who *d.* in 1730)—1. Valentine, who *d.* young; 2. *Thomas*, 4th viscount; 3. Helen, *m.*, in 1739, John Wogan, esq.; 4. Catharine. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, Oct. 1735, Mary, only daughter of Maurice Fitzgerald, of Castle Ishin, and widow of Justin, 5th earl of Fingal, and left her (who *m.* 3dly, John lord Bellew) enceinte of a daughter, Mary-Frances. The viscount *d.* June 30, 1736, and was succeeded by *Thomas*, 4th viscount, *b.* in 1726, *m.*, Dec. 1750, Anne, only daughter of Tho-

mas Coke, of Carlow, esq., (whose brother *m.* one of the daughters of Stephen Cassan, of Sheffield-House, in Queen's-County, esq., father of Matthew and of Stephen, a barrister at law, who *d.* in 1794, leaving Stephen Hyde, *b.* in 1789,) son and heir of William Coke, esq., governor of Carlow, under James II., by Anne, only daughter of the hon. Thomas Butler, 2d son of sir Edward Butler, viscount Galmoye, and had issue—*Valentine*, 5th viscount, and Catharine, *b.* Feb. 1752, *m.*, in 1772, Count Durfort Civrac.—The viscount *died* Sept. 9, 1795, and was succeeded by his only son,

Valentine, the 5th viscount Kenmare, (under the patent of James II., granted after his abdication, and not allowed by the house of lords,) who was created Feb. 12, 1798, baron of Castlerosse, and viscount Kenmare, and advanced to the dignities of earl of Kenmare, and viscount Castlerosse, Dec. 29, 1800. *Born* Jan. 1754; *married*, 1st, July 7, 1777, Charlotte Dillon, daughter of Henry, 11th viscount Dillon, (by Charlotte Lee, eldest daughter and heiress of George-Henry, 3d and last earl of Lichfield,) and by her (who *d.* Aug. 15, 1812,) had issue an only daughter, Charlotte, *b.* June 15, 1780, *m.*, May 15, 1802, George Goold, of Old Court, in Cork, esq., nephew of sir Francis Goold, bart.; and, 2dly, Aug. 24, 1785, Mary, eldest daughter of Michael Aylmer, of Lyons, co. Kildare, esq., descended from an elder branch of the barons Aylmer, and by her (who *d.* Sept. 4, 1803,) had issue, 1. *Valentine*, the present earl; 2. Thomas, *b.* Jan. 15, 1789; 3. William, *b.* Nov. 1, 1791; 4. Michael, *b.* May 18, 1793; 5. Marianne, *b.* Dec. 15, 1786, *m.*, Jan. 9, 1809, sir Thomas Gage, of Hengrave, co. Suffolk, bart., and has issue a son, *b.* Sept. 8, 1810 (*See Debrett's Baronetage*); 6. Margaret, *b.* July 9, 1790, *d.* an infant; and, 7. Frances, *b.* May 13, 1794. The earl *died* Oct. 3, 1812, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Valentine, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—The Hon. Thomas Browne, next brother to the Earl.

Creations—Baron, Feb. 12, 1798; Viscount and Earl, Dec. 29, 1800.

Motto

Motto—*Loyal en toute*—Loyal throughout.

Arms—See Plate 50.

EDMUND-HENRY PERY, EARL of LIMERICK, Viscount LIMERICK, Baron Glentworth. Born Jan. 8, 1758. Succeeded his father, William Cecil, the late Lord, July 4, 1794. Married, Jan. 29, 1783, Alice-Mary, Ormsby, only daughter and heiress of Henry Ormsby, of Cloghan, in Mayo, Esq., (by Mary, eldest sister of Sir Henry Hartstonge, Bart.,) and by her (who was b. Aug. 27, 1763) had issue, 1. Edmund-Cecil, b. Nov. 22, 1785, d. May 10, 1793—2. Henry-Hartstonge, Lord Glentworth, b. May 26, 1789, m. Annabella-Edwardes, and has a son, b. March 3, 1809; a daughter, b. April 24, 1810; a daughter, b. Nov. 1811; and a son, b. Aug. 28, 1813—3. William-Cecil, b. Feb. 16, 1791—4. Edmund-Sexton, b. Feb. 7, 1797—5. Mary, b. Oct. 31, 1783—6. Theodosia, b. Jan. 15, 1787, m., July 11, 1811, Thomas Rice, of Mount Trenchard, Esq.—7. Lucy, b. March 13, 1788—8. Frances-Selina, b. July 30, 1795—9. Louisa, b. April 2, 1798—10. Cecil-Jane, b. Sept. 28, 1801.

The family of *Pery* came originally from Lower Britany; Edmund Pery, of Stackpole Court, in Clare, esq., ancestor of the earl of Limerick, was a colonel in the army, and d. in 1721, leaving issue, 1. Sexton, of Stackpole Court, d. without issue in 1730; 2. Stackpole, in holy orders; and 4 daughters. Stackpole, the 2d son, was b. 1646, entered into holy orders, and m., April 2, 1716, Jane, daughter of William Twigg, archdeacon of Limerick, by Diana, daughter of sir Drury Wray, bart., and d. June 8, 1739, leaving issue by her, (who d. Aug. 31, 1767),

Edmund Sexton, viscount Pery, born April 3, 1719, speaker of the house of commons in three successive parliaments, viz. March 7, 1771, June 8, 1776, and Oct. 14, 1783, which high office he resigned Sept. 4, 1785, received the thanks of the house of commons, and was created viscount Pery, of Newtown Pery, in Limerick, Dec. 30, 1785; married, 1st, June 11, 1756, Patty, youngest

youngest daughter of John Martin, esq., who *d.* without issue in 1757; and, 2dly, Oct. 27, 1762, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of John, lord Knapton, by Elizabeth, eldest daughter of William Brownlow, esq., (by lady Elizabeth, daughter of James Hamilton, 6th earl of Abercorn,) and had issue, Diana, *b.* Oct. 27, 1764; *m.*, June 2, 1784, Thomas, eldest son of Thomas, viscount Northland; and Frances, *m.*, Jan. 3, 1789, Nicholas Calvert, esq.—The viscount *d.* without male issue, in 1806, when the title of viscount Pery became extinct; 2. *William-Cecil*, 1st lord Glentworth; 3. Stackpole, *b.* April, 1723, *d.* in 1726; 4. Wray, *b.* in 1727, *d.* an infant; 5. Sexton, *b.* in 1731, *d.* young; 6. Diana, *b.* 1717, *m.*, Oct. 8, 1733, the rev. Henry Smith, who *d.* in 1764, without issue; 7. Dymphna, *b.* in 1718, *m.*, June, 1751, William Mansell, esq., of Tirval, in Limerick; 8. Anne, *b.* in 1720, *d.* an infant; 9. Frances, *b.* 1722; 10. Lucy, *b.* in 1725, *m.*, Dec. 23, 1751, sir Henry Hartstonge, of Bruffe, bart., knight of the shire for Limerick; 11. Mary, *b.* in 1726; 12. Jane, *b.* in 1733, *m.*, June, 1774, Launcelot Hill, esq., and *d.* without issue.

His lordship's father, William Cecil, the 1st lord Glentworth, next brother of Edward, viscount Pery, born July 26, 1721, was consecrated bishop of Killaloe, Feb. 18, 1781; bishop of Limerick, 1784; and created baron Glentworth, of Mallow, May 21, 1790; married, April 2, 1755, Jane, eldest daughter of John-Minchen Walcot, of Croagh, esq., and had issue by her (who was *b.* May 15, 1740) Edmond-Henry, *b.* Jan. 8, 1758; and Eleanor, *b.* Nov. 29, 1759, *m.*, March 5, 1784, sir Vere Hunt, bart. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Oct. 4, 1792, Dorothea, widow of general Crump, and *deceasing* July 4, 1794, was succeeded by his only son,

Edmund, 2d lord Glentworth, who was advanced to the dignity of viscount, and earl of Limerick, Feb. 11, 1808.

Heir-Apparent—HENRY HARTSTONGE, Lord Glentworth, eldest son of the Earl.

Creations—Baron, May 21, 1790; Viscount and Earl, Feb. 11, 1803.

Motto—*Virtute, non astutia*—By courage, not by craft.

Arms—See Plate 50.

RICHARD

RICHARD TRENCH LE POER, EARL of CLANCARTY, Viscount Dunlo, Baron Kilconnel, Colonel of the Galway Militia, and a Privy Counsellor in England; appointed, Dec. 10, 1813, Ambassador to his Royal Highness the Prince of Orange and Nassau, Sovereign Prince of the United Provinces of the Netherlands. *Born* May 19, 1767. Succeeded his father, William-Power Keating, the late Earl, April 27, 1805. *Married*, Feb. 9, 1796, Henrietta-Margaret, second daughter of the Right Hon. John Staples, (by Henrietta, eldest daughter of the Right Hon. William Conolly, of Castle-town, in Kildare, and Stratton Hall, Staffordshire, by the Lady Anne Wentworth, eldest daughter of Thomas, 3d Earl of Strafford,) and has issue, 1. *William-Thomas*, Viscount Dunlo, *b.* Sept. 21, 1803—2. Richard-John, *b.* March 22, 1805—3. Louisa-Augusta-Anne, *b.* Dec. 23, 1796—4. Henrietta-Margaret, *b.* Oct. 13, 1799—5. Emily-Florinda, *b.* Nov. 7, 1800—6. Frances-Power, *b.* Jan. 22, 1802, *d.* Dec. 28, 1804—7. Frederick, *d.* April 27, 1813.

This family, which has been ennobled in two branches, assumed the name from the town of *la Tranche*, in the province of Poitou, of which they were formerly possessed. The first of the family in England, was Frederick *de la Tranche*, or *Trenche*, a protestant nobleman, who fled from France after the massacre of St. Bartholomew, and settled in Northumberland, in 1574; he *married*, in 1576, Margaret, daughter of Thomas Sutton, esq., and had issue, 1. Thomas, his heir; 2. James, rector of Clongell, in Ireland, and possessed of estates in Cavan; *m.*, in 1605, Margaret, daughter of Hugh, viscount Montgomery, of Ards, and had issue an only daughter, Anna; 3. Adam-Thomas Trenche, esq. The eldest son *m.*, in 1610, Catharine, daughter of Richard Brooke, of Pontefract, co. York, esq., and had issue, Frederick, who settled at Garbally, in Ireland; *m.*, in 1632, his cousin, Anna, only child and heiress of the rev. James Trench, by the hon. Margaret Montgomery, and *d.* in 1669, leaving issue, *Frederick*, ancestor of the earls of Clancarty; and *John*, dean of Raphoe, ancestor of Lord Ashtown. Frederick, the eldest son, *b.* in 1663, succeeded at Garbally; from whom descended

His

His lordship's grandfather, *Richard Trench*, of Garbally, esq., born in 1710, was returned to parliament for the county of Galway, which situation his father had held for 37 years.—He married, March 13, 1732, Frances, only daughter and heiress of David Power, esq., (descended from the barons de la Poer, and in the female line from the lords Muskerry, afterwards earls of Clancarty, by the marriage of John Power, esq., with Elena, daughter of Cormac, lord Muskerry,) and d. in 1768, leaving issue by her, (who d. in 1793,) 1. Frederick, d. an infant; 2. David, d. an infant; 3. *William-Power Keating*, the 1st earl; 4. John Power, a major in the army; 5. Eyre Power, a lieutenant-general in the army, and late colonel of the 5th garrison battalion, m., in 1797, Charlotte, eldest daughter of general Johnson, of Overstone, co. Northampton, and widow of sir John Burgoyne, of Sutton, co. Bedford, bart.; 6. Nicholas Power, m. Jane, daughter of sir Richard Butler, bart.; 7. Elizabeth Power, m. John Nugent, of Clonlost, in Westmeath, esq.; 8. Hester Power, m. Walter Taylor, of Castle Taylor, in Galway, esq.; 9. Rose Power, m. James Galbraith, esq.; 10. Jane Power, d.; 11. Anne Power, m. Charles Cobbe, of Newbridge, in Dublin, esq., grandson of Charles Cobbe, archbishop of Dublin.

William-Power Keating, the 1st earl of Clancarty, born in 1741, succeeded his father, as knight of the shire for Galway, in 1768, which situation he continued to fill until Nov. 25, 1797, when he was advanced to the dignity of baron Kilconnel, created viscount Dunlo, Jan. 3, 1801; and earl of Clancarty, Feb. 11, 1803.—The earl married, Oct. 30, 1762, Anne, eldest daughter of the right hon. Charles Gardiner, and sister of Luke, viscount Mountjoy; and had issue, 1. Francis, d. an infant; 2. *Richard*, the present earl; 3. Charles, d. an infant; 4. Power, bishop of Waterford and Lismore, b. June 11, 1770, m., Jan. 29, 1795, Anne, daughter of Walter Taylor, esq., of Castle Taylor, by Hester-Power Trench, and has issue, Hester, b. Nov. 15, 1795; Anne, b. April 8, 1797; Florinda, b. in 1799; and Elizabeth, b. Sept. 1800; 5. William, b. July 1771, a captain R.N., m., in 1800, Sarah, daughter of John Cuppage, esq.; 6. Charles,

Charles, *b.* Dec. 1772, in holy orders; 7. Thomas, *b.* in 1774, *d.* July 16, 1795; 8. Luke-Henry, *b.* Nov. 1775, *d.* in 1799; 9. Frederick, *b.* Nov. 1778, *d.* June 16, 1800; 10. Robert, *b.* July, 1782, a major in the army, *m.* Nov. 21, 1805, Letitia-Susanna, 2d daughter of Robert Dillon, lord Clonbrock; 11. Florinda, *b.* in 1764, *m.*, in 1782, the right hon. William Hancok, of Wilbroke, in Westmeath; 12. Anne, *b.* in 1766, *m.*, Oct. 1, 1789, William Gregory, of Coole, in Galway, esq.; 13. Louisa, *d.* in 1785; 14. Elizabeth, *b.* June, 1784, *m.*, April 15, 1805, John M'Clintock, of Drumcar, in Louth, esq.; 15. Harriet, *b.* Sept. 1785, *m.*, Jan. 1805, Daniel-Toler Osborne, of Beechwood, in Tipperary esq., grandson of sir William Osborne, bart.; 16. Frances, *b.* Oct. 1787, *m.*, July 28, 1806, Henry Stanley, viscount Monck; 17. Louisa, *b.* March, 1789; 18. Emily, *b.* Sept. 1790, *m.*, April 14, 1810, Robert Latouche, esq., M.P. for the county of Kildare.—The earl *died* April 27, 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *Richard*, the present earl; represented the county of Galway in parliament, until his accession to the earldom; appointed, in 1804, a commissioner for the affairs of India, (which he resigned in 1806,) and colonel of the Galway militia; returned to the British parliament for the port of Rye, in May, 1807; appointed postmaster-general of Ireland, and sworn of the privy council in England.

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM-THOMAS, Viscount Dunlo.

Creations—Baron Kilconnel, of Garbally, by Privy Seal, Oct. 12, and Patent, Nov. 25, 1797; Viscount Dunlo, of Dunlo and Ballinasloe, by Privy Seal, Dec. 11, 1800, and Patent, Jan. 3, 1801; Earl of Clancarty, County of Cork, by Privy Seal, Nov. 24, 1802, and Patent, Feb. 11, 1803.

Motto—*Virtutis fortuna comes*—Fortune the companion of virtue.

Arms—See Plate 51.

ARCHIBALD ACHESON, EARL of GOSFORD,
Viscount and Baron Gosford; and a Baronet; Governor
and

and Custos Rotulorum of Armagh, and Colonel of the Armagh Militia. Succeeded his father, Arthur, the late Earl, Jan. 14, 1807. *Married*, July 20, 1805, Mary, only daughter of Robert Sparrow, Esq., of Worlingham Hall, Suffolk, by Mary, eldest daughter of Sir John Bernard, Bart., of Brampton Park, Northamptonshire, and has issue *Archibald*, lord *Acheson*, b. Aug. 20, 1806; and a daughter, b. Dec. 2, 1811.

Sir *Archibald Acheson*, of Gosford, secretary of state for Scotland, was created a baronet Sept. 1628, from whom descended sir Arthur, the 5th baronet, *born* Jan. 26, 1668, *married*, in 1715, Anne, daughter of the right hon. Philip Savage, chancellor of the exchequer in Ireland, and had issue, 1. Nicholas; 2. Philip; both *d. young*; 3. sir *Archibald*, his successor; 4. Thomas-Philip, *d. young*; 5. Arthur, a captain in the army, *m.*, 1753, Jane, daughter of John King, esq., of Charlestown, in Roscommon, and *d.* June 23, 1758, leaving no issue by her, who *m.*, 2dly, Sept. 1763, Abraham Creighton, lord Erne; 6. Anne, *m.*, in 1742, Walter Cope, bishop of Leighlin and Ferns, and *d.* without issue, March 11, 1785; 7. Nichola, *m.*, in 1746, Robert Trench, esq., of Moniava Castle, in Galway, and *d.* in 1761. Sir Arthur *died* Feb. 19, 1743, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Archibald, the first viscount Gosford, and 6th baronet, *born* Sept. 1, 1718, was advanced to the dignity of baron Gosford, July 20, 1776, and created a viscount June 28, 1785. His lordship *married*, in 1740, Mary, youngest daughter of John Richardson, esq., of Rich Hill, in Armagh, and has issue by her, (who *d.* May 1792,) 1. *Arthur*, 2d viscount 2. John, *d. young*; 3. *Archibald*, *d. young*; 4. George, *d.* March 16, 1778; 5. Anne-Maria, *m.*, 1st, in 1758, Alexander Boyd, esq., of Ballycastle; and 2dly, in 1772, the rev. Henry Maxwell, nephew of John, lord Farnham; 6. Nichola, *m.*, in 1763, Michael Maccaulay, esq., of Portadown, in Antrim; 7. Julia Henrietta, *m.*, in 1766, Alexander Maccaulay, of Glenvil, esq.; 8. Lucinda, *m.*, 1st, in 1776, Thomas St. George, esq., 2d son of Dean St. George; and, 2dly, Jeremiah French, esq.; 9. Mary, *m.*, in 1778, Hugh Montgomery,

Montgomery, of Castle Hume, in Fermanagh, esq., and *d.* in 1799; 10. Sophia. The viscount *d.* Sept. 5, 1790, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Arthur, 2d viscount, who was advanced to the dignity of earl *Gosford*, Feb. 1806; *m.* in 1774, Milicent, daughter of lieutenant-general Edward Pole, descended from the ancient family of De la Pole, of Radbourne, co. Derby, and had issue, 1. *Archibald*, the present earl; 2. *Arthur*; 3. *Arthur-Pole*, who both *d.* young; 4. *Edward*, Customer and Collector at the Port of Dublin; 5. *Olivia*, *m.* March 14, 1797, general Robert Bernard Sparrow, of Brampton park, co. Northampton; 6. *Mary*, *m.*, Feb. 19, 1803, lord William Bentinck, 2d son of William, 3d duke of Portland, K.G.; 7. *Milicent*.—The earl *d.* Jan. 14, 1807, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Archibald, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—ARCHIBALD, Lord Acheson.

Creations—Baronet, Sept. 1628; Baron Gosford, July 20, 1776; Viscount, June 20, 1785; Earl, Feb. 1806.

Motto—*Vigilantibus*—To be watchful.

Arms—See Plate 51.

LAURENCE PARSONS, EARL of ROSSE, BARON Oxmantown, a Baronet, a Privy Counsellor, and Governor of the King's County. Born May 21, 1758. Succeeded his uncle, Laurence, the late Earl, May 20, 1807. Married, April 5, 1797, Alice, daughter of John Lloyd, of Gloster, in King's County, Esq., and has issue, *William*, Lord Oxmantown, *b.* June 17, 1800; *John-Clere*, *b.* Aug. 17, 1802; *Laurence*, *b.* Nov. 2, 1805; and a daughter, *b.* Oct. 1813.

Sir Richard Parsons, the 1st viscount Rosse, (great grandson of sir William Parsons, lord chief justice of Ireland, who was created a baronet, Nov. 10, 1620, and constituted lord justice, Dec. 30, 1641, with sir John Borlase, and continued in the government of Ireland until April 23, 1643), was created baron Oxmantown and viscount Rosse, July 2, 1681, with remainder to the heirs male of his great-grandfather, sir William, lord

justice of Ireland. The viscount *married*, 1st, Anne Walsingham; 2dly, in 1682, Catharine Bridges, daughter of George, lord Shandos, (by Jane, daughter of John, earl Rivers); and, 3dly, 1685, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of sir George Hamilton, count Hamilton, (grandson of James, earl of Abercorn), by Frances, daughter and co-heiress of Richard Jennings, esq., of Sandridge, co. Hertford, and sister of Sarah, dutchess of Marlborough, and had issue by her, (who *d.* June 1724,) *Richard*, 2d viscount—George, *d.*—Elizabeth, *d.*—Frances, *m.*, May 30, 1704, John, 4th viscount Netterville—Catharine, *m.* James Hussey, of Westown, in the county of Dublin, esq., descended from the barons of Galtrim, and *d.* March 1, 1766, leaving issue, *Edward*, created earl Beaulieu, in England, and K. B., who *m.*, in 1743, Isabella Montagu, eldest daughter and co-heiress of John, duke of Montagu, and widow of William, 2d duke of Manchester. His lordship *died* Jan. 30, 1702, and was succeeded by his son,

Richard, 2d viscount and 1st earl of Rosse, who was created earl of Rosse in 1718, and *m.*, in 1715, Mary, eldest daughter of lord William Paulet, brother of Charles, duke of Bolton (by Louisa, daughter of the marquess of Monpouillan, younger son of the duke de la Force, in France), and had issue by her, (who *d.* in 1718), *Richard*, lord Oxmantown—James and Elizabeth, *d. unm.* The earl *died* in 1741, and was succeeded by his son,

Richard, 2d earl of Rosse, who *married*, in 1754, Olivia, daughter of Hugh Edwards, esq., and *died* without issue, Aug. 27, 1764, when the titles of earl of Rosse, and baron Oxmantown, became extinct. Sir *Laurence*, the younger brother of sir William Parsons, lord justice of Ireland, was seated at Birr Castle, and was appointed attorney-general, and vice-admiral of Munster, and 2d baron of the exchequer, whose grandson, sir Laurence Parsons, of Birr Castle, was created a baronet, Dec. 15, 1677, and *m.* Frances, youngest daughter and co-heiress of William Savage, esq., son of sir Arthur Savage, privy counsellor to James I., and *d.* in 1698, leaving issue sir *William*, 2d baronet, who *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth

zabeth, daughter of sir George Preston, bart., of Craigmiller, in Scotland; and, 2dly, Elizabeth, eldest daughter and co-heiress of sir George St. George, knt., of Dunmore; he had issue by his 1st lady, William, who *m.* Martha, daughter of Thomas Pigott, of Chetwynd, in Cork, esq., and *d.* before his father, leaving issue, Laurence—William—Pigott—George—Thomas—Elizabeth, *m.* Robert Perse, of Roxborough, in Galway, and Jane, *m.* William Acton, of West Acton, esq. Sir William *d.* March 17, 1740, and was succeeded by his grandson, sir Laurence, 3d baronet, who *m.*, 1st, Sept. 3, 1730, Mary, eldest daughter and co-heiress of William Sprigge, esq., and had issue, William, his successor, *b.* July 1731. Sir Laurence *m.*, 2dly, Oct. 20, 1742, Anne, only daughter of Wentworth Harman, esq., of Moyle, and heiress of her brother, Cutts Harman, dean of Waterford, and had issue, 1. Wentworth, *b.* Oct. 25, 1745, *m.* Charlotte Winter, and *d.* leaving issue an only daughter, Anne, *m.* R. B. Deverell, esq.—and, 2. Laurence, *b.* July 26, 1749, and created baron Oxmantown, Sept. 25, 1792, with remainder to his nephew, sir Laurence Parsons, bart., viscount Oxmantown, Oct. 6, 1795, and advanced to the dignity of earl of Rosse, Feb. 1806. His lordship *m.*, June 11, 1772, Jane, eldest daughter of Edward, earl of Kingston, and had issue an only child, Frances, *b.* March 31, 1775; *m.*, Dec. 9, 1799, Robert King, viscount Lorton. The earl *died* without issue male, April 20, 1807, and was succeeded by his nephew,

Laurence, 2d earl, in the titles of earl Rosse and baron of Oxmantown, but the viscounty became extinct. Sir Laurence, 3d bart., *d.* in 1749, and was succeeded by his eldest son, sir William, 4th bart., who *m.*, June 23, 1754, Mary, only daughter and heiress of John Clere, of Kilbury, esq., (descended from the Cleres of Ormsby and Blickling, in Norfolk, whose ancestor, Edward Clere, of Clermont, in Normandy, came to England with William the Conqueror, and whose descendant, sir Robert Clere, of Ormsby, *m.* Alice, daughter of sir William Bullen, of Blickling, and aunt of queen Anne Bullen), and had issue, 1. sir Laurence, 5th baronet,

b. May 21, 1753; 2. John-Clere, *b.* in 1760; 3. William, *b.* in 1764, in holy orders; 4. Thomas-Clere, *b.* in 1766. Sir William *d.* May 1, 1791, and was succeeded by his eldest son, sir *Laurence*, 5th baronet, who also succeeded, as 2d earl of Rosse, May 27, 1807, on the decease of his uncle, Laurence, earl of Rosse, without issue male.

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM, Lord Oxmantown, the Earl's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, 1792; Earl, Feb. 1806.

Motto—*Pro Deo et Rege*—For God and the King.

Arms—See Plate 51.

WELBORE-ELLIS AGAR, EARL of NORMANTON, Viscount Somerton, Baron of Somerton, in Kilkenny. *Born* Nov. 12, 1773. Succeeded his father, Charles, the late Earl, July 14, 1809.

The earl's father was 3d brother of *James*, the 1st viscount Clifden, and son of Henry Agar, of Gowran, esq., by Anne Ellis, only daughter of Welbore Ellis, bishop of Meath (by Diana, daughter of sir John Biscoe, of Amberley Castle, co. Sussex, by Anne, daughter of Nicholas, earl of Banbury,) and sister of Welbore Ellis, lord Mendip in England, who was so created, Aug. 13, 1794, with remainder to Henry viscount Clifden, and the hon. Charles Bagnall Agar, and in failure of their issue male, to Charles, viscount Somerton. His lordship was *b.* Dec. 22, 1736, educated at Westminster school, and afterwards a student at Christ-church, in the university of Oxford; in the hall of which college is his portrait, as also the portraits of his grandfather, Welbore-Ellis, bishop of Meath, and of his uncle, Welbore-Ellis, lord Mendip; entered into holy orders, and was appointed chaplain to Hugh, duke of Northumberland, K. G., whilst lord lieutenant of Ireland, in 1763; from whence he was promoted to the deanery of Kilmore; consecrated, March 20, 1768, bishop of Cloyne; appointed archbishop of Cashell, Aug. 6, 1771; and, in 1801, archbishop of Dublin, primate of Ireland, and bishop of Giandeleagh;

Glandeleagh; married, Nov. 22, 1776, Jane, eldest daughter of William Benson, of Downshire, esq. (by Frances, daughter of George-Macartney Portis, esq.,) and had issue, *Welbore-Ellis*, the present earl; George-Charles, b. Aug. 1, 1780, in the army; James, in holy orders, b. July 10, 1781; Henry-William, b. July 5, 1784, d. an infant; Frances-Anne, m., Dec. 14, 1798; Thomas-Ralph, 2d viscount Hawarden. His lordship was advanced to the dignity of the peerage June 12, 1795, by the title of baron Somerton, of the county of Kildare; viscount Somerton, Dec. 12, 1800; and earl of Normanton, in the county of Kilkenny, Feb. 7, 1806. The earl died July 14, 1809, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Welbore-Ellis, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Presumptive—GEORGE-CHARLES, the Earl's next brother.

Creations—Baron, June 12, 1795; Viscount, Dec. 21, 1800; Earl, in Feb. 1806.

Motto—*Via trita via tuta*—The beaten path is the best.

Arms—See Plate 51.

CHARLES-WILLIAM BURY, EARL of CHARLEVILLE, Viscount Charleville, Baron Tullamore, F. R. S. Born June 30, 1764. Married, June 4, 1798, Catharine-Maria, daughter and sole heiress of Thomas-Townley Dawson, Esq., of the Cremorne family, and has issue, *Charles-William*, Lord Tullamore, b. April 28, 1801.

Charles-Bury, the 2d lord Tullamore, born April 12, 1712, succeeded his father, Sept. 8, 1725; was appointed a privy counsellor, governor of King's County, and muster-master-general in Ireland; and advanced to the dignity of earl of Charleville, Sept. 16, 1753. The earl married, Oct. 13, 1737, Hester, only daughter and heiress of James Coghill, esq., descended from the Coghills, of Coghill, co. York, and d. without issue, Feb. 17, 1764, when the earldom became extinct, but the estates devolved to the eldest son of his sister, the hon. Jane

Moore, who *m.*, Jan. 27, 1724, William Bury, esq., of Shannon Grove, in Limerick, and *d.* Dec. 11, 1767, leaving issue—1. John; 2. Charles, *b.* Dec. 7, 1728; 3. William; 4. Richard; 5. Thomas; 6. Jane; 7. Georgiana, *m.* Richard Hamilton, 4th viscount Boyne; 8. Mary; 9. Elizabeth. John, the eldest son, *b.* Nov. 1, 1725, succeeded to the estates of his uncle, Charles, earl of Charleville; *m.* Catharine, 2d daughter and co-heiress of Francis Sadler, of Sopwell-Hall, in Tipperary, esq., and *d.* Aug. 4, 1764, leaving issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, Jan. 6, 1766, Henry-Prittie, Lord Dunalley,) an only son, *Charles-William*, *b.* June 30, 1764, who being heir general and representative of the noble family of Moore, earl of Charleville, was created baron Tullamore, Nov. 7, 1797; viscount Charleville, Dec. 29, 1800; and farther advanced to the dignity of earl of Charleville, Feb. 1806.

Heir-Apparent—CHARLES-WILLIAM, Lord Tullamore.

Creations—Baron, Nov. 7, 1797; Viscount, Dec. 29, 1800; and Earl, Feb. 1806.

Motto—*Virtus sub cruce crescit ad æthera tendens*—Virtue increases under the cross, and looks to heaven.

Arms—See Plate 51.

VISCOUNTS.



VISCOUNTS.

JENICO PRESTON, VISCOUNT GORMANSTON, a Trustee of the Royal College of St. Patrick's, Maynooth. *Born* Jan. 4, 1777. Succeeded his father, Anthony, the late Viscount, Dec. 15, 1786. *Married*, Dec. 19, 1794, Margaret Southwell, eldest daughter of Thomas Arthur, Viscount Southwell, and has issue; 1. *Edward-Anthony-John*, *b.* June 8, 1796; 2. *Arthur-Anthony*, *b.* June 9, 1798; 3. *Jenico-Charles*, *b.* Sept. 24, 1800; 4. *Robert*, *b.* Jan. 23, 1802; 5. *Charles*, *b.* April 28, 1803; 6. *Harriet-Sophia*.

Sir Robert *de Preston*, of Gormanston, in Ireland, and lord of Preston, in Lancashire, was knighted in the field, in 1361, by Lionel, duke of Clarence; in 1365, was chief baron of the exchequer; in 1388, keeper of the seals; and, in 1391, lord high chancellor of Ireland. He *married* Margaret, heiress of Walter de Birmingham, lord of Carberry, and was ancestor of sir Robert Preston, deputy

deputy in the government of Ireland, for Richard, duke of York ; and created, in 1478, viscount Gormanston.

The viscount's claim to this title was admitted, after a solemn hearing, by the house of lords in Ireland, July 25, 1800, being descended in a direct line from sir Robert *de Preston*, created viscount Preston in 1478, as above.

Jenico, 7th viscount Gormanston, *married*, 1st, lady Frances Leake, 5th daughter of Francis, earl of Scarsdale, and baron Deincourt, (by Anne, sister of Henry Cary, viscount Falkland,) who *d.* without issue, July 29, 1682 ; and, 2dly, Nov. 1683, Margaret, daughter of Caryl, 3d viscount Molyneux ; and *d.* without issue male, was succeeded by his nephew, *Jenico*, 8th viscount, who was succeeded by his brother, *Anthony*, 9th viscount, who *m.*, in 1700, Mary Preston, only child of his uncle, the 7th viscount, and *d.* Sept. 25, 1716, leaving issue an only son, *Jenico*, the 10th viscount, *b.* in 1707 ; *m.*, Feb. 9, 1729, Thomasine, eldest daughter of John, 11th lord Trimlestown, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Jan. 16, 1788,) 1. *Anthony*, his successor ; 2. James, *m.* Purefoy, 2d daughter of sir Willoughby Aston, of Aston, Cheshire, bart. ; 3. *Jenico* ; 4. John ; 5. Catharine ; 6. Frances ; 7. Bridget ; 8. Elizabeth ; 9. Margaret. The viscount *d.* Oct. 31, 1757, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *Anthony*, 11th viscount, who *m.* Henrietta, daughter of John Robinson, of Denstenhall, co. Suffolk, esq. (who *m.*, 2dly, major-general Christopher Jeaffreson,) *d.* Dec. 15, 1786, leaving issue,

Jenico, the present and 12th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—EDWARD-ANTHONY-JOHN, eldest son of the Viscount.

Creation—1478.

Motto—*Sans tache*—Without stain.

Arms—See Plate 51.

GEORGE VILLIERS, VISCOUNT GRANDISON, in Ireland ; also Earl of Jersey, Viscount Villiers, of Dartford, and Baron of Hoo, in England.

(See

(See Earl of Jersey, in the Peerage of England.)

Heir-Apparent—Viscount VILLIERS, son of the Earl.

Creation—1620.

Arms—See Plate 11.

HENRY-AUGUSTUS-DILLON LEE, Viscount DILLON, of Costello Gallen. *Born* Oct. 28, 1777. Succeeded his father, Charles Dillon, the late Viscount, Nov. 9, 1813, Colonel in the Army, and Colonel of the 101st Regiment of Foot. *Married*, Feb. 1807, the eldest daughter of D. G. Browne, Esq., and has issue, a son, *b.* April 20, 1810; and another son, *b.* Oct. 1813.

Richard Dillon, 9th viscount Dillon, *married*, in 1720, lady Bridget, 2d daughter of John, 9th earl of Clanricarde, and had issue by her, (who *d.* July 16, 1779,) an only child, Frances. The viscount *died* Feb. 1737, without issue, and was succeeded by his cousin,

Charles, the 10th viscount, eldest son of Arthur, 3d son of Theobald, the 7th viscount, which Arthur was a lieutenant-general in the French service, and governor of Toulon, *married* Christiana, daughter of Ralph Sheldon, esq., and niece of general Sheldon, and *d.* Feb. 5, 1733, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* Aug. 5, 1757)—1. Charles—2. Henry, successive viscounts—3. James, a knight of Malta, and colonel of Dillon's regiment, *d.* at Maestricht, of a wound received at the battle of Laufelt—5. Arthur—Richard, *b.* at St. Germain, 1721, archbishop and duke of Narbonne, in France, primate of the Gauls, president of the states of Languedoc, and commander of the order of the Holy Ghost; constituted bishop of Evereux, 1753, and promoted to the above honours in 1762, and *d.* in 1806.—Charles, the eldest, succeeded as the 10th viscount Dillon; *m.*, Jan. 16, 1735, Frances, only daughter and heiress of Richard, the 9th viscount Dillon, his predecessor in the title, and had issue by her (who *d.* Jan. 18, 1739,) Charles, *b.* Nov. 10, 1738, *d.* May 1739. The viscount *deceased* without issue, Oct. 24, 1741, and was succeeded by his next brother,

Henry,

Henry, 11th viscount, who served in the French army, as colonel of Dillon's regiment, which command he resigned before the act for preventing British subjects from entering into foreign service. The viscount *married*, Oct. 26, 1744, lady Charlotte Lee, eldest daughter of George-Henry, 2d earl of Lichfield, and at length sole heiress to the estates of the earls of Lichfield, and had issue by her, (who *d.* June 11, 1794,) 1. *Charles*, 12th viscount—2. *Arthur*, *b.* Sept. 3, 1750, a major-general in the French service, governor of Tobago, and colonel proprietor of Dillon's regiment, *m.*, 1st, in 1769, *Lucy*, daughter of the count de Rothe, a lieut.-general in the French service, and colonel proprietor of Rothe's regiment, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Sept. 1782,) a daughter, *m.*, in 1786, count de la Tour du Più Gouvernet, a French nobleman of high rank. He *m.*, 2dly, in 1784, the widow of the count de la Touche, and was guillotined at Paris, April 13, 1794, leaving issue 2 daughters—3. *Harry*, *b.* June 28, 1759, colonel of the 1st regiment of Irish brigade, now in our service; *m.*, April 27, 1790, the eldest daughter of Dominick-Henry Trant, esq., and has issue—*Maria*, *b.* March 10, 1796—*Charlotte*, *b.* Aug. 1, 1797—and *Frederick*, *b.* Aug. 28, 1798, to whom his royal highness the duke of York stood sponsor—4. *Frances*, *b.* Oct. 6, 1747, *m.*, June, 1767, sir William Jerningham, of Cossey, co. Norfolk, bart.—5. *Catharine*, *b.* June 4, 1752, *d.* May 24, 1797—6. *Laura*, *b.* April 21, 1754—7. *Charlotte*, *b.* Sept. 11, 1755; *m.*, July 7, 1777, Valentine Browne, earl of Kenmare, and *d.* Aug. 15, 1792. The viscount *died* Nov. 3, 1787, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Charles, 12th viscount, whose claim to the viscountcy was established by the house of lords in Ireland, after a solemn hearing, March 18, 1788; *born* Nov. 6, 1745; *married*, Aug. 19, 1776, Henrietta-Maria Phipps, only daughter of Constantine, lord Mulgrave, (by Lepel, eldest daughter of John, lord Hervey, of Jekworth, eldest son of John, earl of Bristol,) and by her (who *d.* Dec. 1, 1782) had 1. *Henry-Augustus*, the present viscount; and 2. *Frances-Charlotte*, *b.* Feb. 17, 1780; *m.*, March 14, 1799, sir Thomas Webb, of Welford, co. Northampton,

Northampton, bart. The viscount *died* Nov. 9, 1813, and was succeeded by his only son,

Henry-Augustus, present and 13th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—The Viscount's son.

Creation—1621.

Motto—*Dum spiro spero*—While I breathe I hope.

Arms—See Plate 51.

JOHN NETTERVILLE, Viscount NETTERVILLE, of Douth. Born 1744. Succeeded his father, Nicholas, the late Viscount, March 19, 1750.

Sir *Formal Netterville*, descended from Charles, duke of Normandy, was one of the English knights who settled in Ireland in the reign of Henry II. He married Philadelphia, daughter of William de Vesey, by Isabel, daughter of William, earl of Salisbury, son of Henry II., by Rosamond, daughter of Walter, lord Clifford, and was ancestor of Nicholas, created viscount Netterville, of Douth, in 1622. John, 2d viscount, *m.*, 1623, lady Elizabeth Weston, eldest daughter of Richard, earl of Portland, lord high treasurer of England, and K. G., whose son, Nicholas, was father of John, 4th viscount, who *m.*, May 30, 1704, Frances, eldest daughter of Richard, viscount Ross, and *d.* Dec. 12, 1727, leaving issue, Nicholas, 5th viscount, *m.*, Feb. 28, 1731, Catharine, only daughter of Samuel Burton, of Burton Hall, in Carlow, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* May 24, 1784,) John—Frances, *b.* Sept. 5, 1733, *m.* William Blake, esq., and *d.* at Marseilles, May, 1764—Anne, *b.* 1738, *d.* in 1756. His lordship *d.* March 19, 1750, and was succeeded by his only son,

John, present and 6th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—

Creation—1622.

Motto—*Cruce dum spiro fido*—While I have breath I put my trust in the cross.

Arms—See Plate 51.

ROBERT

ROBERT NEEDHAM, VISCOUNT KILMOREY.
Succeeded his father, John, the 10th Viscount, May 29, 1791. *Married*, Jan. 10, 1792, Frances, eldest daughter of Sir Robert Salisbury Cotton, of Cumbermere Abbey, in Cheshire, Bart.

Thomas Needham, 6th viscount, succeeded his father, May 29, 1668; he *married* Frances, daughter and heiress of Francis-Leveson Fowler, of Harnage Grange, co. Salop, esq.; and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, May 2, 1690, Theophilus Hastings, 7th earl of Huntingdon; and, 3dly, the chevalier de Ligondes, of the house of Auvergne, a colonel in the French service, taken prisoner at the battle of Hochstet, and *d.* Dec. 27, 1723, leaving issue 1 son, the chevalier de Ligondes, whose daughter, Constantia, *m.*, Nov. 12, 1760, the right hon. John de la Poer Beresford, 2d son of Marcus, earl of Tyrone, and brother of the 1st marquess of Waterford,) had issue,

Robert, 7th viscount, who *married* Mary, daughter of John Offley, of Crew, in Cheshire, esq.; and had issue by her, (who *d.* April 9, 1765,) 1. *Robert*; 2. *Thomas*; 3. *Francis*; 4. *John*; 5. *Anne*, *d.* March 9, 1791; 6. *Mary*, *d.* in 1784; 7. *Elizabeth*, *deceased*; 8. *Henrietta*, *d.* in 1777. The viscount *died* Oct. 2, 1710, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Robert, 8th viscount, who *died unmarried*, Feb. 19, 1716, and was succeeded by his next brother,

Thomas, 9th viscount, who *married*, June 29, 1730, lady Mary, 3d daughter and co-heiress of Washington Shirley, 2d earl Ferrers, who *d.* without issue, Aug. 12, 1784. The viscount *died* Feb. 3, 1768, and was succeeded by his brother,

John, 10th viscount, a colonel in the army; *married*, Jan. 11, 1738, Anne, widow of Peter Shakerley, of Chester, esq.; and had issue by her, (who *d.* Aug. 9, 1786,) 1. *Thomas*, *d.* April 19, 1773; 2. *Robert*, his successor; 3. *Francis*, *b.* April 5, 1748, a general in the army, and colonel of the 86th regiment of foot, representative in parliament for Newry; *m.*, Feb. 20, 1787, Anne, 2d daughter of Thomas Fisher, of Acton, in Middlesex, esq.; and has issue, 1. *Francis-John*, *b.* Dec. 12, 1787; *m.*, Jan. 7, 1814, Jane, 5th daughter of George Gunn,

Gunn, of Mount Kennedy, co. Wicklow, and Kilmoyna, co. Kerry, esq.; 2. Francis-Henry-William, *b.* March 15, 1797; 3. Margaret, *b.* Feb. 8, 1789, *d.* March 17, following; 4. Anne-Maria-Elizabeth, *b.* March 23, 1790; 5. Amelia, *b.* April 6, 1791; 6. Frances-Elizabeth, *b.* July 2, 1792; 7. Selina, *b.* July 5, 1794; 8. Georgiana, *b.* Sept. 6, 1795; 9. Alicia-Mary, Dec. 5, 1796; 10. Mabella-Josephine, *b.* Nov. 22, 1801; 11. Mary. The viscount *died* May 29, 1791, and was succeeded by his eldest son, Robert, the present and 11th viscount.

Heir - Presumptive—The Hon. Lieutenant - General FRANCIS NEEDHAM, only brother to the Viscount.

Creation—1625.

Motto—*Nunc aut nunquam*—Now or never.

Arms—See Plate 51.

RICHARD-LUMLEY SAUNDERSON, VISCOUNT LUMLEY, of Waterford, in Ireland; also Earl of Scarborough, Viscount and Baron Lumley, of Lumley Castle, in England.

(See Earl of Scarborough, in the Peerage of England.)

Heir-Presumptive—The Hon. JOHN SAVILLE, in holy orders, next brother to the Earl.

Creation—1628.

Arms—See Plate 11.

PERCY-CLINTON-SYDNEY SMYTHE, VISCOUNT STRANGFORD, in the County of Down, K. B., and K. T. S. Born Aug. 31, 1780. Succeeded his father, Lionel, the late Viscount, Oct. 1, 1801; appointed Ambassador to the Court of Lisbon, Oct. 7, 1806.

Sir Thomas Smythe was created viscount Strangford, July 17, 1628, married Barbara Sydney, (7th daughter of Robert, 1st earl of Leicester, by his 1st wife, Barbara, daughter and heiress of John Gamage, esq.); and *deceasing* in 1635, by her (who *m.*, 2dly, sir Thomas Culpepper,) he had Thomas, 2d viscount, who *m.*, in 1630, his cousin,

sin, Isabella Sydney, 7th daughter of Robert, 2d earl of Leicester, and had issue, *Thomas*, 3d viscount, who *d.* in August, 1708, leaving issue, *Philip*, 4th viscount; *m.* Mary, daughter of George Porter, esq., eldest son of Endymion Porter, groom of the bedchamber to king Charles I., by his wife, Olivia, 4th daughter of John, lord Butler, of Brantfield, and *dying* in 1715, left Endymion, his heir, and several daughters, of whom Catharine, *m.* Henry Roper, 8th lord Teynham, by whom she had issue, *Philip* and *Henry*, who succeeded to that title—Elizabeth, *m.* Henry Audley, esq., and *d.* in 1732—Olivia, *m.* John Darell, esq., and *d.* in 1753—and *Endymion*, 5th viscount, who, by Elizabeth-Lee Larget, had issue 1 daughter, and *Philip*, his successor. His lordship *died* in 1724, and his lady, June 28, 1764.

Philip, 6th viscount, who was in holy orders, *married*, 1741, Mary, daughter of Anthony Jephson, of Mallow, esq., by whom he had *Lionel*, and 2 daughters, Mary and Anne. His lordship *died* April 29, 1787, and was succeeded by his son,

Lionel, 7th viscount, *born* May 19, 1753, in holy orders; he *married*, Sept. 5, 1779, Maria-Eliza, eldest daughter of Frederick Philips, of New York, esq., by whom he has issue, *Percy Clinton*, the present viscount—*Lionel-Charles Hewitt*, *b.* March 28, 1783, *d.* Nov. 25, 1807—2. *Eliza-Maria Sidney*, *b.* Sept. 5, 1781—*Louisa-Sarah Sidney*, *b.* March 2, 1785, *m.*, Nov. 17, 1807, John Eld, of Seighford, in Staffordshire, esq. The viscount *died* Oct. 1, 1801, and was succeeded by his only son,

Percy-Clinton Sidney, present and 8th viscount.

Heir-Presumptive—

Creation—1628.

Motto—*Virtus incendit vires*—Virtue inspires strength.

Arms—See Plate 52.

* **RODOLPHUS TAAFFE, Viscount TAAFFE**, of Corren, and Baron of Ballymote. Succeeded his father, Nicholas, the late Viscount, Dec. 30, 1769. The Viscount is *married*, and has issue 2 sons.

Theobald,

Theobald, viscount Taaffe, was created earl of Carlingford, June 26, 1662; from whom descended *Theobald*, the 4th earl, who m. lady Amelia Plunket, 3d daughter of Luke, 3d earl of Fingall, who d. without issue, Oct. 4, 1757. The earl d. at Lisle, in Flanders, Nov. 24, 1738, when the earldom of Carlingford became extinct, but the titles of viscount Taaffe, and baron of Ballymote, devolved on Nicholas Taaffe, only son of Francis Taaffe, esq., and grandson of the hon. William Taaffe, 8th son of John, the 1st viscount—Nicholas, the 6th viscount Taaffe, a count of the holy Roman empire, chancellor to Leopold, father to the emperor Francis, a lieutenant-general in the Austrian service, and colonel of a regiment of fusileers, was possessed of a considerable estate in Silesia. His lordship obtained the golden key from the emperor Charles VI., as he did from his successor; and distinguished himself by the name of count Taaffe, during the war in 1738, with the Turks at Belgrade: he behaved with such remarkable bravery, that he gained the victory with great honour. His lordship m. Mary-Anne, countess de Spendler, daughter and heiress of count Spendler, of Lintz, in Upper Austria, of an ancient and illustrious family of the empire, and a lady of the bedchamber to her imperial and Hungarian majesty; and had issue by her, (who d. Nov. 21, 1769, at the castle of Elischaw, in Bohemia,) 1. John, b. Jan. 1, 1740, a counsellor imperial aulick, and chamberlain to their imperial majesties; m. Maria, countess Chotek, and d. before his father, Dec. 10, 1768, leaving issue, *Rodolphus*, present viscount, and a daughter—2. Francis, chamberlain to their imperial majesties, a general in the Austrian service, and a count of the holy Roman empire; m., at Brussels, in 1772, the eldest daughter of John, lord Bellew, and had no issue by her, who d. Feb. 7, 1792. The viscount died Dec. 30, 1769, at the castle of Elischaw, in Bohemia, and was succeeded by his grandson,

Rodolphus, present and 7th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—The Viscount's son.

Creation—1628.

Motto—*In hoc signo spes mea.*—In this sign is my hope.

Arms—See Plate 52.

THOMAS JONES, Viscount RANELAGH, in the County of Wicklow, Baron of Navan, late a Lieutenant-Colonel in the Army, and late Major in the 66th Regiment of Infantry. *Born* Feb. 2, 1763. Succeeded his brother, Charles, the late Viscount, Dec. 24, 1800. *Married*, 1st, Aug. 21, 1804, Elizabeth-Caroline, natural daughter of Sir Philip Stephens, of St. Faith, in Norfolk, Bart., and by her (who *d.* June 17, 1805,) he had no issue; and, 2dly, Sept. 15, 1811, Caroline, sole daughter of the late Colonel Lee, of the County of York.

Richard Jones, 3d viscount Ranelagh, was appointed vice-treasurer of Ireland, June 4, 1674, and on the 17th of the same month, constable of Athlone, and created earl of Ranelagh; he *married*, 1st, Elizabeth, daughter of Francis, lord Willoughby, of Parham, and had issue, 1. Arthur, *d.* young; 2. Edward, *d.* young; 3. Elizabeth, *d.* young; 4. Elizabeth, *m.*, June, 1684, John, 13th earl of Kildare, and *d.* without issue; 5. Frances, *m.* Thomas, earl of Coningsby; 6. Catharine, *d.* April 14, 1740: the earl *m.*, 2dly, lady Margaret, daughter of James Cecil, 3d earl of Salisbury, and widow of John, lord Stawell, and deceasing without issue male, Jan. 5, 1711, when the earldom became extinct, and the titles of viscount Ranelagh, and baron of Navan, lay dormant until 1759, when they were claimed by

Charles Jones, the 4th in descent from the hon. Thomas Jones, 2d son of Roger, the 1st viscount Ranelagh, which Thomas *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of John Harrison, of Winchester, esq., and had issue, *Roger*, his heir, and Thomas, who *d.* without issue—*Roger*, the eldest son, sat in the British parliament for Winchester, *m.* Martha, daughter of the rev. Mr. Gulston, prebendary of Winchester, and had issue, Charles; Elizabeth, *m.* William Whitacre, esq., father of William Whitacre, prime serjeant in England in 1777; Martha, *m.* Joseph Ethersea, esq.; and Anne, *m.* John Devile, esq.—Charles, the only son, was a cornet in the regiment of dragoons commanded by lord Carpenter, *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of James Douglas, of Haddington, in North Britain, esq., and had issue, *Charles*, 4th viscount; Martha-Margaret, *m.* Thomas Garden, esq.; and Wilhelmina, *m.* John Hill, M. D.

Charles

Charles Jones, 4th viscount Ranelagh, was appointed chairman of committees to the house of lords, *m.* Sarah, daughter of Thomas Montgomery, esq., M.P. for Lifford, and had issue, 1. *Charles*; and, 2. *Thomas*, successive viscounts; 3. *Richard*, *b.* March 23, 1764, *m.*, Sept. 13, 1785, *Sophia*, only daughter of John Gildart, of Blackley Hurst, co. Lancaster, esq., and *d.* Nov. 27, 1803; 4. *John*, *b.* Jan. 15, 1768, *d.* young; 5. *Benjamin*, *b.* Sept. 8, 1770; 6. *John*, *b.* June 1, 1772; 7. *Robert*, *d.* young; 8. *William-Richard Montgomery*, *b.* Sept. 13, 1776; 9. *Alexander*, *b.* March 9, 1778; 10. *Robert*, *b.* March 30, 1780, *d.* young; 11. *Mary*, *b.* June 15, 1766, *m.*, Sept. 27, 1793, the hon. *Robert Molesworth*, 2d son of *Robert*, the 5th viscount Molesworth; 12. *Sarah*; 13. *Margaret*, *b.* May 9, 1769, *d.* young. The viscount died April 20, 1798, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Charles, 5th viscount, born Oct. 29, 1761, a captain in the royal navy, *d. unm.*, Dec. 24, 1800, and was succeeded by his next brother,

Thomas, the present and 6th viscount.

Heir-Presumptive—The Viscount's brother.

Creations—Viscount and Baron, 1628.

Motto—*Caelitus mihi vires*—My strength is from heaven.

Arms—See Plate 52.

RICHARD FITZWILLIAM, VISCOUNT FITZWILLIAM, of Meryon; Baron Fitzwilliam, of Thorncastle; Vice-Admiral of Leinster. Born Aug. 1745. Succeeded his father, *Richard*, the late Viscount, May 25, 1776.

Richard Fitzwilliam, 5th viscount Fitzwilliam, married *Frances*, eldest daughter of sir *John Shelly*, of Michael Grove, in Sussex, bart. (by *Bridget*, only daughter of *George Neville*, lord Abergavenny,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* Dec. 11, 1771,) 1. *Richard*, his successor; 2. *William*, *b.* Sept. 1712, *m.*, Dec. 4, 1750, miss *Bouchier*, only daughter of *Thomas Bouchier*, esq., and had issue an only child, *Julia*, *d.* July, 1770; 3. *John*, *b.*
2 O 3 March,

March, 1714, a lieutenant-general in the army, colonel of the 2d regiment of foot, groom of the bedchamber to the duke of Cumberland, and member for the borough of New Windsor; *m.*, Oct. 1751, Barbara, daughter of Dr. Chandler, bishop of Durham, and widow of William Cavendish, esq., and *d.* in 1789; 4. Mary, maid of honour to queen Caroline; *m.*, 1st, Aug. 28, 1733, Henry Herbert, 9th earl of Pembroke and Montgomery, and, 2dly, Sept. 1751, North-Ludlow Bernard, esq.; 5. Frances, *m.*, May 18, 1732, George, 2d lord Carberry. The viscount *died* June 6, 1743, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Richard, 6th viscount, *born* July, 1711, a K. B., privy counsellor, and vice-admiral of Leinster; *married*, May 3, 1744, Catharine, daughter of sir Matthew Decker, bart., and had issue by her, (who *d.* March 8, 1786,) 1. *Richard*, his successor; 2. William, *m.*, Aug. 25, 1782, the only daughter and heiress of John Eames, esq., a master in chancery, *d.* July 18, 1810; 3. John; 4. Thomas, *m.*, July, 1780, Agnes, daughter and co-heiress of Thomas Macclesfield, of Chesterton, co. Derby, esq. The viscount *died* May 25, 1776, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Richard, the present and 7th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—1629.

Motto—*Deo adjurante, non timendum*—God assisting us, nothing is to be feared.

Arms—See Plate 52.

THOMAS-JAMES-WARREN BULKELEY, Viscount BULKELEY, of Cashell, Lord Lieutenant of Caernarvonshire, Chamberlain of North Wales, and Hereditary Constable of Beaumaris Castle. *Born* Dec. 10, 1752. *Married*, April 26, 1777, Elizabeth-Harriet, only daughter and heiress of Sir George Warren, K. B. The Viscount assumed, by royal sign manual, the name and arms of Warren, in addition to those of Bulkeley.

Richard Bulkeley, 4th viscount Bulkeley, constable of Beaumaris

Beaumaris Castle, and chamberlain of Wales, (which honours have been enjoyed by this noble family, almost without interruption, from the reign of queen Elizabeth,) married lady Bridget, eldest daughter of James Bertie, the 1st earl of Abingdon, (by Eleanora, eldest daughter and co-heiress of sir Henry Lee, of Dichley, co. Oxford, bart., ancestor of the earls of Lichfield,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* June, 1753,) 1. *Richard*; 2. *James*, successive viscounts; 3. *Bridget*, *d. unm.*; 4. *Eleanor*, *m.* George Harvey, of Teddington, in Oxfordshire, esq.; 5. *Anne*, *m.* William Bertie, D. D., brother of Willoughby, 3d earl of Abingdon; 6. *Elizabeth*, *m.* William Price, of Bulace, esq.; 7. *Lumley*, *d.*; 8. *Sarah*, *d.* The viscount *died* June 4, 1724, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Richard, the 5th viscount, born in 1708, constable of Beaumaris, and chamberlain of North Wales; married, Jan. 12, 1732, miss Owen, daughter and heiress of Lewis Owen, of Peniarth, in Merionethshire, esq., by the daughter of sir William Williams, bart., and had no issue by her, who *m.*, 2dly, May, 1739, Edward Williams, youngest son of John Williams, esq., and grandson of sir William Williams, bart., speaker to the house of commons. The viscount *died* March 15, 1738, and was succeeded by his only brother,

James, 6th viscount, born in 1717, constable of Beaumaris Castle, and chamberlain of North Wales; married, Aug. 5, 1749, Emma, only daughter and heiress of Thomas Rowland, of Carew, in the Isle of Anglesey, esq., and had issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, in 1760, sir Hugh Williams, bart., and *d.* Aug. 18, 1770,) *Bridget*, *b.* in 1749, *d.* July 13, 1766—and *Eleanor-Maria*, *b.* in 1750, *d.* an infant. The viscount *died* April 23, 1752, leaving issue by his lady, enceinte of a son,

Thomas-James, the present and 7th viscount, who was created a peer of Great Britain, May 11, 1784, by the title of Lord Bulkeley, baron of Beaumaris.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—1643.

Motto—*Nec timore nec timide*—Neither rashly nor fearfully.

Arms—See Plate 52.

GEORGE.

GEORGE-JAMES CHOLMONDELEY, Viscount CHOLMONDELEY, of Kells; Baron Cholmondeley, of Newburgh; Earl of Cholmondeley, and Viscount Malpas, and a Baronet, in England.

(*See Earl of Cholmondeley, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—**GEORGE-JAMES-HORATIO, Viscount Malpas**, the Earl's son.

Creation—March 29, 1661.

Arms—See Plate 12.

JOHN-CHRISTOPHER-BURTON DAWNAY, Viscount DOWNE; Baron DAWNAY, of Cowick, in the Peerage of England, and a Baronet. *Born* Nov. 15, 1764. Succeeded his father, John, the late Viscount, Dec. 21, 1780.

Sir Paine Dawnay, of Dawnay-Castle, in Normandy, from whom this family is descended, came to England with William the Conqueror, and from him descended sir William Dawnay, who was made a general in the 4th year of Richard I. anno 1192, at Acon, in Cyprus, where having killed a chief prince of the Saracens, and afterwards slaying a lion, he cut off a paw, and presented it to the king, who, as a mark of his approbation, immediately took a ring off his finger, and giving it to sir William, ordered, *in perpetuam rei memoriam*, that his crest should be a demi Saracen, with a lion's paw in one hand, and a ring in the other, which is the family cognizance to this day; and the ring is still in the possession of viscount Downe. In a direct line from the above, descended sir *Nicholas Dawnay*, who, in the reign of Edward II., obtained the king's charter for a market every week at his manor, and a fair every year at Shun-nock, in the county of Cornwall. In the first of Edward III., he had a summons to parliament amongst the barons; and afterwards serving in the wars in the Holy Land, against the Infidels, he brought from thence some rich and curious medals.

Sir John Dawnay, of Cowick, bart., was created viscount Downe, July 19, 1680, whose only son, Henry, the

the 2d viscount, *m.* Mildred, daughter of William Godfrey, of Thunick, co. Lincoln, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* Sept. 1725,) 1. John; 2. William; 3. Henry, D. D., a prebendary of Canterbury; *m.*, May 13, 1740, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of sir Thomas D'Acth, of Knowlton, co. Kent, bart., (by Elizabeth, daughter of admiral sir John Narborough, knt., and heiress of her brother, sir John Narborough, of Knowlton, bart.,) and *d.* July 1754; 4. Christopher, *m.*, Aug. 26, 1749, miss Rundall, of Maeston, co. York, who *d.* Jan. 3, 1769; 5. George, appointed a captain R. N., Jan. 8, 1741; 6. Godfrey; 7. Mildred, *m.*, in 1721, sir William Fowlis, bart., of Ingleby Manor, co. York; 8. Dorothy, *m.*, 1st, Robert Shaftoe, of Whitworth, co. Durham, esq., and, 2dly, Thomas Eden, D. D., prebendary of Durham, 4th son of sir Robert Eden, of West Auckland, bart., and *d.* without issue, Nov. 26, 1734. The viscount *died* May 1741, and was succeeded by his grandson,

Henry Pleydell, 3d viscount, eldest son of the hon. John Dawnay, who *d.* before his father, July 31, 1740; which John *m.*, Aug. 10, 1724, Charlotte-Louisa, youngest daughter of Robert Pleydell, of Ampuly Crucis, in Gloucestershire, esq., and heiress of her brother, and had issue by her, (who *d.* April 8, 1729,) *Henry Pleydell*, and *John*, successive viscounts. *Henry Pleydell*, 3d viscount, *b.* April 8, 1727, first lord of the bed-chamber to George, prince of Wales, knight of the shire for York, a colonel in the army, and lieut.-colonel of the 25th regt. of foot, which he commanded at the battle of Minden, in 1759. The viscount *died* Dec. 9, 1760, of a wound he received at the battle of Camper, near Wesel, and was succeeded by his only brother,

John, 4th viscount, *born* April 9, 1728; *married*, May 20, 1763, Laura, only daughter and heiress of William Burton, esq., of Luffenham, co. Rutland, by Elizabeth, daughter of George Pitt, of Stratfieldsay, co. Hampshire, esq., (ancestor of the barons Rivers,) and had issue, 1. *John-Christopher*, present viscount; 2. William-Henry Pleydell, *d.* an infant; 3. William-Henry, in
holy

holy orders, *b.* Aug. 20, 1772, *m.*, June 7, 1811, Lydia, only daughter of the late J. Heathcote, of Connington Castle, co. Huntingdon, esq.; 4. Marmaduke, *b.* July 27, 1777, in holy orders; 5. Thomas, *b.* May 30, 1779; 6. Catharine, *b.* Aug. 23, 1768; 7. Lora, *b.* June 17, 1774, *d.* young. The viscount *died* Dec. 21, 1780, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

John-Christopher, the present and 5th viscount, who has assumed his mother's name of *Burton*, and was created an English baron, by the title of Lord Dawnay, May 28, 1796.

Heir-Presumptive—To the Irish honours only, WILLIAM-HENRY, next brother of the Viscount.

Creations—1681; Baron Dawnay, in England, 1796.

Motto—*Timet pudorem*—He fears shame.

Arms—See Plate 52.

WILLIAM HOWE, VISCOUNT HOWE, Baron of Clenawley, and a Baronet, K. B., a General in the Army, Colonel of the 19th Regiment of Dragoons, and Governor of Plymouth. Succeeded his brother, Richard, the late Earl, Aug. 5, 1799, when the English Earldom became extinct. *Married* Frances, 4th daughter of the Right Hon. William Conolly, of Castletown, in Kildare, by the Lady Anne Wentworth, eldest daughter of Thomas, 3d Earl of Strafford.

Sir Scrope Howe, bart., *born* Nov. 1648, was created by William III., May 16, 1701, baron of Clenawly, and viscount Howe; *m.*, 1st, in 1674, lady Anne Manners, 6th daughter of John, 8th earl of Rutland, and had issue, John-Scrope, *b.* Oct. 5, 1675, *d.* young; Annabella, *m.* Mr. Golding; and Margaret, *m.* captain Mugg. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, Juliana, daughter of William, lord Allington, of Horseheath, by Juliana, daughter of Baptist Noel, viscount Campden, and had issue by her (who *d.* Sept. 10, 1747,) *Emanuel Scrope*, his successor—Mary, maid of honour to Caroline, princess of Wales, *m.*, 1st, June 17, 1725, Thomas Herbert, 8th earl of Pembroke; and, 2dly, Oct. 1735, John Mordaunt, brother

ther of Charles, earl of Peterborough, and *d.* Sept. 12, 1759; Judith, *m.* Thomas Page, esq., of Battlesdon, co. Bedford, 2d son of Sir Gregory Page, bart., and *d.*, in 1780, without issue; Anne, *m.*, May 8, 1728, colonel Charles Mordaunt. The viscount *died* Jan. 26, 1712, and was succeeded by his only son,

Emanuel-Scrope, 2d viscount, who also succeeded, in 1730, to the ancient baronetage of the family, on the death of sir Richard Grubham Howe, and was appointed governor of Barbadoes in May, 1732; *married*, April 8, 1719, Mary-Sophia-Charlotte, eldest daughter of the baron Kelmansegge, master of the horse to George I. as elector of Hanover, and a count of the empire (by Sophia-Charlotte, daughter of Count Platen,) and had issue by her (who was created, Aug. 14, 1721, countess of Leinster, and April 10, 1722, baroness of Brentford, and countess of Darlington, in England, being also countess Platen, and baroness Kelmansegge, in Germany, and *d.* April 20, 1725,) 1. Scrope, *d.* an infant; 2. *George-Augustus*, the 3d viscount; 3. *Richard*, the 4th viscount and 1st earl; 4. John, *d.* Sept. 1, 1769; 5. sir *William*, K. B., the present viscount; 6. Thomas, *d.* Nov. 14, 1771; 7. Caroline, *m.* John Howe, esq., of Hanslop, in Bucks; 8. Charlotte, *m.*, Aug. 12, 1752, Robert Fettiplace, esq., of Swinbrook, co. Oxford, and *d.* July, 1787; 9. Juliana, *d.* March 11, 1803; 10. Mary, *m.* sir William-Augustus Pitt, K. B., and a general in the army, brother of George, the 1st lord Rivers, and by him (who *d.* Dec. 12, 1809) had no issue. The viscount *died* March 29, 1735, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

George-Augustus, the 3d viscount, who served under general Abercromby, in North America, as a brigadier, where he fell in a skirmish on the march towards Ticonderago, July 5, 1758, and was succeeded by his next brother, *Richard*, the 4th viscount, admiral of the fleet, general of marines, K. G., and first lord of the admiralty, created, for his eminent services, a peer of Great Britain, by the title of viscount Howe, of Langar, co. Notts, April 20, 1782, advanced to the dignity of earl Howe, June 1788, and baron Howe, of Langar, Aug. 19, 1788, with remainder, in failure of issue male, to his daughters.

ters. The earl *married*, March 10, 1758, Mary, daughter of Chiverton Hartopp, of Welby, co. Leicester, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* Aug. 1800,) 1. *Sophia-Charlotte*, baroness Howe, *b.* Feb. 19, 1762, *m.*, 1st, July 31, 1787, the hon. Penn Asheton Curzon, eldest son of Asheton, viscount Curzon; and, 2dly, Oct. 1, 1812, Wathen Phipps, esq.; 2. *Mary-Juliana*, *b.* April 17, 1765, *d.* April 11, 1800; 3. *Louisa-Catharine*, *b.* Dec. 9, 1767; *m.*, 1st, May 27, 1787, John Denis, the 1st marquess of Sligo, K. P.; and, 2dly, April 10, 1813, the right hon. sir William Scott, knt., brother of John, Lord Eldon. The earl *died* Aug. 5, 1799, without issue male, when the English earldom and viscounty became extinct, and was succeeded in his English barony of *Howe*, of Langar, by his eldest daughter, *Sophia-Charlotte*, and in the Irish viscounty, by his only brother,

William, the present and 5th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—1700.

Motto—*Utcunque placuerit Deo*—As it shall please God.

Arms—See Plate 52.

JOHN-JAMES HAMILTON, VISCOUNT and BARON STRABANE, and Baron MOUNTCASTLE, in Ireland; Earl and Baron Abercorn, and Baron of Paisley, Baron Hamilton and Kirkpatrick, in Scotland, and a Baronet; Marquess of Abercorn, and Viscount Hamilton, of Hamilton, in the County of Leicester, and K. G.
(*See Marquess of Abercorn, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—JAMES, Viscount Hamilton, son of the Marquess.

Creation—1710.

Arms—See Plate 9.

WILLIAM-THOMAS MOLESWORTH, VISCOUNT MOLESWORTH, of Swords, Baron of Philipstown. *Born* Aug. 18, 1768. Succeeded his father, Robert, the late

late Viscount, Jan. 29, 1813; Colonel in the Army, and Lieutenant-Colonel of the 1st Ceylon Regiment.

Of this noble family, who, in the reign of Edward I., were seated in the county of Northampton, was sir *Walter de Molesworth*, who accompanied that prince in his crusade to the holy war, to which his coat-armour alludes. To this sir Walter succeeded *Hugh*, his son, and to him succeeded sir Walter, his heir, whose son, *Richard*, is mentioned in the pipe rolls of Northamptonshire, in 1339; from whom descended

Robert Molesworth, 1st viscount of Edlington, in Yorkshire, and Brackenstown, in the county of Dublin, who, by king William III., was sent envoy extraordinary to the court of Denmark, in which station he resided several years; and, soon after his return, published an account of that kingdom. He was, in 1716, created viscount Molesworth; married *Letitia*, 3d daughter of *Richard Coote*, baron of Colloony, and sister to *Richard*, 1st earl of Bellamont; and by her (who d. March 18, 1729,) had 4 daughters and 7 sons. The viscount died in May, 1725, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

John, 2d viscount, born Nov. 1679; married *Mary*, daughter and co-heiress of *Thomas Middleton*, of Stansted Montfitchet, in Essex, esq., by *Elizabeth*, eldest daughter of *Richard*, 1st lord Onslow, and d. Feb. 17, 1725, leaving her (who d. Aug. 12, 1766,) enceinte of a daughter, *Mary*, b. May 8, 1725; m., in 1751, *Frederick Gore*, esq. The viscount was succeeded by his next brother,

Richard, 3d viscount, aide-de-camp to the duke of Marlborough at the battle of Ramillies, a lieut.-general in the army, keeper of the great seal in Ireland, master-general of the ordnance, commander-in-chief of his majesty's forces in Ireland, governor of Kilmainham, and field-marshal of his majesty's forces; married, 1st, *Jane Lucas*, and had issue by her, (who d. April 1, 1742,) *Mary*, m., Aug. 1, 1736, *Robert Rochfort*, 1st earl of Belvedere; *Letitia*, m., Oct. 2, 1753, colonel *James Molesworth*, and d. June 16, 1787; and *Amelia*, d. Jan. 30, 1758. The viscount m., 2dly, Feb. 7, 1743, *Mary*, daughter

daughter of William Usher, archdeacon of Clonsfert, and had issue by her, (who *d.* May 6, 1763,) 1. *Richard Nassau*, 4th viscount; 2. *Mary*, *b.* Sept. 24, 1744, *d.* an infant; 3. *Henrietta*, *b.* July 1745; 4. *Melosina*, *b.* Dec. 27, 1746; 5. *Mary*, *b.* Nov. 30, 1747; the two latter, with their mother, *Mary*, viscountess Molesworth, were burnt at their house in London, May 6, 1763; 6. *Louisa*, *b.* Oct. 23, 1749, *m.*, Dec. 26, 1769, *William Brabazon Ponsonby*, the 1st lord Ponsonby, of Imokilly; 7. *Elizabeth*, *b.* Sept. 17, 1751; 8. *Charlotte*, *b.* Oct. 2, 1755. The viscount *died* Oct. 12, 1758, and was succeeded by his only son,

Richard Nassau, 4th viscount, *born* Nov. 4, 1748; *died*, *unmarried*, June 23, 1793, and was succeeded by his cousin,

Robert, 5th viscount, *born* Dec. 1729; *married*, Aug. 18, 1761, *Mary-Anne*, daughter of *Israel Alleyne*, esq., and had issue; 1. *William-Thomas*, the present viscount; 2. *Walter*, *b.* Aug. 24, 1764, *d.*; 3. *Robert*, *b.* April 16, 1768; *m.*, Sept. 27, 1793, *Mary*, eldest daughter of *Charles*, 4th viscount Ranelagh, and has issue; 4. *Richard*, *b.* May 10, 1774, *d.* Sept. 19, 1793; 5. *Henrietta-Maria*, *b.* Aug. 1762, *d.* Nov. 22, 1785; 6. *Eleanor*, *b.* Nov. 18, 1766, *d.* Oct. 8, 1785; 7. *Anne*, *b.* June 3, 1770, *m.*, Dec. 27, 1792, *John Forster Hill*, of Forest, co. Dublin, esq.; 8. *Jane*, *b.* June 14, 1772, *m.*, Sept. 13, 1792, *John Stephenson*, esq.; and 9. *Charlotte-Eliza*, *d.* young. The viscount *died* Jan. 29, 1813, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

William-Thomas, present and 6th viscount.

The hon. *William Molesworth*, 3d son of *Robert*, the 1st viscount, served as a captain in the wars with Spain, sat in parliament for the borough of *Philipstown*, and was appointed, in 1714, supervisor of his majesty's manors, and, in 1717, Alnager in Ireland, and *died* March 6, 1770, having *married*, July 25, 1726, *Anne*, eldest daughter of *Robert Adair*, of *Hollybrook*, esq., and by her (who *d.* in June 1767,) had issue, 1. *Robert*, the present viscount; 2. *John*; 3. *Richard*, in holy orders, *b.* May 1737, *m.*, in July, 1762, miss *Clarke*, only child of *James Clarke*, of *Mousley*, co. *Surrey*, esq.; 4. *Le-*
titia,

titia, *m.* George Johnston, esq., and *d.* Feb. 15, 1764;
 5. Elizabeth, *m.*, Aug. 31, 1756, Richard Holmes, esq.;
 6. Juliana; 7. Jane; 8. Isabella, *m.*, Aug. 20, 1770,
 Knight Mitchell, of Shute Lodge, co. Devon, esq.

Heir-Presumptive—The Hon. Robert Molesworth, only brother to the Viscount.

Creation—1716.

Motto—*Vincit amor patriæ*—The love of my country prevails.

Arms—See Plate 52.

RICHARD CHETWYND, VISCOUNT CHETWYND, of Beerhaven, in the County of Kerry, and Baron of Rathdowne, in the County of Dublin; Clerk to his Majesty's Privy Council. *Born* Sept. 29, 1757. Succeeded his father, William, the late Viscount, Nov. 12, 1791. *Married*, July 30, 1791, Charlotte Cartwright, sister to Ralph-William Cartwright, of Aynho, Esq. and Knight of the Shire for the County of Northampton: by whom he has Charlotte, *b.* Sept. 14, 1793—Esther, *b.* Sept. 22, 1797—Mary-Catharine, and Susannah, twins, Sept. 8, 1798, *d.* soon afterwards—*Richard Walter*, *b.* Dec. 14, 1800—Mary-Anne, *b.* April 27, 1802—and a son, William-John, *b.* Nov. 20, 1804, *d.* Jan. 1805.

This family hath been of great antiquity in the county of Salop, (assuming their surname from *Chetwynd*, in that county). *Adam de Chetwynd m.* Agnes, daughter of John, lord Lovel, lord of Minster Lovel, co. Oxford, and by her had issue, sir John de Chetwynd, living in 37 of Henry III.; who *m.* Isabella, daughter and heiress of Philip de Milton, with whom he had the lordships of Ingestree, Salte, and Gretwyche, co. Stafford, and to him succeeded William, his son, who was seated at Oddeston, co. Leicester. He had issue, two sons, sir Roger, who *m.* Joan, the eldest daughter of Sir Ralph de Grendon: he had with her the lordship of Grendon, co. Warwick, and had issue, sir *William Chetwynd*, of Ingestree, who, by Olivia, his wife, had two sons, Richard and John—and a daughter, Margaret, *m.* Wil-

liam Purefoy, esq. of Shireford, co. Warwick—Richard, the elder brother, *m.* Thomasine, daughter of William Frodsham, esq., and by her had sir *Philip Chetwynd*, who *m.* Eleanor, relict of Edmund, lord Ferrars, of Chartley, (ancestor of George, marquess Townshend,) daughter and heiress of sir Thomas de la Roche; and by her had issue, William, his heir, who dying before his father, left a son, William, who, in the 24th of Henry VI., succeeded his grandfather, and was assassinated on Texhall Heath: from him descended

Walter Chetwynd, created a peer, June 29, 1717, with limitation to the heirs male of his father. He married Mary, daughter and co-heir to John Berkeley, viscount Fitz-Harding, who *d.* June 3, 1741: and his lordship dying without issue, Feb. 21, 1736, was succeeded by his brother, *John*, who had 2 sons, the eldest of whom *d.* in 1741; and William-Richard, the youngest, in 1765; leaving 1 daughter, who *m.* John Parsons, esq.; and also 2 daughters—Catharine, *m.* on Aug. 1, 1742, John Talbot, esq., brother to William, lord Talbot, to whom she was 2d wife, and by him had, besides several other children, John-Chetwynd Talbot, esq., *b.* in 1749; *m.*, May 7, 1776, Charlotte, daughter of Wills, 1st marquess of Downshire, and on the death of his uncle, William, earl of Talbot, he succeeded him as baron Talbot; and Francis, *d.* 1805—*John*, the 2d viscount, *d.* June 21, 1797, and was succeeded by his brother, William, 3d viscount, who *m.* miss Baker, by whom (who *d.* in 1726,) he had issue, Mary, *m.* to the hon. and rev. Henry Roper, son of Henry, 8th lord Teynham, and *d.* in 1758; Deborah, *d.* in 1788; Lucy, *d.* in 1784; Esther, *d.* March 1, 1808, aged 82—Thomas, *d.* at sea—*John*, in holy orders, *m.* Judith Pigott, by whom he has issue, 2 daughters and 1 son—William, *m.* Penelope Carlton, by whom he has issue, and was killed in an action with the rebels, at Saintfield, in Ireland, June 1789. His lordship *d.* April 3, 1770, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

William, 4th viscount, *b.* Nov. 25, 1721; married Susannah, youngest daughter of sir Jonathan Cope, bart. (See *Debrett's Baronetage*,) by whom (who *d.* March 3, 1790)

1790) he had issue, William, *b.* Jan. 26, 1753, *d.* in 1779; John Whitmore, *b.* Feb. 10, 1754, *d.* in 1788; *Richard*, the present viscount; Granville-Anson, *b.* Sept. 25, 1758, *m.*, July 29, 1783, Martha, only daughter of the late Henry Stapylton, of Wighill, co. York, esq., and, by his majesty's permission, took the name of Stapylton, and has issue, 1. Henry-Richard, *b.* Jan. 23, 1789; 2. Harriet-Honora, *b.* June, 1784; 3. Charlotte, *d.* an infant; 4. Esther-Susannah, *d.* March 1, 1808; 5. Margaret; 6. Diana-Clarissa; 7. Granville-William, *b.* Aug. 1800. His lordship had also 2 daughters; Susanna, *b.* May 26, 1762; *m.*, in 1782, to Munbee Goulburn, of Jamaica, esq., who *d.* in Nov. 1793, leaving issue 3 sons; of which, Henry, is M.P. for Horsham, and under-secretary of state for the home department—Anderlechtia-Clarissa, *b.* at Brussels, April 7, 1765; *m.*, May, 1806, lord Robert Seymour, 3d son of Francis, 1st marquess of Hertford, K.G. His lordship *d.* Nov. 12, 1791, and was succeeded by

Richard, the present and 5th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—RICHARD-WALTER, eldest son of the Viscount.

Creation—June 29, 1717.

Motto—*Probitas verus bonos*—Probity is true honour.

Arms—See Plate 52.

GEORGE BRODRICK, VISCOUNT MIDLETON, Baron Brodrick, of Middleton, in Ireland, and Baron Brodrick, of Pepper Harrow, in England. *Born* Nov. 1, 1754. Succeeded his father, George, the late viscount, Sept. 22, 1765. *Married*, 1st, Dec. 4, 1778, Frances Pelham, 2d daughter of Thomas, 1st earl of Chichester, and has issue by her, (who *d.* June 26, 1783,) Frances-Anne, *m.*, Aug. 24, 1803, Inigo-Freeman Thomas, of Ratten, co. Sussex, esq. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, June 15, 1797, Maria, daughter of Richard Benyon, of Gideahall, co. Essex, and has issue, Maria, *b.* March 28, 1799; Charlotte, *b.* Feb. 18, 1801; Harriet, *b.* Aug. 10, 1804;

1804; *George-Alan*, b. June 10, 1806; *Emma*, b. Aug. 13, 1807.

His lordship's grandfather, Alan Brodrick, 2d viscount Midleton, *born* Jan. 1701, succeeded to the title, Aug. 29, 1728, on the death of his father, Alan, viscount Midleton, lord chancellor of Ireland; *m.*, May 7, 1729, lady Mary, youngest daughter of Algernon Capell, 2d earl of Essex, and had issue by her (who *d.* March 12, 1762,) an only son,

George, 2d viscount, *born* Oct. 3, 1730, *married*, May 1, 1752, *Albinia*, eldest daughter of the hon. Thomas Townshend, (2d son of Charles, viscount Townshend, by Elizabeth Pelham, eldest sister of Thomas, duke of Newcastle,) deceased, and sister of Thomas Townshend, 1st viscount Sydney, and had issue by her, 1. *George*, the present viscount—2. Thomas, *b.* Dec. 10, 1756, *d.* Jan. 13, 1795—3. Henry, a colonel in the army, *d.* at Lisbon, in 1785—4. Charles, D. D., archbishop of Cashell, and primate of Munster, *m.*, Dec. 8, 1786, *Mary*, daughter of Richard Woodward, bishop of Cloyne, and has issue, Charles—George—*Mary*, *m.*, March 13, 1809, James, viscount Bernard, eldest son of Francis, earl of Bandon—*Albinia*—*Louisa*—and *Frances*—5. William, representative in parliament for Whitchurch, in Hampshire, and a lord of the treasury—6. John, a lieutenant-general in the army, *m.*, Sept. 6, 1809, *Anne*, daughter of Robert Graham, of Fintry, co. Kent, esq., and has a daughter, *b.* Dec. 1812—7. *Albinia*, *d.* young—8. *Mary*—9. *Harriet*, *d.* an infant. The viscount *d.* Sept. 22, 1765, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

George, the present and 4th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE ALAN, only son of the Viscount.

Creations—Baron, April 13, 1715; Viscount, Aug. 15, 1717; Baron Brodrick, in England, May 28, 1796.

Motto—*A cupside corona*—From a lance to a crown.

Arms—See Plate 53.



GUSTAVUS HAMILTON, VISCOUNT BOYNE, and Baron Hamilton, of Stackallen. *Born* Dec. 20, 1749. Succeeded his father, Richard, the late Viscount, July 30, 1789. *Married*, April 1, 1773, Martha Somerville, only daughter of Sir Quaille Somerville, of Somerville, in Meath, Bart., and has issue, Sarah, *b.* Feb. 23, 1775; *m.*, April 13, 1809, the Rev. George Monck, youngest son of John Monck, Esq.—Georgiana, *b.* Feb. 14, 1776—*Gustavus*, *b.* April 12, 1777—Richard Somerville, *b.* June 1, 1778, in the Royal Navy.

Frederick Hamilton, 3d viscount Boyne, was eldest son of the honourable Gustavus Hamilton, (by Dorothea, only daughter of Richard, lord Bellew,) and succeeded his first cousin, Gustavus, viscount Boyne, who *d. unm.*, April 18, 1746. His lordship *m.*, June 3, 1737, Elizabeth, a daughter of Benjamin Hadley, esq., and *d.* Jan. 2, 1772, without issue, when the honours devolved on his brother,

Richard, 4th viscount, *born* March 24, 1724; *married* Georgiana, 2d daughter of William Bury, esq., by the hon. Jane Moore, daughter of Charles, lord Tullamore, and sister and heiress of her brother, Charles Moore, earl of Charleville, and baron Tullamore, whose titles became extinct, Feb. 17, 1764; by whom he had issue, 1. *Gustavus*, his heir; 2. Charles, *b.* Oct. 6, 1750, a captain in the 12th regiment of dragoons, *m.*, Sept. 3, 1785, miss Lyster, daughter of Christopher Kirwan Lyster, esq., and *d.* without issue male, in 1794; 3. John, *b.* Aug. 1, 1752, *d.* young; 4. Richard, *b.* Jan. 27, 1758, *d.* young; 5. William, *b.* Oct. 17, 1763, *d.* Oct. 18, 1779; 6. Richard, *b.* Oct. 18, 1764, *d.* young; 7. Richard, *b.* July 21, 1774; 8. Jane, *b.* Sept. 7, 1751, *d.* young; 9. Dorothea, *b.* Sept. 22, 1753, *d.* young; 10. Catharine, *b.* Aug. 28, 1754, *m.*, Feb. 3, 1773, Hugh Montgomery Lyons, esq.; 11. Elizabeth, *b.* Sept. 21, 1755, *d.* young; 12. Georgiana, *b.* Oct. 16, 1756, *d.* young; 13. Mary-Anne, *d.* young; 14. Mary, *b.* May 1, 1760, *d.* young; 15. Barbara, *b.* Dec. 9, 1766; 16. Sophia, *b.* Dec. 3, 1769; 17. Anne, *b.* March 2, 1771. The viscount *d.* July 30, 1789, and was succeeded by his son,

Gustavus, the present and 5th viscount.

Heir.

Heir-Apparent—GUSTAVUS, eldest son of the Viscount.

Creations—Baron, Oct. 1715; Viscount, Aug. 20, 1717.

Motto—*Nec timeo nec sperno*—I neither fear nor despise.

Arms—See Plate 53.

JOSHUA ALLEN, VISCOUNT ALLEN, Baron Allen, of Stillorgan. *Born* April 26, 1728. Succeeded his brother, John, the late Viscount, Nov. 10, 1753. *Married*, Aug. 5, 1781, Frances, eldest daughter of Gaynor Barry, Esq. of Dormstown, in Meath, and has issue, *Joshua-William*, an Ensign in the 3d Regiment of Foot Guards—*Frances-Elizabeth*—*Letitia-Dorothea*.

John Allen, created viscount Allen, and baron of Stillorgan, Aug. 23, 1717, *m.*, in 1684, Mary, eldest daughter of the right hon. Robert Fitzgerald, and sister of Robert, 19th earl of Kildare, and had issue by her (who *d.* in 1692,) 1. *Joshua*, his successor; 2. Robert, *b.* May 1687, *m.*, Jan. 16, 1707, Frances, daughter of Robert Johnson, baron of the exchequer, and *d.* Dec. 16, 1741, leaving issue, Robert, *d.* May 1736, Francis, *d.* young—Mary, *m.*, in 1732, Robert Boswell, esq.—Margaret, *d.*—Frances, *m.*, April 8, 1738, William-Paul Warren, esq.; 3. Richard. The viscount *d.* Nov. 8, 1726, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Joshua, 2d viscount, *born* Sept. 1685, *married* Oct. 18, 1707, Margaret, daughter of Samuel du Pass, of Epsom, in Surrey, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* March 4, 1758), 1. *John*, 3d viscount; 2. *Joshua*, *b.* June, 1717, *d.* young; 3. Mary, *d.* young; 4. Margaret, *d.*; 5. Catharine, *d.* young; 6. Elizabeth, *m.*, Aug. 27, 1750, John Proby, lord Carysfort, and *d.* March 1783; 7. Frances, *m.*, July 15, 1758, William Mayne, lord Newhaven, (which title became extinct in 1794.) The viscount *d.* Sept. 5, 1742, and was succeeded by his only son, *John*, 3d viscount, who *d. unm.*, May 25, 1745, and was succeeded by his cousin,

John,

John, 4th viscount, eldest son of the hon. Richard Allen, third son of John, 1st viscount; which Richard, *b.* July, 1691, representative in parliament for the county of Kildare, *m.* Dorothea, daughter and co-heiress of major Green, and *d.* April 14, 1745, leaving issue by her (who *d.* May 4, 1757), 1. *John*, who succeeded to the title; 2. Richard, *d.*; 3. Samuel, *d.*; 4. Joshua; 5. Richard; 6. Mary, *d.*; 7. Dorothea, *d.*; 8. Jane; 9. Elizabeth, *m.*, Dec. 18, 1767, captain Browne. *John*, the eldest son, succeeded as 4th viscount, and deceasing *unm.* Nov. 10, 1753, was succeeded by his next brother,

Joshua, the present and 5th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—JOSHUA-WILLIAM, only son of the Viscount.

Creation—Aug. 27, 1717.

Motto—*Triumpho morte tam vita*—I triumph in death as in life.

Arms—See Plate 53.

JAMES-WALTER GRIMSTON, VISCOUNT GRIMSTON, Baron of Dunboyne, in Ireland, Baron Forrester, in the Peerage of Scotland, and Baron Verulam, of Gorhambury, and a Baronet, in England. *Born* Sept. 26, 1775. Succeeded his father, James, the late Viscount, Dec. 30, 1808. *Married*, Aug. 11, 1807, Lady Charlotte Jenkinson, daughter of Charles, 1st Earl of Liverpool, and has issue, a son, *b.* Feb. 20, 1809; a daughter, *b.* April 13, 1810; a son, *b.* April 2, 1812; and another son, *b.* Aug. 1813.

This family is descended from *Silvester de Grimston*, of *Grimston*, in Yorkshire, standard-bearer to William, duke of Normandy, at the battle of Hastings. Sir Samuel Grimston, 3d bart. *b.* Jan. 7, 1643, *m.* 1st, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Heneage Finch, Earl of Nottingham, lord chancellor of England, and had issue an only daughter, Elizabeth, who *m.* William Saville, 2d marquess of Halifax; *m.*, 2dly, lady Anne Tufton, youngest daughter of John, 2d earl of Thanet, and *d.* without

without issue male, Oct. 1700, leaving his estates to his great nephew, William, 2d son of sir William Luckyn, bart., and grandson of sir Chapel Luckyn, bart., by Mary, eldest daughter of sir Harbottle Grimston, bart., speaker of the house of commons in England in 1660, which

William assumed the name and arms of *Grimston*, and was created, May 20, 1719, baron of Dunboyne, and viscount Grimston, and on the death of his elder brother, sir Harbottle Luckyn, 4th bart., Feb. 4, 1736, succeeded to that title. The viscount was *b.* in 1684, *m.* Jane, daughter of James Cooke, and had issue by her (who *d.* March 12, 1765), 1. Samuel, *b.* Dec. 28, 1707, *m.*, Nov. 5, 1730, Mary, only daughter and heiress of Henry Lovell, youngest son of sir Salathiel Lovell, baron of the exchequer, and *d.*, June 14, 1727, without issue by her, who *m.*, 2dly, Sept. 16, 1740, William, 2d viscount Barrington, and *d.* Sept. 24, 1764; 2. *James*, his heir; 3. Harbottle, *b.* Dec. 2, 1712, who changed his name to Luckyn, by act of parliament, in 1750, and is deceased; 4. George, *b.* Aug. 12, 1714, *m.*, 1st, April 1744, the daughter of — Clover, co. of Hertford, esq., and by her had no issue; and, 2dly, Miss Harrison, who *m.*, 2dly, Sept. 15, 1788, captain Edwards, in the service of the East-India company, nephew to Richard Edwards; 5. William, *b.* Jan. 3, 1719; 6. Jane, *b.* Dec. 20, 1718, *m.*, Aug. 1743, Thomas Gape, of St. Albans, esq. 7. Frances, *b.* Sept. 15, 1725. The viscount *d.* Oct. 15, 1756, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

James, 2d viscount, born Oct. 9, 1711, married Mary, daughter of John Askell Bucknall, of Oxney, co. Herts, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* Aug. 1778), 1. *James Bucknall*, 3d viscount; 2. William, *b.* June 23, 1750, *m.*, Feb. 7, 1783, Sophia, daughter and co-heiress of Richard Hoare, of Borham, co. Essex, esq., assumed the name of *Bucknall*, in compliance to the will of his uncle, John-Askell Bucknall, and has issue, Sophia, *m.*, Nov. 2, 1804, the hon. Berkeley Paget, youngest son of Henry, 1st earl of Uxbridge; 3. Harbottle, *b.* April 14, 1752, D.D. chaplain in ordinary to his majesty; rector
of

of Halstow, co. Kent, and of Pedmarsh, co. Essex; 4. Jane, *b.* Sept. 10, 1748, *m.*, Oct. 6, 1774, Thomas Estcourt, esq.; 5. Mary, *b.* May 28, 1753, *m.*, April 3, 1777, William Hall, of Walden, co. Hertford, esq.; 6. Susannah Askell, *b.* Sept. 28, 1754, *m.*, Feb. 15, 1781, John Warde, of Squerries, in Kent, esq.; 7. Frances-Cooke, *b.* March 27, 1757; 8. Charlotte-Johanna, *b.* Sept. 10, 1759. The viscount *d.* Dec. 15, 1773, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

James Bucknall, 3d viscount, *born* May 9, 1747, *married*, July 28, 1774, Henrietta, only daughter of Edward Walter, of Stalbridge, in Dorsetshire, esq., by Henrietta, 2d daughter and late heiress of George Forrester, 5th lord Forrester, in the peerage of Scotland, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Nov. 7, 1786,) *James-Walter*, the present viscount, who succeeded to the barony of Forrester, on the death of Anna-Maria, the late baroness, without issue, Dec. 3, 1808; Harriet, *b.* Dec. 14, 1776; and Charlotte, *b.* Jan. 16, 1778. The viscount *d.* Dec. 30, 1808, and was succeeded by his only son,

James-Walter, present and 4th viscount Grimston, 9th baron Forrester, and 2d baron Verulam, in the peerage of England.

Heir-Apparent—the Viscount's son.

Creations—Baron Forrester, in Scotland, 1663; Viscount, June 3, 1719; Baron Verulam, in England, July 9, 1790.

Motto—*Mediocria firma*—Middling stations are safest.

Arms—See Plate 53.

GEORGE BARRINGTON, VISCOUNT BARRINGTON, of Ardglass, County of Down, and Baron Barrington of Newcastle, County of Dublin, in Holy Orders, B.D. Prebendary of Durham. Succeeded his brother Richard, the late Viscount, in 1813. *Married*, Feb. 12, 1788, Elizabeth, 2d daughter of Robert Adair, esq., by Caroline Keppel, eldest daughter of William, 3d Earl of Albemarle, by Anne Lennox, daughter of Charles, 1st Duke of Richmond and Lennox.

His

His lordship's grandfather, *John Shute Barrington*, the 1st viscount Barrington, *born* in 1668, assumed the name and arms of Barrington, on succeeding to the estate of Francis Barrington, of Tofts, in Essex, grandson of sir Thomas Barrington, of Barrington Hall, bart., (descended from the Plantagenets, by the marriage of sir Thomas Barrington, knight, with Winifred, 2d daughter and co-heiress of Henry Pole, lord Montagu, son of sir Richard Pole, K.G., by Margaret Plantagenet, countess of Salisbury, sister and heiress of Edward, earl of Warwick, and daughter of George, duke of Clarence, brother of Edward IV. and Richard III.) and was created, June 20, 1720, viscount Barrington, of Ardglass, in Down. The viscount *married* Anne, daughter and co-heiress of sir William Daines, knt., and had issue, 1. William; 2. Francis, *d. young*; 3. John, a major-general in the army, a colonel in the 8th regt. of foot, and governor of Berwick; served several campaigns in Flanders, and commanded his majesty's forces at the taking of Gaudaloupe, 1758; *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of Florentius Vassal, esq., and *d.* April 2, 1764, leaving issue, *William-Wildman*, 3d viscount; *Richard*, 4th viscount; *George*, the present viscount; and *Louisa*, *m.*, April 12, 1787, the rev. Mr. Tristram, who *d.* April 4, 1796; 4. Daines, successively marshall of the high court of admiralty, secretary for the affairs of Greenwich hospital, a Welch judge, and second justice of Chester, distinguished himself by many learned works, *d. unm.*; 5. Samuel, appointed a post-captain in 1747, a colonel of marines in Oct. 1770, a rear-admiral in 1778, a vice-admiral in 1782, lieutenant-general of marines in 1786, admiral of the blue squadron in 1787, and admiral of the white in 1794: he captured, in the course of his eminent services, many French ships of war, in single engagements, and among them the *St. Florentin*, of sixty guns, he commanding the *Achilles*, of the same number, but with an inferior complement of men, after a long and severe action; but his country stands chiefly indebted to him for having saved the West India Islands in 1778, when threatened by the very superior force of the French fleet under M. D'Estaing.

D'Estaing. To this fleet, consisting of thirteen ships of the line and several frigates, admiral Barrington had to oppose only four ships of the line, three of fifty guns, and three frigates, and yet the French commander, after being repulsed in two unsuccessful attacks, did not venture a third: he also distinguished himself at the relief of Gibraltar, being second in command under Earl Howe. He *d.* Aug. 16, 1800, *unm.*; 6. Shute, consecrated bishop of Llandaff, 1769, bishop of Salisbury in 1782, and bishop of Durham in 1791; *m.*, 1st, Feb. 2, 1761, lady Diana Beauclerk, only daughter of Charles, 2d duke of St. Albans, who *d.* in 1766, without issue; *m.*, 2dly, June 20, 1770, Jane, only daughter of sir Berkeley-William Guise, of Rendcombe, in Gloucestershire, bart., and by her (who *d.* in Aug. 1807) had no issue; 7. Sarah, *m.*, June, 1746, Robert Price, of Foxley, in Herefordshire, esq., and *d.* March 17, 1759; 8. Anne, *m.*, Jan. 1747, sir Thomas Clarges, bart.; 9. Mary, *d.* in Sept. 1743. The viscount *d.* Dec. 14, 1734, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

William-Wildman, 2d viscount, born in 1717, appointed a lord of the admiralty in 1746, master of the great wardrobe in 1754, a privy counsellor in 1775, and secretary at war, and chancellor of the exchequer in 1761, treasurer of the navy in 1762, a second time secretary at war in 1764, which he resigned in 1778, after serving the crown thirty-four years, and enjoying the confidence of two successive kings, George I. and II.; *m.*, Sept. 16, 1740, Mary, only daughter and heiress of Henry Lovell, youngest son of sir Salathiel Lovell, baron of the exchequer, and widow of the hon. Samuel Grimston, eldest son of William, viscount Grimston, and had issue by her (who *d.* Sept. 24, 1764) a son, *b.* Feb. 1743, and Bothesia-Anne, *b.* Aug. 8, 1741, both *d.* The viscount *d.* Feb. 1, 1793, and was succeeded by his nephew, *William-Wildman*, 3d viscount, who *m.* miss Murrell, of Thetford, co. Norfolk, (who *m.*, 2dly, Feb. 2, 1812, Edward Thornycroft, esq.,) and deceasing without issue, July 13, 1801, was succeeded by his next brother,

Richard, 4th viscount; *m.*, in 1783, Susan, daughter

of Richard Budder, esq., and dying without issue, at Valenciennes, in 1813, was succeeded by his brother George, in holy orders, present and 5th viscount.

Heir-Presumptive—

Creation—June 11, 1720.

Motto—*Honesta quam splendida*—How splendid are things honorably obtained.

Arms—See Plate 53.

HENRY-HALL GAGE, VISCOUNT GAGE, of Castle Island, Baron of Castlebar, in Ireland, and Baron GAGE, of High Meadow, in England. *Born* Dec. 14, 1791. Succeeded his father Henry, the late Viscount, Jan. 29, 1808. *Married*, March 8, 1813, Elizabeth-Maria, eldest daughter of the Hon. Edward Foley, and has issue a son and heir, *b.* Jan. 9, 1814.

Thomas Gage, 8th baronet, was created a viscount, Sept. 14, 1720; he *m.*, 1st, Benedicta-Maria-Theresa, sole daughter and heir of Benedict Hall, of High Meadow, co. Gloucester, esq.; and by her (who *d.* July 25, 1749,) had two sons and a daughter, viz. William-Hall, 2d viscount Gage—Thomas, a general, and commander-in-chief of his majesty's forces in North America, who *d.* April 2, 1788, having *m.*, Dec. 8, 1758, Margaret, daughter of Peter Kemble, esq., president of the council of New Jersey, by whom (who *d.* April 2, 1788,) he had issue 11 children; 1. *Henry*, the present viscount; 2. William; 3. Thomas; and, 4. Thomas-Hall, all 3 *d.* infants; 5. John, *b.* Dec. 23, 1767, *m.*, May 20, 1793, Mary Milbanke, only daughter and heir of John Milbanke, esq., and niece to the 2d and last marquess of Rockingham; 6. William-Hall, *b.* Oct. 2, 1777; 7. Maria-Theresa, *b.* April 4, 1762, *m.*, March 2, 1792, James, eldest son of sir Alexander Craufurd, bart.; 8. Louisa-Elizabeth, *b.* Dec. 12, 1765, *m.*, Feb. 14, 1794, to J. H. Blake, esq., 2d son of the late sir Patrick Blake, bart.; 9. Harriet, twin with John; 10. Charlotte-Margaret, *b.* Aug. 19, 1773; and, 11. Emily, *b.* April 25, 1776, *m.*, Aug. 27, 1807, Montague, earl

earl of Abingdon. Theresa, *m.*, March 6, 1755, George Tasborough, esq., of Bedney, co. Norfolk, and *d.* without issue, in Aug. 1773.—Thomas, lord Gage, *m.*, 2dly, on Dec. 26, 1750, Jane Godfrey, widow of Henry-Jermyn Bond, esq., who *d.* without issue, Oct. 3, 1757. His lordship dying in Dec. 1754, was succeeded by his eldest son,

William-Hall, 2d viscount Gage, born Jan. 1, 1718; and, Oct. 27, 1780, was created baron Gage, of Firle, in Sussex; and in 1790, baron Gage, of High Meadow, co. Gloucester, and, in default of issue male, to his nephew, Henry Gage, esq. His lordship married, Feb. 3, 1757, Elizabeth, sister of Sampson, lord Eardley, by whom (who *d.* July 1, 1783,) he had a son, *b.* March 1779, who *d.* an infant; and his lordship dying Oct. 11, 1791, was succeeded in his titles by his nephew, *Henry*, a major-general in the army, *b.* March 4, 1761, *m.*, Jan. 12, 1782, Susanna-Maria, only daughter and heir of the late colonel William Skinner, (grand-daughter of the late admiral sir Peter Warren, K.B.) and had issue, *Henry-Hall*. The viscount deceasing Jan. 29, 1808, was succeeded by his son, *Henry-Hall*, the present viscount

Heir-Apparent—the Viscount's son.

Creations—Viscount, June 11, 1721; Baron Gage, of High Meadow, with remainder as above, Nov. 1, 1790.

Motto—*Courage sans peur*—Courage without fear.

Arms—See Plate 53.

HENRY-JOHN TEMPLE, VISCOUNT PALMERSTON, Baron Temple, and Secretary at War. Born Oct. 20, 1784. Succeeded his father, Henry, the late Viscount, April 17, 1802.

Henry Temple, 1st viscount Palmerston, born in 1673, was created, March 12, 1722, baron Temple, and viscount Palmerston, married, 1st, Anne, daughter of Abraham Houblon, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* Dec. 8, 1735,) 1. Henry; 2. John, *d.* an infant; 3. Richard, member for Downton; *m.*, May 18, 1748, Henrietta,

only daughter of Thomas Pelham, of Stanmer, in Sussex, esq., and sister of Thomas, 1st earl of Chichester, and *d.* Aug. 8, 1749, leaving issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, Feb. 5, 1753, George Neville, 1st earl of Abergavenny, and *d.* Sept. 1768,) one son, *b.* Feb. 18, 1749; 4. Jane, *d.* Dec. 23, 1728; 5. Elizabeth, *d.* June 3, 1737. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, May 11, 1738, Isabella, daughter of sir Francis Gerard, of Harrow-on-the-Hill, co. Middlesex, bart., and widow of sir John Fryer, bart., who *d.* without issue, Aug. 11, 1762. The viscount *died* June 10, 1757, and was succeeded by his grandson, Henry, only son of the hon. Henry Temple, who *m.*, 1st, June 18, 1733, the only daughter of colonel Lee, (by lady Elizabeth, third daughter of Edward Henry, earl of Lichfield,) who *d.* without issue, at Lyons, in France, Oct. 1736; *m.*, 2dly, Sept. 12, 1738, Jane, youngest daughter of sir John Barnard, knt., and *d.* Aug. 18, 1740, before his father, the viscount, leaving issue by her (who *d.* Aug. 13, 1762,) 1 son, Henry, *b.* Dec. 4, 1739, succeeded his grandfather as the 2d viscount; *m.*, 1st, Oct. 6, 1767, Frances, only daughter of sir Francis Poole, of Poole, co. Chester, bart., (who *d.* June 2, 1769,) leaving issue, Elizabeth, *b.* May 17, 1769, *m.*, Dec. 6, 1811, Lawrence, son of Stephen Sullivan, of Pontborne Park, Herts, esq. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, Jan. 5, 1783, Mary, daughter of Benjamin Mee, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* Feb. 8, 1805) *Henry-John*. The viscount *died* April 17, 1802, and was succeeded by his son,

Henry-John, the present and 3d viscount.

Heir-Apparent—

Creation—1722.

Motto—*Flecti, non frangi*—To bend, not to break.

Arms—See Plate 53.

WILLIAM-GEORGE-MONCKTON ARUNDEL,
Viscount GALWAY, and Baron of Killard. *Born*
March 28, 1782. Succeeded his father, Robert, the late
Viscount, July 23, 1810. *Married*, June 4, 1804, Catha-
rine Elizabeth, daughter of the late Captain George
Handfield

Handfield, and niece of Sir William Smyth, of Hill Hall, Co. Essex, Bart., and has issue, *George-Edward-Arundel*, *b.* March 1, 1805; *Charles-Gustavus*, *b.* May 11, 1806; *Augustus-William*, *b.* April 8, 1808; and *Edmund-Gambier*, *b.* Dec. 21, 1809.

This family derive their descent from *Simon Monckton*, of Monckton, near Boroughbridge, in Yorkshire, which place his family enjoyed till it was made a nunnery in 1326, since which time it has been called Nun-Monckton. He had 2 sons, Henry and Simon, from whom descended *Thomas Monckton*, who by his marriage with Eleanor, daughter to William Moston, of Hunscoth, in Warwickshire, esq., became baron of Cavil, and had a daughter, and 2 sons, Robert and John-Monckton, of Lincolnshire; Robert *m.*, in 1456, the only daughter of Robert Lucas, esq., and by her had a son, William, a captain of foot, who, by a letter from the earl of Hertford, dated Aug. 12, 1545, was charged in the king's name to repair with his men to Newcastle-upon-Tyne, before the 20th of that month, the realm being threatened with an invasion from the French and Scots: he *m.* Anne, daughter to sir Robert Ashe, of Aughton, by whom he had 3 sons; Robert, the youngest, *d.* without issue; 2. Thomas, who *m.* a daughter of John St. Quintin of Gainstead, co. York, esq.; and Christopher, the eldest, *m.* Frances, daughter to George Hussey, of Duffield, esq., by whom he had Marmaduke-Monckton, of Cavil, who, marrying Elizabeth, daughter to Matthew Wentworth, by Maud, daughter to William Middleton, of Stockeld Park, co. York, esq., had a daughter, Frances, and 2 sons, sir Philip, and John-Monckton, of Garton, and Burland, co. York, *deceased* in 1622, *m.* Susanna, daughter of William Berry, of Walesby, co. Lincoln, esq., by whom he had 4 sons, William, *d. unm.* —John, of Melton super Montem, co. York, a major of infantry in the army of Charles I., *m.* Mary, daughter of Samuel Oldfield, of Oldfield, co. York, esq., by whom he had issue a daughter, who *m.* John Fontayne, of Melton, esq., and by him was grandmother to *John-Monckton*, 1st viscount Galway—Edmund-Marmaduke, who was a captain of infantry in the service of Charles I., who

was of Hodroyd, co. York; by a special covenant on his *m.* with Mary, daughter and heir of Richard Berry, of Walesby, co. Lincoln, esq., he assumed the name of *Berry*, and by her had a daughter, Elizabeth—Sir Philip Monckton, knight of Cavil, co. York, eldest brother of the above-named John, of Garton, *m.* Margaret, daughter and co-heir of Francis Sutton, esq., and by her had sir Francis Monckton, knighted at York, Jan. 21, 1641, *m.* Margaret, daughter and co-heir of Thomas Saville, esq., sister to Elizabeth, who was grandmother to Thomas Wentworth, 5th and last earl of Strafford, and by her had sir Philip Monckton, knight, so created at Newcastle, 1643.—Sir Philip having served some time in parliament for Scarborough, and undergone two banishments for Charles I., and also several imprisonments during the civil war, king Charles II., in 1655, wrote him a letter, with his own hand, (which was delivered him by major Walter,) promising in reward for his services, that, if God restored him, he should share with him. He *m.* the daughter of William Eyre, of Highlo in the Peak of Derbyshire, esq., and by her had Robert and William-Monckton: the latter was a lieutenant R.N. in 1706, and was killed before Barcelona: and Robert, his brother, who succeeded his father, being one of those gentlemen who went to Holland, and came over with king William III. at the revolution, was afterwards, for several years, one of the commissioners of trade, and served in several parliaments for Pontefract and Aldborough, co. York. He *m.* Theodosia, daughter and co-heir of John Fontayne, of Melton super Montem, co. York, by his wife, daughter of John Monckton, of the same place, by Mary, his wife, daughter of Samuel Oldfield, above mentioned, and by her had 2 sons, John and Robert, who *d. unm.*, and

John, the eldest, who succeeded to the family estate in 1722, and in 1734 was representative in parliament for Clithero, in Lancashire, and Pontefract, co. York, and was, in May, 1734, appointed a commissioner of his majesty's revenue in Ireland, which office he resigned in 1749; was advanced to the dignity of the peerage in 1727, by the titles of baron of Killard, in Clare, and
viscount

viscount Galway, in Galway: in Oct. 1748, his lordship was appointed surveyor-general of his majesty's honours, woods, and forests, &c. in England and Wales, and in July, 1749, was appointed LL.D. at the installation of the duke of Newcastle, chancellor of the university of Cambridge. The viscount *married*, 1st, Elizabeth, daughter of John, 2d duke of Rutland, who *d.* March 22, 1730, aged 21, leaving 3 sons and 1 daughter, Elizabeth, *d.* July 23, 1732. He *m.*, 2dly, in 1734, Jane, 4th daughter to Henry-Warner Westrenrae, of Queen's County, esq., ancestor of lord Rossmore, by Eleanor, sister of John, viscount Allen, by whom (who *d.* May, 1788,) he had 7 children; the first 3 *d.* young; John, *b.* Aug. 2, 1739, *m.* miss Adams, by whom he had 3 daughters; Eleanor, *m.* Philip, 5th earl of Harborough, both *deceased*, leaving the present earl and 6 daughters; Mary-Ann, *m.* sir George Pigot, bart., nephew to lord Pigot; Jane, *d. unm.*; Henry, *b.* Feb. 13, 1740, killed in America; Edward, M.P. for Stafford, *b.* Nov. 3, 1744, *m.*, in 1776, Sophia Pigot, daughter of George, lord Pigot, (governor of Fort St. George, in the East Indies, who *d.* in 1783, when the title became extinct,) and had issue, Edward; George; John; Henry; Sophia; Mary, since dead; Leonora; Philip; Claude; Robert; Hugh; Anna-Maria; William; and Emma. Mary, *b.* May 21, 1748, *m.*, in June, 1786, Edmund Boyle, 7th earl of Cork and Orrery. The sons by his 1st wife were, John, the youngest, who *d.* Oct. 2, 1728; Robert, the 2d, a major-general in the army, *d. unm.* May 21, 1732.

William, the eldest and 2d viscount, succeeded his father (who *d.* July 15, 1751,) was appointed, in Dec. 1748, receiver-general of his majesty's crown and fee-farm rents in the counties of York, Durham, Northumberland, Westmoreland, Lancaster, &c., *married* Elizabeth-Villa-Real, (since deceased,) by whom he had issue, John, who *d.* in 1769; *Henry-William*, 3d viscount, who took the name of *Arundel*, pursuant to the will of his aunt, lady Frances Arundel, sister to John, 3d duke of Rutland, and widow of Richard Arundel, brother to John, lord Arundel, of Trerice; *Robert*, 4th viscount; Elizabeth, *b.* July 20, 1754, *m.*, 1st, Sept. 2, 1774, sir Francis

Francis Sykes, bart., deceased, by whom she had Elizabeth, *b.* Aug. 14, 1775, *m.*, 1798, Richard Benyon, esq., brother-in-law to the present viscount Middleton; and, 2dly, in 1805, sir Drummond Smith, of Tring Park, co. Herts, bart.: Charlotte-Frances, *m.*, Feb. 15, 1785, Anthony-Burlton Bennet, of Dorsetshire, esq., and by her (who *d.* in 1800,) left 2 sons and 1 daughter. The viscount *died*, and was succeeded by his son, *William-Henry*, 3d viscount, and who *dying* without issue male, March 2, 1774, was succeeded by his brother,

Robert-Monckton Arundel, 4th viscount, K.B., and one of his majesty's most honourable privy counsellors, was born July 4, 1758, married, 1st, March, 1779, Elizabeth, daughter of Daniel Mathew, of Felix Hall, Essex, esq., by whom (who *d.* Nov. 19, 1801) he had issue, 1. Elizabeth-Mary, *b.* Jan. 1, 1780; 2. Henrietta-Maria, *b.* Dec. 4, 1780, *m.*, Sept. 21, 1808, Robert-Pemberton Milnes, of Fryston Hall, co. York, esq., by whom she has a son, *b.* June 19, 1809; 3. *William-George*, the present viscount; 4. Robert-Henry, *b.* May 4, 1783, R.N., *d.* Aug. 4, 1813; 5. Charlotte-Penelope, *b.* Nov. 22, 1784, *d.* April 26, 1806; 6. Frances-Jane, *b.* June 18, 1786; 7. Charles-Frederick, *b.* Aug. 16, 1787, *d.* Sept. 4, 1798; 8. Augustus-Philip, *b.* July 2, 1789, and *d.* Aug. 20, 1802; 9. Carleton-Thomas, *b.* Jan. 9, 1797. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, May 24, 1803, Mrs. Drummond, relict of P. A. Drummond, of Bawtry, co. York, esq., and *d.* July 23, 1810: he was succeeded by his eldest son,

William-George-Monckton Arundel, present and 5th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE-EDWARD ARUNDEL, the Viscount's eldest son.

Creation—1727.

Motto—*Cruce dum spiro fido*—As long as I breathe I put my trust in the cross.

Arms—See Plate 53.

RICHARD WINGFIELD, VISCOUNT POWERS-COURT, of Powerscourt, in Wicklow, and Baron of Wingfield.

Wingfield. *Born* in Sept. 1790. Succeeded his father, Richard, the late Viscount, July 19, 1809. *Married*, Feb. 6, 1813, Frances Jocelyn, eldest daughter of Robert, Earl of Roden.

This noble family were seated at Wingfield Castle, in Suffolk, prior to the conquest. Sir *Richard Wingfield*, the 1st viscount Powerscourt, for his eminent services, was made mareschal of Ireland, by queen Elizabeth; and by king James I., for his subsequent achievements, twice joined in the government of Ireland, and created viscount Powerscourt, Feb. 19, 1618, in that country, where the family have ever since continued. The title became extinct in 1634, on the viscount's demise without issue; but was conferred, in 1665, on his male heir, Foliot Wingfield, the 2d lord, who also *dying* without issue male in 1717, the title again became extinct; but the estates descended to Edward Wingfield, esq.

Richard Wingfield, born in 1697, only son of Edward, was, in 1743, elevated to the family honours by the titles of baron Wingfield, of Wingfield, and viscount Powerscourt: he *married*, 1st, Aug. 30, 1721, Anne, daughter of Christopher Usher, esq., who *d.* without issue; and, 2dly, April 13, 1727, Dorothy Beresford, only daughter of Hercules Rowley, esq., grandfather of viscount Langford, and had issue by her, (who *d.* July 21, 1785,) 1. *Edward*, his successor; 2. *Richard*, 3d viscount; 3. *Frances*, *b.* June 2, 1728, *m.*, Nov. 26, 1747, John Gore, lord Annally, and *d.* without issue, Aug. 1794; 4. *Isabella*, *m.*, March 7, 1770, sir Charles Style, of Wateringbury, in Kent, bart., and *d.* Sept. 24, 1808, leaving issue — (*See Debrett's Baronetage.*) — The viscount *d.* Oct. 21, 1751, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *Edward*, 2d viscount, *b.* 1729, who *dying unm.* in 1764, was succeeded by his brother *Richard*, 3d viscount, *m.*, Sept. 1760, lady Emily Stratford, daughter of John, earl of Aldborough, and had issue, 1. *Richard*, 4th viscount; 2. *Edward*, a lieutenant-colonel in the army, *m.*, April 17, 1797, Hester-Harriet Westenra, 2d sister of Warner-William, lord Rossmore; 3. *John*, a lieutenant-colonel in the army, *m.*, April 25, 1797, miss Bartholomew, and *d.* at Coimbra, in Portugal, May 14, 1811; 4. *Martha*; 5. *Emilia*; 6. *Harriet*,

Harriet, *d.* Aug. 31, 1800. The viscount *d.* Aug. 8, 1788, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *Richard*, 4th viscount, *b.* Oct. 29, 1762, *m.*, 1st, June 30, 1789, lady Catharine Meade, 2d daughter of John, 1st earl of Clanwilliam, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Feb. 17, 1793,) *Richard*, the present viscount; John; and Edward. The viscount *m.*, 2dly, Feb. 9, 1796, Isabella, 2d daughter of the right hon. William Brownlow, (sister to the countess of Darnley, viscountess De Vesci, and Mrs. Ford, relict of M. Ford, esq., nephew of the right hon. colonel Ford, M.P.) and had issue, William—James—Catharine—and Emily. The viscount *died* July 19, 1809, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Richard, present and 5th viscount.

Heir-Presumptive—JOHN, the Viscount's brother.

Creation—Feb. 4, 1743.

Motto—*Fidelite est de Dieu*—Truth is of God.

Arms—See Plate 53.

HENRY-JEFFRY FLOWER, Viscount ASHBROOK, and Baron of Castle Durrow. *Born* Nov. 6, 1776. Succeeded his brother, William, the late Viscount, Jan. 6, 1802. *Married*, 1st, May 26, 1802, Deborah Susanna, only daughter and heiress of the Rev. William Maximilian Friend, 2d son of William Friend, Dean of Canterbury, by Grace, youngest sister of Richard, Lord Rokeby, Archbishop of Armagh; and by her (who *d.* March 29, 1810,) has issue Susan Sophia, *b.* July 5, 1803; *Henry*, *b.* June 17, 1806; *Caroline*, *b.* July 30, 1807; a son, *b.* Aug. 14, 1808, *d.* Oct. 1813; and a daughter, *b.* Dec. 15, 1809; and, 2dly, in June, 1812, Emily-Theophila, eldest daughter of the late Sir Thomas Theophilus Metcalfe, of Fern Hill, co. Bucks, Bart., and had a still-born son, *b.* Jan. 1813.

His lordship's grandfather, *Henry Flower*, the 2d lord Castle Durrow, was created, Sept. 30, 1751, viscount Ashbrook, and *m.*, March 25, 1740, Elizabeth, daughter of lieutenant-general William Tatton, and had issue by her (who *d.* Feb. 10, 1759), *William*, 2d viscount; *Elizabeth*,

beth, *b.* Jan. 26, 1747 ; and Mary, *b.* Feb. 12, 1748 ; *m.*, Jan. 8, 1788, the rev. John Nicholl, and *d.* in Aug. 1809. The viscount *died* June 27, 1752, and was succeeded by his only son,

William, 2d viscount, *born* June 25, 1744 ; *married*, March 9, 1756, Elizabeth Ridge, and had issue by her, (*who m.*, 2dly, Jan. 2, 1790, John Jones, D.D.) 1. *William*, 3d viscount ; 2. Henry, *b.* Dec. 30, 1768, *d.* young ; 3. Henry-Jeffry, *b.* Nov. 6, 1766 ; 4. Elizabeth, *b.* Nov. 27, 1776, *m.*, Nov. 10, 1789, Francis Warneford, of Warneford Place, Wiltshire, esq. ; 5. Catharine, *b.* Jan. 4, 1770, and *d.* young ; 6. Harriet, *b.* Nov. 8, 1771, *m.*, 1st, March 1, 1792, the hon. and rev. John-Ellis Agar, next brother of Henry, viscount Clifden ; and, 2dly, July 20, 1798, Pryse-Loveden Pryse, esq., *d.* Jan. 14, 1813 ; 7. Caroline, *b.* Aug. 22, 1773 ; 8. Sophia, *b.* Sept. 29, 1774, *d.* Feb. 28, 1794. The viscount *died* Aug. 30, 1780, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *William*, 3d viscount, *b.* Oct. 19, 1767, who *d. unm.* Jan. 6, 1802, and was succeeded by his only brother,

Henry-Jeffry, present and 4th viscount.

Heir-Apparent—HENRY, only son of the Viscount.

Creations—Baron, 1733 ; and Viscount, 1751.

Motto—*Mens conscia recti*—A mind conscious of rectitude.

Arms—See Plate 53.

FRANCIS-HERVEY MORRES, VISCOUNT MOUNTMORRES, Baron Mountmorres, of Castle Morres, in Kilkenny. *Born* Sept. 1, 1756. Succeeded his half brother, Hervey Redmond, the late Viscount, Aug. 17, 1797. *Married*, April 24, 1794, Anne, only daughter and heiress of Joseph Reade, of Castle Hayle, in Kilkenny, Esq., and has issue, *Hervey*, *b.* Aug. 20, 1796 ; Anne, *b.* Nov. 13, 1801 ; and Mary, *b.* Aug. 8, 1803.

The family of *Morres*, or *De Marreis*, descended from the house of Montmorency, in France, accompanied William, duke of Normandy, in his expedition against England,

England, and afterwards became seated in the isle of Anglesey: Hervey of Mountmorres, or de Monte Mariscoe, resided at Beaumaris, in that island, and being uncle of Richard, earl of Chepstow, commonly called earl Strongbow, accompanied him to Ireland, in the reign of Henry II.: he was appointed commander in chief of the English army, and had a grant of an extensive territory in the counties of Wexford, Tipperary, and Kerry, some of which estates are still vested in the family, but a considerable part of them was carried into the house of Leinster, by the marriage of Eleanor, daughter of sir William Morreis, with Thomas the great, 2d son of Maurice Fitzgerald, lord Offaley; and into the house of Ormond, by the marriage of Joan, sister and co-heiress of John De Morreis, an eminent baron, with Theobald, the 2d butler of Ireland. *Hervey of Mountmorres*, founded in 1179, the magnificent abbey of Dunbrody, retired from the world, and became a brother in the monastery of the Holy Trinity at Canterbury, but was buried at Dunbrody, in Wexford, where a stately monument was erected to his memory. He left the remainder of his estate to his brother Geoffrey De Marreis, or Mariscoe, who was chief governor of Ireland in 1215, one of whose descendants was created a baron of the realm, by Edward II., by the title of De Monte Mariscoe, which honour was afterwards forfeited in the reign of Richard II.

His lordship's ancestor, sir *John Morres*, of Knockagh, (the only remainder of the original estate,) was created a baronet, by Charles I., March 28, 1631, whose grandson, *Hervey Morres*, younger brother of sir John Morres, bart., obtained a patent from Charles II., erecting his estate into the manor of Castle Morres, with ample privileges. He married Frances, 3d daughter of the hon. Pierce Butler, eldest son of sir Edward Butler, viscount Galmoy, and had issue, Frances, of Castle Morres, who *m.*, Aug. 1706, Catharine, daughter and heiress of sir William Evans, bart. (by Jane, daughter of the hon. Richard Coote, 2d son of Charles, earl of Mountrath), and had issue by her (who *d.* Aug. 6, 1747), 1. *Hervey*, the 1st viscount Mountmorres; 2. sir William-Evans Morres, created a baronet, April 24, 1758, *m.*, 1st, Margaret, daughter

daughter and heiress of Josiah Haydocke, esq., who *d.* Aug. 22, 1753; *m.*, 2dly, July 1, 1755, Maria-Juliana, eldest daughter and co-heiress of William Ryves, of Upper Court, in Kilkenny, esq. (son of sir William Ryves, knt., a baron of the exchequer); 3. Redmond, representative for the city of Dublin, *m.*, March 27, 1740, Elizabeth, only daughter and heiress of Francis Lodge, esq., and *d.* at Brussels, in 1784, leaving issue, *Lodge-Evans-Morres*, the 1st lord Frankfort. (*See Baron Frankfort.*)

Hervey, the 1st viscount Mountmorres, *married*, 1st, Nov. 3, 1742, lady Letitia, 4th daughter of Brabazon Ponsonby, earl of Besborough, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Feb. 9, 1754,) *Hervey Redmond*, 2d viscount; Letitia, *m.*, 1st, Feb. 27, 1762, the hon. Arthur Trevor, only son of Arthur, viscount Dungannon, by whom she was mother of Arthur, the 2d viscount; and, 2dly, July 3, 1774, Randal-William, marquess of Antrim, by whom she was mother of Anne-Catharine, countess of Antrim in her own right, and *d.* Dec. 1801; Jane, *m.* the rev. Joseph Pratt: the viscount *m.*, 2dly, July, 1755, Mary, eldest daughter of William Wall, esq. (by Mary, 3d daughter of William Ponsonby, viscount Dungannon, and sister of the 1st earl of Besborough,) and widow of John Baldwin, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* Sept. 17, 1779,) *Francis-Hervey*; and William. The viscount *died* April 6, 1766, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *Hervey-Redmond*, the 2d viscount, who *d. unm.* Aug. 17, 1797, and was succeeded by his half brother,

Francis-Hervey, present and 3d viscount.

Heir-Apparent—*HERVEY*, only son of the Viscount.

Creations—Baron, April 27, 1756; Viscount, June, 1763.

Motto—*Si Deus nobiscum, quis contra nos?*—If God be with us, who shall be against us?

Arms—See Plate 54.

ARTHUR-HILL TREVOR, VISCOUNT DUNGAN-
NON, Baron Hill, of Olderfleet. Born Oct. 2, 1763.
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Succeeded his grandfather, Arthur, the late Viscount, Jan. 30, 1771. *Married*, July 30, 1795, Charlotte Fitzroy, eldest surviving daughter of Charles, 1st Lord Southampton, (by Anne, co-heiress of Admiral Sir Peter Warren, K. B.) and has issue, *Arthur-Hill*, b. Nov. 9, 1798; and Charles-Henry, b. Sept. 1801.

His lordship's grandfather, Arthur-Hill, the 1st viscount, was only brother of Trevor, viscount Hillsborough, ancestor of the marquess of Downshire, and grandson of William Hill, who *m.*, 2dly, Mary, eldest daughter of sir Marcus Trevor, viscount Dungannon, so created 1662, for his signal gallantry in wounding Oliver Cromwell at the battle of Marston Moor.

Arthur, succeeding in 1762 to the estates of his maternal grandfather, sir John Trevor, of Brinkinallt, speaker of the house of commons in England, and 1st lord commissioner of the great seal, assumed the name and arms of Trevor, and was created, April 27, 1765, viscount Dungannon; he *married*, 1st, Anne, 3d daughter of Joseph Deane, esq., chief baron of the exchequer in Ireland, but by her had no surviving issue. He *m.*, 2dly, Jan. 12, 1737, Anne, daughter of Edmund-Francis Stafford, esq., who *d.* Jan. 13, 1799, and by her had issue, Arthur, b. Dec. 24, 1738, but *d.* before his father, June 21, 1770, having *m.* Letitia, daughter of the 1st viscount Mount-Morres, by whom (who, after his decease, *re-m.* with Randal-William, 1st and last marquess of Antrim) he had *Arthur*, the present viscount—Anne, b. in 1740, *m.*, in Feb. 1759, Garret, 1st earl of Mornington—Prudence, b. in 1742, *m.*, in 1765, Charles Powell Leslie, esq.—Jane, *d. unm.* His lordship *dying* in Feb. 1771, was succeeded by

Arthur, present and 2d viscount.

Heir-Apparent—ARTHUR-HILL, the Viscount's eldest son.

Creation—1765.

Motto—*Quid verum atque*—What is just and honourable.

Arms—See Plate 54.

***THOMAS-ANTHONY SOUTHWELL**, VISCOUNT SOUTHWELL, Baron Southwell, of Castle Mattress. *Born* Feb. 25, 1777. Succeeded his father, Thomas-Arthur, the late Viscount, Feb. 12, 1796. *Married*, May 7, 1799, Jane Berkeley, 2d daughter of John Berkeley, of Hindlip, Co. Worcester, Esq., by Jane, daughter and heiress of Sir William Compton, Bart., and has issue, *Thomas-Arthur*, *b.* Oct. 22, 1801—*Sophia-Catharine*, *b.* Feb. 9, 1803—*Laura-Maria-Helena*, *b.* Nov. 17, 1805.

His lordship's great-grandfather, *Thomas*, the 2d lord Southwell, *b.* in 1698, was the eldest son of Thomas, lord Southwell, by *Meliora*, eldest daughter of Thomas, earl of Coningsby : his lordship succeeded to the title, Aug. 4, 1720 ; *m.*, in March, 1719, *Mary*, eldest daughter of Thomas Coke, of Melbourne, co. Derby, esq. (grandson of sir John Coke, principal secretary of state to king Charles II.), by *Mary lady Stanhope*, daughter of Philip, 2d earl of Chesterfield : his lordship died Aug. 17, 1760, and was succeeded by his son,

Thomas-George, 3d lord, *born* May 4, 1721 ; created to the dignity of viscount Southwell, July 15, 1776 ; *married*, June 18, 1741, *Margaret*, daughter and co-heiress of Arthur-Cecil Hamilton, of Castle-Hamilton, son of the hon. Philip Cecil, grandson of William, earl of Salisbury, (by lady Catharine Howard, daughter of Thomas, earl of Suffolk,) and 2d son of Thomas, viscount Cranbourne, who *d.* before his father, by lady Jane Maxwell, co-heiress of James, earl of Dirleton. The viscount *d.* Aug. 29, 1780, and was succeeded by his son,

Thomas-Arthur, 2d viscount, *born* April 16, 1742 ; *married*, Nov. 7, 1774, *Sophia-Maria-Josepha*, 3d daughter of Francis-Joseph Walsh, count of Serrant, in France, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Jan. 6, 1796,) 1. *Thomas-Anthony*, the present viscount ; 2. *Charles*, *b.* March 17, 1779, captain in the 4th garrison battalion ; 3. *Arthur*, *b.* Feb. 6, 1789 ; 4. *Francis*, *d.* an infant ; 5. *Margaret*, *b.* Sept. 1, 1775, *m.*, Dec. 19, 1794, *Jenico-Preston*, 12th viscount Gormanston ; 6. *Frances*, *d.* young ; 7. *Paulina*, *b.* Sept. 6, 1785, *m.*, Aug. 19, 1806, *Richard Cadell*, of Harbournstown, in Meath, esq., and has a daughter, *b.*

Jan. 1808; 8. Lucy, *deceased*. The viscount *died* Feb. 12, 1796; and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Thomas-Anthony, the present and 3d viscount and 5th lord.

Heir-Apparent—THOMAS-ARTHUR, son of the Viscount.

Creations—Baron, Sept. 4, 1717; Viscount, July, 1776.

Motto—*Nec male notus eques*—A horseman or patrician well known.

Arms—See Plate 54.

JOHN VESEY, VISCOUNT DE VESCI, of Abbey Leix, Baron Knapton, and a Baronet. *Born* Feb 15, 1771. Succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Viscount, Oct. 13, 1804. *Married*, Aug. 25, 1800, Frances-Letitia Brownlow, 5th daughter of the late Right Hon. William Brownlow, (sister to the Countess of Darnley, and the Viscountess Powerscourt, and the wife of M. Ford, Esq., nephew to Colonel Ford,) and has issue, *Thomas*, *b.* Sept. 20, 1803—and *Catharine*, *b.* June 19, 1802.

His lordship's grandfather, *John Denny Vesey*, the 1st lord Knapton, was the only son of the right rev. sir Thomas Vesey, bart., archbishop of Tuam, by Mary, daughter and heiress of Denny Muschamp, of Horsley, in Surrey, esq., by Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Michael Boyle, archbishop of Armagh. His lordship succeeded to the title on the death of his father, sir Thomas, Aug. 6, 1730; was created lord Knapton, April 10, 1750; and *m.*, May 15, 1732, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of William Brownlow, esq., by lady Elizabeth Hamilton, daughter of James, the 6th earl of Abercorn, and had issue, 1. *Thomas*, the 1st viscount de Vesce; 2. Elizabeth, *b.* in 1733; *m.*, 1st, July 4, 1751, Robert Hancock, of Wathers-town, in Westmeath, esq., and, 2dly, Oct. 27, 1762, Edmund, viscount Pery; 3. Anne, *m.*, Aug. 25, 1753, Thomas, viscount Northland, and *d.* Oct. 21, 1803; 4. Jane, *m.*, in 1776, sir Robert Staples, bart., and has issue, Elizabeth, *m.*, June 26, 1794, Gerald Fitzgerald, esq.

esq.—Selina—and Anne. His lordship died June 25, 1761, and was succeeded by his only son,

Thomas, the 2d lord Knapton, who was created viscount de Vesci, of Abbey Leix, June 22, 1776; and m., Sept. 24, 1769, Elizabeth-Selina, eldest daughter and co-heiress of the right hon. sir Arthur Brooke, bart., and had issue, 1. John, present viscount; 2. Arthur, b. March 3, 1773; 3. Charles, b. July, 1784; 4. Elizabeth, b. Jan. 30, 1772; 5. Selina, b. Jan. 24, 1775. The viscount died Oct. 13, 1804, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

John, present and 3d lord, and 2d viscount De Vesci.

Heir-Apparent—THOMAS, only son of the Viscount.

Creations—Baron, April 10, 1750; Viscount, June 27, 1776.

Motto—*Sub hoc signo vinces*—Under this sign thou conquerest.

Arms—See Plate 54.

WILLIAM-CHARLES FORTESCUE, Viscount CLERMONT, and Baron Clermont, of Clermont, in Louth, a Lieutenant-Colonel in the Army, succeeded his uncle, William-Henry, in the above honours, Sept. 20, 1806, when the Earldom of Clermont became extinct.

The viscount is descended from the same ancestor as the earls Fortescue; William Fortescue, of Newragh, married, May 3, 1681, Margaret, only daughter of Nicholas Gernon, of Miltown, in Louth, esq., and deceasing in 1733, left issue, Thomas, his heir—Chichester—Matthew, R. N.—Faithful, of Cordery, co. Louth, recorder of Derry, m. Elizabeth, daughter of Thomas Tipping, of Castletown, esq., and dying March 22, 1740, left issue by her (who d. Feb. 8, 1735,) 2 sons, Thomas, b. in 1737, who d. in 1733; and Faithful, who d. in 1785—John, in holy orders, of Whitiroth, m. Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Henry Bellingham, of Castle Bellingham, esq., and has James, his heir, and other issue—Alice, m. George Vaughan, Buncranagh, co. Donegal, esq., but had no issue—Mary, m. John Forster,

ter, of Dunleer, esq.—Thomas, the eldest son, *m.* Elizabeth Hamilton, sister of the earl of Clanbrassil, and *d.* Feb. 2, 1769, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* Aug. 12, 1756), 1. *William-Henry*, the late earl of Clermont, K.P.; 2. right hon. James, *b.* May 15, 1725, of Ravensdale Park and barony, (on whom the viscounty is in remainder,) who *d.* in 1782, leaving issue by miss Hunter; Thomas, who *d.* July 24, 1795; and *William-Charles*, the present viscount; George, deceased; William; Maria, *m.*, in 1781, captain Roper; Charlotte, *m.*, Nov. 30, 1796, sir Henry Goodricke, of Ribston, co. York, bart., (*See Debrett's Baronetage*); and Emily, *m.* July 25, 1811, captain Charles Grantham, R.N.; 3. Matthew, *b.* Nov. 7, 1726; 4. John, *b.* Feb. 28, 1730; 5. Margaret, *b.* March 27, 1728, *m.*, Aug. 6, 1751, sir Arthur Brooke, bart.: William, the eldest son, was created lord Clermont, viscount Clermont, of Clermont, in Louth, with the remainder of the above honours to his brother, the right hon. James Fortescue, of Ravensdale Park, in 1776; and, 1777, earl Clermont; *b.* Aug. 5, 1722, K.P., and governor of Monaghan; *m.*, Feb. 29, 1752, Frances, daughter of colonel John Murray, (by Mary Blayney, daughter of Cadwallader, lord Blayney). The earl *died*, Sept. 29, 1806, without issue, and was succeeded in the barony and viscounty, as above, by his nephew,

William-Charles, the present viscount, when the earldom became extinct.

Heir-Apparent—

Creation—Viscount and Baron, July 23, 1776.

Motto—*Forte scutum salus ducum*—A strong shield is the safety of commanders.

Arms—See Plate 54.

JAMES HEWITT, VISCOUNT and BARON LIFFORD, of Lifford, in Holy Orders, LL.D., Dean of Armagh. Born Oct. 27, 1750. Succeeded his father, James, the late Viscount, April 28, 1789. Married, July 25, 1776, Henrietta-Judith, eldest daughter of Arthur Pomeroy, Viscount Harberton, who *d.* without issue,

issue, April 22, 1778. The Viscount *m.*, 2dly, Dec. 23, 1781, Alicia, eldest daughter of John Oliver, Archdeacon of Ardagh, and has issue, *James*, *b.* Aug. 29, 1733—John Pratt, *b.* May 26, 1796.

James-Hewitt, the 1st viscount Lifford, lord chancellor of Ireland, was created baron Lifford in 1768, and to the dignity of viscount Lifford in 1781. He was *b.* in 1709; *m.*, 1st, the only daughter of Rice Williams, D.D., rector of Stapleford-Abbot, in Essex, by whom (who *d.* in 1765,) he had issue, *James*, the present viscount—William Williams, *m.*, Dec. 16, 1774, (and *d.* in April 1798,) leaving issue by Anne, daughter of Thomas Strettell, of Cork, esq. 2 sons and 3 daughters, viz. William-Williams, who *d.* July 20, 1804; Thomas; Mary; Anne; Elizabeth-Alicia-Hannah, *m.*, Aug. 5, 1808, G. H. Holden, of Corney-House, co. Gloucester, esq.—Joseph, one of the judges of the court of king's bench in Ireland, and *d.* April 1, 1794—John, dean of Cloyne; *m.*, in July, 1799, Jane, daughter of the late Dr. Moore, and has issue, Mary and Jane, and *d.* May 14, 1804. His lordship married, 2dly, Ambrosia, (who *d.* in March, 1807,) daughter of the rev. Charles Bayly, of Knavestock, co. Essex, by whom he had issue, George; Ambrosia; and Elizabeth, who all *d. unm.* His lordship died April 28, 1789, when he was succeeded by his son,

James, the present and 2d viscount.

Heir-Apparent—JAMES, the Viscount's eldest son.

Creations—Baron, Jan. 9, 1763; Viscount, Jan. 4, 1787.

Motto—*Be just, and fear not.*

Arms—See Plate 54.

NICHOLAS WARD, VISCOUNT BANGOR, Baron of Castle Ward. Born in 1750. Succeeded his father, Bernard, the late Viscount, May 20, 1781.

The family of *Ward* is of Norman origin, and were seated at Capesthorn, in Cheshire, which King, in his Vale-Royal, calls "a great lordship and demesne giving name

name to the ancient seat of the Wards." Bernard Ward, settled in Ireland in 1750, whose 2d son, Robert, was created a baronet, but *d.* without issue, 1691; and Bernard, the eldest son, *b.* 1606, was ancestor of Michael Ward, who *m.*, in 1709, Anne-Catharine, co-heiress of James Hamilton, of Bangor, in Downshire, esq., by lady Sophia Mordaunt, daughter of John Mordaunt, viscount Avalon, and had issue, Bernard—Sophia, *m.* Arthur Upton, brother of Clotworthy, the 1st lord Templeton—Anne, *m.* sir John Parnell, bart.—Sarah.

Bernard Ward, his lordship's father, *b.* in 1719, was created baron Bangor, of Castleward, co. Downe, on May 22, 1770; and advanced to the dignity of a viscount, Jan. 13, 1781. He *m.*, in 1747, Anne Bligh, daughter of John, the 1st earl of Darnley, and widow of Robert-Hawkins Macgill, of Gilford, co. Downe, esq., and mother of Theodosia, countess of Clanwilliam, and *died* on Feb. 7, 1789, having had issue, *Nicholas*, the present viscount; John, *b.* in March, 1752, *d.* young; Edward, *b.* in April, 1753, *m.*, in 1783, Arabella, youngest daughter of William, late earl of Glandore, by whom he has issue, Bernard, *b.* April, 1715; William-Crosbie, *b.* May, 1786; Edward-Southwell, *b.* March, 1790; John-Pelly, *b.* 1791; Henry, *b.* Dec. 1795; Theodosia, *b.* July, 1784; *m.*, Feb. 16, 1805, Kean Osborne, esq.; Arabella-Catharine, *b.* Aug. 1787; Diana, *b.* Sept. 1788, and *d.* an infant; Sarah-Catharine, *b.* March, 1793; and Urania-Caroline, *b.* May, 1794; a daughter, *b.* April 18, 1800; Robert, *m.* Sophia, 3d daughter of the late Chapple Whaley, esq., which lady *d.* in 1796, leaving issue, Michael; Edward, *d.* Nov. 1812, leaving issue a son, heir-presumptive to the barony of Bangor; John; Robert; and Sophia: and *m.*, 2dly, May, 1797, Louisa, 2d daughter of the late rev. Dr. Abraham Symes, and by her (who *d.* in Feb. 1811,) had issue, Bernard, *b.* June, 1798; Anne-Catharine; Sophia; Amelia, *m.* the rev. Hugh Montgomery, and has issue, 5 sons, and 2 daughters; Harriet. His lordship *d.* May 21, 1781; when he was succeeded by his son,

Nicholas, the present and 2d viscount.

Heir-Presumptive to the Barony of Castle-Ward—the eldest son of the late Hon. Edward Ward.

Creations---Baron, May 30, 1770; Viscount, Jan. 13, 1781.

Motto---*Sub cruce salus*---Salvation by the cross.

Arms---See Plate 54.

PENISTON LAMBE, VISCOUNT MELBOURNE, Baron of Kilmore, and a Baronet. Born in 1740. Married, April 13, 1769, Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Ralph Milbanke, of Halnaby, in Yorkshire, Bart., and has issue, Peniston, b. May 3, 1770, Knight of the Shire for Hertford, d. in Jan. 1805; William, b. in March, 1779, M. P. for Portarlington, m. June 3, 1805, Lady Caroline Ponsonby, only daughter of Frederick, Earl of Besborough, (by Lady Henrietta Spencer, daughter of John, the 1st Earl Spencer,) and has George-Augustus-Frederick, b. Aug. 11, 1807, to whom his Royal Highness the Prince of Wales stood sponsor; Frederick-James, b. April 17, 1782, appointed Sept. 28, 1813, Secretary to the Embassy at the Court of Vienna; George, m., May 17, 1809, Mademoiselle Caroline St. Jules; Harriet, b. July 19, 1789, d. June, 1803; Emily, m., in July 1805, Peter-Leopold, Earl Cowper.

Matthew Lamb, esq., the viscount's grandfather, d. Feb. 1735, leaving issue, Robert, lord bishop of Peterborough, who d. in 1768; and sir Matthew, the 1st baronet, of Bocket-Hall, co. Herts. Sir Matthew was created a baronet Jan. 17, 1755, and d. Nov. 6, 1768, leaving issue, Charlotte, m. Henry Bellasyse, 5th viscount, and 2d and last earl of Fauconberg, by whom she had issue 3 daughters and co-heiresses, viz. 1 Charlotte, m. Thomas Wynne, esq., nephew of lord Newborough, who has assumed the name of Bellasyse; 2. Elizabeth, m., May 26, 1784, Richard Bingham, 2d earl of Lucan, (whose former marriage with Bernard Edward Howard, esq., heir to Charles, duke of Norfolk, had been dissolved by act of parliament, in 1794); 3. Mary, m. sir George Wombwell, of Wombwell, co. York,

York, bart., and *d.* April 12, 1790; (*See Debrett's Baronetage*); 3. sir Peniston, the 2d baronet, created baron Melbourne, of Kilmore, May 24, 1770, and advanced to the dignity of a viscount, Dec. 12, 1780.

Heir-Apparent---WILLIAM, eldest son of the Viscount.

Creations—Baron, May 24, 1770; Viscount, Dec. 12, 1780.

Motto—*Virtute et fide*—By virtue and faith.

Arms—See Plate 54.

HENRY-WELBORE ELLIS, VISCOUNT CLIFDEN, Baron of Clifden, in Kilkenny, and a Peer of Great Britain, by the title of Baron Mendip, of Mendip, Co. Somerset; Clerk of the Privy Council in Ireland. *Born* Jan. 22, 1761. Succeeded his father, James, the late Viscount, Jan. 1, 1789, and his great uncle, Welbore-Ellis, Lord Mendip, agreeable to the patent of limitation of Aug. 30, 1794. *Married*, March 10, 1792, Caroline Spencer, eldest daughter of George, Duke of Marlborough, K.G. (by Lady Caroline Russel, only daughter of John, 4th Duke of Bedford,) and by her (who died Nov. 23, 1813,) has issue, a daughter, *b.* Oct. 26, 1794; and a son, *b.* July 14, 1797.

James Agar, of Gowran, in Kilkenny, esq., *b.* in 1670, eldest son of Charles Agar, esq., of Yorkshire; *m.*, 1st, Jan. 10, 1692, Susanna, daughter of John Alexander, esq., who *d.* without issue. He *m.* 2dly, Mary, eldest daughter of sir Henry Wemys, of Danesfort, knt., and *d.* Nov. 30, 1733, leaving issue by her, (who *d.* April 18, 1771, aged 106), 1. *Henry*, his heir; 2. *James*, *m.*, July 6, 1741, *Rebecca*, only daughter of William Flower, lord Castle Durrow, and sister of Henry, viscount Ashbrook, and *d.* in 1769, leaving issue, *James*, *d.* July 5, 1757; *Henry Flower*, deceased; *George*, *b.* April 18, 1754; created June 6, 1790, baron Callan, (*See BARON CALLAN*); *Charles*, *b.* May 28, 1755, archdeacon of Emly; *Mary*, *b.* July 3, 1743; *m.*, Aug. 30, 1760, *Philip Savage*, esq.; and *Ellis Mayo*, deceased; 3. *Ellis*, created countess of Brandon, in her own

own right, Aug. 1, 1758; *m.*, 1st, March 4, 1726, Theobald, the 7th earl of Mayo; and, 2dly, Aug. 17, 1745, Francis, 21st lord Athenry, and *d.* without issue in 1789, when the earldom of Brandon became extinct. —4. Mary, *m.*, 1742, James Smith, of Tinny-Park, in Wicklow, esq., son of Edward Smyth, bishop of Down and Connor, and had issue, one son, the right hon. sir Skeffington Smyth, of Tinny-Park, bart., and 3 daughters, viz. Mary, *m.*, in 1758, John Preston, of Bellinter, esq., by whom she had issue, John lord Tara, (*See* **BARON TARA**); Elisha, *m.*, Sept. 6, 1764, Francis, earl of Llandaff, and *d.* in Aug. 1781; and Elizabeth, *m.* the count de Jarnac, viscount and duke de Chabot, of the illustrious family of Rohan, in France.

Henry Agar sat in the parliament which assembled in 1727, for his borough of Gowran; *m.*, May 29, 1733, Anne Ellis, only daughter of Welbore Ellis, bishop of Meath (by Diana, daughter of sir John Briscoe, of Amberley Castle, co. Sussex, and Broughton, in Northamptonshire, by lady Anne Knollys, only daughter of Nicholas, earl of Banbury, by his first wife, Anne, daughter of Mountjoy, earl of Newport, and sister of Welbore Ellis, the 1st lord Mendip, in England, and *d.* Nov. 18, 1746, leaving issue by her, (who was *b.* Aug. 26, 1707, and *d.* April 14, 1765), 1. James, the 1st viscount Clifden; 2. *Welbore Ellis*, *b.* in 1735, one of his majesty's commissioners of the customs, and deputy-muster-master-general of England; *m.*, Oct. 21, 1769, Gertrude Hotham, 3d daughter of sir Charles Hotham, bart., (by lady Gertrude Stanhope, eldest daughter of Philip, 3d earl of Chesterfield), and *d.* without issue in 1805; 3. Charles, earl of Normanton, and archbishop of Dublin, *b.* Dec. 22, 1736; *m.* Nov. 22, 1776, Jane, eldest daughter of William Benson, esq., and has issue, (*See* **EARL OF NORMANTON**); 4. Henry, in holy orders, *d.* without issue, May 14, 1798; 5. Diana.

The viscount's father, *James Agar*, the 1st viscount Clifden, *b.* March 25, 1734, *m.*, March 20, 1760, Lucia, eldest daughter of John Martin, esq., and widow of the hon. Henry-Boyle Walsingham, 2d son of Henry, earl of Shannon, and had issue by her (who *d.* July 26, 1802),
1. *Henry-*

1. *Henry-Welbore*, the present viscount; 2. *John-Ellis*, *b.* Dec. 31, 1763, in holy orders; *m.*, March 11, 1792, *Harriet Flower*, 2d daughter of *William*, viscount *Ashbrook*, and *d.* Jan. 3, 1797; 3. *Charles-Bagnall*, *b.* Aug. 13, 1765, barrister at law, *m.*, Nov. 15, 1804, *miss Hunt*, daughter and sole heir of *Thomas Hunt*, of *Lanhydrock*, in *Cornwall*, esq., and by him, (who *d.* June 18, 1811,) had issue, a son, *d.* in Jan. 1808; 4. *Emily-Anne*, *b.* Dec. 5, 1765. The viscount *d.* Jan. 1, 1789, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *Henry-Welbore*, the present and 2d viscount, who succeeded also to the English barony of *Mendip*, Feb. 5, 1802, on the death of his great uncle, *Welbore*, the 1st lord *Mendip*, and pursuant to his will has assumed the name and arms of *Ellis*.

Heir-Apparent---The Viscount's son.

Creations---Baron, July 27, 1776; Viscount, Jan. 12, 1781; Baron *Mendip*, in England, Aug. 30, 1794.

Motto---*Spectemur agendo*---Let us be seen by our actions.

Arms---See Plate 54.

HAYES ST. LEGER, VISCOUNT DONERAILE, Baron of Doneraile. Born March 9, 1755. Succeeded his father, *St. Leger*, the late Viscount, May 15, 1787. Married, Sept. 3, 1785, *Charlotte Bernard*, sister of *Francis*, Earl of *Bandon*, and has issue, *Hayes*, *b.* May 9, 1786---*Charlotte*, *b.* Feb. 1789---*Harriet*, *b.* March 18, 1796.

There is a tradition in this noble family, that *sir Robert St. Leger*, knt., who was present, in 1066, at the battle of *Hastings*, supported the Conqueror with his hand, when quitting the ship to land in *Sussex*. *Sir Robert* was of an ancient house in *Normandy*, and settled at *Ulcomb*, *Kent*, where his descendants were of prime eminence, attended *Richard I.* to the siege of *Acon*, in the Holy Land (as appears from an inscription on the coffin of *Ralph de St. Leger*, in the church of *Ulcomb*), and intermarried with the royal family in the person

person of sir Thomas St. Leger, knt., who *m.* Anne of York, duchess of Exeter, sister of king Edward IV., and eldest daughter of Richard Plantagenet, duke of York. *Sir Anthony St. Leger*, of Ulcombe, served under 3 successive princes as lord lieutenant of Ireland, and was created by Henry VIII. knight of the garter, for his eminent services during his government in Ireland, where his descendants settled. Sir Anthony, knight of the garter, left issue sir Warham St. Leger, lord president of Munster, who *m.* Ursula, daughter of George Nevill, lord Abergavenny, (by lady Mary, daughter of Edward Stafford, duke of Buckingham), and was ancestor of *Arthur St. Leger*, of Doneraile, in Ireland, and of Eggesford, in Devon, who was created by queen Anne, in 1703, baron of Kilmaydow, and viscount Doneraile. His lordship *m.*, Jan. 24, 1699, Elizabeth, heiress of John Hayes, esq., of Winchelsea, in Sussex, M.P. for that port, and niece of sir James Hayes, of Bedgebury, Kent, and had issue, Arthur, 2d viscount, who *m.*, June 1717, Mary, only daughter of Charles, lord Mohun, who was killed in a duel with the duke of Hamilton, and had issue, *Arthur Mohun*, 3d viscount. His lordship was *b.* Aug. 7, 1718; served in the English parliament for Winchelsea; and was appointed, in 1747, a lord of the bedchamber to Frederick prince of Wales; *m.*, 1st, April 3, 1738, Mary, heiress of Anthony Shepherd, of Newcastle, in Longford, esq.; and, 2dly, Jan. 3, 1739, Catharine Skeffington, eldest daughter of viscount Massereene, but *d.* without issue, at Lisbon, Aug. 1749, when the title devolved to his uncle *Hayes*, 4th viscount, who *m.*, in 1722, Elizabeth, eldest daughter and co-heiress of Joseph Dean, lord chief baron of the exchequer, and *d.*, without issue, April 25, 1767, when the titles became extinct. The estates descended to the issue of the viscount's sister, the hon. Elizabeth St. Leger, who *m.* Richard Aldworth, of Newmarket, in Cork, esq., grandson of sir Richard Aldworth, provost marshall and vice-president of Munster, (descended from the ancient family of Aldworth, of Stanlakes, in Berkshire, the representative of which, Richard Aldworth,

lord Braybroke, has assumed the name of Griffin), and had issue,

St. Leger Aldworth, who succeeded to the estates of his uncle, the 4th viscount, and was created baron Doneraile in 1776, and further advanced, in 1785, to the dignity of viscount Doneraile. His lordship married Mary, eldest daughter of Redmond Barry, esq., descended from a branch of the earls of Barrymore, and had issue by her, (who d. March 3, 1778), *Hayes*, the present viscount—Richard, b. July 15, 1756, m. Anne, eldest daughter of Charles Blakeney, of Holywell, in Roscommon, esq., (and had issue, Richard; Barry-Boyle; Marianne, m., Feb. 1807, the hon. and rev. Edward Taylor, brother to Thomas, marquess of Headfort; and Harriet)—James, in holy orders, archdeacon of Cloyne, b. Oct. 4, 1757, m., March 2, 1809, Catharine, youngest daughter of the late Thomas Williams, of Epsom, esq.—Arthur, b. Sept. 5, 1761, lieutenant-colonel in the East India Company's service, Madras—Barry-Boyle, b. Nov. 23, 1768, d. Nov. 1799—John, d. young—Henrietta, b. Feb. 14, 1754, m. John Godsal, esq.; and, 2dly, June 3, 1795, the hon. Joseph Lysaght, brother to John, lord Lisle, by whom she was left a widow, without issue, Aug. 8, 1799—Elizabeth, b. March 4, 1760, m. William-Annesley Bailie, esq., but has no issue—Mary, b. Dec. 16, 1764; m. John Watkins, of Old Court, esq.—Louisa-Anne, b. Oct. 20, 1772; m., July 6, 1805, Knyvett Leighton, of Ford-Court, Salop, esq., and has a son, b. July 2, 1806—Caroline-Catharine-Letitia, b. in 1773; m., July 26, 1802, Thomas Alcock, of Burwood-house, co. Surrey, esq., and has issue, Caroline-Louisa, b. Dec. 22, 1803—Charlotte-Theodosia, b. March 8, 1774, m., Oct. 21, 1799, William Tonson, lord Riversdale—Georgiana, b. April 1, 1775; m., Jan. 15, 1798, Pascoe Grenfell, of Taplow, Bucks, esq., M.P. for Great Marlow, and has Charlotte, m., in May 1811, Thomas-George French, of Marino, in Cork, esq. and other issue. The viscount d. May 15, 1787, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Hayes, the present and 6th Viscount.

Heir-Apparent—HAYES, only son of the Viscount.

Creations—

Creations—Baron, in 1776 ; and Viscount, 1785.

Motto—*Haut et bon*—Great and good.

Arms—See Plate 55.

THOMAS KNOX, Viscount NORTHLAND, Baron Welles, of Dungannon. Born April 29, 1729. Married, Aug. 25, 1753, Anne Vesey, 2d daughter of John, Lord Knapton, (by Elizabeth, eldest daughter of William Brownlow, Esq., by Lady Elizabeth Hamilton, daughter of James, Earl of Abercorn), and by her (who *d.* Oct. 21, 1803,) has issue, 1. *Thomas*, joint, with his brother Vesey, Prothonotary of the Common Pleas in Ireland ; *b.* Aug. 5, 1754 ; *m.*, June 2, 1784, Diana-Jane, eldest daughter and co-heiress of Edmund, Viscount Pery, and has issue, Thomas, *b.* April 19, 1786 ; Edmund-Sexton Pery, R. N. ; John-James ; William-Brownlow, *d.* March 13, 1794 ; Frances—2. John, a Major-General in the Army, whose services, in the expedition to Holland, are mentioned in the despatches of the Duke of York, dated head-quarters, Alkmaar, Oct. 6, 1799, and who was selected by his Royal Highness to conclude the armistice between the combined English and Russian and the French armies, to which he signed his name, Oct. 18, 1799, at Alkmaar, with Citizen Rostollan, General of Brigade, deputed by Brune, Commander-in-Chief of the French and Batavian Army, deceased—3. Vesey, one of the Weighers at Cork, and was Captain in the 32d Regiment of Foot, *m.*, Oct. 23, 1792, Miss Gisborne, daughter of General Gisborne, and has issue 2 sons and 1 daughter—4. William, Lord Bishop of Derry ; *m.*, Oct. 13, 1805, Anne, daughter of James Spencer, Esq., and has issue, Thomas, *b.* Feb. 8, 1788, R. N., and other children—5. Right Hon. George, LL. D., *m.*, Jan. 27, 1805, Anne, 2d daughter of Sir Robert Staples, Bart., by Jane, (who *d.* May 1, 1811,) youngest sister of Thomas, Viscount de Visci—6. Charles, in holy orders ; *m.*, Dec. 20, 1804, Mrs. Fletcher, daughter of Robert Bent, late M.P. for Aylesbury, and widow of James Fletcher, esq.,
2 S 2 —7. Ed-

—7. Edmund, in holy orders; *m.*, Feb. 20, 1796, Charlotte, sister of Sir Thomas Hesketh, of Rufford Hall, Lancashire, Bart., (*See Debrett's Baronetage*), and has issue, 2 sons and a daughter.

This noble family assumed their name from the estate of *Knox*, in the barony of Renfrew, in Scotland, where they were anciently seated. *Thomas Knox*, *m.* Mary, daughter of Robert Price, of Kelroot, in the county of Antrim, esq., and has issue, 2 daughters; the elder, Mary, *m.* to the right hon. Oliver St. George—the 2d, Anne, to Charles Echlin, of the co. Downe, esq. He became possessed of the present family estate in the co. of Tyrone, in 1692; in which year he was returned into parliament for the borough of Newtown; and upon the dissolution, which took place in 1696, he sat for Dungannon; which borough he continued to represent till his death, which happened in the year 1728. He was, upon the accession of the present royal family, to whose interest he was greatly attached, made a privy counsellor, and declined the honour of the peerage, having no male issue—John, his brother, *m.* Elizabeth, only daughter and heiress of Hugh Keith, co. of Downe, esq., who was descended from Keith, earl marischal in the peerage of Scotland. He had one son, Thomas, father to the present viscount Northland, and several daughters; he *d.* in the year 1722. Thomas, his son, *m.*, June 29, in the same year, Hester, daughter of John Echlin, co. Downe, esq., and had issue, Hester, *b.* April 26, 1723, *m.* to James Moutray, co. Tyrone, esq.—Elizabeth, *b.* July, 1724, *m.* Matthew Ford, of Seaford, co. Downe, esq., (brother to colonel Ford), whose son *m.* Catharine, eldest daughter of the right hon. William Brownlow, of Lurgan, sister to the countess of Darnley, and the viscountesses Powerscourt and De Visci.—William, *b.* Sept. 20, 1725, *d.* young—Jane, *b.* March 28, 1727, *unm.*—Thomas, the present viscount Northland—Anne, *b.* June 14, 1730, deceased—Margery, *b.* Feb. 19, 1734, deceased—Helen, *b.* Feb. 16, 1735, deceased—Dorothy, *b.* April 6, 1736, deceased—and John, *b.* Feb. 19, 1740, deceased. He *m.* Anne, only daughter of Henry Warring, of Warringsford, co. Downe, esq., and left issue
2 sons;

2 sons; Henry, *unm.*; and Thomas, a lieutenant-colonel in the guards, *m.* miss Williams, daughter of Thomas Williams, of Great Marlow, co. Bucks, esq., and has issue.

Upon the death of Mrs. St. George, and Mrs. Echlin, 1748, Thomas, their first-cousin, succeeded to the family property. He represented the borough of Dunganon from the year 1733 to March 25, 1769, when he *d.*, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Thomas, the present Viscount Northland.

Heir-Apparent—THOMAS, son of the Viscount.

Creations—Baron, Jan. 6, 1781; Viscount, July 5, 1791.

Motto—*Moveo et propitior*—I proceed, and am more prosperous.

Arms—See Plate 55.

HENRY POMEROY, VISCOUNT and BARON HARBERTON, of Carbery, F.S.A. *Born* Dec. 8, 1749. Succeeded his father, Arthur, the late Viscount, April 9, 1798. *Married*, Jan. 20, 1788, Mary, daughter of Nicholas Grady, of Grange, in the County of Limerick, Esq., by whom he had a son, *Henry*, *b.* Nov. 28, 1788, and *d.* March 10, 1804.

The family of *Pomeroy* is of Norman origin. Ralph de Pomeroy had a grant from the Conqueror of fifty-eight lordships in Devon, and others in Somerset. His descendants were summoned to parliament as barons, and were possessed, for centuries, of Berry Pomeroy, in Devon. A branch of this family was seated at Engesdon, in Devonshire, which settled in Ireland.

Arthur Pomeroy, who took the degree of A.M. at Cambridge, in 1664, entered into holy orders, and *died* dean of Cork; *married* Elizabeth, sister of sir John Osborne, bart., and had issue, John; Richard, *d.*; Elizabeth, *d.*; Mary, *m.* Richard, eldest son of sir Richard Cox, bart., lord chancellor of Ireland. John, the eldest son, *m.*, 1716, Elizabeth, daughter of Edmund Donollan, esq. and had issue, Arthur—John, a lieutenant-general in the army, and colonel of the 64th regiment of foot, and

sworn of the privy council in 1777, *d.* June 10, 1790. *Arthur Pomeroy* was created lord Harberton, of Carbery, Sept. 20, 1783, and viscount Harberton, July 5, 1791, *m.*, Oct. 24, 1747, the daughter and co-heiress of Henry Colley, of Castle Carberry, esq., brother of the 1st lord Mornington, by lady Mary Hamilton, daughter of James, 6th earl of Abercorn; and by her, (who *d.* April 7, 1794,) had issue, *Henry*, 2d viscount; *Arthur-James*, *b.* March 3, 1753; *m.*, Oct. 1800, miss Kinsley, daughter of Thomas Kinsley, esq.; *John*, in holy orders, *b.* Dec. 19, 1758; *m.*, Oct. 31, 1785, *Esther*, eldest daughter of James Spencer, and has issue, *John-James*, *b.* Sept. 20, 1790; *Arthur*, *b.* 1796; *James*; *Mary*, *d.* young; *George*, *b.* March 1, 1764; *Elizabeth*, *d.*; *Henrietta-Judith*, *b.* June 18, 1754, *m.*, July 25, 1776, *James*, viscount Lifford, and *d.* without issue, April 22, 1778—*Mary*, *b.* March 19, 1757; *m.*, Jan. 23, 1776, sir John Craven Carden, of Templemore, in Tipperary, bart., and *d.* Sept. 29, 1778. The viscount *deceasing* April 9, 1798, was succeeded by his eldest son,

Henry, the present and 2d viscount.

Heir-Apparent—

Creations—Baron, Oct. 10, 1783; Viscount, 1791.

Motto—*Virtutis fortuna comes*—Fortune, the companion of virtue.

Arms—See Plate 55.

CORNWALLIS MAUDE, VISCOUNT HAWARDEN, Baron De Montalt, and a Baronet. *Born* March 28, 1780. Succeeded his brother, Thomas Ralph, the late Viscount, Feb. 26, 1807. *Married*, July 8, 1811, Jane, youngest daughter of Patrick-Craufurd Bruce, of Glenelg, and of Taplow Lodge, County of Bucks, Esq. and has issue a daughter, *b.* Nov 1812; and another daughter, *b.* Dec. 4, 1813.

Robert Maude, in 1705, was created a baronet; and, in 1718, *married* Elizabeth, daughter and heir to Francis Cornwallis, of Abbermarles, in Caermarthenshire, esq., who *d.* Aug. 4, 1750, leaving issue Anthony and William, who *d.* young before their father—*Robert*, *d.* *unm.* in

1746—sir Thomas, his heir—sir *Cornwallis*, who succeeded—Elizabeth, who *d.* young—Emma, *m.*, Oct. 22, 1751, sir Charleton Leighton, of Wattlesborough, in Shropshire, bart. (*See Debrett's Baronetage.*)—Alice, *b.* in 1724, *m.* Stephen Moore, esq. son of Thomas Moore, of Marlefield, in Tipperary, esq. Sir Thomas, 4th son and 2d baronet, was created, July 18, 1776, baron de Montalt; and *dying* March 17, 1777, *unm.*, the title of baron became extinct; but that of baronet descended to his brother,

Cornwallis-Maude, the 1st viscount, who was, June 29, 1785, created baron de Montalt, of Hawarden, in Tipperary, and was further advanced to the dignity of viscount Hawarden, of Hawarden, Dec. 23, 1792; *born* in 1729; *married*, 1st, Aug. 6, 1756, Letitia, daughter of Thomas Vernon, of Hanbury Hall, co. Worcester, esq., and by her (who *d.* in 1757) had 1 daughter, Elizabeth-Letitia-Jane, *m.* John Vaughan, of Golden-grove, co. Caermarthen, esq.; 2dly, June 10, 1766, Mary, niece of Ralph Allen, of Prior Park, co. Somerset, esq., and by her (who *d.* in 1775,) had 1 son, *Thomas-Ralph*, 2d viscount; and 3 daughters, Maria, *d.* young—Sophia, *m.*, Jan. 25, 1807, George-Hay-Dawkins Pennant, esq., and *d.* Jan. 23, 1812—Emma, *m.*, April 12, 1794, William-Ralph Cartwright, of Aynho, representative in parliament co. Northampton, esq., and by her (who *d.* March 14, 1808) had issue Thomas, William, Emma, Mary, *Cornwallis*, and Robert. The viscount *m.*, 3dly, June, 1777, Anne-Elizabeth, sister of Charles Stanley, viscount Monck, and had issue 5 sons and 9 daughters; 1. *Cornwallis*, the present viscount; 2. Robert-William-Henry, *b.* Aug. 21, 1784; 3. James-Ashley, *b.* Nov. 6, 1786; 4. John-Charles, *b.* Sept. 16, 1792; 5. Francis, *b.* in Nov. 1798; 6. Isabella-Elizabeth; 7. Georgiana, *m.*, June, 1806, lord William Stuart, son of John, marquess of Bute; 8. Alicia, *m.*, in June, 1807, lord Robert-Ponsonby Tottenham, lord bishop of Killaloe, brother to John, marquess of Ely; 9. Charlotte, *m.*, Sept. 6, 1806, P. Latouche, jun., esq.; 10. Mary-Anne; 11. Diana, *d.* young; 12. Elizabeth, *d.* young; 13. Emily; 14. Catharine. His lordship *deceasing* Aug. 23, 1803, was succeeded by his son,

Thomas-

Thomas-Ralph, 2d viscount, born April 16, 1767, married, Dec. 14, 1798, Frances-Anne Agar, only daughter of Charles, 1st earl of Normanton, lord archbishop of Dublin, and primate of Ireland, and *deceasing* without issue male, Feb. 26, 1807, was succeeded by his brother, *Cornwallis*, the present and 3d viscount.

Heir-Presumptive—ROBERT-WILLIAM-HENRY, brother to the Viscount.

Creations—Baron, June 29, 1785; Viscount, Dec. 23, 1793.

Motto—*Virtute securus*—Safe in virtue.

Arms—See Plate 55.

CHARLES-JOHN GARDNER, VISCOUNT MOUNTJOY, Baron Mountjoy, of Mountjoy, in the County of Tyrone. Born July 19, 1782. Succeeded his father, Luke, the late Viscount, June 5, 1798. Married, July 11, 1812, Mrs. Brown, widow of Major William Brown, and has issue a son, *b.* Sept. 11, 1813.

Luke Gardiner, his lordship's great-grandfather, in 1711, married Anne Stewart, niece to William, 2d viscount Mountjoy, and heiress to the Mountjoy family; he was deputy vice-treasurer of Ireland, and of his majesty's privy council. He *died* at Bath in Sept. 1755, leaving issue, *Charles*, his heir—Sackville, *m.* Elizabeth Kelly, daughter of Edmund Kelly, of Galway, esq., and had issue 1 son, Luke, and 4 daughters; Mary, *m.*, April 23, 1799, the hon. and rev. Joseph Bourke, dean of Ossory, brother to the earl of Mayo—Elizabeth, *m.* Edward Lee, M.P. for the county of Waterford, esq.; and Anne, *m.* Frederick-John Falkiner, M.P. for the county of Dublin, esq.; Henrietta, *m.*, Sept. 17, 1748, Francis Macartney, esq., a relative of George, late earl Macartney, who *d.* Jan. 28, 1759—Mary—Charles, the eldest son, succeeded to the estate, was one of the privy council in Ireland, and *d.* Nov. 15, 1769; *m.*, March 20, 1741, Florinda, daughter of Robert Norman, esq., and by her (who *d.* Oct. 1812,) had issue, *Luke*, 1st viscount—William, *b.* Oct. 23, 1748, and *d.* June, 1806, a lieutenant-general

general in the army, *m.*, in 1777, Harriet, youngest daughter of the rev. sir Richard Wrottesly, of Wrottesly, co. Stafford, bart. (by lady Mary Gower, sister of Granville, 1st marquess of Stafford, K.G.) and sister of Elizabeth, dutchess of Grafton; and by her (who *d.* 1769,) he has 1 son, Charles, a captain in the 90th regiment of foot, and 4 daughters; 1. Gertrude-Florinda, *m.* Charles Manners, of Edmond-Thorpe-Hall, co. Leicester, esq., brother to sir William Manners, bart.; 2. Harriet, *m.*, April 6, 1805, Robert Patrick, esq.; 3. Frances; and, 4. Mary—Robert, *b.* March 13, 1749—Anne, *b.* May 30, 1746, *m.*, in 1762, William Power, 1st earl of Clancarty; Florinda, *b.* Jan. 12, 1760; *m.*, in 1748, Thomas Burgh, of Old Town, in Kildare, esq., by whom she has 5 sons and 1 daughter living.

Luke, 1st viscount, was created baron Mountjoy, of Mountjoy, co. Tyrone, Oct. 18, 1789, and viscount Mountjoy, of Mountjoy, Nov. 6, 1795; *born* Feb. 7, 1745; *married*, 1st, July 3, 1773, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of sir William Montgomery, of Macbie-hill, in Scotland, bart., (and sister to Anne, marchioness Townshend, and the late hon. Mrs. Beresford); by whom, who *d.* Nov. 7, 1783, he had Florinda, *b.* May 29, 1774, *d.* March 8, 1786—Louisa, *b.* June 27, 1775—Harriet, *b.* Aug. 18, 1776—Emily, *b.* Oct. 20, 1777, *d.* Sept. 12, 1788—Caroline, *b.* Dec. 5, 1788, *d.* Nov. 6, 1792—*Luke*, *b.* Sept. 2, 1780, *d.* April 24, 1810—*Charles-John*, the present viscount—Elizabeth, *b.* Oct. 26, 1783, *d.* Jan. 31, 1790. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Oct. 20, 1793, Margaret, eldest daughter of Hector Wallis, esq., and had issue, *Luke*, *b.* Jan. 6, 1797, *d.* April 24, 1810; and Margaret, *b.* Feb. 4, 1796. The viscount *died* June 5, 1798, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Charles-John, the present and 2d viscount.

Heir-Apparent—The Viscount's son.

Creations—Baron, Oct. 18, 1789; Viscount, Nov. 6, 1795.

Motto—*Nil desperandum*—Despair not.

Arms—See Plate 55.

HUGH CARLETON, Viscount CARLETON, of Clare, Baron Carleton, of Anner. *Born* Sept. 11, 1739. *Married*, Aug. 2, 1766, Elizabeth, only daughter of Richard Mercer, Esq., who *d.* without issue, May 27, 1794. The Viscount *married*, 2dly, July 15, 1795, Mary-Buckley, 2d daughter of Abednego Matthew, Esq., and by her (who *d.* March 13, 1810,) had no issue.

His lordship's father, *Francis Carleton*, esq., *born* in 1713, *married* Rebecca, daughter of John Lawton, esq., and *died* in 1791, leaving issue, 1. Richard, *d.* an infant; 2. *Hugh*, viscount Carleton; 3. Francis; 4. John, *d.* in 1781; 5. Mary, *d.* in 1769; 6. Isabella, *d.* in 1771; 7. Rebecca, *d.* young; 8. Rebecca, *m.* Hugh Millerd, esq., and *d.* without issue, July, 1804; 9. Anne; 10. Sarah, *d.* in 1766; 11. Grace, *m.* Sampson Jervois, esq., and *d.* without issue. The viscount was appointed solicitor-general of Ireland in 1799, and lord chief justice of the court of common pleas, May 10, 1787; created baron Carleton, of Anner, Nov. 1789; and advanced to the dignity of viscount Carleton, of Clare, in Tipperary, Nov. 7, 1797.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron, Nov. 1789; Viscount, Nov. 7, 1797.

Motto—*Qua vere verum*—Seek out the truth.

Arms—See Plate 55.

MARGARETTA-EMILIA FOSTER, Viscountess FERRARD, Baroness Oriel. *Married*, Dec. 14, 1764, the Right Hon. John Foster, a Lord of the Treasury, and one of his Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Counsellors, and has issue, John, deceased—the Right Honourable *Thomas-Henry*, Member for Drogheda, *m.*, in Dec. 1810, Lady Skeffington, only daughter of Chichester, Earl of Massereene, and has a son, *b.* Nov. 30, 1812—Anne-Dorothea, *m.*, Nov. 15, 1801, James, Lord Dufferin and Claneboye.

The viscountess derives her descent from a branch of the house of *De Burgh*, from which proceeded the ancient earls of Ulster, which honour was carried from this family

family by the marriage of Elizabeth De Burgh, heiress of William, earl of Ulster, with Lionel, duke of Clarence, 3d son of king Edward III. From the same house descended the earls of Clanricarde and St. Albans, and the viscounts and earls of Mayo, whose common ancestor was Robert de Burgo, earl of Cornwall, half brother of William the Conqueror, who accompanied him to England, together with his brother, Odo de Burgo, bishop of Baieux, created earl of Kent. *Thomas Burgh*, esq., of Birt, in Kildare, left issue, *William*, LL.D., *m.* Miss Warburton—*Thomas*, *m.*, 1784, *Florinda*, sister of viscount Mountjoy—*Margaretta*, the present peeress, created baroness Oriel, of Collon, in Louth, June 5, 1790, and advanced, Nov. 7, 1797, to the dignity of viscountess Ferrard, with remainder to the issue male of her body by the right hon. John Foster, speaker of the house of commons.

The family of *Foster* is of ancient English lineage. *John Foster*, esq., of Dunleer, *m.* *Mary Fortescue*, sister of *Thomas Fortescue*, esq., father of the 1st earl of Clermont, and a lineal descendant of sir *John Fortescue*, lord chief justice of England, and by her (who *d.* Oct. 29, 1762) had issue, *Anthony*, his heir, lord chief baron of the exchequer in Ireland—*Thomas*, rector of Dunleer, *m.*, May 4, 1740, *Dorothea*, eldest daughter of *Thomas Burgh*, of Old Town, esq., (and had issue, *John-Thomas Foster*, esq., *m.*, April 2, 1776, lady *Elizabeth Hervey*, daughter of *Frederick*, 4th earl of Bristol, and bishop of Derry, by *Elizabeth*, daughter of sir *Jermyn Danvers*, of Rushbrook, in Suffolk, bart.) and by him (who *d.* in 1796) had issue, 2 sons; her ladyship *m.*, 2dly, Oct. 19, 1809, *William*, 4th duke of Devonshire, K.G.—*William*, *m.*, March 19, 1748, *Patience*, daughter of *John Fowke*, esq., and *d.* June 2, 1784—*Margaret*, *m.* *Stephen Sibthorpe*, of Brownston, esq.—*Mary*, *d. unm.*—*Charlotte*, *m.* *Nicholas Foster*, esq.—*Alice*, *m.* *Thomas Bolton*, esq.—*Anthony*, the eldest son, succeeded his father, was knight of the shire for Lowth, and appointed, in 1766, lord chief baron of the exchequer in Ireland; *m.*, 1st, Feb. 25, 1736, *Elizabeth*, daughter of *William Burgh*, esq. (who *d.* July 30, 1744); and, 2dly, July

July 29, 1749, Catharine, daughter of Thomas Burgh, of Old Town, esq.; and deceasing April 3, 1778, left issue by his 1st lady, *John*, his heir—William, bishop of Clogher, *m.* Catharine-Letitia, daughter of Henry Leslie, esq., and *d.* in 1796—Margaretta, *b.* in 1737, *m.* the hon. Henry Maxwell, bishop of Meath, brother of Barry, earl of Farnham, and *d.* March 16, 1792, leaving issue 2 sons; viz. 1. John-Maxwell Barry, of Newtown Barry, esq., who assumed the name of Barry on succeeding to the estates of that family, *m.*, June 5, 1789, the lady Juliana-Lucy Annesley, eldest daughter of Arthur, earl of Mountnorris—2. Henry, in holy orders, *m.*, Sept. 5, 1798, the lady Anne Butler, eldest daughter of Henry, earl of Carrick; the right hon. John, eldest son of the lord chief baron, was *b.* Sept. 28, 1740, called to the bar in 1766; knight of the shire for Louth, 1768; chancellor of the exchequer, 1785; elected speaker of the house of commons in Ireland, Sept. 5, 1785; and appointed chancellor of the exchequer and first lord of the treasury in Ireland, Aug. 23, 1804; and sworn of his majesty's privy council in both kingdoms.

Heir-Apparent—The Right Hon. THOMAS-HENRY, only son of the Viscountess.

Creations—Baron, June 5, 1790; Viscount, Nov. 7, 1797.

Arms—See Plate 64.

WILLIAM-CHARLES YELVERTON, VISCOUNT AVONMORE, Lord Yelverton, Baron of Avonmore, Registrar of the High Court of Chancery, and Searcher, Packer, and Gauger, at Cork. *Born* April 5, 1762. Succeeded his father, Barry, the late Viscount, Aug. 19, 1805. *Married*, Sept. 1, 1787, Mary, eldest daughter of John Reade, of East Cams, Co. Hants, Esq., and has issue, *Barry-John*, *b.* Feb. 21, 1790; William-Henry, *b.* Dec. 5, 1791; Augustus, *b.* July 29, 1802; Mary, *b.* Nov. 28, 1788; Louisa-Sarah, *b.* Aug. 16, 1795.

The viscount's grandfather, *Francis Yelverton*, *b.* in 1705, *m.*, Aug. 16, 1733, Elizabeth, daughter of Jonas Barry,

Barry, esq., and *d.* March 27, 1746, leaving issue by her, (who was *b.* Nov. 16, 1717, and *d.* in 1804,) 1. *Barry*, 1st viscount Avonmore; 2. *Walter*, *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of Robert Gentleman, of Kamturk, esq., and *d.* in 1769, leaving issue an only son, Francis, *b.* May 6, 1767; 3. *Mary*; 4. *Elizabeth*; 5. *Charity*.

Barry Yelverton, the 1st viscount, *b.* May 28, 1736, was appointed attorney-general of Ireland in 1782, and one of his majesty's most honourable privy counsellors, lord chief baron of the court of exchequer in 1804, created lord Yelverton, baron of Avonmore, June 16, 1795, and advanced to the dignity of viscount. His lordship *m.*, July 2, 1761, *Mary Nugent*, daughter of William Nugent, of Clonlost, in Westmeath, esq., and had issue, 1. *William-Charles*, the present viscount; 2. *Barry*, *b.* Nov. 22, 1763; 3. *Walter-Aglionby*, *b.* Jan. 26, 1772, *m.*, Nov. 28, 1791, *Cecilia Yelverton*, daughter of George Yelverton, of Bellisle, in Tipperary, esq., and has issue *Bentinck*, *b.* Nov. 29, 1792; *George*, *b.* Nov. 14, 1793; *Mary-Letitia*, *b.* Nov. 5, 1794; 4. *Anna-Maria*, *b.* Sept. 28, 1775, *m.*, May 21, 1791, *John Bingham*, lord Clanmorris. The viscount died Aug. 19, 1805, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

William-Charles, the present and 2d Viscount.

Heir-Apparent—BARRY-JOHN, eldest son of the Viscount.

Creations—Baron, 1795; Viscount, Dec. 1800.

Motto—*Renascentur*—They will rise again.

Arms—See Plate 55.

RICHARD WHITE, VISCOUNT BANTRY, and Baron Bantry, of Bantry. *Born* Aug. 6, 1767. *Married*, Nov. 3, 1799, *Margaret-Anne Hare*, eldest daughter of William, Lord Ennismore, and has issue, *Richard*, *b.* Nov. 16, 1800; *William*, *b.* Nov. 1801; a son, *b.* in Feb. 1807; a son, *b.* March 31, 1810.

The viscount derives his descent from sir *Thomas White*, of Rickmansworth, co. Herts, the founder of St. John's College, in Oxford, and brother of John White,

lord bishop of Winchester in 1557. The ancestor of this noble family came to Ireland during the civil wars, which commenced in 1641.

His descendant in the 4th degree, *Richard White*, esq. of Bantry, (who was maternally descended from the Hamiltons, of Armagh,) *m.* Martha, daughter of the rev. dean Davies, of Dawston, in Cork, and had issue, 1. Simon; 2. Hamilton, *d. unm.*; 3. Margaret, *m.*, Nov. 8, 1756, Richard Longfield, viscount Longueville. Simon, the eldest son, *m.*, in 1766, Frances-Jane Eyre, daughter of Richard-Hedges Eyre, of Mount Hedges, esq., by Helena, daughter of Thomas Herbert, of Muckruss, esq., and *d.* before his father, leaving issue, 1. *Richard*, the present viscount Bantry; 2. Simon, *m.*, in 1801, Sarah Newenham, youngest daughter of John Newenham, esq., and has issue; 3. Hamilton, *m.*, in 1800, miss Heaphy, and *d.* Dec. 7, 1804, leaving issue a son, *b.* Nov. 23, 1804; 4. Edward-Eyre, deceased in 1790; 5. Helen, *m.* Richard-Devonsher Newenham, of Maryborough, near Cork, esq.; 6. Martha, *m.*, in 1800, Michael Gould Adams, of Jamesbrook, esq.; 7. Frances, *m.* major-general Edward Dunne. *Richard*, the present viscount, was presented with a gold medal by the city of Cork, for his spirited exertions on the arrival of the French forces in Bantry Bay, Jan. 24, 1797; was created baron of Bantry, March 31, 1797; and viscount Bantry, Dec. 29, 1800.

Heir-Apparent—RICHARD, eldest son of the present Viscount.

Creations—Baron, March, 1797; Viscount, Dec. 1800.

Motto—*The noblest motive is the public good.*

Arms—See Plate 55.

HENRY-STANLEY MONCK, VISCOUNT MONCK, Baron Monck, of Ballytrammon. Born July 26, 1785. Succeeded his father, Charles Stanley, the late Viscount, June 9, 1802. Married, July 28, 1806, Frances-Trenchle Poer, 5th daughter of William-Power Keating, the 1st Earl of Clancarty, and has issue a daughter, *b.* July 20, 1809. His

His lordship is descended from the ancient family of *Monck*, in Devonshire, from which proceeded the dukes of Albermarle.

Charles Monck, esq., *m.*, in 1673, Sarah, daughter of sir Thomas Stanley, of Grange Gorman, and had issue 7 sons, the eldest of whom was ancestor of *George-Paul Monck*, esq., who *m.*, April 24, 1755, lady Araminta Beresford, sister of George de la Poer, 1st marquess of Waterford; Charles, the 2d son, *d.* in 1752, leaving issue, 1. Henry, *m.*, Nov. 3, 1739, lady Isabella Bentinck, 2d daughter of Henry, the 1st duke of Portland, (by lady Elizabeth Noel, eldest daughter and co-heiress of the earl of Gainsborough,) and *d.* in 1787, leaving issue by her (who *d.* in Feb. 1783,) an only daughter, Elizabeth, *m.*, April 13, 1769, George de la Poer Beresford, the 1st marquess of Waterford; 2. Thomas, *m.*, Oct. 13, 1753, Judith Mason, and *d.* in 1772, leaving issue, 1. *Charles-Stanley*, the 1st viscount; 2. Henry-Stanley; 3. Thomas-Stanley, in holy orders; 4. William-Domville-Stanley; 5. Anne-Isabella, *m.*, June 3, 1777, Cornwallis-Maude, 1st viscount Hawarden.

Charles-Stanley, the 1st viscount, succeeded to the family estates in 1787, on the death of his uncle, Henry Monck, esq., without issue male, and was created baron Monck, Nov. 7, 1797, and viscount Monck, Dec. 21, 1800. His lordship *m.*, in 1785, Anne, sister of Henry Quin, esq., and had issue, 1. *Henry-Stanley*, the present viscount; 2. Charles-Joseph-Kelly, *b.* July 12, 1791; 3. George, *b.* Oct. 1800, *d.* an infant; 4. Anne-Wilhelmina, *b.* Sept. 22, 1786; *m.*, Oct. 1812, Daniel-James Webb, esq.; 5. Isabella, *b.* May 3, 1790. The viscount died June 9, 1802, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Henry-Stanley, the present and 2d Viscount.

Heir Presumptive — CHARLES-JOSEPH-KELLY, only brother to the Viscount.

Creations—Baron, Nov. 7, 1797; Viscount, Dec. 21, 1800.

Motto—*Fortiter, fideliter, feliciter*—Boldly, faithfully, successfully.

Arms—See Plate 55.

JOHN WOLFE, Viscount KILWARDEN, Baron Kilwarden, of Newlands, and Lord Kilwarden, Baron of Kilteel. *Born* Nov. 11, 1769. Succeeded his father, Arthur, the late Viscount, July 23, 1803.

His lordship's father, *Arthur Wolfe*, the 1st viscount Kilwarden, was the eldest son of John Wolfe, of Forenaghts, in Kildare, esq. His lordship was *b.* Jan. 30, 1739, appointed solicitor-general of Ireland in 1787, attorney-general in 1789, lord chief justice of Ireland in 1798, vice-chancellor of the university of Dublin in 1802; created baron Kilwarden, of Newlands, in the county of Dublin, July 3, 1798; and advanced to the dignity of viscount Kilwarden, of Kilwarden, Dec. 29, 1800. He *m.*, Jan. 3, 1769, Anne, lady Kilwarden, baroness of Kilteel, so created Sept. 30, 1795, daughter of William Buxton, of Ardee, in Louth, esq., by Mary, daughter of Samuel Gibbons, esq., and had issue by her (who was *b.* April 24, 1745, and *d.* Aug. 23, 1804,) 1. *John*, the present viscount; 2. *Arthur*, *b.* June 10, 1773, a colonel in the army, *d.* June 29, 1805; 3. *Mariana*, *b.* Sept. 10, 1777, *m.*, in June, 1809, Hardwicke Shute, M.D.; 4. *Elizabeth*, *b.* Aug. 31, 1778, *d.* May 24, 1806.

The viscount was assassinated while preparing to attend the privy council at the castle of Dublin, July 23, 1803, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *John*, the 2d viscount, who also succeeded to the title of lord Kilwarden, baron of Kilteel, Aug. 23, 1804, on the death of his mother, Anne, the late baroness. The following just tribute to the memory of Arthur, viscount Kilwarden, is extracted from the charge of Barry, lord viscount Avonmore, Oct. 29, 1803, to the grand juries of the county and city of Dublin.

“It was the dying advice of the great and good Kilwarden, ‘that no man should suffer on any account, not even on account of his own murder, without a fair trial.’ Words which ought to be engraven on his tomb-stone in letters of gold, and which deserve to be transmitted to posterity as the motto of the family to which he was so great an honour, and so bright an ornament. When arrested by ruffians, and expiring under the repeated wounds of assassins, he raised the last efforts of exhausted nature

nature to bequeath to his country a legacy which will ever be remembered with gratitude. Who hears the name, but must lament that the star which shone conspicuous in the legal hemisphere, and the dawn of whose early coruscation promised a full blaze of meridian splendour, is, alas! set for ever? And if I may be allowed to mix my private griefs with the public sorrow, suffer me to lament that I have lost the friend of my youth, the companion of my maturer years, my fellow-labourer in the fields of science, and my coadjutor in the administration of justice."

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—Baron Kilwarden, of Kilteel, 1795; Baron Kilwarden, of Newlands, 1798; and Viscount, 1800.

Motto—*Pro patriæ amore*—For the love I bear my country.

Arms—See Plate 56.

CHARLOTTE NEWCOMEN, VISCOUNTESS New-COMEN, Baroness Newcomen, of Mostown. Married the Right Hon. Sir William Gleadowe, Bart., and has issue by him (who assumed the name and arms of Newcomen, and d. Aug. 21, 1807), 1. Sir Thomas; 2. Jane; 3. Theresa, m. Sir Charles Turner, of Kirkleatham, in Yorkshire, Bart., and by him (who d. in Jan. 1810,) had no issue; and 2dly, July 21, 1812, Henry Vansittart, esq.; 4. Charlotte; 5. Catharine.

Sir Robert Newcomen was created a baronet in 1623, and was ancestor of sir Beverley Newcomen, of Mostown, bart., who was succeeded by sir Thomas, who d. in 1789, when the title became extinct. Her ladyship's father, Charles Newcomen, of Carrickglass, esq., left issue an only daughter, Charlotte, created baroness Newcomen, July 30, 1800; and advanced to the dignity of viscountess Newcomen, Dec. 4, 1802, with remainder to her issue male by the right hon. sir William-Gleadowe Newcomen, bart.

Heir-Apparent—Sir THOMAS, only son of the Viscountess.

Creations—Baroness, July 30, 1800; Viscountess, Dec. 4, 1802.

Arms—See Plate 79.

JOHN-HENRY UPTON, VISCOUNT TEMPLETOWN, Lord Templetown, Baron of Templetown, in Antrim. *Born* Nov. 8, 1771. Succeeded his father, Clotworthy, the late Lord, April 16, 1785. *Married*, Aug. 7, 1796, Lady Mary Montagu, only daughter of John, present and 5th Earl of Sandwich, (by Mary-Henrietta, eldest daughter of Harry Paulet, 6th and last Duke of Bolton,) and has issue, Catharine-Elizabeth, *b.* in 1798, *d.* an infant; *Henry-Montagu*, *b.* Nov. 11, 1799; *Mary-Wilhelmina*, *b.* June, 1800; *George-Frederick*, *b.* Aug. 5, 1802; a daughter, *b.* Jan. 1807; another daughter, *b.* Oct. 14, 1810.

The family of *Upton* was seated at Upton, in Cornwall, and a branch settled at Castle Upton, in Ireland, in the reign of Elizabeth. The several heads of the Upton family in Ireland have served near one hundred and forty years in parliament, without intermission. They were leaders of the dissenting interest; had a very extensive influence in the north of Ireland; and being firmly attached to the illustrious house of Hanover, as the strenuous supporters of the civil and religious liberties of the nation, they constantly exerted themselves in those northern counties with the greatest zeal, activity, and spirit, in that cause.

John Upton, (brother of Clotworthy Upton, father of the late viscountess Langford,) *born* in 1671, a colonel in king William's army, was engaged as lieutenant-colonel of dragoons, at the memorable battle of Almanza, in Spain, under lord Galway, who, for his spirited conduct on that day, gave him the command of the regiment, upon the death of colonel Killegrew, who was killed at the beginning of the action. He *m.*, March 10, 1711, *Mary*, only daughter of Francis Upton, by whom he had 3 sons and 5 daughters: of the sons, *Arthur*, of *Upton Castle*, eldest son and heir, *b.* Jan. 9, 1715, *m.*, 1st, *Sophia*,

Sophia, daughter of Michael Ward, of Castle Ward, in Downe, and one of the judges of the court of king's bench, in Ireland, by whom he had no issue : he *m.*, 2dly, Sarah, daughter of Pole Crosby, of Lix, in Queen's County, esq., and had no issue, and *d.* in Oct. 1768—Francis, the 2d son, *b.* Jan. 3, 1720, was a commander R.N. and was in several engagements; among others, in that with lord Hawke, off Cape Finisterre; he commanded the Ferret sloop of war at the blockade of Louisburgh, and perished with his ship and crew in the dreadful storm which dispersed the British fleet off that port. He dying *unm.*, the estate devolved on

Clotworthy, the 3d and last son, and 1st lord, *born* March 14, 1721, who was created baron of Templetown, in the county of Antrim, Aug. 3, 1776. His lordship was, in 1761, appointed clerk-comptroller of the household to her late royal highness the princess dowager of Wales, *m.* Elizabeth, sister of sir Edward Boughton, of Lawford Hall, bart., the 8th baronet of the family, and 3d daughter of Shuckburgh Boughton, of Poston Court, in Leicestershire, esq. (eldest son of sir William, 4th baronet, by his 2d wife, Catharine, daughter of sir Charles Shuckburgh, bart., by Mary, daughter of the hon. Algernon Greville, by Mary, daughter and co-heiress of lord Arthur Somerset,) by whom he had issue, *John-Henry*, the present viscount; Fulke Greville, (who has assumed the name of Howard,) M. P. for Castle Rising, *b.* April 3, 1773, a lieutenant-colonel in the army, *m.*, July 9, 1807, the sole daughter of Richard Howard, of Castle Rising, Norfolk, esq.; Arthur Percy, *b.* June 13, 1777; Augusta, *d.* young; Elizabeth Albana, *b.* Aug. 16, 1775, *m.*, Feb. 20, 1798, Frederick-William Hervey, 5th and present earl of Bristol; Caroline, *b.* Oct. 19, 1778, *m.*, Aug. 21, 1804, James Singleton, esq.; Sophia, *b.* in Sept. 1780. His lordship deceasing, April 16, 1785, was succeeded by his eldest son,

John-Henry, the present viscount, who was, March, 1806, advanced to the dignity of viscount Templetown.

Heir-Apparent—HENRY-MONTAGU, the Viscount's eldest son.

Creations—

Creations.—Aug. 3, 1776 ; and Viscount, March, 1806.
Motto—*Virtutes avorum præmium*—The reward of the virtue of my ancestors.
Arms—See Plate 56.

CORNELIUS O'CALLAGHAN, VISCOUNT LISMORE, of Shanbally, and Baron Lismore. *Born* Oct. 2, 1772. Succeeded his father, Cornelius, the late Lord, July 12, 1797. *Married*, Aug. 11, 1808, Eleanor Butler, 3d daughter of John, Earl of Ormond and Ossory, and sister to Walter, the present Earl ; and has a daughter, *b.* Dec. 12, 1811.

The family is descended from Ceallachan, or Callaghan, a prince of Munster, renowned for his exploits against the Danes. His descendants founded a monastery of Austin Friars at Clonmene, and the castle of Drumaneen, which was their chief seat. Smyth, in his history of Cork, (page 308, vol. i.) says, “The castle of Drumaneen stands boldly on the Black Water ; it was the chief seat of the *O'Callaghans*. About the time of James I. they erected a very stately house on the foundation of the castle, which was ruined in the late wars : the castle lawn is large, and well enclosed with a high stone wall flanked with round towers ; and the whole, though in ruins, from the opposite side of the river, by its lofty situation, has still an august appearance.”

Cornelius *O'Callaghan* was lord and chieftain of Poble Callaghan, and seised of several large territories in 1594, as appears by an inquisition taken by sir Thomas Norris, vice-president of Munster, Oct. 25, 1594. From him descended *Cornelius O'Callaghan*, representative for Fethard in the 2d parliament of Queen Anne, and conspicuous for his great abilities at the bar ; he *married* Maria, daughter of Robert Jolly, esq., and was interred with her (who *d.* June 6, 1757) in the family vault at Shanbally, where a monument is erected to his memory : he left issue, 1. Robert, member for Fethard in 1757, *m.*, April 24, 1735, Alicia, co-heiress of Edward Worth,

Worth, of Rathfarnham, esq., (by Jane, heiress of Richard Saunders, of Saunders Court, esq.,) and *d.* without issue, in 1761; 2. Cornelius, a master of the court of chancery, and representative for Fethard in 1761, *d.* without issue in 1769; 3. Thomas, *m.*, April 7, 1740, Sarah, daughter of John Davis, esq., and by her (who *d.* Aug. 13, 1745,) had issue, *Cornelius*, the 1st lord; and a daughter, *m.* Robert Longfield, of Castle Martyr, esq.

Cornelius, 1st lord, was, June 25, 1785, created baron Lismore, of Shanbally, in Tipperary, *b.* in 1732, *m.*, Dec. 13, 1774, Frances Ponsonby, 2d daughter of the right hon. John Ponsonby, speaker of the house of commons in Ireland, brother of William, earl of Besborough, (by lady Elizabeth Cavendish, 2d daughter of William, 3d duke of Devonshire,) and had issue, 1. *Cornelius*, 1st viscount; 2. Robert-William, *b.* Oct. 1777, a lieutenant-colonel in the army, and lieutenant-colonel of the 39th regiment of infantry; 3. George, *b.* Sept. 1787; 4. Louisa, *b.* Aug. 5, 1779, *m.*, July 18, 1807, William Cavendish, esq., M. P. for Derby, eldest son of lord George-Augustus-Henry Cavendish, son of William, 4th duke of Devonshire; 5. Elizabeth, *b.* Dec. 1783, *m.* John Hyde, of Castle Hyde, in Ireland, esq., descended from a branch of the earls of Clarendon; 6. Mary, *b.* Dec. 31, 1797. His lordship *d.* July 12, 1797, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Cornelius, the present viscount, who was advanced to the dignity of a viscount, May 30, 1806.

Heir-Presumptive—WILLIAM, the Viscount's brother.

Creations—Baron, June 25, 1785; Viscount, May 30, 1806.

Motto—*Fides et audax*—Faithful and courageous.

Arms—See Plate 56.

ROBERT-EDWARD KING, VISCOUNT LORTON,
Baron Erris, of Boyle, in the County of Roscommon,
Governor and Custos Rotulorum, a Colonel in the Army,
and a Colonel of the Militia of the County of Ros-
common.

common. *Born* Aug. 12, 1773. *Married*, Dec. 9, 1799, Frances, sole surviving daughter of Laurence Parsons, Viscount Oxmantown, (by Lady Jane King, daughter of Edward, Earl of Kingston,) and has issue—Jane, *b.* in Nov. 1800—Eleanor, *b.* July, 1802—and Robert, *b.* July, 1804.

His lordship is 2d son of Robert King, earl of Kingston, and brother to George, the present earl, by Caroline, grand-daughter and sole heiress of James, lord Kingston. His lordship entered the army in 1791, and served in the battalion of grenadiers, at the taking of the French West India Islands in 1794, under the command of lieutenant-general sir Charles Grey, knight of the bath, (late earl Grey). He, in 1799, succeeded to the family estates in the counties of Roscommon and Sligo, which were left to him by his father. His lordship was advanced to the dignity of a viscount May 30, 1806.

Heir-Apparent—ROBERT, only son of the Viscount.

Creations—Baron, 1800; Viscount, 1806.

Motto—*Spes tutissima Cælis*—The safest hope is in Heaven.

Arms—See Plate 56.

BARONS.



BARONS.

JOHN DE COURCY, LORD KINGSALE, BARON COURCY, of Courcy, and Baron of Ringrone, originally by tenure; in the reign of Henry II. by Writ of Summons, and by Patent; Premier Baron of Ireland. Succeeded his father, John, the late Lord, March 3, 1776. *Married*, Oct. 31, 1763, Susan, daughter of Conway Blennerhasset, of Castle Conway, in Kerry, Esq., (descended from the ancient family of Blennerhasset, in Cumberland), and has issue, 1. John, a Major in the Army, and Lieutenant-Colonel of the 1st Regiment of Foot Guards, *d.* June 4, 1813, from excessive fatigue with the Army in Spain—2. *Thomas*, in Holy Orders—3. Michael, Captain R. N., *d.* July 22, 1813, having *m.*, March 10, 1801, Miss De Lisle, and had issue, Anne, *m.*, June, 1812, Sir John Gordon Sinclair, of Murkle, Co. Haddington, Bart.—4. Gerrard, Captain in the 70th Regiment of Foot—5. Almericus, Lieutenant R. N.—6. Martha, *m.*, June

June 1, 1792, Andrew Agnew, Esq., only son of Sir Stair Agnew, of Lochnow, in Scotland, Bart.—7. Elizabeth, *m.*, Nov. 7, 1799, Charles Dashwood, Esq., a Captain in the R. N.—8. Susan, *d.* Oct. 18, 1803—9. Anne—10. Mary.

Robert de Courcy, in 1026, was lord of *Courcy*, in Normandy, in which he was succeeded by his son *Richard*, who accompanied William, duke of Normandy, in his expedition to England, and was present at the decisive battle of Hastings, Oct. 14, 1066. His services were recompensed with a considerable number of lordships in England, among which was that of Stoke, in the county of Somerset, which, from its lord, was styled *Stoke Courcy*, which he held *per integrum baroniam*, with the lordships of Newentam, Seckenden, and Foxcote, in Oxfordshire. He *d.* in 1098, and was succeeded by his son *Robert*, lord of Courcy, in Normandy, baron of Stoke-Courcy, steward of the household to king Henry I., and to his daughter Maude, the empress. He *m.* Rohesia, daughter of Hugh de Grantmesnil, baron of Hinckley, co. Leicester, and lord high steward of England. He was succeeded by *William*, his son, in the barony of Stoke-Courcy, who was succeeded by his brother *Robert*, who, in the reign of king Stephen, was a principal commander at the battle of Northampton, against the Scots; *m.* Avicia, daughter and co-heiress of William de Meschines, earl of Cambridge, and by her had *William*, his successor, who was one of the witnesses to king Henry II's charter of the lands and privileges granted to the abbey church of St. Peter, Westminster; from whom descended *Miles*, 1st baron of *Kingsale*, who was kept out of his earldom of Ulster by Hugh de Lacie, to whom king John had granted it, upon his father's apprehension, and sending him a prisoner to London, and, upon his claiming the earldom, as heir to his father, Lacie replied, that he would maintain the charter of king John to himself, since earl John never returned to Ireland to reverse his outlawry. Lacie being a great favourite of the king, and very powerful in Ireland, Miles was compelled to quit his pretensions; but, to make him some requital, king Henry III. conferred

red upon him the *barony of Kingsale*, and confirmed all the lands of Ulster to Lacie, by patent, dated May 29, 1223, from whom descended *Almericus*, 23d lord, who was outlawed in 1691; but it was soon after reversed, and, Oct. 25, 1692, he took his seat in the house of peers, as he did again May 20, 1710. Being very handsome in his person, and of a tall stature, his lordship one day attended king William's court, and being admitted into the presence-chamber, asserted the privilege of being covered before his majesty, by walking to and fro with his hat on his head. The king observing him, sent one of his attendants to inquire the reason of his appearing before him with his head covered; to whom he replied, he very well knew in whose presence he stood, and the reason why he wore his hat that day was, because he stood before the king of England. This answer being told the king, and his lordship approaching nearer the throne, was required by his majesty to explain himself, which he did to this effect: "May it please your majesty, my name is *Courcy*, and I am lord of *Kingsale*, in your kingdom of Ireland: the reason of my appearing covered in your majesty's presence is, to assert the ancient privilege of my family, granted to *John de Courcy, earl of Ulster*, and his heirs, by John, king of England, for him and his successors for ever." The king replied, that he remembered he had such a nobleman, and believed the privilege he asserted to be his right, and giving him his hand to kiss, his lordship paid his obeisance, and remained covered. He d. Feb. 9, 1719, without issue, when the barony devolved to his first-cousin *Gerald*, son of *Miles de Courcy*, 3d son of *Patrick*, 20th lord; which *Miles* was member of king James's parliament in 1689, for the borough of *Kingsale*; m. *Elizabeth*, daughter, and at length sole heir (after her brother's death, Dec. 13, 1698,) of *Anthony Sadleir*, of *Arley-Hall*, co. *Warwick*, esq.; and by her (who d. Jan. 18, 1722,) had issue, *Gerald*, 24th lord—*John*, d. unm.; and *Mary-Priscilla*.

Gerald de Courcy, the 24th lord, married, May 13, 1725, *Margaretta*, only daughter and heiress of *John Essington*, of *Ashlyns*, co. *Herts*, and *Crossington-Hall*,

Hall, co. Gloucester, and deceasing without issue male, Dec. 1, 1759, the baronies devolved to *John de Courcy*, the 25th lord, (descended from the 4th son of the 18th lord,) *m.*, Oct. 26, 1746, Martha, daughter of William Hevon, of Dorchester, esq., and had issue, 1. *John*, 26th lord; 2. William; 3. Michael, vice-admiral of the white, *m.* Oct. 24, 1786, miss Blennerhasset, sister of Susan, baroness Kingsale; 4. James, lieutenant-governor of Gravesend and Tilbury Forts, who lost his arm in the action of Brandy-Wine, in North America; 5. Gerald, in holy orders, *d.* May, 1792; 6. Mary, *m.* the rev. Richard Meade; 7. Martha; 8. Elizabeth. His lordship, in 1762, was presented to his majesty, and had the honour of asserting the ancient privilege of his family, of wearing his hat in his majesty's presence. His lordship dying on March 3, 1776, was succeeded by his son,

John, the present and 26th lord, who has also enjoyed the same privilege.

Heir-Apparent—His lordship's eldest son.

Creation—1811.

Motto—*Vincit omnia veritas*—Truth conquers all things.

Arms—See Plate 57.

JOHN-THOMAS BARNWELL, BARON TRIMLESTOWN. *Born* Jan. 30, 1773. Succeeded his father, Nicholas, the late Lord, April 16, 1813. *Married*, 1794, Maria-Theresa, daughter of Richard Kirwan, of Craig, in Galway, Esq., and has issue, *Thomas*, *b.* 1796.

This nobleman is descended from an elder branch of the Kingsland family, who was created a baron in 1461. His lordship's grandfather, *John*, the 15th baron Trimlestown, *m.* Mary Barnwall, daughter of sir John Barnwall, of Crickstown, by whom he had several children, and *d.* April 7, 1746. Robert, the eldest son, succeeded his father, and *m.*, 1st, Margaret, daughter of James Rochfort, of Sorragh, in Kildare, esq., and had issue 10 children, all of whom *d.* before their father, except
Thomas,

Thomas, the late lord, who *d.* Dec. 1796, *unm.*, when he was succeeded by *Nicholas*, the present lord. Robert *m.*, 2dly, a daughter of lady Kemp, of Tooting, in Surrey, by whom he had one son, Joseph, who *d.* some months after his father. Robert *m.*, 3dly, June 13, 1778, Anne Hervey, daughter of William Hervey, co. Northampton, esq., and *d.* Dec. 6, 1779, when *Thomas*, the late lord, succeeded. The other children of John, the 15th lord Trimlestown, by lineal descent from father to son, were, Thomasina, *m.*, in 1729, Jenico, viscount Gormanstown; Margaret, *m.*, in 1736, James, viscount Mountgarret; and Bridget, *m.* — Martin, of Dungan, in Galway, esq., and *d.* in 1764; Catharine, deceased; John, *m.*, in France, lady Waters, and *d.* without issue; Thomas, *d.* in the French service, at the battle of Lanfield; James, *d.* in Spain; Anthony, was killed in the imperial service in 1739. Richard, the 3d son, *m.* Frances, daughter of Nicholas Barnwell, viscount Kingsland, (by Mary, daughter of Frances, countess of Tyrconnel, sister to the dutchess dowager of Marlborough, by her 1st husband, count Hamilton), by whom (who *d.* March 19, 1735,) he had *Nicholas*, the late lord; John, and Henry, both deceased. Robert, the eldest son of John, the 15th lord, *m.* Margaret, daughter of James Rochfort, esq., as above, and had *Thomas*, the late lord, who claimed the title, which had lain dormant from the time of Cromwell, and which was allowed March 3, 1795; but dying *unm.*, Dec. 29, 1796,

Nicholas, his cousin, succeeded; *m.*, 1st, 1798, Martha-Henrietta D'Aguin, daughter of the president of the parliament of Thoulouse, and by her (who *d.* May, 1782), had issue, 1. *John-Thomas*, the present lord; 2. Rosala, *b.* Sept. 1771, *m.*, Oct. 1796, Peter, Count Dalton, (eldest son of lieutenant-general Count Dalton, who was killed at Duukirk, 1793,) and has issue, Edward, Nicholas, and Henrietta. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Aug. 8, 1797, Alicia, daughter of major-general Eustace. His lordship *d.* April 16, 1813, and was succeeded by his only son,

John-Thomas, the present lord.

Heir-Apparent—THOMAS, his lordship's son.

Creation—1461.

Motto—*Malo mori quam fœdari*—Death rather than disgrace.

Arms—See Plate 57.

RANDAL PLUNKET, LORD DUNSANY, of Dunsany Castle, in Meath. *Born* Dec. 16, 1750. Succeeded his father, Edward, the late Lord, June 9, 1781. *Married* Margaret, daughter of Edward Archdeacon, Esq., and widow of Edward Mandeville, of Ballydine, Co. Tipperary, Esq., and by her (who *d.* on Sept. 13, 1791,) has issue, *Edward-Wadding*, *b.* April 7, 1773, a Captain in the 2d Foot Guards; *m.*, in 1803, Charlotte-Louisa, youngest daughter of Nicholas, the 1st Lord Cloncurry, and has issue a son, *b.* at Rome, Sept. 5, 1804; Randal, *b.* Oct. 1, 1778; Margaret, *m.*, July 7, 1808, Thomas, Lord Louth; Rose; Anne, *m.*, Aug. 1803, Philip Roche, of Limerick, Esq. His Lordship *m.*, 2dly, Aug. 7, 1800, Mary, sister of Sir Drummond Smith, of Tring Park, Co. Herts, Bart., and of Joshua Smith, of Stoke Park, Co. Wilts, Esq., father of Mary, Marchioness of Northampton.

His lordship was restored to his peerage and precedence in the year 1786, by a writ of error; his ancestor having been included in the conditions of Limerick. The reason he was proscribed is, that his said ancestor did not appear at the first parliament of king William III. in Ireland, to take the benefit of the said conditions.

This family is supposed to be of Danish extraction; its numerous branches have extended into many parts of the kingdom, (particularly the counties of Meath, Dublin, and Louth), and have participated in almost every honour which the crown could bestow.

John Plunkett, from whom the barons Dunsany derive their descent, was seated at Bewley, in the county of Louth, the constant residence of the elder branch of his descendants, which *John d.* at Bewley, Aug. 3, 1082,

as

as did his son, Walter, or William, of Bewley, Oct. 27, 1085. Christopher Plunket, the descendant of this Walter, or William, deceased also there in 1201, and his son *John Plunket*, who succeeded at Bewley, was living in the reign of king Henry III., and with Alicia, his wife, sued Rowland, Archbishop of Armagh, and the Prior of the Virgin Mary, of Louth, for the advowson of the church of Bewley, which advowson they held in 1322. This *John* had 2 sons, *John*, ancestor of the *Barons Louth*, and *Richard Plunket*, of Rathregan, co. Meath.

His lordship's grandfather, *Randal Plunket*, the 11th lord Dunsany, who was attainted, but was restored on April 16, 1791; *m.*, 1st, Anne, daughter of sir William Pershall, relict of Theobald, the 1st earl of Carlingford; and by her having no issue, he *m.*, 2dly, in May, 1711, Bridget, only daughter of Richard Fleming, esq., son of sir John Fleming, of Stahalmock, co. Meath, knt., grandson of William, baron Slane; and dying March 16, 1785, left issue 2 sons and 4 daughters; viz. Edward; Randall, *b.* 1721; Anne, *b.* 1714; Mary, *b.* in 1716; both of whom *d.* young—Alice, *b.* in 1718; Jane, *b.* 1719. Edward, the eldest son, who succeeded, was born 1713: on coming of age, in 1735, conformed to the Protestant religion before his father's death, and neglected to take his seat in parliament, to which he was never summoned. In 1734, he *m.* Mary, eldest daughter of Francis Allen, of St. Woolstan's, in Kildare, esq., and dying in 1781, left issue, a son, *Randall*, the present lord Dunsany; and 2 daughters, Bridget, *m.* Hugh M'Guire, of Kellston, esq.; and Rose, to the marquess de Carondelet, baron of Melle, near Cambray.

Heir-Apparent — EDWARD-WADDING, his lordship's eldest son.

Creation—1439.

Motto—*Festina lente*—Quick, without impetuosity.

Arms—See Plate 57.

THOMAS PLUNKET, BARON of LOUTH. *Born* Aug. 20, 1757. Succeeded his father, Oliver, the 10th Lord, March 4, 1763. *Murried*, July 7, 1808; Margaret Plunket, eldest daughter of Randal, Lord Dunsany.

His lordship is descended from the eldest branch of the house of *Plunket*, from which proceeded the earls of Fingall, and barons of Dunsany. Sir *Oliver Plunket*, of Beaulieu, knt., was created baron of Louth, June 15, 33d year of Henry VIII. anno 1542. He *m.* Catharine Rochfort, heiress of John Rochfort, son and heir of John Carrick, co. Kildare, and had issue, *Thomas*, the 2d lord; *Patrick*; *Christopher*; *John*; *Edward*; and *Alexander*. *Thomas*, the eldest, *m.* Margaret Barnwall, and *d.* May, 1574, leaving issue, *Patrick*, 3d lord, *m.* Maude, daughter of lord Killeen, and *d.* in 1575, without issue male, and was succeeded by his next brother, *Oliver*, 4th lord, who *m.* Frances, daughter of sir N. Bagnall, and *d.* March 5, 1607, leaving issue, *Matthew*, 5th lord; and *Luke* and *Sylvester*. *Matthew*, the eldest, *m.* Mary, daughter of sir Richard Fitzwilliam, of Meryon, and *d.* July 19, 1629, leaving issue 4 sons, viz. *Oliver*, 6th lord; *Thomas*; *Patrick*; and *Ignatius*. *Oliver* took his seat in parliament, March 1639, was on the committee of privileges in Nov. 1639, governor of the county of Louth, outlawed in the county of Meath, and *d.* in 1679; *m.* Mary, 2d daughter of Randall, 1st earl of Antrim, and widow of Lucas, viscount Dillon, and by her had issue, *Matthew*, 7th lord; a process issued to outlaw him in 1689: he *d.* in the same year, before the return of the exigent. He *m.*, 1st, Jane, daughter of sir Luke Fitzgerald, and by her had issue, *Oliver*, 8th lord, outlawed in 1689, and *d.* in 1707; *Thomas*, outlawed in 1689, 1696, and 1697.

Matthew, 7th lord, *m.*, 2dly, Anne, daughter of William Hamilton, esq., and by her had one son, Charles-Patrick. *Oliver*, the eldest son, *m.* Mabella, 3d daughter of Henry, viscount Kingsland, and by her left issue, *Matthew*, 9th lord, *b.* in 1698, and *d.* in 1754; *m.* Susannah, daughter of Christopher Mason, of Blackheath, co. Kent, esq., and left issue, *Oliver*, 10th lord; and

and Matthew. Oliver m. Margaret, daughter of Luke Netterville, esq., and dying in 1787, left issue by her, Oliver, who *d. unm.*; Luke, *d. unm.*; Thomas, the present lord and 11th baron; Matthew; Charles, *d. unm.*; Susannah; and Anne. His lordship died March 4, 1763, and was succeeded by his third son,

Thomas, the present and 11th lord, who was restored to his rank in the peerage in 1798.

Heir-Presumptive—MATTHEW PLUNKET, brother to the present lord.

Creation—1542.

Motto---*Festina lente*---Quick without impetuosity.

Arms---See Plate 57.

RICHARD BUTLER, BARON of CAHER. *Born* Nov. 13, 1775. Succeeded Pierce, the late Lord, June 10, 1788. *Married*, Aug. 15, 1793, Emily, youngest daughter of James St. John Jefferys, Esq., of Blarney Castle, in Cork, by Arabella, eldest sister of John, Earl of Clare, and has issue, *Richard*, *b.* in 1794—and *Henrietta*.

This noble branch of the house of Ormond is descended from *James Le Botiller*, son of the 3d earl of Ormond, whose descendants, by the settlement of Thomas, the 10th earl of Ormond, were made the next in remainder to the house of Ormond, after the family of Butler, lords Dunboyne. Thomas Butler, of Caher Castle, lineal descendant of James Le Botiller, was created baron of Caher, by Henry VIII., anno 1543; but the title became extinct on the death of *Edmund*, 2d lord, without issue; whereupon the barony was conferred by queen Elizabeth, 1583, on sir Theobald Butler, nephew of Thomas, 1st lord Caher; from him descended, through a long line of ancestry, *Pierce*, 10th lord, who deceasing *unm.* at Paris, June 10, 1788, the estate, pursuant to his lordship's will, devolved to *Richard*, the present and 11th lord, lineally descended from *Theobald*, 3d baron of Caher, and son of James Butler, esq., who *d.* July 1788, leaving issue, *Richard*,
the

the present lord—James, *d.* young—Jane, *b.* Aug. 1, 1779.

Heir-Apparent—RICHARD BUTLER, his Lordship's son.

Creation—1583.

Motto—*God be my guide.*

Arms—See Plate 57.

EDWARD DIGBY, LORD DIGBY, Baron of Geashill, in the King's County; also a Peer of England, by the title of Earl Digby, Baron Digby, of Sherborne, in Great Britain.

Heir-Presumptive—The Hon. and Rev. ROBERT DIGBY, brother to the Earl.

Creations—Earl, 1790; Baron, 1620.

See EARL of DIGBY, in the Peerage of England.

Arms—See Plate 16.

ANDREW-THOMAS BLAYNEY, LORD BLAYNEY, Baron of Monaghan, a Major-General in the Army, and Lieutenant-Colonel of the 89th Regiment of Foot. Born Nov. 30, 1770. Succeeded his brother, Cadwallader Davis, the 10th Lord, April 2, 1784. Married, July 5, 1796, Mabella, eldest daughter of James, 1st Earl of Caledon, and has issue, *Cadwallader-Davis*, *b.* Feb. 21, 1803—Anne—Elizabeth-Harriet.

His lordship's grandfather, *Cadwallader-Blayney*, the 7th lord, *m.* Mary, daughter of the hon. John Tuchet, 2d son of Mervin, earl of Castlehaven, and niece of Charles Talbot, duke of Shrewsbury, and by her (who *d.* in 1721) had issue, *Charles-Talbot*, in holy orders; and *Cadwallader*, successive lords Blayney; and Mary, *m.*, 1st, Nicholas Mahon, esq.; and, 2dly, John Campbell, esq. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Aug. 3, 1724, Mary, only daughter and heiress of sir Alexander Cairns, bart., but had no issue by her, (who *m.*, 2dly, colonel Charles Murray), and *d.* Aug. 23, 1790, leaving issue 4 daughters, viz. 1. Frances, *m.*, Feb. 29, 1752, William-Henry Fortescue,

Fortescue, the 1st earl of Clermont, K.P.; 2. Elizabeth, *m.*, May 29, 1754, Robert Cunningham, lord Rossmore; 3. Anne, *m.* the right hon. Theophilus Jones; 4. Harriet, *m.*, Nov. 29, 1764, Henry Westenra, esq., and has issue, William-Warner Westenra, who succeeded to the title of lord Rossmore, Aug. 6, 1801, on the death of Robert, lord Rossmore, pursuant to the limitation of the patent. His lordship *d.* March 3, 1733, and was succeeded by his eldest son, Charles-Talbot, the 8th lord Blayney, in holy orders; *m.*, Nov. 3, 1734, Elizabeth, daughter of Nicholas Mahon, esq., by Eleanor, daughter of Henry Vincent, 5th lord Blayney, and had issue, Henry Vincent, who *d.* an infant. His lordship *d.* without issue male, and was succeeded by his brother, Cadwallader, 9th lord, *b.* May 2, 1720; *m.*, Dec. 20, 1766, Sophia, daughter of Thomas Tipping, of Beaulieu, esq., and had issue, Cadwallader-Davis, and Andrew-Thomas, successive lords Blayney—Sophia, *m.*, 1788, John Armstrong, esq.—Mary. His lordship *d.* Nov. 21, 1775, and was succeeded by his eldest son, Cadwallader-Davis, 10th lord, *b.* in 1769; and deceasing April 2, 1784, was succeeded by his only brother,

Andrew-Thomas, the present and 11th Lord.

Heir-Apparent—CADWALLADER-DAVIS, only son of his Lordship.

Creation—July 22, 1621.

Motto—*Integra mens angustissima possessia*—An honest mind is a most noble possession.

Arms—See Plate 57.

PHILIP SHERARD, LORD SHERARD, in Ireland; and Baron Sherard, and Earl of Harborough, in England.

(See *Earl of Harborough, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—1627; Earl, 1719.

Arms—See Plate 13.

FRANCIS-

FRANCIS-INGRAM-SEYMOUR CONWAY, **BARON CONWAY** and **KILLULTAGH**, in Ireland; also Marquess and Earl of Hertford, Viscount Beauchamp, Lord Conway, and Baron of Ragley, in England, K. G. (*See Marquess of Hertford, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—**FRANCIS**, Earl of Yarmouth, the Marquess's son.

Creations—Baron, 1712; Marquess, 1793.

Arms—See Plate 8.

JOHN-EVANS FREKE, **BARON CARBERY**, and a Baronet. *Born* Nov. 11, 1765. Succeeded his cousin, John, the late Lord, March 4, 1807. *Married*, Jan. 25, 1783, the Lady Catharine Charlotte, 3d daughter of Arthur Gore, 2d Earl of Arran, by Catharine, only daughter of William Annesley, Viscount Glerawly.

George Evans, the 2d lord Carbery, *married*, May 23, 1792, Frances, 2d daughter of Richard, 5th viscount Fitz-william, (by Frances, only daughter of sir John Shelley, of Michelgrove, co. Sussex, bart., by Bridget Neville, only daughter of George, lord Abergavenny,) (*See Debrett's Baronetage*), and had issue—1. George, his successor; 2. John; 3. William, *d. young*; 4. Frances-Anne, *m.*, 1st, Oct. 16, 1756, Edward-Warter Wilson, esq., (by whom she had issue an only daughter and heiress, Frances-Juliana-Warter, who *m.*, Jan. 1788, John, lord Rous, and *d.* June 1790), and, 2dly, Eleazar Davey, of Ubbeston Hall, co. Suffolk, esq., and *d.* July 12, 1802. His lordship *d.* Feb. 2, 1759, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

George, 3d lord, who *married*, 1st, Feb. 3, 1760, lady Juliana, 3d daughter of Baptist Noel, 4th earl of Gainsborough, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Dec. 18, 1760,) an only child, Juliana, *b.* Dec. 11, 1760; *m.*, April 16, 1782, Edward-Hartopp Wigley, of Dalby-House, co. Leicester, esq., and *d.* May 20, 1807. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Dec. 13, 1762, Elizabeth, 3d daughter of Christopher Horton, of Catton Hall, co. Derby, esq., and had issue by her, (who *d.* June 14, 1789,) an only son,

son, *George*, his successor. His lordship *d.* May 26, 1783, and was succeeded by his only son, *George*, 4th lord, *b.* Feb. 18, 1766, knight of the shire for Rutland; *m.*, Aug. 13, 1792, Susan, daughter and heiress of colonel Watson, chief engineer in Bengal, but had no issue by her, who *m.*, 2dly, Jan. 21, 1806, *George Freke Evans*, of Bulgaden Hall, co. Limerick, esq. His lordship *d.* Dec. 31, 1804, and was succeeded by his uncle, *John*, the 5th lord, *b.* in 1738, *m.*, April 15, 1759, *Emilia*, 4th daughter of *William Crowe*, dean of Clonfert, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Jan. 6, 1806,) 1. *John-William*, *b.* March 31, 1763, *d.* in 1805, in the East Indies; 2. *Emily-Frances*, *b.* Dec. 7, 1759, *d.* in 1771; 3. *Frances-Dorothea*, *b.* July 3, 1764, *m.*, Aug. 14, 1739, *William Preston*, esq.; 4. *Maria-Juliana*, *b.* Sept. 29, 1769, *m.*, Feb. 12, 1796, *Thomas Barry*, of Leighsbrook, co. Meath, esq. His lordship *d.* March 4, 1801, without male issue, and was succeeded by his cousin, *sir John Evans Freke*, of Castle Freke, bart., grandson of the hon. *John Evans*, of Bulgaden Hall, in Limerick, youngest son of *George*, the 1st lord Carbery, by *Anne*, daughter of *William Stafford*, of Blatherwick Hall, co. Northampton, esq., and co-heiress to her brother, *William Stafford*; which *John Evans m.*, June 1741, *Grace*, only daughter of *sir Ralph Freke*, of West Bilney, co. Norfolk, and of Castle Freke, co. Cork, bart., (by *Elizabeth*, eldest daughter of *sir John Meade*, bart., ancestor of the earls of Clanwilliam,) and sister and sole heiress of her brother, *sir John Redmond Freke*, the last baronet, representative for the city of Cork, and *d.* in France, in 1758, leaving issue by her; 1. *George*, who succeeded to his paternal estate, *m.* miss *Stamer*, and *d.* without issue in 1769; 2. *John*; 3. *William*, *m.* *Elizabeth*, daughter of *Richard Becher*, of Hollybrook, esq., and *d.* Feb. 1796, leaving issue, *John*, a captain in the army—*William*, *d.* Oct. 1802—*Grace*, *m.* *John Aylmer*, esq., brother of *sir Fenton Aylmer*, bart.—*Frances*, *m.* *John Hunt*, esq., of Ballynort, in Limerick; and *Elizabeth*, *m.* *Robert Hunt*, esq.—4. *Ralph*, *m.* *Elizabeth*, daughter of *Robert Woodcock*, esq., and *d.*, leaving issue, *John* and *Mary*; 5. *Percy*,

Percy, *d. unm.*; 6. Grace, *m.* Richard Baldwin, esq.; 7. Anne, *m.* William Putland, esq.; 8. Catharine, *m.*, George Putland, esq.; 9. Jane, *m.* Richard Grace, esq., (which Richard Grace is nearly allied to the late duchess of Chandos, and her brother, sir Richard Gamon, bart., M.P. for Winchester, and whose title, in failure of issue male, is entailed on him. (*See Debrett's Baronetage.*). Sir John, the 2d son of the hon. John Evans, and Grace Freke, assumed the name and arms of *Freke*, pursuant to the will of his uncle, was created a baronet, 1768, and, on the death of his elder brother, succeeded also to the paternal estate. He *m.*, July 15, 1764, lady Elizabeth, 2d daughter of Arthur Gore, earl of Arran, and had issue—1. sir John, his successor; 2. George, of Bulgaden Hall, *b.* June 1772, *m.*, Jan. 21, 1806, Susan Watson, widow of George the 4th lord Carberry; 3. Percy, *b.* April, 1774, *m.*, in 1797, Dorothea, daughter of Christopher Hervey, D.D. of Temple Hill, in Wexford, and has issue—John, *b.* Feb. 12, 1799—Elizabeth, *b.* Feb. 15, 1810—and Catharine-Charlotte, *b.* May 19, 1802; 4. Jane-Grace, *b.* Dec. 1767, *m.*, June 4, 1795, sir Fenton Aylmer, of Donodea Castle, bart.; 5. Elizabeth, *d.* young. Sir John *d.* March 20, 1777, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *sir John*, who also succeeded, March 4, 1807, as the 6th lord Carberry, on the decease of his cousin, John, the 5th lord, without issue male.

Heir-Presumptive—GEORGE, next brother to the present Lord.

Creation—1718.

Motto—*Libertas*—Liberty.

Arms—See Plate 57.

MATTHEW AYLMER, LORD AYLMER, Baron of Balrath, a Lieutenant-Colonel in the Army, and a Captain in the 2d Regiment of Foot Guards. *Born* May 24, 1775. Succeeded his father, Henry, the late Lord, Oct. 22, 1685. *Married*, Aug. 4, 1801, Louisa,
2d

2d daughter of sir John Call, of Whiteford, in Cornwall, Bart.

Sir *Christopher Aylmer*, created a baronet, *died* 1679, whose 2d son, Matthew, in the reign of king William, was rear-admiral of the red, and was created a baron in 1713, and dying Aug. 18, 1724, had issue by Sarah, daughter to Edward Ellis, of the city of London, esq., 2 daughters, Elizabeth and Lucy, which latter *m.* Hugh Fortescue, esq., to whom she was the 2d wife, and was mother of Matthew Fortescue, esq., who succeeded the earl, his half-brother, in the barony of Fortescue in England, May 2, 1751. His lordship had also one son, *Henry*, 2d lord, *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of Henry Priestman, esq., and by her (who *d.* in Jan. 1750,) had 4 sons, Matthew, who *d.* on Sept. 2, 1748—*Henry*, 3d lord—Philip, deceased—John, M.A., in holy orders, prebendary of Bristol, and vicar of St. Albans, London, and *d.* Feb. 16, 1793. His lordship *died* June 26, 1754, and was succeeded by his eldest surviving son,

Henry, 3d lord, who was a captain R.N., and *married* Anne, daughter of William Pierce, of Virginia, esq., and left issue by her, (who *d.* Oct. 24, 1766,) a daughter, Anne, *m.* to Mr. Tencket, by whom she had several children; and his successor, *Henry*, 4th lord, who *m.*, Feb. 23, 1774, Catharine, 2d sister of Charles, viscount Whitworth, K.B., and *d.* Oct. 22, 1785, leaving issue by her (who, on Sept. 22, 1787, *re-m.* with Howell Price, esq.) 4 sons and a daughter; viz. *Matthew*, the present lord—*Henry*, *b.* May 14, 1776, *d.* at Petersburg, June, 1798—*Frederick-William*, a captain R.N., *b.* Oct. 12, 1777—*James-Thomas*, *b.* in 1785—and *Rose-Whitworth*, *b.* Oct. 5, 1779.

Heir-Presumptive—FREDERICK-WILLIAM, his Lordship's brother.

Creation—1718.

Motto—*Steady.*

Arms—See Plate 57.

JOHN LYSAGHT, BARON LISLE, of Mountnorth. Born Dec. 4, 1780. Succeeded his father, John, the late Lord, Jan. 9, 1798.

The family of *Lysaght* is deduced from the ancient house of O'Bryen. *John Lysaght*, the 1st lord Lisle, m., 1752, Catharine, 3d daughter and co-heiress of Joseph Deane, esq., lord chief baron of the exchequer, by Margaret Boyle, sister of Henry, earl of Shannon, and had issue, *John*, 2d lord—*Joseph*, m., June 1795, *Henrietta St. Leger*, eldest daughter of viscount Doneraile, and d. without issue, Aug. 8, 1799—*James*, d. unm.—*Margaret*, m. *William Hodder*, of Hoddersfield, esq.—*Mary*, m. *Kingsmill Pennefather*, esq., and had issue. His lordship m., 2dly, 1746, *Elizabeth*, only daughter of *Edward Moore*, of Mooresfort, esq., and had issue by her (who d. Nov. 1788,) *Edward*, deceased—*Elizabeth*, d. June 29, 1787—*Grace*. His lordship died July 15, 1781, and was succeeded by *John*, the 2d lord, who m., 1778, *Marianne*, daughter of *George Connor*, of Ballybriken, esq., and had issue, *John*, 3d lord—*George*, b. 1782, m., Oct. 11, 1810, *Elizabeth*, eldest daughter of *Samuel Knight*, of Milton, in Cambridgeshire, esq.—*Elizabeth*, b. 1778, m., Sept. 1800, *James Hall*, esq., d. in May, 1813, æt. 35.—His lordship d. Jan. 8, 1798, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

John, present and 3d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—**GEORGE**, brother to the present Lord.

Creation—1758.

Motto—*Bella ! horrida bella !*—Wars! horrid wars!

Arms—See Plate 57.

WILLIAM HANGER, LORD COLERAINE, of Coleraine. Succeeded his brother, John, the late Lord, in Nov. 1794.

His lordship's grandfather, sir *George Hanger*, was knighted by king William, m. Anne, daughter of sir John Beale, bart., by whom he had *George*—*John*—*Gabriel*, the 1st lord—*William*—*Anne*, m. Henry Hare, lord Coleraine

Coleraine—Delicia—Jane—Mary. Gabriel, 3d son, was, in 1762, created baron Coleraine. He *m.* Elizabeth, daughter and heir of Richard Bond, of Cowbury, in Herefordshire, esq., by whom he had issue, *John*, 2d lord—*William*, the present lord—George—Anne, *m.*, Aug. 12, 1773, to Arthur Vansittart, esq. His lordship *deceasing* Jan. 27, 1773, was succeeded by his son, *John*, the 2d lord, who *deceasing* in Nov. 1794, without issue, was succeeded by his next brother,

William, the present and 3d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—GEORGE, only brother to the present Lord.

Creation—1762.

Motto—*Artes honorabit*—He will honour the arts.

Arms—See Plate 57.

EDWARD CLIVE, BARON CLIVE, of Plassey, in Ireland; Baron Clive, Baron Powis, Baron Herbert, Viscount Clive, and Earl of Powis, in England.

(*See Earl of Powis, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—EDWARD HERBERT, Viscount Clive, the Earl's son.

Creations—Baron Clive, in Ireland, 1762; Baron Clive, in England, 1794; and Earl of Powis, 1804.

Arms—See Plate 17.

HENRY PHIPPS, BARON MULGRAVE, of New Ross, in Ireland, Earl and Baron of Mulgrave, of Mulgrave Castle, in England. Born Feb. 14, 1755, Master-General of the Ordnance, Lord Lieutenant and Custos Rotulorum of the East Riding of Yorkshire, Governor of Scarborough, a General in the Army, and Colonel of the 31st Regiment of Infantry. Succeeded his brother, Constantine-John, the late Lord, Oct. 16, 1792.

(*See Earl of Mulgrave, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—HENRY-CONSTANTINE, Viscount Normanby.

Creations—Baron, 1768 ; Baron Mulgrave, in England, Aug. 12, 1794 ; Earl of Mulgrave, Aug. 15, 1812.

Arms—See Plate 26.

CHARLES-GEORGE PERCEVAL. BARON ARDEN, of Lohort Castle, in the County of Cork ; and also Baron Arden, of Arden, in Warwickshire, July 20, 1802.

(*See Baron Arden, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, his Lordship's son.

Creations—Baron, 1770 ; and Baron Arden, in England, 1802.

Arms—See Plate 29.

RICHARD PHILIPS, LORD MILFORD, and a Baronet. *Married*, June 2, 1764, Miss Philips, daughter of James Philips, of Pontipark, in Pembrokeshire, Esq.

Sir *Richard Philips*, of Pickton Castle, the 2d baronet, eldest son of sir John Philips, (who garrisoned the castle of Pickton for king Charles I., during the civil wars,) by Anne, co-heiress of sir John Perrot, of Harroldston, lord deputy of Ireland in the reign of queen Elizabeth, *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of sir Erasmus Dryden, bart., and had issue, sir Erasmus, the 3d baronet, who *m.*, 1st, Cicely, daughter of Thomas Finch, 1st earl of Winchelsea ; and, 2dly, Catharine, co-heiress of Edward D'Arcy, of Newsell, in Derbyshire, esq., (by lady Elizabeth, youngest daughter of Philip, the 1st earl of Chesterfield,) grandson of sir Arthur D'Arcy, ancestor of the earls of Holderness, and had issue, 1. Richard, *d.* April 16, 1694 ; 2. sir John, the 4th baronet ; 3. Erasmus, *d. unm.* ; 4. William, *d. young* ; 5. Elizabeth, *m.* sir John Shorter, and had issue, Catharine, *m.* sir Robert Walpole, the 1st earl of Orford, K.G. ; and Charlotte, *m.*, July, 1718, Francis, lord Conway, by whom she was mother of Francis, the 1st marquess of Hertford, K.G. ; 6. Arabella,

6. Arabella, *m.* Richard Vaughan, esq., and *d.* without issue.

His lordship's grandfather, sir John Philips, of Pickton Castle, the 4th baronet, *m.*, Dec. 12, 1697, Mary, daughter and heiress of Anthony Smith, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* Nov. 18, 1722,) 1. sir Erasmus; and 2. sir John, successive baronets; 3. Bulkeley, *m.* Philippa, daughter of William Adams, of Pembroke, esq., and had issue 3 daughters. Sir John, the 4th baronet, *d.* Jan. 5, 1736, and was succeeded by his eldest son, sir Erasmus, the 5th baronet, who *dying unm.*, Oct. 15, 1743, was succeeded by his brother, sir John, the 6th baronet, knight of the shire for Pembroke. He *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of Henry Shepherd, (by Mary, daughter of Thomas Allestree, of Allvaston, co. Derby, esq.) and had issue by her (who *d.* Sept. 28, 1788,) 1. sir Richard, the 1st lord; 2. Mary; 3. Elizabeth; 4. Catharine; 5. Joyce. Sir John *died* June 23, 1764, and was succeeded by his only son,

Richard, the present and 1st lord Milford, and 7th baronet.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—July 13, 1776.

Motto—*Ducit amor patriæ*—The love of my country leads me.

Arms—See Plate 58.

THOMAS-JOHN WYNN, BARON NEWBOROUGH. *Born* April 3, 1802. Succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Lord, Oct. 12, 1807.

His lordship's great-grandfather, sir Thomas Wynn, bart., descended from the same ancestor as the earls of Lisburne, *married* Frances, sole heiress of John Glynn, esq., and by her he had issue, sir John, his successor—Catharine—Elizabeth—Dorothy, *m.* William Thomas, of Coedhelem, esq., and *d.* without issue—Frances. Sir John Wynne, *m.* Jane, heiress of John Wynn, of Malai, co. Denbigh, esq., and by her (who *d.* May 24, 1784,) had issue, 1. sir Thomas, his successor and 1st lord—2. Glynn,

Glynn, a lieutenant-colonel in the army, and representative in parliament for Caernarvon; *m.*, Jan. 11, 1766, Bridget, eldest daughter of Edward-Philip Pugh, of Penryn, esq., and has issue 4 sons and 1 daughter; viz. 1. John-Glynn, *b.* Oct. 1766; 2. William, *b.* 1767, in holy orders, D.D., chaplain to his R.H. the Prince Regent, has taken the name of Coytmor, agreeable to the will of his grandmother, *m.* Eliza, grand-daughter and heiress of Thomas Tenison, sometime chief justice of the common pleas in Ireland, relict of — Bellingham, of Castle Bellingham, co. Louth, esq.; 3. Thomas-Edward, of Newburgh Hall, co. York, *m.* lady Charlotte Belasyse, eldest daughter and co-heiress of Henry, 2d earl of Fauconberg, and has taken the name and arms of Belasyse in addition to his own; 4. Glynn, *b.* Oct. 1766, *m.* Elizabeth, 6th daughter of the hon. and rev. Frederick Hamilton, son of lord Archibald Hamilton, 7th son of William, 3d duke of Hamilton; 5. Bridget, *m.*, March 16, 1792, John, lord Perceval, son of John-James, earl of Egmont; Frances, *m.* Henry Soane, of Suffolk, esq.; Dorothea.

Sir Thomas, 3d baronet, was created, July 14, 1776, baron Newborough, *married*, 1st, in 1766, lady Catharine Perceval, eldest daughter of John, earl of Egmont, by lady Catharine Cecil, daughter of John, earl of Salisbury, and by her (who *d.* in April, 1782) had issue a son, John, *m.*, Oct. 1793, Lena, daughter of De Heer Tillas Vanderkaay, of the Hague, (who *m.*, 2dly, the rev. Dr. Wernick,) and *d.* Dec. 18, 1800, leaving no issue. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Maria-Stella Patronilla, niece of the late general Chiappini, in the imperial service, and marchesina of Modigliana, and by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Sept. 11, 1810, baron Steynberg) had issue, Thomas-John, the present lord, and Spencer Bulkeley, *b.* May 23, 1803. His lordship *deceasing* Oct. 12, 1807, was succeeded by his eldest son,

Thomas-John, the present and 2d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—SPENCER-BULKELEY, only brother to his Lordship.

Creation—1776.

Motto

Motto—*Suaviter in modo, fortiter in re*—Gentle in the manner, but vigorous in the deed.

Arms—See Plate 58.

ALEXANDER-WENTWORTH MACDONALD, BARON MACDONALD, of Slate, in Antrim. Born Dec. 1773. Succeeded his father, Alexander, the late Lord, Sept. 12, 1793.

This family descends from the kings of the Isles. Sir *Donald Macdonald*, the 3d baronet, (whose ancestor, Alexander, sat as earl of Ross in the parliament of Scotland, in 1424,) *m.* Mary Douglas, only child of Robert, earl of Morton, by Anne, daughter of sir Edward Villiers, president of Munster (eldest brother of George, duke of Buckingham,) and sister of William Villiers, viscount Grandison; and had issue sir Donald, 4th baronet—James—William—Isabella, *m.* sir Alexander Banner-man, bart.—Barbara, *m.* colonel Macdonald, of Kerpock. Sir Donald *m.* Mary, daughter of Donald Macdonald, of Castleton, and *d.* in 1718, leaving issue, sir Donald, who *deceasing unm.* in 1733, the title devolved to his uncle, sir James, 6th baronet, who *m.* Mary, daughter of Alexander Macleod, of Grishernis, esq., by whom he had 2 sons, Alexander and John, who *d.* young, also 3 daughters. He *died* at Forres, in 1719, and was succeeded by his son, sir Alexander Macdonald, bart., who *m.* Margaret Montgomery, (which lady *d.* April 30, 1799,) daughter of Alexander, the 9th earl of Eglington; and *dying* suddenly at Bernera, in Nov. 1746, aged 36, left 3 infant children—sir James—*Alexander*, the 1st lord Macdonald—the right hon. sir Archibald, bart., a posthumous son, late lord chief baron of the exchequer in England, *m.*, Dec. 26, 1777, Louisa-Levison Gower, eldest daughter of Granville, 1st marquess of Stafford, K.G., by whom he has issue a daughter, Margaret-Caroline, *b.* Nov. 26, 1778, who *d.* young; 2 other daughters; and Susanna, who *d.* young; also another daughter, *b.* in March, 1789; and Caroline-Diana, *b.* July 7, 1790, *m.*, May 28, 1813, the rev. John Randolph,

Randolph, eldest son of John, lord bishop of London; and James, M.P. for Newcastle-under-Lyme. Sir James Macdonald *dying* at Rome, July 26, 1766, *unm.*, was succeeded by his brother,

Sir *Alexander Macdonald*, 9th baronet, and 1st lord, who was created a peer, July 17, 1776; *married*, May 8, 1768, Elizabeth-Diana, eldest daughter of Godfrey Bosville, of Gunthwaite, co. York, esq. (by Diana, eldest daughter of sir William Wentworth, bart., of Bretton), by whom (who *d.* Oct. 18, 1789) he had issue, *Alexander-Wentworth*, the present lord—Godfrey, *b.* Oct. 14, 1775, a lieutenant-colonel in the army, and lieutenant-colonel in the 1st regiment of foot guards, who has, pursuant to the will of William Bosville, of Gunthwaite, co. York, esq., assumed the name of *Bosville*, whose estates he possesses; *m.* Dec. 15, 1803, Louisa-Maria, daughter of the late Farley Edsir, co. Surrey, esq., and has issue, 1. Alexander-William-Robert; 2. Godfrey-William Wentworth; 3. James; 4. Louisa; 5. Elizabeth-Diana; 6. Julia; 7. Susan-Hussey; and 8. Diana. Archibald, *b.* May 21, 1777, *m.*, Oct. 29, 1802, Jane, daughter of Duncan Campbell, esq., and has a son, *b.* Jan. 27, 1811; another son, *b.* Jan. 1813—James, *b.* Jan. 29, 1783, a lieutenant in the 1st regiment of foot guards—Dudley-Stewart, *b.* Feb. 14, 1786—another son, *b.* March 11, 1788—Diana, *b.* Sept. 28, 1769; *m.*, March 5, 1788, the right hon. sir John Sinclair, of Ulbster Castle, bart., and has issue (*See Debrett's New Baronetage.*) His lordship *d.* Sept. 12, 1795, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Alexander-Wentworth, the present and 2d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—GODFREY-MACDONALD, brother to the present Lord.

Creation—July 17, 1776.

Motto—*Per mare per terras*—By sea and by land.

Arms—See Plate 58.

WILLIAM EDWARDES, LORD KENSINGTON.

Born April 24, 1777. Succeeded his father, Dec. 6, 1801. *Married* Miss Thomas, and has issue, *Edward-Henry*,

Henry, b. Nov. 5, 1798—*Caroline*, b. Dec. 13, 1799—*William*, b. Feb. 3, 1800—a daughter, b. May 13, 1804—a son, b. in March, 1809—another son, b. May 27, 1810, d. April 25, 1811.

His lordship is descended from the noble family of Rich, earl of Warwick and Holland, and barons of Kensington. Robert, earl of Warwick and Holland, married Anne, daughter of Edward, earl of Manchester, by whom he had 1 son, Edward, his heir—and Elizabeth, m. to Francis Edwardes, of Haverfordwest, esq., descended from an ancient family in Wales, by whom she had 3 sons and 1 daughter, Edward-Henry—Francis—William—Lucy.

Edward Rich, earl of Warwick and Holland, married Charlotte, daughter of sir Thomas Middleton, of Chirke Castle, and dying July 31, 1701, left an only son, Edward-Henry, his heir; and his lady surviving, was m., in 1716, to the celebrated Joseph Addison, esq. Edward-Henry, earl of Warwick and Holland, died unm. Aug. 16, 1721, and thereupon his estates devolved to William Edwardes, youngest and only surviving grandson of Robert, earl of Warwick and Holland, who was created baron Kensington, July 20, 1776; m., June 10, 1762, Elizabeth, youngest daughter and co-heiress of William Warren, of Longridge, co. Pembroke, esq., and had issue 1 son, William, the present lord. His lordship dying Dec. 13, 1801, was succeeded by his only son,

William, present and 2d lord.

Heir-Apparent—EDWARD, eldest son of the present Lord.

Creation—July 20, 1776.

Motto—*Gardez la foy*—Keep the faith.

Arms—See Plate 58.

GEORGE-FULKE LYTTTELTON, BARON WESTCOTE, of Balamore, Lord Lyttelton, Baron of Frankley, in Worcestershire.

(See Lord Lyttelton, in the Peerage of England.)

Heir-Presumptive—WILLIAM-HENRY LYTTTELTON, his Lordship's only brother. Creations

Creations—July 21, 1776; Lord Lyttelton, in England, Aug. 13, 1794.

Arms—See Plate 26.

ROBERT ONGLEY, BARON ONGLEY, of Old WARDEN. Born Sept. 10, 1770. Succeeded his father, Robert, the late Lord, Oct. 23, 1785. Married, July 11, 1801, Frances, only daughter of Sir John Burgoyne, of Sutton, Co. Bedford, Bart.

His lordship's father, *Robert-Henly*, the 1st lord Ongley, assumed the name and arms of Ongley, on succeeding to the estates of his great-uncle, sir Samuel Ongley, of Kent; and was created, July 30, 1776, baron Ongley, of Old Warden. His lordship married, May 4, 1762, Frances, daughter and co-heiress of Richard Gosfricht, of Langton Hall, co. Essex, esq., and had issue, *Robert*, lord Ongley—*Samuel*, born in 1774, married, Oct. 3, 1809, Frances, sister to the late sir Philip Monnoux, bart.—*Frances*—*Catharine*, m., April, 1790, colonel Freemantle—*Anne*, d. Oct. 6, 1810—*Sarah*, m., June 27, 1791, William Phillimore, esq. His lordship represented the county of Bedford in parliament, and deceasing Oct. 23, 1785, was succeeded by his eldest son,

Robert, the present and 2d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—**SAMUEL ONGLEY**, his Lordship's only brother.

Creation—July 30, 1776.

Motto—*Mihi cura futuri*—I am careful for the future.

Arms—See Plate 58.

HUGH-HAMMON MASSEY, BARON MASSEY, of Duntryleague. Born Feb. 13, 1793. Succeeded his father, Hugh, the late Lord, June, 1812.

The family of *Massey* derive their name from the town and ancient lordship of Massey, in Normandy, their place of residence at the time Normandy was conquered by Rollo, in the year 876, at which period they were styled lords of Massey. Colonel

Colonel *Hugh Massey*, of Duntryleague, in the county of Limerick, married Elizabeth, daughter of the right hon. George Evans, father of the 1st lord Carbery, and had issue 7 sons and 4 daughters; viz. 1. *Hugh*, lord Massey; 2. George, archdeacon of Ardfert, *d.* in 1782—3. John, killed in a duel—4. Godfrey—5. William, deceased—6. *Eyre*, lord *Clarina*, a general in the army, *m.*, May 3, 1767, Catharine, sister of Robert Clements, earl of Leitrim, and *d.* May 17, 1804, leaving issue (*See baron Clarina*)—7. Charles. The daughters were, Mary, Amy, Elizabeth, and Catharine.

Hugh, the eldest son, born in 1700, was created a peer, July 28, 1776; married 1st, Mary, daughter and heiress of colonel James Dawson, of Bellinacourty, co. Tipperary, by whom he had 3 sons and 1 daughter; viz. *Hugh*, 2d lord—James-Dawson, born Oct. 10, 1736, deceased—John, *m.* Elizabeth, sister of William Baker, of Lis-macree, in Tipperary, esq.—Elizabeth, *m.*, 1st, to John Arthur, of Seafield, in the county of Dublin; and 2dly, to sir Michael Cox, of Dunmanevay, in Cork, bart., by whom she had 1 son, Richard, *m.* Maria, daughter of captain O'Bryen, and niece to the 1st marquess of Thomond. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, Rebecca, daughter of Francis Dunlap, late of Antigua, esq., by whom he had 3 sons and 5 daughters; viz. 1. Francis-Hugh, *b.* Jan. 13, 1755, *m.*, July 7, 1777, Jane, sole daughter of William Cullum, of Dublin, esq., *d.* Aug. 1813—2. *Eyre*, *b.* Feb. 13, 1757—3. George, *b.* Aug. 19, 1765; *m.*, July, 1787, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Abel Onge, of Haystown, co. Dublin, esq., and has issue; of whom Constance, eldest daughter, *m.*, March 5, 1812, Charles Putland, esq.—4. Margaret, *m.* Hugh Baker, of Cork, esq.—5. Rebecca-Frances, *m.* George Robbins, of Hymenstown, in Tipperary, esq., and *d.* in April, 1810—6. Caroline, and, 7. Amey, both *d. unm.* His lordship *d.* Jan. 30, 1788, and was succeeded by his son,

Hugh, 2d lord, married Catharine, daughter of Edward Taylor, of Ballymore, in Limerick, esq. (co-heiress with her sister, Sarah, countess of Carrick,) and by her (who died Aug. 16, 1791,) had issue, 1. *Hugh*, the present lord—2. Edward, *b.* Dec. 21, 1766, *m.*, in Jan. 1795, miss Villiers,

Villiers, daughter of John Villiers, esq., and has issue, Edward-Taylor, *b.* July 4, 1807; Elizabeth; Catharine; Anna; and Jane—3. George-Eyre, *b.* July 29, 1772—4. John—5. Mary-Anne, *m.*, Aug. 1, 1789, — Tuttle, of Faha, gent.—6. Catharine—7. Jane, *m.*, Oct. 1789, major Green, of Waterford—8. Sarah, *m.*, Jan. 1792, H. G. Gumbleton, esq. His lordship *d.* in April, 1790, and was succeeded by his son,

Hugh, 3d lord, born Oct. 24, 1761; married, March 12, 1792, Margaret-Evelina, youngest daughter of William Barton, of Grove, in Tipperary, esq., and had issue, 1. *Hugh Hammon*, the present lord—2. George-William, *b.* Jan. 12, 1794—3. John, *b.* June 21, 1795—4. a son, *b.* July, 1800—and 5. a daughter, *b.* March 17, 1802. His lordship *d.* June, 1812, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Hugh-Hammon, present and 4th Lord.

Heir-Presumptive—George-William, next brother of his Lordship.

Creation—July, 1776.

Motto—*Pro libertate patriæ*—For the liberty of my country.

Arms—See Plate 58.

MORRIS ROBINSON, BARON ROKEBY, of Armagh, in Ireland, and an English Baronet. Succeeded his uncle, Matthew, the late Lord, Nov. 30, 1800.

In the year 1621, *Thomas Robinson* was married at Rokeby, to Frances, daughter of Leonard Smelt, of Kirby Fletham, in the county of York, esq., by — Allanson: by this lady he had William, his eldest son—Thomas, who *d. unm.*—Matthew, who succeeded his uncle, John Robinson, in the living of Burniston, in the year 1651, *m.* Jane, daughter of Mark Pickering, esq., sister and heir of William Pickering, of Eworth, co. York, esq., but by her left no issue; and Leonard Robinson, posthumous son, *b.* a few days after his father was slain in the civil wars; of the sons, only the eldest and youngest left issue: by Frances, his wife, Thomas Robinson had
2 daughters;

2 daughters; Mary, *m.* at Rokeby, in 1640, to Christopher Blencowe, son and heir of sir Henry Blencowe, of Blencowe, co. Cumberland, knight, and himself afterwards knighted by Charles II. descended from Adam de Blencowe, of Blencowe, standard-bearer to Edward III. at the battles of Cressy and Poictiers; and Frances, *m.* to George Grey, of Sudwick, or Southwick, in the bishopric of Durham, esq., descended from the Greys of Chillingham and Werk, in the north of England. William Robinson, esq., of Rokeby, eldest son and heir of Thomas, *b.* at Rokeby, 1624; *m.* at Rokeby, 1644, Mary, eldest daughter and co-heir of Francis Layton, of Rawdon, co. York, esq., a commander in the army of Charles I., and master of the jewel-office to that king and his successor, by the daughter of sir Hugh Brawne, knt. This Francis Layton was the 2d son to Francis Layton, of West Layton Hall, and Kirkby Hill, co. York, esq., and younger brother to John Layton, of West Layton Hall, esq., who *m.* the daughter of sir Alan Cotton, knt., by whom he had issue. West Layton Hall became the property of sir Leonard Robinson, younger son of Thomas, and younger brother of William; in which family it still continues. Three brothers of the family of Layton fell in the battle of Zutphen, with sir Philip Sidney—Richard Layton, a younger son of the Laytons of West Layton, was dean of York in Henry the Eighth's time, and was one of the persons whose authority that monarch principally made use of in dissolving the monasteries—Thomas Layton, esq., was one of those constituted conservators of York by Henry V., as appears by Rymer's *Fœdera*; by Mary, his wife, William had a son, Thomas, and a daughter, *m.* to William Pickering, of Thornborough, co. York, esq.—Thomas Robinson, of Rokeby, esq., son and heir of William, *m.* Grace, eldest daughter of sir Henry Stapylton, of Myton, co. York, bart., by Elizabeth, daughter of Conyers Darcy, lord Conyers and Darcy, &c. afterwards created earl of Holderness. He *d.* in Feb. 1619, leaving by Grace, his wife, 1 son, Thomas Robinson, and a daughter, Elizabeth, who *d. unm.*

William Robinson, of Rokeby, esq., son and heir of

Thomas, *m.* Anne, daughter and heir of Robert Waters, of Cundale, esq., by —, daughter and heir of Christopher Stordale, of Belton Park, esq., both in the county of York. He *d.* Dec. 1719. By that lady he had 7 sons and 2 daughters—1. *Thomas*, the eldest son, in 1727, represented the borough of Morpeth, in parliament, and was created a baronet, March 10, 1730, with remainder, after his brothers, to Matthew Robinson, of West Layton, co. York, esq. He *m.*, 1st, Elizabeth, daughter of Charles, 3d earl of Carlisle, and widow of Nicholas, lord Lechmere; 2dly, Sarah Booth, of the family of lord Delamere, and widow of — Salmon, esq.; by neither of whom he had issue—2. Robert, 2d son, *d.* young—3. sir *William*, who succeeded to the baronetage on the death of his brother Thomas, and *d. unm.*—4. Henry, an officer of considerable expectation, who *d.* of the wounds he received at the attack of St. Lazare, near Carthage, being then a major in the army.

5. *Richard Robinson*, 1st lord, was vicar of Aldborough, and prebendary of York cathedral; succeeded, 1751, Dr. Celary, as bishop of Killala, in Ireland; was afterwards promoted to the bishoprick of —, and subsequently to that of Kildare; and on the death of Dr. Stone, in 1764, was promoted to the archbishoprick of Armagh, and primacy of Ireland, which he held for thirty years; in the course of which time he was left in the government of Ireland, during the absence of the lord-lieutenant. In 1777, he was created baron Rokeby, of Armagh, in Ireland, with remainder to Matthew Robinson, of West Layton, co. York, esq.; he afterwards succeeded his brother, sir William, as an English baronet, and *d. unm.*, in 1794—Another son, who *d.* young—7. Septimus served in several campaigns abroad, was colonel in the army, knighted, and appointed gentleman usher of the black rod to the late and present sovereign. He *d.* at Brough, co. Westmoreland, 1764. Elizabeth, eldest daughter, who was the 2d wife of Robert Knight, of Barrells, co. Warwick, esq., father of the earl of Catherlough, by whom she had one son, who *d. unm.* She afterwards *m.* Robert Cresset, esq.,
comptroller

comptroller of the household of the late queen, by whom she had no issue—Grace, the youngest daughter, *m.* William Friend, dean of Canterbury, and rector of Whitney, &c. by whom she had Robert, who *d.* without issue—William Friend, clerk, who *m.*, and left a daughter, Debora-Susanna, his heir, *m.* Henry Jeffery, 4th viscount Ashbrook — John Friend, archdeacon of Armagh, changed his name to Robinson, *m.*, and had issue, a daughter, wife of colonel Campbell, by whom she had a son, the gallant colonel Campbell, who was recently slain, having distinguished himself materially in the East Indies.

Leonard Robinson, youngest son of Thomas, and younger brother of William, was *born* at Rokeby, June 23, 1643, a short period after his father was slain in the civil wars, June 19, 1643. He was early engaged in the cause of the revolution; was a member of the convention, and knighted by king William III. By his 1st marriage he had Thomas, only surviving son, who had issue by his second wife, Deborah, daughter and sister of sir James Collet, *knt.* He had 6 daughters: Deborah, *m.* John Baker, *esq.*, whose daughter *m.* William, afterwards 3d viscount Chetwynd, grandfather of Richard, 5th viscount Chetwynd; to ——— Snell, *esq.* ——— to Elmes Spinkes, of Northamptonshire, *esq.*; ——— to Robert Knight, *esq.*, son of ——— Knight, of Barrells, co. Warwick, *esq.*; ——— to ——— Gibbon, *esq.*, and ——— to ——— Bourne, *esq.*

Thomas Robinson, of West Layton, in Yorkshire, *esq.*, son of sir Leonard, married Elizabeth, daughter of William Clarke, *esq.*, and sister and heir of William Clarke, of Merrivale Abbey, co. Warwick, *esq.*, descended from the Clarkes of Willoughby, in the same county, and widow of Anthony Light, *esq.*, by whom she had one daughter, Lydia, *m.*, 1st, to Thomas Kirke, of Cookridge, co. York, *esq.*, whose grandmother, wife of Gilbert Kirke, of Cookridge, *esq.*, was one of the co-heirs of Francis Layton, of Rawdon, *esq.*, above mentioned; and, 2dly, to Robert Lumley, *esq.*, of the same county, descended from the Lumleys of Lumley Castle, in the bishoprick of Durham. Thomas Robinson, of

West Layton, esq., *d.* in 1700-1701, aged 33: by Elizabeth, his wife, he had 3 sons, Matthew, his eldest—Thomas, *d. unm.*—Leonard, who *m.* and left issue, Thomas, R. N. who *d.* without issue. Matthew Robinson, of West Layton, eldest son of Thomas, *m.*, at 18 years of age, while a fellow-commoner of Trinity College, Cambridge, Elizabeth, daughter of Robert Drake, esq., descended from the Drakes of Ashe, co. Devon, (by Sarah, eldest daughter and co-heir of Thomas Morris, of Mountmorris, Kent, esq.,) sister and heir of Morris-Drake Morris, of Covency, co. Cambridge, and Mountmorris, Kent, esq.—Matthew Robinson, *d.* in his 85th year, 1778; by Elizabeth, his wife, who *d.* in 1745, he had 7 sons and 2 daughters.

Matthew Robinson, of West Layton and Mountmorris, esq., eldest son of Matthew, represented the city of Canterbury in two parliaments, and succeeded to the title of Irish peer and English baronet, on the death of Richard, above mentioned, in 1794—2. Thomas Robinson, a barrister of eminence, though his career was abridged by a premature death at the age of 33, and author of the *Treatise on Gavelkind*. He *d. unm.* in 1746—Morris Robinson, 3d son, *m.* Jane, eldest daughter of John Greenland, gent., of Lovelace, in Kent, eldest son of Augustine Greenland, of Bellevue, in Kent, esq., (by Jane, his wife, daughter and heir of — Gifford, of Inave,) and sister of Augustine Greenland, esq., late deputy teller of the exchequer. This John Greenland, above mentioned, *m.* Jane Batchelor, of Kent, whose mother was — Weller, of Rolvenden, in Kent, a family connected with large landed property; which, by a female heir, with the mansion-house of Charlton-Hall, in Kent, was transmitted, by marriage, to sir Thomas-Spencer Wilson, bart., and is now possessed by his son, sir Thomas M. Wilson, bart. This family of Wellers long served as military, and particularly as naval officers; and there are at this period, or were recently, in the navy, descended by the females, from the Wellers of Rolvenden, 4 admirals and post-captains, viz. the 2 distinguished admirals Pakenhams, and admirals Henry and Ball. By Jane, his wife, Morris had

Morris,

Morris, his eldest son, the present peer; and *Matthew*, who changed his name to Montagu, now of Denton Hall, in Northumberland and Alerthorpe, co. York, and Sandeford Priory, co. Berks. He represented Tregony in the parliament from 1790 to 1796; and Bossiney, in the latter part of the preceding parliament. He *m.* Elizabeth, daughter and heir of Francis Charlton, esq., and by her had issue, 1. Edward; 2. Francis; 3. William; 4. Jane, *m.*, Dec. 20, 1811, Henry Goulbourn, esq.; and 2 other daughters.

Morris Robinson, the eldest, the present peer, represented Boroughbridge, in Yorkshire, in the parliament from 1790 to 1796, and succeeded his uncle, Matthew, as an Irish peer and an English baronet, Nov. 30, 1800. He is the 9th in descent from William, who first came into England temp. Henry VIII., and the 10th in descent from William, 7th baron of Strowan, in Scotland; Robert, who *d. unm.*—William, clerk, late rector of Burfield, co. Berks, and Denton, Kent, *m.* Mary, sister and heir of William Richardson, esq., by whom he had issue 2 daughters, Sarah, and Mary, *m.* Egerton Brydges, of Denton Court, Kent, esq.—and 1 son, Matthew-Clerk, late rector of Coveney and Maney, co. Cambridge, and Burfield, co. Berks—John—Charles, who represented the city of Canterbury in 2 parliaments, *m.* Mary Greenland, widow of Richard Dawkes, esq., younger sister of Jane, above mentioned, by whom he has 1 daughter, Sarah, *m.* William Hougham, of Barton Court, co. Kent, esq.—Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Matthew and Elizabeth Robinson, *m.* Edward Montagu, of Alerthorpe, co. York, esq., grandson of Edward, 1st earl of Sandwich, and *d.* Aug. 28, 1800, without issue—Sarah, youngest daughter, *m.* George-Louis Scot, esq., of the family of Rokeby—sir Thomas Rokeby, of Rokeby, in Yorkshire, lord deputy of Ireland in Edward III.'s time, abolished the grievous oppression on the Irish, called cogue and livery. He said he would eat on wooden trenchers, but pay for every thing he procured from the Irish with gold; a singular instance of continence in that age. Sir Thomas Rokeby, of Rokeby, his descendant, when sheriff of Yorkshire, in the reign of
2 Y S Henry

Henry IV., defeated, with the posse comitatus, the force of the earl of Northumberland, the father of Hotspur, invading England from Scotland, in which conflict the earl of Northumberland was slain, and lord Bardolph taken. This timely check is said, by Rapin, to have preserved Henry IV. on the throne—Sir *Ralph Rokeby* was slain in the battle of Chevy Chase.—See the ballad of Chevy Chase, in Percy's collection (*the ancient, not the modern ballad.*)

One of the Robinsons, (who was sent on an expedition, with others of his countrymen, in the reign of queen Elizabeth, to Havre de Grace, and *died* there, in effort for the service of his country,) is thus recorded by Thuanus, the historian of France: *Robinsonus et alii nobiles. Vide Thuani Historia.*

Heir-Presumptive—MATTHEW MONTAGU, M. P. for St. Germain's, his lordship's brother.

Creation—1777.

Motto—*Solo Deo salus*—Safety in God alone.

Arms—See Plate 58.

JOHN-BAKER HOLROYD, LORD SHEFFIELD, Baron of Dunamore, in the County of Meath, Dec. 18, 1780, and Lord Sheffield, Baron of Roscommon, with remainder, in failure of issue male, severally to his daughters, and their issue male, Sept. 20, 1783; also Baron Sheffield, of Sheffield, in the County of York, July 20, 1802.

(*See Lord Sheffield, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE-AUGUSTUS-FREDERICK HOLROYD, his Lordship's only son.

Arms—See Plate 29.

ROBERT-TILSON DEANE, BARON MUSKERRY, Governor and Custos Rotulorum of the County of Limerick. Born Oct. 19, 1747. Married, in May, 1775, Anne Fitzmaurice, sole heiress of John Fitzmaurice, of Springfield

Springfield Castle, in Limerick, Esq., and has issue, Robert Fitzmaurice, *b.* May 24, 1776, and *d.* Jan. 18, 1796—*John-Thomas Fitzmaurice*, a Lieutenant-Colonel in the Army, and a Major in the 38th Regiment of Foot, *b.* Sept. 27, 1777—William, *b.* Aug. 3, 1792, *d.* in Portugal, Aug. 1811—Matthew, *b.* March 29, 1795.

Sir *Matthew Deane*, the 4th baronet, married Salisbury, daughter and heiress of Robert Davies, of Manley Hall, in Cheshire, esq., but dying without issue, June 10, 1751, was succeeded by his only brother, sir Robert, the 5th baronet, who *m.*, Aug. 14, 1738, Charlotte, 2d daughter of Thomas Tilson, esq., and had issue, Matthew, *d.* young—sir Robert—Jocelyn, *b.* 1749, member for Helston, in Cornwall, and Baltimore, in Ireland, *d.* at Lyons, in France, in 1780—Henry, deceased. Sir Robert *d.* Feb. 25, 1770, and was succeeded by

Sir Robert, 6th baronet, created baron of Muskerry, Jan. 5, 1780.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN-THOMAS FITZMAURICE, eldest son of the present Lord.

Creation—Jan. 5, 1780.

Motto—*Forti et fideli nihil difficile*—Nothing is difficult to the brave and faithful.

Arms—See Plate 58.

SAMUEL HOOD, LORD HOOD, Baron of Catherington, in Ireland, Viscount Hood, in the Peerage of England, and a Baronet.

(See *Viscount Hood*, in the Peerage of England.)

Heir-Apparent—HENRY, Baron Hood, the Viscount's son.

Creations—Baron Hood, 1782; Viscount, 1796.

Arms—See Plate 19.

WILLIAM TONSON, LORD RIVERSDALE, Baron Riversdale, of Rathcormuck. Born Dec. 8, 1775. Succeeded his father, William, the late Lord, Dec. 4, 1787.

1787. *Married*, Oct. 21, 1799, Charlotte Theodosia St. Leger, 6th daughter of Hayes St. Leger, Viscount Doneraile.

The ancestor of this family, *Benjamin Tonson*, esq., was appointed treasurer of the navy by queen Elizabeth, Nov. 13, 1579.

His lordship's great grandfather, *Henry Tonson*, esq., in 1666, was the only son of *Richard Tonson*, of Ardoally, esq., who (as appears by an entry in Ulster's office, dated June 10, 1656) came from England in 1649, major in the regiment of the honourable colonel *Richard Laurence*, and had a grant of lands in Ireland, from *Charles II.*, for his services in the civil wars. *Henry*, the only son, was involved in the general attainder by *James II.* in 1689, which was reversed on the accession of *William III.*: he was appointed in 1697, together with sir *John Brodrick*, one of the commissioners of the county of *Cork*, for putting into execution a grant made by the parliament to king *William*; and again, in 1698, together with the hon. *Charles Boyle*, and the principal gentlemen of the county. He *died* Nov. 25, 1703, leaving issue, *Richard*, his successor; and *Elizabeth*, *m.* *John Reading*, of Saintoff, co. *York*, esq., who *d.* April 19, 1725. *Richard*, his only son, *b.* Jan. 17, 1689, was chosen representative for *Baltimore*, Nov. 14, 1727, and sat in parliament 46 years for that borough. He *m.*, 1st, and had issue an only daughter, *Elizabeth*, *d. unm.*; and, 2dly, *Mrs. Beecher*, widow of colonel *Thomas Beecher*, of *Hollybrook*. He *d.* June 24, 1773, and was succeeded in his large estates by his son,

William Tonson, 1st lord, who was, Oct. 13, 1783, created a peer, by the title of baron *Riversdale*, of *Rathcormuch*, co. *Cork*, *born* May 3, 1724, a lieutenant-colonel in the army; *married*, Nov. 29, 1773, *Rose Bernard*, eldest sister of *Francis*, earl of *Bandon*, and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Oct. 18, 1792, *James Miller*, esq., captain in the 6th regiment of foot, and *d.* May 26, 1810,) 1. *Richard*, *b.* Nov. 1774, *d.* an infant; 2. *William*, present lord; 3. *James-Bernard*, *b.* Nov. 9, 1776, *d.* Feb. 11, 1803; 4. *Richard*, *b.* Jan. 1, 1778, a lieutenant in the 58th regiment of foot, *d.* in the West Indies,

Indies, in 1794 ; 5. Francis, *b.* March 6, 1780, R. N. *d.* Sept. 20, 1798 ; 6. Charles-Ludlow, *b.* July 9, 1781 ; 7. Henry, *b.* Feb. 6, 1783, a captain in the 62d regiment of foot ; 8. Ludlow, *b.* March 6, 1784 ; 9. Hester Charlotte, *b.* March 23, 1779, *m.*, Feb. 27, 1802, Joseph Baird, esq., 1st lieutenant-colonel of the 83d regiment of foot, youngest son of William Baird, of Newbyth House, Scotland, esq., and brother of lieutenant-general sir David Baird, bart., K. B., and has issue, William, *b.* Feb. 5, 1803 ; and Charlotte, *b.* June 4, 1804---10. Charlotte, *b.* Dec. 25, 1785. His lordship *d.* Dec. 4, 1787, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

William, the present and 2d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—CHARLES LUDLOW, his Lordship's brother.

Creation—Oct. 13, 1783.

Motto—*Manus hæc inimica tyrannis*—This hand is hostile to tyrants.

Arms—See Plate 58.

LOWTHER PENNINGTON, LORD MUNCAS-TER, succeeded his brother John, the late Lord, Oct. 8, 1813, a General in the Army, and Colonel of the 10th Royal Veteran Battalion.

Gamel de Pennington, ancestor of this noble family, was seated at Muncaster at the conquest.

His lordship's grandfather, sir *Joseph Pennington*, bart., married Margaret, daughter of John Lowther, viscount Lonsdale, by whom he had issue, William, who *d.* in 1734—John, his successor—Lowther, who *d.* in 1733—Joseph, the late baronet—Catharine, *m.* governor Lowther, father of James, the 1st earl of Lonsdale. Their mother *d.* in 1783, and sir Joseph, in 1744, when he was succeeded by sir John, who *d.* in 1768, and was succeeded by sir *Joseph Pennington*, his brother, the late baronet, and *d.* in Feb. 1793 ; *m.* Sarah, the heiress of John Moore, esq., by whom he had 3 sons and 3 daughters ; *John*, who succeeded his father in the baronetage, in Feb. 1793, and created a peer as above—Joseph, R. N.,
d. in

d. in North America—*Lowther*, the present lord—Jane—Margaret—Catharine, *m.* Humphrey Brooks Osbaldeston, esq.

John Pennington, 1st lord, was created, Oct. 21, 1783, lord Muncaster, and in default of issue male to the male issue of his brother general *Lowther*, the present lord, who married *Penelope Compton*, co-heiress of *James Compton*, esq., lineally descended from the earls of Northampton, and by her (who died Nov. 1806) had issue, 1. *Gamel de Pennington*, *b.* July, 1780, *d.* an infant; 2. *Anne-Jane-Penelope*, *d.* April 1811; 3. *Maria-Frances-Margaret*, *m.* Dec. 1811, *James lord Lindsey*, eldest son of *Alexander*, earl of *Balcarras*. His lordship *d.* Oct. 8, 1813, and was succeeded by his brother,

Lowther, present and 2d lord.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—Oct. 21, 1783.

Motto—*Vincit amor patriæ*—The love of my country prevails.

Arms—See Plate 58.

RICHARD MALONE, BARON SUNDERLIN, of Lake Sunderlin, Lord Sunderlin, of Baronston. Married, in 1778, *Philippa*, eldest daughter of *Godolphin Rooper*, of Great Berkhamstead, Co. Hertford, Esq., by whom his Lordship has no issue.

This ancient family derive their descent from the *O'Connors*, kings of Connaught, which name they originally bore. The *O'Connors* were of the *Clan-Murry* race, being descended from *Inrachta*, the eldest son of *Murry Mullathan*, that is, *Murry the long-headed*; a celebrated prince, who died king of Connaught, in the year 701. The descendants of this king, for four centuries, bore the name of *Clan-Murry*, or *Siol-Murry*, (*Clan* and *Siol* being synonymous,) with such local or personal additions as were then used for the sake of distinction; local, from the district in which each person lived; personal, from some characteristic quality or mark; as red, black, lame, bold, valiant, hospitable, and the like.

When

When surnames took place in the eleventh century, they were established in Connaught under *Teig*, king of that province (so called from the white steed on which he rode), who assumed the surname of O'Connor, in honour of O'Connor his grandfather. Other families of the Clan-Murry race followed his example; some taking their surname from a father, others from a grandfather, by prefixing the syllable *Mac*, that is, son, or *O*, which signifies grandson. One of the descendants of the house of O'Connor, whose Christian name was John, having become bald-headed, was popularly called Maol-Eoin (pronounced *O in*,) that is, Bald John, conformably to a custom which very generally prevailed in Ireland in former times. The transition from Maol-Eoin to Malone, was soon made, and the latter name became in a short time the *nomen gentilitium* of the family.

Richard Malone, of Baronston, esq., died Jan. 6, 1744, leaving issue, Anthony, Edmund, Richard, and John—Anthony, *b.* Dec. 5, 1700, was educated at Oxford: in 1720 he was appointed prime-serjeant at law; and, in 1757, chancellor of the exchequer in Ireland, and sworn of his majesty's most honourable privy council: he *m.*, in 1733, Rose, daughter of sir Ralph Gore, bart., and sister to the earl of Ross, and *d.* May 8, 1770, leaving no issue—Edmund, 2d son of Richard, *b.* April 16, 1704, sat in several parliaments; he was appointed 2d serjeant at law, and by letters patent, Jan. 13, 1766, constituted one of the judges of the court of common pleas; *m.*, May 26, 1736, Catharine, only daughter and heiress of Benjamin Collier, of Ruckholts, in Essex, esq., (by Catharine Knight, aunt of lord Luxborough, afterwards earl of Catherlough, which title became extinct in 1762,) and deceased on April 22, 1774, leaving issue *Richard*, the present lord—*Edmund*, author of many valuable literary publications, *d.* May 25, 1812—Anthony and Benjamin, *d.* young—Henrietta—Catharine. *Richard*, the eldest son, represented the county of Westmeath in parliament, and was created a peer, July 5, 1785, by the title of baron Sunderlin, of Lake Sunderlin; and Nov. 17, 1797, was further created lord Sunderlin, of Baronston, with remainder, in default of issue male, to
Edmund,

Edmund, his lordship's only brother.

Heir-Presumptive—None.

Creations—Baron, July 5, 1785; and again, Nov. 17, 1797, with remainder as above.

Motto—*Fidelis ad urnam*—Faithful to their ashes.

Arms—See Plate 59.

WILLIAM EDEN, BARON AUCKLAND, in Ireland; and Baron Auckland, of West Auckland, in the County of Durham.

(*See Baron Auckland in the Peerage of England*).

Heir-Apparent—GEORGE, his Lordship's son.

Creations—Nov. 18, 1789; Baron Auckland, in England, 1793.

Arms—See Plate 57.

JAMES-CAULFIELD BROWNE, BARON KILMAIN, and a Baronet of Nova Scotia, a Governor of the County of Mayo. Born March 16, 1765. Succeeded his father, John, the late Lord, June 7, 1794. Married, July 25, 1793, Anne Cavendish, 4th daughter of the late Right Hon. Sir Henry Cavendish, of Dove-ridge Hall, Co. Derby, Bart., by Sarah, Baroness Waterpark, and has issue, *John Cavendish*, b. June 11, 1794—*Sarah-Louisa*, b. March 7, 1796—*Henry-Montague*, b. Oct. 3, 1799—*George-Augustus*, b. Feb. 18, 1801—*Augustus-Caulfield-James*, b. Nov. 15, 1803.

His lordship is descended from *William Browne*, of the Neale, in Mayo, esq., whose son, *Richard Browne*, of the Neale, was living temp. queen Elizabeth, from whom descended major John Browne, of the Neale, whose 2d son, John Browne, esq., m. Maude, daughter of Theobald, 3d viscount Mayo, from whom the present *Sligo* family are descended.

His lordship's grandfather, sir *John Browne*, 5th baronet, whose ancestor was so created June 17, 1636, married, 1st, June 30, 1722, Margaret, daughter and co-heiress of

of Henry Dodwell, esq. ; and, 2dly, Catharine, daughter of sir Walter Blake, bart., and *d.* in 1756, leaving issue, by his 1st lady, sir George, and sir John, successive baronets—Dodwell—Henry—Palmer—Julia, *m.* Edmund Burke, of Cury, in Mayo, esq.—Sir George, 6th baronet, *m.* Anastatia, eldest daughter of Denis Daly, esq., by lady Anne De Burgh, eldest daughter of Michael, 10th earl of Clanricarde, and aunt of Henry, marquess of Clanricarde, by whom he had issue 4 daughters, viz. Margaret, deceased—Anne, *m.* to captain Power—Letitia, *d.* young—Georgiana, *m.*, Aug. 3, 1790, Charles Blake, of Merlin Park, esq. Sir George, deceasing without issue male, was succeeded by his brother,

Sir John, the 1st lord Kilmaine, and 7th baronet, created baron Kilmaine, Nov. 16, 1789. His lordship *m.*, April 23, 1764, Alice Caulfield, 2d daughter of James, 3d viscount Charlemont, (by Elizabeth, only daughter of Francis Bernard, of Castle Bernard, esq., ancestor of the earls of Bandon,) and sister of James, the 1st and celebrated earl of Charlemont, and had issue, 1. *James Caulfield*, the present lord ; 2. John, *b.* Aug. 28, 1770 ; *m.* miss Anne White, of Jamaica, and has issue ; 3. George, *b.* March 2, 1774, *m.* miss Colston, of Fascaddy Hall, in Bedfordshire, and *d.* Nov. 26, 1804 ; 4. Alicia-Margaretta, *b.* July 10, 1767 ; *m.*, Nov. 9, 1787, John Longworth, of Cragan Castle, Westmeath, esq. ; 5. Maria-Sarah, *b.* June 1, 1768 ; *m.*, Jan. 3, 1795, Francis Longworth, of Cragan Castle, Westmeath, esq. ; 6. Emilia-Juliana, *b.* July 3, 1769 ; *m.*, Sept. 3, 1795, the rev. John Cromie, of the Neale Park, in Mayo ; 7. Letitia, *b.* Aug. 29, 1775 ; *m.* John Ross, esq., a major in the 18th regiment of foot, and *d.* Dec. 30, 1809. His lordship *d.* June 17, 1794, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

James Caulfield, the present and 2d lord.

Heir-Apparent—JOHN-CAVENDISH, his Lordship's eldest son.

Creation—Nov. 16, 1789.

Motto—*Suivez raison*—Follow reason.

Arms—See Plate 59.

VALENTINE-BROWNE LAWLESS, BARON of CLONCURRY, by Privy Seal. *Born* Aug. 19, 1773. Succeeded his father, Nicholas, the late Lord, Aug. 28, 1799. *Married* at Rome, April 16, 1803, Eliza, youngest daughter of Major-General George Morgan, of Portland Place, London, (which marriage was dissolved by act of parliament, June 26, 1811,) and by her had issue, a daughter, *b.* Dec. 18, 1803, and *Anne-Valentine*, *b.* at Rome, April 7, 1805; his lordship *m.*, 2dly, in July, 1811, Emily, relict of the Hon. Joseph Leeson, granddaughter of General Douglas, and mother of the present Earl of Miltown, and has issue, a daughter, *b.* Jan. 1813.

This family is of English origin. Thomas, 2d son of *Richard Lawless*, who *d.* in 1670, *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of James Butler, of Kilkenny, esq., and dying in 1704, left one son, John, of Shankill, in Dublin, who *m.* Frances, daughter of John Usher, of Crumlin, esq., and had two sons, Peter and John: which said John, who *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of Richard M'Donnell, esq., *d.* in 1730, leaving issue an only son, Robert, *m.* miss Mary Hadsor, daughter of Dominick Hadsor, esq., and had issue, *Nicholas*, 1st lord—*Mary*, *b.* Oct. 13, 1736; *m.*, Sept. 30, 1752, to Patrick Lawless, esq., and *d.* Oct. 14, 1767, leaving issue one daughter, viz. *Margaret*, *m.*, June 23, 1779, John, 1st earl of Clonmell. Robert, the father of the late peer, *d.* March 16, 1779. His son,

Nicholas-Lawless, born Oct. 30, 1735, created, in Nov. 1789, baron Cloncurry; *married*, Oct. 13, 1761, *Margaret*, only daughter of Valentine Browne, of Dublin, esq., by whom, who *d.* Feb. 10, 1795, he had issue 3 daughters; viz. *Mary-Catharine*, *m.*, in June 1800, Thomas Whaley, of Whaley Abbey, in Wicklow, esq., brother of the countess of Clare, by whom she was left a widow, Nov. 2, 1800—*Valentine-Alicia*, *m.*, June 3, 1801, the hon. Francis Burton, only brother of Henry, earl of Conyngham—and *Charlotte-Louisa*, *m.*, Oct. 1803, the hon. Edward Plunket, eldest son of Randal, lord Dun-sany—and 2 sons, *Valentine-Browne*, the present lord—
and

and Nicholas, *b.* Aug. 10, 1778. His lordship dying Aug. 28, 1799, was succeeded by his eldest son, *Valentine*, present and 2d lord.

Heir-Apparent — ANNE-VALENTINE, his Lordship's son.

Creation—Nov. 1789.

Motto—*Virtute et numine*—By virtue and the protection of Heaven.

Arms—See Plate 59.

SAMPSON EARDLEY, BARON EARDLEY, of Spalding, and a Baronet. *Born* Oct. 10, 1748. *Married*, Dec. 6, 1766, Maria-Marrow Wilmot, daughter of the late right hon. sir John-Eardley Wilmot, Lord Chief Justice of the Court of Common Pleas, (descended, in the female line, from the ancient family of Eardley, of Eardley-Hall,) and has issue by her, (who *d.* March 1, 1794), 1. *Sampson-Eardley*, *b.* in 1770; 2. William, *b.* in 1774, a Colonel in the Army, *d.* Sept. 17, 1805; 3. Maria-Marrow, *b.* Nov. 22, 1767, *m.*, Sept. 8, 1794, Gregory-William, Lord Say and Sele; 4. Charlotte, *b.* in 1768; *m.*, Sept. 22, 1792, Sir Culling-Charles Smith, *bart.*; 5. Selina, *b.* in 1772; *m.*, June 26, 1797, Colonel Childers.

His lordship represented the county of Cambridge and the city of Coventry, in parliament; was created a baronet of England in 1759; and by patent, June 3, 1789, advanced to the dignity of baron Eardley, of Spalding.

Heir-Apparent—SAMPSON EARDLEY, his Lordship's only son.

Creation—1789.

Motto—*Non nobis solum*—Not for ourselves alone.

Arms—See Plate 59.

GEORGE AGAR, LORD CALLAN, Baron of Callan, in Kilkenny. *Born* April 18, 1754.

His lordship is descended from the same ancestor as the viscounts *Clifden* and the earl of *Normanton*. His lordship's father, *James Agar*, of Ringwood, esq., (2d son of *James Agar*, of Gowran, esq., by *Mary*, eldest daughter of sir *Henry Wemys*, of Danesfort, by *Elizabeth*, eldest daughter of sir *George Blundell*, ancestor of the viscounts *Blundell*), *m.*, July 6, 1741, *Rebecca*, only daughter of *William Flower*, lord Castle *Durrow*, and sister of *Henry*, viscount *Ashbrook*, and *d.* in 1769, leaving issue, 1. *James*, *d.* July 5, 1757; 2. *Henry-Flower*, deceased; 3. *George*, lord *Callan*; 4. *Charles*, *b.* May 28, 1755, archdeacon of *Emly*; 5. *Mary*, *b.* July 3, 1743; *m.*, Aug. 30, 1760, *Philip Savage*, esq.; 6. *Ellis Mayo*, deceased.

George, the eldest surviving son, was created baron *Callan*, June 6, 1790.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—1790.

Motto—*Spectemur agendo*—Let us be seen by our actions.

Arms—See Plate 59.

LUKE DILLON, BARON CLONBROCK. *Born* April 25, 1780. Succeeded his father, *Robert*, the late Lord, July 22, 1795. *Married*, Jan. 6, 1803, *Anne Blake*, only daughter and heiress of *Joseph-Henry*, the 1st Lord *Walls-court*, (by *Lady Louisa-Catharine Birmingham*, youngest daughter and co-heiress of *Thomas*, Earl of *Louth*,) and has issue, *Louisa*, *b.* Aug. 2, 1805.

His lordship is descended from the same ancestry as the viscounts *Dillon*, and the earls of *Roscommon*. Sir *James Dillon*, 3d son of *Gerald*, baron *Drumrany*, and brother of sir *Maurice Dillon*, ancestor of the viscounts *Dillon*, *m.* *Honorina*, daughter of sir *John Darcy*, lord justice of Ireland, and had issue, sir *Robert Dillon*, who *m.* the daughter of sir *James Birmingham*, ancestor of baron *Carbery*, and had issue, sir *Richard*, of *Rivers-ton*,

ton, ancestor of the earls of Roscommon—and *Gerald*, ancestor of lord Clonbrock. *Gerald*, 2d son of sir Robert, *m.* Elizabeth, daughter of John, lord Barry, from whom descended Thomas Dillon, of Clonbrock, in Galway, esq., chief justice of Connaught in 1603, who *m.* Ellena, sister of sir James Shaen, from whom, in a direct line, descended his lordship's grandfather, Luke Dillon, of Clonbrock, who *m.* Bridget, daughter of John Kelly, of Castle-Kelly, in Galway, esq., by the lady Honoria de Burgh, daughter of John, 9th earl of Clanricarde; and had issue, *Robert*, the 1st lord—*Luke*, in the army, *m.*, Feb. 17, 1785, lady Margaret-Augusta de Burgh, sister of Henry, late marquess of Clanricarde, K.P., and has issue, *Henry-Luke*, *b.* Jan. 19, 1786—*John*, *d.* March 1790—*Honor*ia, *m.*, 1778, Walter Lambert, esq., and *d.* without issue—*Susanna*, *d.* Nov. 8, 1798. *Robert*, the 1st lord, *b.* Feb. 27, 1754; created baron of Clonbrock, June 3, 1790; *m.*, Jan. 14, 1776, *Letitia*, only daughter and heiress of John Green, of Old Abbey, in Limerick, esq., by Catharine Toler, eldest sister of John, lord Norbury, and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, in May 1802, Clement Archer, esq.), 1. *Luke*, the present lord; 2. *Catharine-Bridget*, *b.* Dec. 11, 1776; *m.*, June 10, 1797, Richard Hare, esq., eldest son of William, lord Ennismore; 3. *Letitia-Susanna*, *b.* Sept. 23, 1784; *m.*, Nov. 21, 1805, the hon. Robert Trench, youngest son of William, 1st earl of Clancarty. His lordship *d.* July 22, 1795, and was succeeded by his only son,

Luke, the present and 2d earl.

Heir-Apparent—

Creation—June 1790.

Motto—*Auxilium ab alto*—Help from above.

Arms—See Plate 59.

ALLEYNE FITZ-HERBERT, BARON ST. HELENS, in Ireland; Baron ST. HELENS, in the County of Southampton, July 15, 1801.

(See Lord St. Helens, in the Peerage of England.)

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—1791; Baron St. Helens, in England, July 1801.

Arms—See Plate 29.

RICHARD CAVENDISH, BARON WATERPARK, and a Baronet. Succeeded his mother, Sarah, the late Baroness, Aug. 4, 1807. *Born* July 13, 1765. *Married*, Aug. 6, 1789, Juliana, eldest daughter and co-heiress of Thomas Cooper, of Mullimart Castle, in Kildare, Esq., and has issue, 1. *Henry*, *b.* Nov. 8, 1793; 2. Richard, Writer on the Bengal Establishment; 3. George-John; 4. Augustus; 5. Frederick; 6. Thomas; 7. Sarah-Georgiana-Anne; 8. Emma; 9. Juliana; 10. Catharine; 11. William-Barnard, *d.* April 1808; 12. a daughter, *b.* in March 1809, *d.* in May 1811.

This noble family is descended from a branch of the house of Cavendish, from which proceeded the dukes of Devonshire, and was seated at Doveridge, in Derbyshire, in the reign of queen Elizabeth.

Sir Henry Cavendish, the 1st baronet, *b.* April 15, 1707 (eldest son of William Cavendish, esq., of Doveridge Hall, by Mary, daughter of sir Timothy Tyrrell, of Shotover, in Oxfordshire,) was appointed teller of the exchequer in Ireland, by his relation, William, 3d duke of Devonshire, lord lieutenant of Ireland in 1737; and was created an English baronet, May 7, 1755: he *m.*, in 1730, Anne, daughter and co-heiress of Henry Pyne, of Waterpark, in the county of Cork, esq., (by Anne, sister of sir Richard Edgecombe, ancestor of the earls of Mount Edgecombe,) son of sir Richard Pyne, of Waterpark, lord chief justice of Ireland, by lady Lucy, daughter of the duke of Montagu, and had issue, *sir Henry*, 2d baronet; and Tyne, *m.*, in 1768, the honourable and reverend Maurice Crosbie, who *d.* June, 1810, only brother of William, earl of Glendore—*sir Henry m.*, 2dly, Oct. 6, 1748, Catharine, daughter of Henry Prittie, esq., ancestor of lord Dunally, and widow of sir Richard Meade, bart., and had issue
by

by her (who *d.* March 21, 1779,) one son. Sir Henry *d.* Dec. 31, 1776, and was succeeded by his eldest son, sir *Henry*, 2d baronet, *b.* Sept. 13, 1732, sworn of the privy council in Ireland, and receiver-general there in 1779; *m.*, Aug. 5, 1757, Sarah, created baroness Waterpark, June 14, 1792, only child and heiress of Richard Bradshaw, esq., lineally descended from lord president Bradshaw; and by her (who *d.* Aug. 4, 1807,) had issue, 1. *Richard*, the present lord; 2. *George*, *b.* Aug. 26, 1766, secretary to the lords of the treasury in Ireland; *m.*, Feb. 26, 1803, Letitia-Catharine Caulfield, eldest daughter of James Caulfield, of Stewartstown, in Tyrone, esq. (who *d.* without issue, Aug. 3, 1805); 3. *Augustus*, *b.* Nov. 17, 1768, teller of the exchequer in Ireland, member in the present and last parliament for Honiton, and late knight of the shire for Carlow, assumed by royal license, June 2, 1790, the name and arms of his maternal grandfather, Richard Bradshaw, esq.; *m.*, Nov. 15, 1796, Mary-Anne, eldest daughter of James St. John Jeffereys, of Blarney Castle, esq., (whose former marriage with George-Frederick, 7th earl of Westmeath, had been dissolved in the same year); 4. *Frederick*, *b.* July 7, 1777, *m.*, May 1801, Eleanor Gore, 6th daughter of Arthur, earl of Arran, sister to Anne-Jane, marchioness of Abercorn, *d.* March 27, 1812; 5. *Catharine*, *b.* Oct. 16, 1758, *m.* the baron De Ville; 6. *Deborah*, *b.* May 13, 1762; *m.*, Dec. 20, 1780, sir Richard Musgrave, of Lismore, bart.; 7. *Sarah*, *b.* May 21, 1763; *m.*, Dec. 20, 1783, Arthur Annesley, present earl of Mountnorris, and has issue; 8. *Anne*, *b.* March 22, 1774; *m.*, July 25, 1793, James Caulfield Browne, lord Kilmaine. The baroness deceasing Aug. 4, 1807, was succeeded by her eldest son,

Sir Richard, the present and 2d lord.

Heir-Apparent—HENRY CAVENDISH, eldest son of the Baron.

Creation—1792.

Motto—*Cavendo tutus*—Secure by caution.

Arms—See Plate 59.

THOMAS

THOMAS-NORTH GRAVES, LORD GRAVES, Baron of Gravesend, in Londonderry, Treasurer and Comptroller of the Household to the Duke of Sussex. *Born* May 28, 1775. Succeeded his father, Thomas, the late Lord, Feb. 9, 1802. *Married*, June 27, 1803, Lady Mary Paget, youngest daughter of Henry, 1st Earl of Uxbridge, and has a son, *b.* April 18, 1804; a daughter, *b.* in Feb. 1807; a daughter, *b.* March 1812; and another daughter, *b.* Jan. 4, 1814.

The family of *Graves* came originally from Gascony, a branch of which settled at Little Wressil, in Yorkshire, and was related to that of *Hugh Graves*, member for York, in several parliaments of queen Elizabeth, both of which branches had their descent from the family of Les Greves, of Beghley and Greves, in Derbyshire, as their common ancestor. His lordship's great-grandfather, James Graves, esq., descended from William Graves, of Little Wressil, *m.* miss Herman, co-heiress of sir John Herman, of Stannington, co. Northumberland, *knt.*, and *d.* in Ireland, leaving issue, 1. James, *d.* young; 2. Samuel,—(*m.* Miss Moore, left issue, Thomas, father of Samuel Graves, of Castle Dawson, in Ireland, esq.; James, *d.* unm.; John, in holy orders, *m.* miss Hudson, and had issue, 1. Samuel, a rear-admiral R. N., *m.* miss Featherstonhaugh; 2. John, a captain R. N.; 3. Hudson, *d.* young; 4. sir Thomas, K.B., *m.* miss Bacon, sister to colonel Philip Bacon; 5. Richard, a captain R. N., *m.* Louisa-Caroline, only daughter of sir John Colleton, bart.; 6. William Samuel, an admiral of the white, *d.* in March 1787, without issue; Olivia, *m.* Charles Knox, esq.);—3. Jonathan, *d.* young; 4. Thomas; 5. Mary. Thomas, the youngest son of James Graves, esq., *b.* in 1680, *m.*, 1st, in 1713, miss Warne, who *d.* without issue in 1719; and, 2dly, in 1723, Elizabeth, daughter of Gilbert Budgell, D.D., and *d.* in Dec. 1755, leaving issue, 1. William, a master in chancery, *d.* in 1781; 2. Thomas, the 1st lord Graves; 3. James, *d.* an infant; 4. Anne, *d.* in Feb. 1794. His lordship's father,

Thomas, the 1st lord Graves, entered early into the royal navy, and, from the year 1740, rendered himself
eminently

eminently conspicuous, particularly on the 29th of May, and on the 1st of June, 1794; for which brilliant services he was created lord Graves, baron of Gravesend, July, 1794. His lordship *m.*, in 1771, Elizabeth, co-heiress of William-Peere Williams, esq., and had issue, 1. *Thomas-North*, the present lord; 2. *Peere-Williams*, *b.* Sept. 4, 1778, *d.* in Jan. 1804; 3. *Elizabeth-Anne*, *m.*, Dec. 22, 1802, William Bagwell, of Kilmore, in Ireland, esq., and *d.* Feb. 12, 1803; 4. *Anne-Elizabeth*; 5. *Margaret-Anne*, *m.*, in Nov. 1802, captain Nesham, R.N. His lordship *died* Feb. 9, 1802, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Thomas-North, the present and 2d lord.

Heir-Apparent—His Lordship's son.

Creation—1794.

Motto—*Aquila non captat muscus*—Eagles do not catch flies.

Arms—See Plate 59.

ALEXANDER HOOD, BARON BRIDPORT, in Ireland, Aug. 12, 1794; Viscount and Baron BRIDPORT, of Cricket St. Thomas, in Somersetshire, June 10, 1801; General of the Royal Marines, K.B., Admiral of the Red, and Vice-Admiral of Great Britain.

His lordship is brother to Samuel, viscount Hood, and uncle of Henry, lord Hood.

(See *Viscount Bridport*, in the *Peerage of England*.)

Heir-Presumptive—To the Irish Barony only, SAMUEL, 2d son of Henry, Lord Hood, eldest son of Viscount Hood.

Creations—Baron Bridport, in Ireland, Aug. 12, 1794; Viscount, in England, June 10, 1801.

Arms—See Plate 19.

GEORGE - AUGUSTUS - HENRY - ANNE PAR-KYNS, BARON RANCLIFFE. Born June 10, 1785. Succeeded his father, Thomas-Roothby, the late Lord,
Nov.

Nov. 17, 1800. *Married*, Oct. 15, 1807, Lady Elizabeth-Mary Forbes, eldest daughter of George, Earl of Granard, by Selina-Frances Rawdon, sister to Francis, Earl of Moira.

This ancient family was originally seated at Upton, in Berks, and were created baronets in 1681, for their faithful services in the civil wars; sir Thomas, the 1st baronet, *m.* Anne, heiress of Thomas Cressey, esq., by Elizabeth, sole heir of sir Henry Glenham, from whom descended his lordship's grandfather, sir Thomas, 3d baronet, *b.* Dec. 8, 1727, *m.*, 1st, Jane, sole heiress of Thomas Parkyns, esq., grandson of sir Thomas, 2d baronet; and by her (who *d.* Dec. 8, 1760,) had issue, 1. Thomas-Boothby, 1st lord Raneliffe; 2. Jane, *b.* Nov. 11, 1752, (who *d.* in Jan. 1807,) having *m.*, May 11, 1744, Clement Winstanley, esq.; 3. Elizabeth, *b.* Jan. 3, 1757, *m.* Henry Charlesworth, of Thrinsworth, co. Leicester, esq. Sir Thomas *m.*, 2dly, in 1765, Sarah, daughter of Daniel Smith, esq., by whom (who *d.* March 22, 1796) he had issue, 1. Frederick-Cressy, *b.* Aug. 20, 1767; 2. Sampson, *b.* Dec. 25, 1769, in holy orders, *d.* Sept. 5, 1801; 3. Richard, *b.* June 24, 1771; 4. Anne, *b.* May 9, 1774, *d.* young; 5. Charlotte, *b.* Oct. 6, 1775; 6. Sarah, *b.* Dec. 18, 1776; 7. Francis, *b.* Oct. 5, 1780, *d.* in 1787; 8. Catharine, *b.* Nov. 20, 1781, and *d.* April 7, 1791; 9. Sophia, *b.* Aug. 3, 1783, *d.* April 7, 1791.

Sir Thomas *married*, 3dly, Sept. 1, 1796, Miss Boulton, and had issue. Thomas Boothby, the 1st lord Raneliffe, eldest son of sir Thomas, 3d baronet, *b.* July 24, 1755, *m.*, Dec. 10, 1783, Elizabeth-Anne, daughter and sole heiress of sir William James, of Eltham Park, in Kent, bart., and had issue by her, (who *d.* March 21, 1796,) George-Augustus-Henry-Anne, the present lord; Elizabeth-Anne, *b.* Dec. 26, 1787, *m.*, Dec. 3, 1810, sir Richard Levinge, of High Park, in Westmeath, bart.; Selina-Jane, *b.* Dec. 27, 1788; Henrietta-Elizabeth, *b.* July 1, 1789, *m.*, July, 1809, sir William Rumbold, bart., and has issue; Anne-Sarah-Catharine, *b.* Jan. 1, 1791; Maria-Charlotte, *b.* Jan. 6, 1792. His lordship *died* Nov. 17, 1800, and was succeeded by his only son,

George-Augustus-Henry-Anne, the present and 2d lord.
Heir

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—Oct. 1795.

Motto—*Honesta audax*—Bold, but honest.

Arms—See Plate 59.

JOSHUA VANNECK, BARON HUNTINGFIELD, of Heveningham, and a Baronet. *Married*, Sept. 27, 1777, Maria, daughter of Andrew Thompson, of Roehampton, in Surrey, Esq.; and by her (who *d.* Dec. 7, 1811,) has issue, *Joshua*, *b.* Aug. 12, 1773, *m.*, April 2, 1810, Miss Arcedeckne, of Glovering Hall, Co. Suffolk, and has a son, *b.* Sept. 29, 1811; *Gerard*, *b.* Aug. 23, 1788, *m.*, Dec. 29, 1810, Miss Lovelace, daughter of Robert Lovelace, of Quiddenham-Hall, Norfolk, Esq., and has a son, *b.* Aug. 19, 1813; *Thompson*, *b.* Jan. 27, 1791; *Maria*, *b.* May 20, 1783; *Caroline*, *b.* Jan. 14, 1788.

This family is of ancient Dutch lineage, and settled in England in the beginning of the last century. Sir *Joshua Vanneck*, 1st baronet, so created Dec. 14, 1751, *m.*, in 1732, Mary Daubuz, and *d.* March 6, 1777, leaving issue, sir *Gerard*, 2d baronet—*Joshua*, successor to his brother—*Elizabeth*, *d.* June 9, 1760, having *m.*, Nov. 14, 1758, the hon. Thomas Walpole, 2d son of Horatio, 1st lord Walpole, of Wolterton, brother of sir Robert Walpole, earl of Orford, K.G., and *d.* March, 1803, leaving issue—*Mary-Anne*, deceased, having *m.* Henry Uhthoff, esq., leaving issue, 1. *Catharine*, deceased; 2. *Henry*, in holy orders, rector of Huntingfield, in Suffolk; 3. *Joshua*, *m.* miss Farrer; and, 4. *Gertrude*, privy purse to the princess of Wales, *d.* March 14, 1798—*Margaret*, *m.* Nov. 22, 1758, the hon. Richard Walpole, 3d son of the 1st lord Walpole, late a banker in London, and had issue—sir *Gerard*, 2d baronet, *d. unm.* May 23, 1791, and was succeeded by his only brother, Sir *Joshua*, 3d baronet, created, June 8, 1796, lord Huntingfield of Heveningham-Hall.

Heir-Apparent—**JOSHUA VANNECK**, eldest son of the present lord.

Creation

Creation—1796.

Motto—*Droit et loyal*—Just and loyal.

Arms—See Plate 59.

ROBERT SMITH, BARON CARRINGTON, of Bulcot Lodge, and Baron Carrington, of Upton, in the County of Nottingham, and Captain of Deal Castle.

(See Lord Carrington, in the Peerage of England.)

Heir-Apparent—**ROBERT-JOHN**, his Lordship's only son.

Creations—Baron, in Ireland, 1796; in England, Oct. 1797.

Arms—See Plate 28.

WILLIAM-WARNER WESTENRA, LORD ROSS-MORE, Governor and Custos Rotulorum of the County of Monaghan. Born Oct. 14, 1765. Succeeded Robert, the late Lord, Aug. 6, 1801. Married, Oct. 3, 1791, Marianne, daughter of Charles Walsh, of Walsh Park, in Tipperary, Esq., and by her (who d. Aug. 12, 1801,) has issue, 1. *Henry-Robert*, b. Aug. 24, 1792; 2. *Warner-William*, b. Aug. 23, 1793; 3. *Charles*, b. Nov. 14, 1794; 4. *Richard*, b. Feb. 21, 1796; 5. another son; 6. a daughter.

Henry-Westenra married, March 12, 1700, Eleanor, sister of John, 1st viscount Allen, and had issue, Warner, his successor; and Jane, m., Nov. 15, 1734, John Monckton, 1st viscount Galway, and d. in May, 1788, leaving issue an only daughter, Mary, b. May 21, 1748, m., June 7, 1788, Edmund, 7th earl of Cork and Orrery; and 3 sons; viz. 1. John, b. Aug. 2, 1739, father of Eleanor, countess of Harborough; 2. Henry, b. Feb. 13, 1740, killed in America; 3. Edward, b. Nov. 3, 1744, M.P. for Stafford, m., in 1776, Sophia, daughter of lord Pigot-Warner, his heir, m., Dec. 13, 1738, lady Hester Lambert, 2d daughter of Richard, 4th earl of Cavan, and sister to Gertrude, countess of Kerry, and had issue,

Hester, *m.*, Dec. 5, 1790, sir Edward-William Crosbie, bart.; and Henry, who *m.*, Nov. 29, 1764, Harriet Murray, youngest daughter (and co-heiress with her sister, Elizabeth, baroness Rossmore) of colonel John Murray, by Mary, heiress of sir Alexander Cairns, bart., and widow of Cadwallader, 7th lord Blayney, and has issue, 1. *William-Warner*, lord Rossmore; 2. Henry, *b.* June 1, 1770, a captain in the army, and seneschal of the king's manors in Ireland; 3. Maria-Frances, *b.* Jan. 16, 1769; *m.*, Feb. 14, 1788, sir John-Craven Carden, of Templemore, bart.; 4. Harriet-Hester, *b.* Feb. 2, 1777, *m.*, April 17, 1797, lieutenant-colonel the hon. Edward Wingfield, next brother to Richard, viscount Powerscourt. *William-Warner-Westenra*, the 2d lord Rossmore, eldest son of Henry Westenra, esq., by Harriet Murray, *b.* Oct. 14, 1765, succeeded to the title, Aug. 6, 1801, on the death of Robert Cunningham, lord Rossmore, descended from the earls of Glencairn, who was so created Oct. 19, 1796, with remainder severally to the issue male of the sisters of his lady, Elizabeth Murray, baroness Rossmore.

Heir-Apparent—HENRY-ROBERT, his Lordship's eldest son.

Creation—Oct. 19, 1796.

Motto—*Post prælia præmia*—Reward after battle.

Arms—See Plate 60.

GEORGE-KEITH ELPHINSTONE, LORD KEITH, in Ireland, Admiral of the Red, K.B., K.C., and F.R.S., Baron Keith, in the Peerage of England, 1801; and Baron Keith, of Banheath, in the Peerage of England, 1802, with remainder to Margaret Mercer, his Lordship's daughter by his first marriage.

(*See Lord Keith, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—To the second English Barony of Keith, MARGARET-MERCER, daughter of his Lordship.

Creations—1797; Baron Keith, in England, Dec. 1801; Baron Keith, in England, with remainder as above, 1802.

Arms—See Plate 29.

BEAUMONT HOTHAM, LORD HOTHAM, of South Dalton, and a Baronet of Great Britain. Succeeded his brother William, the late Lord, May 1, 1813. *Born* Aug. 16, 1737. *Married*, June 6, 1767, Susanna, 2d daughter of Sir Thomas Hankey, Knt. relict of James Norman, Esq., and by her (who *d.* Aug. 1799,) has issue, 1. Beaumont, in the Army, *b.* Aug. 30, 1768, *m.*, May 20, 1790, Philadelphia, daughter of Sir John Dixon Dyke, Bart., *d.* Aug. 1799, leaving issue, Frances Philadelphia, *b.* Dec. 7, 1791; *Beaumont*, *b.* Aug. 9, 1794; and a posthumous son, George-Frederick, *b.* Oct. 20, 1790; 2. Frances, *b.* July 3, 1770, *m.*, March 30, 1797, John Sutton, Esq., Vice-Admiral of the White, and has issue, Jane, *b.* 1806, *d.* an infant; Frances, *b.* 1807; Louisa, *b.* 1809; and John-Thomas, *b.* 1813; 3. Frederick, in Holy Orders, *b.* Jan. 16, 1774, *m.*, Nov. 23, 1802, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Thomas Hallet Hodges, of Hampstead Place, Co. Kent, Esq., and has issue, Anne, *b.* Oct. 23, 1804; Charles, *b.* Jan. 14, 1806; Louisa, *b.* April 4, 1807; Frederica, *b.* July 18, 1808; Amelia-Dorothea, *b.* Feb. 19, 1810; John-Hallet, *b.* Aug. 25, 1811; and Beaumont, *b.* May 29, 1813; 4. Amelia, *b.* July 26, 1773, *m.*, Dec. 19, 1798, John Woodcock, of Lincoln's Inn, Esq., and by her (who *d.* March 8, 1812,) has issue, Anne-Louisa; Elborough; and Amelia; 5. Henry, Captain R.N., *b.* Feb. 19, 1777; 6. Louisa, *b.* Oct. 19, 1778, *m.*, Dec. 5, 1804, Sir Charles Edmonstone, Bart., and has issue, William, *b.* Jan. 29, 1810; Charles-Henry, *b.* Oct. 30, 1811; and Louisa-Henrietta, *b.* July 12, 1813.

The ancestor of this family, sir John De Trehouse, lord of Kilkenny, in Ireland, for his services at the battle of Hastings, had a grant from the Conqueror, of the castle and manors of Colley Weston, co. Northampton, and Hotham, co. York, from which his posterity assumed the name of *Hotham*: many of this family had summons to parliament as barons, and one of them was chancellor to Edward II.

Sir *John Hotham*, 20th in lineal descent from sir John De Trehouse, was created a baronet, Jan. 4, 1621. He was appointed governor of Hull in 1643, but having
been

been discovered to hold a correspondence with the royal party, he was tried and convicted by a court martial for that and other offences against the parliament, and was beheaded on Tower Hill, together with his eldest son, sir John Hotham, knt. "He was master," says lord Clarendon, "of a noble fortune in land, and rich in money, of a very ancient family, and well allied." From his 2d son, the rev. Charles Hotham, descended sir *Beaumont*, 7th baronet, who *m.* Frances, daughter of the rev. William Thompson, and sister of William Thompson, of Humbleton, co. York, esq., and had issue by her (who *d.* in 1772), 1. sir Charles; 2. sir John, in holy orders, successive baronets; 3. *William*, 1st lord Hotham; 4. sir *Beaumont*, the present lord, and late a baron of the court of exchequer in England; 5. George, *b.* Jan. 18, 1741, a general in the army, and colonel of the 14th regiment of foot, *d.* in Jan. 1806, having *m.* Diana, youngest daughter of sir Warton Pennymen, bart., and had issue, George, *b.* in 1770, *m.* Caroline, daughter of Roger Gee, of Bishop Burton, co. York, esq.; William, a captain R.N., *m.* Anne, daughter of sir Edwin Jeynes, knt.; Montague, major of the 14th regiment of foot, *m.*, Jan. 22, 1805, Anne, the eldest daughter of Thomas Bird, of Norton Lodge, co. Worcester, esq., and *d.* March 4 following; Diana, *m.*, Feb. 14, 1805, lord Edward O'Bryen, captain R.N., and brother to William, present and 2d marquess of Thomond, K.P.; Harriet, *m.*, April 4, 1805, Griffin Wilson, esq. Sir *Beaumont*, the 7th baronet, *d.* Aug. 29, 1771, and was succeeded by his eldest son, sir *Charles*, 8th baronet, *b.* May, 1729, *m.* Oct. 21, 1752, lady Dorothy Hobart, only daughter of John, 1st earl of Buckinghamshire, and had issue by her (who *d.* in 1798) an only daughter, Henrietta-Gertrude, *b.* in 1753. Sir *Charles* *d.* Jan. 25, 1794, without issue male, and was succeeded by his next brother, sir *John Hotham*, bishop of Clogher, 9th baronet, *b.* in 1735, *m.* Susan, daughter of sir Herbert Mackworth, bart., and had issue, *Charles*, his successor; and *Caroline*, *b.* Jan. 6, 1770. His lordship *died* Nov. 3, 1795, and was succeeded in the title of baronet by his only son, sir *Charles*, 10th baronet, *b.* May 25, 1766, *m.*, Nov. 16, 1804, Elizabeth,

zabeth, 4th daughter of Owen Meyrick Meyrick, co. Caermarthen, esq.

William, the 1st lord Hotham, admiral R.N., 3d son of sir Beaumont, 7th baronet, entered early into the naval service, and for his distinguished conduct was created, March 7, 1797, baron Hotham, of South Dalton, with remainder (in default of issue male) to the heirs male of his father, sir Beaumont Hotham, bart. His lordship, in July, 1811, succeeded to the English baronetcy of Hotham, on the death of sir Charles, the 10th baronet. His lordship *dying unmarried*, May 2, 1813, was succeeded, agreeable to the patent of limitation, by his brother,

Sir *Beaumont*, knt., present and 2d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—BEAUMONT, his Lordship's grandson.

Creation—1797.

Motto—*Lead on.*

Arms—See Plate 60.

RICHARD-THOMAS DAWSON, LORD CREMORNE, of Castle Dawson, County of Monaghan. Succeeded Thomas, the late Viscount Cremorne, March 1, 1813, when the Viscounty became extinct. *Born* Aug. 31, 1788.

The family of *Dawson*, originally of Yorkshire, settled in Ireland early in the reign of James II., and, by its intermarriage into the family of primate Usher, became possessed of large estates in that country; from whom descended Richard Dawson, esq., who *m.*, in 1723, Elizabeth, daughter of John Vesey, archbishop of Tuam, and *d.* Dec. 29, 1766, leaving issue by her (who deceased Sept. 4, 1730), John, *b.* Nov. 2, 1724, *d.* 1742—*Thomas*, the 1st viscount Cremorne—*Frances*, *b.* Aug. 12, 1729; *m.* Wyndham Quin, of Adare, in Limerick, esq., and had issue—*Vesey*, *d.* in 1736—*Walker*, *d.* in 1751—*Richard*, *m.*, Aug. 22, 1758, *Anne*, 2d daughter of sir Edward O'Brien, of Dromoland, in Clare, bart., and was assassinated in 1782, leaving issue, 1. *Richard*, upon whom the barony of Cremorne was in remainder,
Nov.

Nov. 7, 1797; *m.*, May 22, 1804, Catharine, 4th daughter of colonel Arthur Graham, of Hockley, in Armagh, and *d.* Sept. 3, 1807, leaving issue, *Richard-Thomas*, the present lord Cremorne; *Penelope-Catharine*, *Anna-Maria*, *Eliza*, and *Louisa*; 2. *Edward*, a lieutenant-colonel in the army; *Thomas-Vezey*, in holy orders; 4. *Lucius*, *R.N.*; 5. *Mary*, *m.* *Wyndham Quin*, brother of *Richard*, lord *Adare*; 6. *Henrietta-Frances*, *m.*, May 28, 1798, *Charles Rawden*, esq., captain in the 62d regiment.

Thomas-Dawson, succeeding to the estates of his father, was created baron *Dartrey*, May 20, 1770; viscount *Cremorne*, July 5, 1785; and baron *Cremorne*, Nov. 7, 1797, with remainder, in default of male issue, to his nephew, *Richard Dawson*, esq., and his issue male; *b.* Feb. 25, 1725; *m.*, 1st, May 15, 1754, *Anne Fermor*, daughter of *Thomas*, 1st earl of *Pomfret*, (by the hon. *Henrietta-Louisa*, daughter of *John* lord *Jefferies*, baron of *Wem*), and had issue *Richard*, *d.* 1787; and *Henrietta-Anne*, *d.* 1776; and, 2dly, *Philadelphia-Hannah*, daughter of *Thomas Freame*, of *Philadelphia*, esq., by *Margaret*, daughter of *William Penn*, founder of the province of *Pennsylvania*, esq.; and deceasing without issue, March 1, 1813, was succeeded in the barony of *Cremorne*, agreeable to the patent of limitation, by his nephew,

Richard-Thomas Dawson, present and 2d baron *Cremorne*, but the viscounty became extinct.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—Baron *Cremorne*, of *Castle Dawson*, in *Monaghan*, with remainder to his nephew, *Richard Dawson*, esq., Nov. 7, 1797.

Motto—*Toujours propice*—Always propitious.

Arms—See Plate 54.

JAMES CUFF, LORD TYRAWLY, Baron *Tyrawly*, of *Ballinrobe*, Governor of the County of *Mayo*. *Married*, April 28, 1770, *Miss Levinge*, only daughter of *Richard Levinge*, of *Calverstown*, in *Kildare*, Esq., by *Mary*,
3 A 3

Mary, daughter of Lord Chief Justice Marlay, and by her (who *d.* May 11, 1808,) his Lordship had no issue.

The family of *Cuff* had its origin in Somerset. John Cuff, of Ilchester, had 2 sons, John, ancestor of lord Tyrawly; and Robert, seated at Donyett, whose youngest son, *Henry Cuff*, was secretary to the earl of Essex: John was seated at Crych, in Somersetshire, from whom, in the 4th descent, was sir James Cuff, of Ballinrobe, in Ireland, who was knighted by Charles II. 1660, and had a grant of the town of Ballinrobe and other extensive estates in the counties of Mayo and Galway, for his father's and his own services. He *m.*, Jan. 14, 1655, Alice Aungier, sister of Francis, 3d lord Aungier, and 1st earl of Longford, and had issue Francis, his heir; and Gerald; and *d.* in 1678. Francis, *b.* Sept. 12, 1656, *m.* Honoria, daughter of Michael Boyle, archbishop of Dublin, and chancellor of Ireland, and widow of Thomas Cromwell, earl of Ardglass, and *d.* Sept. 26, 1694, leaving issue by her, (who *re-m.* sir Thomas Burdett, bart.) Francis, who, in 1715, succeeded to part of the estates of his uncle, Ambrose Aungier, last earl of Longford; was chosen to represent the county of Mayo, 1715, as his father and grandfather had also been: but deceasing Nov. 12, 1717, the estates devolved to his only brother, Michael, *m.*, Aug. 1, 1718, Frances, daughter of Henry Sandford, of Castlereagh, esq. (by lady Elizabeth Fitzgerald, sister of Robert, 19th earl of Kildare,) and *d.* July 24, 1744, leaving issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, Dec. 5, 1747, Joseph Preston, esq., and *d.* May 16, 1756) an only daughter and heiress, Elizabeth Cuff, created countess of Longford, and *m.*, March 5, 1739, Thomas Pakenham, of Pakenham-Hall, esq., created baron Longford. Gerald, 2d son of sir James Cuff, of Ballinrobe, was *b.* July 24, 1669, and *m.* Dorothea, sister of lieutenant-general Owen Wynne, of Haslewood, and had issue, James—Thomas—Alice, *m.* John Cuff, esq.—Douglas, *m.* the rev. James Miller—Catharine, *m.* George Jones, esq. James, his eldest son, was chosen representative in parliament for the county of Mayo, *m.*, April 10, 1731, Elizabeth Gore, sister of Arthur, earl of Arran, and had issue, Michael,
in

in the army; and *James*, his heir, knight of the shire for Mayo, and a privy counsellor, created a peer, Nov. 7, 1797, by the title of Baron Tyrawly, of Ballinrobe.

Heir-Apparent—

Creation—Nov. 7, 1797.

Motto—*Animus tandem idem*—My mind is still the same.

Arms—See Plate 60.

GRACE TOLER, BARONESS NORWOOD, of Knock, Alton Castle. *Married*, June 2, 1778, John, Lord Norbury, and has *Daniel*, and other issue.

Her ladyship's father, *Hector Graham*, esq. (who d. in Sept. 1806,) descended from the Montrose family, m. Grace, daughter of Robert Maxwell, brother of John, lord Farnham, and uncle to Robert and Barry, successive earls of Farnham, by whom he had issue, *Grace*, the present baroness, created a peeress of Ireland, Nov. 7, 1797, with remainder to her issue male by John, lord Norbury.

(*For her Ladyship's issue, see Lord Norbury.*)

Heir-Apparent—**DANIEL**, eldest son of the Baroness.

Creation—Nov. 7, 1797.

Arms—See Plate 64.

CHARLES-ALLANSON WINN, LORD HEADLY, Baron Allanson and Winn, of Aghadoe, in Kerry. *Born* June 25, 1784. Succeeded his father, George, the late Lord, April 9, 1798.

His lordship's ancestor, sir *George Winn*, of Nostell Abbey, in Yorkshire, was created a baronet, Dec. 3, 1660, by Charles II. His 2d son, *George Winn*, esq., m. Sarah, daughter of Charles Pelham, of Brocklesby, in Lincolnshire, esq. (ancestor of lord Yarborough,) and had issue, Pelham, m. Elizabeth, daughter of the rev. Gilbert Wighton, by Elizabeth Allanson, sister of Charles Allanson, of Sion, co. Middlesex, esq. and great-grand-daughter of sir William Allanson, by Anne, sister of Richard Tankard, of Whitley, co. York, esq.),
and

and had issue an only son, *George Allanson*, 1st lord Headly, who was called to the bar in 1755, and appointed, in 1761, the English baron of the court of exchequer in Scotland, and created a baronet in 1776. He succeeded, in 1763, to the estates of Mark Winn, of Little Warley, co. of Essex, esq., and in 1775, to the estates of his cousin, Charles Allanson, esq., who *d.* without issue by his lady, Elizabeth, eldest daughter and heiress of William Aislebie, of Studley-Royal, co. of York, esq. His lordship *m.*, 1st, in 1765, Anne, 4th daughter of sir Rowland Wynn, of Nostell Abbey, bart., and had issue by her (who *d.* Oct. 9, 1774,) an only daughter, Georgiana-Anne, *b.* in 1769, and *d.* in 1782. His lordship *m.*, 2dly, June 24, 1783, Elizabeth, eldest daughter and heiress of Arthur Blennerhasset, of Ballyseedy, in Kerry, esq., and had issue, 1. *Charles-Allanson*, the present lord; 2. *George-Arthur-Way-Allanson*, *b.* Aug. 14, 1785, *m.*, March 27, 1807, Elizabeth-Mary, eldest daughter of Lewis Majendie, of Hedingham Castle, co. of Essex, esq.; 3. *Jane-Elizabeth*, *b.* July 8, 1787, *m.*, Sept. 25, 1805, John Knight, of Lea Castle, co. of Worcester, esq.; 4. *Maria*, *b.* Oct. 20, 1788. His lordship *d.* April 9, 1798, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Charles-Allanson, the present and 2d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—**GEORGE-MARK-ARTHUR-WAY-ALLANSON**, only brother of his Lordship.

Creation—1797.

Motto—*Virtute et labore*—By virtue and labour.

Arms—See Plate 60.

JOHN SHORE, BARON TEIGNMOUTH, and a Baronet, President of the British and Foreign Bible Society, a Commissioner for the Affairs of India, and a Privy Counsellor. *Born* Oct. 8, 1751. *Married*, Feb. 14, 1786, Charlotte, only daughter of James Cornish, of Teignmouth, esq., and has issue, 1. *Charles-John*, *b.* Jan. 13, 1796; 2. *Frederick-John*, *b.* May 31, 1799; 3. *Henry-Dundas*, *b.* June 23, 1800; 4. *Charlotte*, *b.* Jan.

Jan. 26, 1787; 5. Caroline-Isabella, *b.* March 26, 1791, *d.* May, 1792; 6. Emily, *b.* Dec. 26, 1792, *d.* young; 7. Anna-Maria, *b.* Oct. 27, 1797; 8. Caroline-Dorothea, *b.* March 24, 1802; 9. Ellen-Mary, *b.* Sept. 30, 1803.

His lordship is descended from the family of *Shore*, of Heathcote, co. Derby, where he possesses part of the original estate of his ancestors; he was appointed, in 1786, a member of the supreme council at Fort-William, in Bengal; in 1792, elected to succeed earl Cornwallis, as governor-general of India, which high situation he continued to fill until March, 1798; created a baronet of England in 1792, and elevated to the peerage of Ireland, Oct. 24, 1797, by the title of baron Teignmouth; appointed a commissioner for the affairs of India, April 4, 1807; and sworn of the privy council, April 8, following.

Heir-Apparent—CHARLES-JOHN SHORE, eldest son of his Lordship.

Creation—1797.

Motto—*Perimus licitis*—Death in a good cause.

Arms—See Plate 60.

ANNE CROFTON, BARONESS CROFTON, of Mote, in Roscommon. *Born* Jan. 11, 1751. *Married*, April 13, 1762, Sir Edward Crofton, Bart., and had issue by him, (who *d.* Sept. 30, 1797), 1. Sir Edward, *b.* Oct. 23, 1778; *m.*, Sept. 12, 1801, Lady Charlotte Stewart, 5th daughter of John, 6th Earl of Galloway, K. T.; 2. Henry-Thomas-Marcus, *b.* Sept. 4, 1785; 3. George-Alfred, a Lieutenant R. N., *b.* Sept. 11, 1786; 4. William-Georges, *b.* Aug. 27, 1787; 5. Catharine-Anne, *b.* Feb. 20, 1773, *d.* an infant; 6. Caroline, *b.* Oct. 10, 1776; 7. Louisa, *b.* Nov. 20, 1777; *m.*, June 8, 1803, Lieutenant-Colonel Peregrine Maitland, nephew of the Earl of Lauderdale, and *d.* Nov. 3, 1805; 8. Frances, *b.* May 4, 1780; *m.* at Paris, April 2, 1802, St. George Caulfield, of Donamon Castle, in Roscommon, Esq., descended from the Lords Charlemont, and has issue a son, *b.* March, 1806; 9. Harriet, *b.* Feb. 4, 1783; *m.*, May 22, 1806,

1806, James Caulfield, of the county of Tyrone, Esq., and has issue, a son, *b.* in 1807; 10. Augusta, *b.* Jan. 3, 1792.

George Crofton, esq., of Devonshire, ancestor of this family, went to Ireland in the reign of Elizabeth, from whom he obtained considerable grants of lands in the counties of Roscommon and Leitrim. Sir Edward, the 1st baronet, was created a baronet in 1661, from whom descended sir Edward, 4th baronet, who married Catharine St. George, heiress of sir Oliver St. George, of Headford, in Galway, bart., and obtained large estates in the county of Limerick: the family quarters the St. George arms.

His son, sir *Edward*, 5th baronet, married Mary, sister of David Nixon, esq., and died in 1743, leaving issue 1 son and 1 daughter, viz. sir *Edward*, 6th baronet, *b.* in 1719; *m.*, June 17, 1741, Martha Damer, youngest sister of Joseph, 1st earl of Dorchester, and *d.* in 1746, without issue; and Catharine, *b.* in 1723, to whom the family estate devolved on the death of her brother: she *m.*, in 1745, Marcus Lowther, esq., who assumed the name and arms of Crofton, was created a baronet in 1758, and *d.* in Jan. 1784, leaving issue the late sir Edward, *b.* Aug. 17, 1746; Georges, *b.* 1747, *d.* in 1767; Hamilton, *b.* 1752, *d.* in 1795; Catharine, *b.* 1754; *m.*, 1771, sir James Somerville, of Somerville, in the county of Meath, bart., and *d.* in 1778, leaving issue, sir Marcus Somerville, and another son; Sophia, *b.* in 1757, *m.* the hon. baron Metge, and *d.* in 1778; Marcus, *b.* in 1758; *d.* in 1786; Frederick, *b.* in 1759; William, *b.* in 1764, and *d.* in 1794. Sir Edward, the late baronet, succeeded, and *m.* Anne, (created baroness Crofton, of Mote), daughter and sole heiress of Thomas Croker, of Backweston, in Kildare, esq., by Anne, heiress of William Ryves, esq., *d.* Sept. 30, 1797.

Heir-Apparent—Sir EDWARD, her Ladyship's eldest son.

Creation—1797.

Arms—See Plate 64.

THOMAS

THOMAS FRENCH, BARON FRENCH, of Castle French, in the County of Galway, a Baronet, and a Trustee of the Royal College of St. Patrick, Maynooth. Succeeded his mother, Rose, the late Baroness, Dec. 8, 1805. *Married*, May, 1785, Margaret, eldest daughter of Thomas Reddington, of Kilconnan, in Galway, Esq., and has issue, 1. *Charles*, b. April, 1786; m., Sept. 29, 1809, Maria, eldest daughter of John Browne, of Mayne, in Galway, Esq.; 2. *Thomas*, b. Jan. 1790; 3. *Martin*, b. April, 1793; 4. *Nicholas*, b. Feb. 1796; 5. *Gonville*, b. May, 1797; 6. *Sarah*, m., Oct. 14, 1810, Edward Beytagh, of Cappagh, in Galway, Esq.; 7. *Rose*, m., Oct. 14, 1810, Francis Blake Foster, of Ashfield, in Galway, Esq.; 8. *Margaret*.

His lordship's father, sir *Charles French*, of Castle French, bart., (the seat of his ancestors for many centuries,) m. Rose Dillon, descended from a branch of the Dillons, earls of Roscommon, and *died* in 1784, leaving issue by her, who was created a peeress in her own right, by the title of baroness French, of Castle French, Feb. 14, 1798; 1. *Thomas*, present lord; 2. *Catharine*, m., 1st, her cousin, Anthony Brabazon, descended from sir Anthony Brabazon, governor of Connaught, uncle of William Brabazon, earl of Meath, and has issue, Thomas, Anne, and Eleanor; and, 2dly, in 1804, Edmund Whitehead, esq.; 3. *Jane*, m. lieutenant-general sir Gonville Bromhead, of Thurlby Hall, co. Lincoln, bart., (*see Debrett's Baronetage*,) and has issue, 1. Edward-Thomas French; 2. Edmund-Gonville; and, 3. Charles-French. Rose, baroness French, d. Dec. 8, 1805, and was succeeded by her eldest son,

Sir Thomas, the present lord.

Heir-Apparent—CHARLES, his Lordship's eldest son.

Creations—Baronet, 1779; and Baron, Feb. 14, 1798.

Motto—*Malo mori quam fœdari*—Death, rather than disgrace.

Arms—See Plate 60.

FREDERICK-MORTON EDEN, BARON HENLEY, of Chardstock, K. B. and F. R. S. Born July 8, 1752.

1752. *Married*, Aug. 7, 1783, Elizabeth Henley, youngest daughter of Robert, 1st Earl of Northington, and at length co-heir to her brother, Robert, 2d and last Earl of Northington, K. T., who *d.* at Paris in 1786; and has issue, *Frederick*, *b.* at Dresden, Aug. 19, 1784; Robert-Henley, *b.* at Dresden, Sept. 3, 1785; William, *b.* at Berlin, Nov. 9, 1792; and Mary-Jane, *b.* at Vienna, Nov. 22, 1795.

His lordship is youngest brother of *William Eden*, lord Auckland, and son of sir Robert Eden, bart.; was appointed, in 1776, minister plenipotentiary to the elector of Bavaria, and minister to the diet at Ratisbon; in 1769, envoy extraordinary to the court of Copenhagen; in 1783, envoy extraordinary to the court of Dresden; in 1791, minister plenipotentiary to the duke of Saxe-Gotha; in the same year, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the court of Berlin; at the same time nominated a K. B. (with the insignia of which order he was, at the king's desire, publicly invested by his Prussian majesty, on the 1st of Jan. in the following year); in 1793, ambassador and minister plenipotentiary to the court of Vienna; in 1794, ambassador extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the court of Madrid, and one of his majesty's most hon. privy council; and the same year re-appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the court of Vienna, where he remained till 1799, when he was, by patent, dated Nov. 9, created a peer of Ireland, by the title of baron Henley, of Chardstock.

(*See Lord Auckland, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—FREDERICK EDEN, eldest son of his Lordship.

Creation---1799.

Motto---*Intaminates honoribus*---Unspotted honours.

Arms—See Plate 60.

CHARLES WHITWORTH, LORD WHITWORTH, of Newport Pratt, in Galway, Viscount Whitworth, of Adbeston, Co. Stafford, Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, and K. B.

(*See Viscount Whitworth, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creations—1800; Viscount Whitworth, of Adbeston, June 1, 1813.

Motto—*Dum spiro spero*—While I breathe I hope.

Arms—See Plate 20.

CHARLES-HENRY COOTE, BARON CASTLE COOTE, in Roscommon, a Governor of the Queen's County, and Chief Commissioner of the Customs. Succeeded Charles-Henry, 7th Earl of Montrath, in the Barony, March 1, 1802. *Married*, May 23, 1779, Elizabeth-Anne, eldest daughter and co-heiress of Henry Tilson, D. D. of Eagle Hill, in Kildare, (by Elizabeth-Anne, daughter and heiress of William Bushe, Esq., of Cork Abbey), and has issue, 1. Charles-Henry, *b.* May 22, 1781, *d.* Sept. 5, 1810; 2. William-Burke-Conyng-ham, *b.* Aug. 28, 1787, R. N.; *d.* May 3, 1799; 3. *Eyre*, *b.* Sept. 21, 1793; 4. Frances-Henrietta, *b.* May 14, 1782, *d.* young.

His lordship is descended from sir *Charles Coote*, the common ancestor of the earls of *Mountrath* and the earls of *Bellamont*, which latter title, granted first in 1687, became extinct in Dec. 1800, on the death of Charles Coote, earl of Bellamont, K. B., without issue male.

Algernon Coote, 6th earl of Mountrath, and viscount Castle Coote, *m.* lady Diana Newport, daughter and co-heiress of Richard Newport, earl of Bradford, in England, and had issue, *Charles-Henry*, 7th earl, who having no heir to his ancient honours, was created, July 20, 1800, baron of Castle-Coote, in Roscommon, with remainder to the right hon. *Charles-Henry Coote*, lineally descended from *Chidley Coote*, brother of the 1st earl of Mountrath; which *Chidley Coote m.* Anne, only daughter of sir Thomas Philips, by Anne, daughter of sir William Usher, and had issue, *Chidley*—sir Philip, *knt., m., 1st*, Jane, daughter of Henry Jones, bishop of Meath; and, 2dly, lady Elizabeth Brabazon, co-heiress of William, earl of Meath—*Dorothy—Alice, m.* sir Michael Cole. *Chidley*, the eldest son, *m.* Catharine, grand-daughter of sir Edwin Sandys, of Northborn, in Kent, by Elizabeth, daughter of Roger, viscount Ranelagh,

lagh, and had issue, Chidley, D.D., and Catharine, *m.* Henry Boyle, earl of Shannon, and *d.* without issue, May 5, 1725. Chidley Coote, D.D., of Ashill, in Limerick, *b.* in 1764; *m.*, Jan. 31, 1702, Jane Evans, sister of George lord Carbery, and *d.* Aug. 1, 1730, leaving issue by her (who *d.* in 1763) 6 sons, viz. 1 Robert, *m.* Anne, daughter and heiress of Bartholomew Burdon, esq., and *d.* in Dec. 1745, leaving issue, Chidley, who *m.*, 1st, Grace Coote, sister of Charles, earl of Bellamont, K.B.; and, 2dly, miss Carr, by whom he had issue, sir Charles Coote, who succeeded to the ancient title of baronet, and the Mountrath estates, March 1, 1802, on the death of Charles-Henry, 7th earl of Mountrath, and is the head of the Coote family); 2. George, *d. unm.*; 3. Charles, in holy orders; 4. John, *d.* without issue; 5. Thomas; 6. Sir Eyre, of West Park, in Hampshire, the conqueror of Pondicherry, K.B., commander in chief of the British forces in India, colonel of the 37th regiment of infantry, representative in the English parliament for the towns of Leicester and Poole; *m.* Susan, daughter of Charles Hutchinson, esq., governor of St. Helena, and *d.* at Madras, April 26, 1783, without issue, and was interred at Rockburn church, in Hampshire. Charles Coote, in holy orders, dean of Kifenora, 3d son of Chidley Coote, by Jane, sister of George, lord Carbery, was celebrated for his classical attainments and liberality of spirit: he founded a new town on his estate for the purpose of being inhabited by industrious tradesmen, and assisted Mr. Brooke with twelve thousand pounds, on his promising to introduce the cotton manufacture into the Queen's County. He *m.*, 1st, July 31, 1753, Grace, daughter of Thomas Tilson, esq., and widow of Thomas Cuffe, esq., who *d.* Dec. 21, 1766; and, 2dly, in 1770, Catharine, daughter of Benjamin Bathurst, of Lydney, co. of Gloucester, esq., (who *d.* without issue in 1801,) and had issue by his 1st lady, 1. Charles-Henry, the present lord Castle Coote; 2. Sir Eyre, K.B. and K.C., lieutenant-general in the army, colonel of the 34th regiment of infantry, and representative for the Queen's County: (he succeeded to the estates in England and Ireland, April 26, 1783, of his

his uncle, sir Eyre Coote, K. B. of West Park, in Hampshire, commander of the British forces in the East Indies): *m.*, 1st, Nov. 9, 1786, Sarah Rodbard, and had issue by her, (who *d.* Oct. 30, 1795,) Susan, Sarah, and Catharine; and, 2dly, Oct. 25, 1805, Catharine, 2d daughter of John Bagwell, of Marfield, esq. Sir Eyre entered early into the army, and, as a subaltern, distinguished himself in America; he was selected to command a battalion of light infantry by sir Charles Grey, K. B., on his expedition, in 1793, against the French West India islands: and his gallant conduct in the taking of the islands of Martinique, St. Lucie, and Guadeloupe, was reported in the official despatches of sir Charles Grey: on his return he was appointed an aide-de-camp to the king: he was soon after appointed to command an expedition to destroy the sluices and works on the canal near Ostend, which he completely executed; and, on his return, the weather being so tempestuous as not to allow him to re-embark, was taken prisoner, being first desperately wounded: he had the command of a brigade in the expedition to Holland, under the duke of York; and accompanied sir Ralph Abercromby, K. B., in the brilliant expedition to Egypt: he was one of the generals who first landed with the troops, and distinguished himself in the siege and taking of Alexandria: on his return he received the thanks of the house of lords and commons, was invested with the military order of the bath, appointed to the command of the 89th regiment, presented by the Ottoman court with the order of the crescent, and, in 1805, appointed lieutenant-governor of Jamaica; 3. Grace, *m.* Henry Bathurst, LL. D., lord bishop of Norwich. Dean Coote *d.* Feb. 12, 1796, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Charles-Henry, who succeeded March 2, 1802, to the barony of Castle Coote, upon the death of *Charles-Henry*, 7th and last Earl of Mountrath.

Heir-Apparent—EYRE, his lordship's son.

Creation—June 30, 1800.

Motto—*Vincit veritas*—Truth conquers.

Arms—See Plate 60.

CLOTWORTHY ROWLEY, BARON LANGFORD, of Somerhill. *Born* Oct. 31, 1763. *Married*, in 1794, Frances Rowley, niece and heiress of Hercules, Viscount Langford and Baron Somerhill, and has issue, *Hercules-Langford*—Elizabeth—Frances-Roberta.

His lordship is brother of Thomas, marquess of Headfort, son of Thomas, earl of Bective, by the hon. *Jane Rowley*, eldest sister of viscount Langford; and assumed the name and arms of Rowley, on the death of the viscount without issue.

The noble family of *Rowley* is of Saxon origin, and were seated at Carmichan, in Cheshire, in the reign of Edward II., in the person of *Randolfe de Rowley*. This branch of the family settled in Ireland in the reign of James I.; and their representative, sir John Rowley, *m.*, Dec. 26, 1671, Mary, eldest daughter and heiress of sir Hercules Langford, of Somerhill, in the county of Meath, *bart.*, and had issue by her, (who *d.* in 1684,) Lettice, *m.* Arthur Loftus, 3d viscount Ely; and an only son, Hercules, who was, for 39 years, knight of the shire for Londonderry, and *m.*, Jan. 3, 1705, Frances Upton, daughter of Arthur Upton, of Castle Upton, in Antrim, *esq.*, and deceasing Sept. 19, 1742, left issue, Dorothea, *m.*, April 13, 1727, Richard Wingfield, 3d viscount Powerscourt; and Hercules-Langford, his successor, who was one of his Majesty's privy counsellors, and representative in parliament for the county of Londonderry; he *m.*, Aug. 31, 1732, Elizabeth, baroness Somerhill and viscountess Langford, so created in 1766, only daughter of Clotworthy Upton, of Castle Upton, in Antrim, *esq.*, and niece and heiress of John Ormsby, *esq.*, and had issue, Hercules, the 1st viscount; Clotworthy, *m.*, Jan. 20, 1775, Elizabeth, daughter of William Crosbie, *esq.*, by Frances Wellesley, sister of Garret, earl of Mornington, and left issue, Frances, heiress of her uncle, viscount Langford—Arthur, deceased—Jane, *m.*, July 4, 1754, Thomas, earl of Bective—Catharine, *m.* Edward Pakenham, lord Longford. Elizabeth, viscountess Langford, and Baroness Somerhill, was succeeded in her titles by her eldest son, Hercules, the 1st viscount, who deceasing without issue, the
titles

titles became extinct, but the estates descended to his niece, Frances Rowley, who *m.* her 1st cousin, Clotworthy, 3d son of Thomas, earl of Bective, (by Jane Rowley, daughter of Elizabeth, viscountess Langford,) and created, as above, baron Langford, of Somerhill.

Heir-Apparent—HERCULES-LANGFORD, eldest son of the present Lord.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Bear and forbear.*

Arms—See Plate 60.

JOHN BLAQUIERE, BARON DE BLAQUIERE, of Ard Kil, and a Baronet. *Born* Nov. 5, 1776. *Succeeded* his father John, the late Lord, Aug. 27, 1812.

His lordship's grandfather, *John Blaquiere*, esq., descended from a family of that name in Languedock, *died* April 26, 1753; *married* Mary-Elizabeth, daughter of Peter De Verrenes, who *d.* in 1780, aged 81, and left issue, Lewis, *d. unm.* in 1754; Catharine, *d.* June 10, 1735; Matthew, *d.* in the East Indies; Jane, *d.* May 27, 1741; John-Elias, *d.* an infant; Susannah, *b.* April 23, 1730, *m.* Samuel De Meuron, counsellor of state in Switzerland; James, *b.* May 11, 1720, lieutenant-colonel of the 13th regiment of dragoons, *d.* in 1763; and the right hon. sir *John Blaquiere*, K. B., created July 30, 1800, Lord de Blaquiere, of Ard Kil, co. Londonderry; appointed secretary to his Majesty's embassy at the court of Versailles, July 10, 1771; principal secretary of state to the lord lieutenant of Ireland, Oct. 14, 1772; *b.* May 15, 1752; *m.*, Dec. 24, 1775, Eleanor, daughter and heiress of Robert Dobson, of Ann Grove, co. York, esq., and had issue, 1. *John*, the present lord; 2. William, *b.* Jan. 27, 1777, lieutenant-colonel in the army, *m.*, Sept. 16, 1811, Henrietta Townshend, 3d daughter of George, 1st Marquess Townshend; 3. Edmund, *d.* young; 4. George, *b.* July 27, 1782; 5. Peter Boyle, R. N., *b.* April 26, 1783, *m.*, Sept. 1804, Eliza, daughter of Dennis O'Bryen, of Dublin, esq.; 6. Anna-Maria, *b.* Nov.

Nov. 7, 1780, *m.*, Aug. 13, 1802, John, viscount Kirkwall, only son of Mary O'Bryen, countess of Orkney in her own right, and has issue, Thomas, *b.* Aug. 8, 1803; and, 7. Elizabeth, *m.*, June 9, 1807, John-Bernard Hankey, of Fetcham Park, co. Surrey, esq. His lordship *d.* Aug. 27, 1812, and was succeeded by his eldest son, John, the present and 2d lord.

Heir-Presumptive — WILLIAM, his Lordship's next brother.

Creation—July 30, 1800.

Motto—*Tiens à la vérité*—Maintain the truth.

Arms—See Plate 61.

—**LODGE-EVANS MORRES, LORD FRANKFORT**, Baron of Galmoye, a Privy Counsellor, Trustee of the Linen Board, Patron of the Society for the Encouragement of Agriculture, and President of the Harmonic Society. *Born* Jan. 26, 1747. *Married*, 1st, Jan. 1771, Mary, only daughter and heiress of Joseph Fade, Esq., who *d.* without issue, Feb. 1787; and, 2dly, Catharine, daughter of George White, of Castle Bellingham, in Louth, Esq., and has issue, Catharine-Penelope, *b.* Nov. 29, 1803; Mary-Elizabeth, *b.* Sept. 14, 1805—and *Lodge-Redmond*, *b.* Dec. 28, 1806.

His lordship's father, *Redmond Morres*, esq., youngest brother of Henry, viscount Mountmorres, representative in parliament for the city of Dublin, *married*, March 27, 1740, Elizabeth, only daughter and heiress of Francis Lodge, esq., and *died* at Brussels, in 1784, leaving issue by her, 1. Lodge-Evans; 2. Redmond, in holy orders, *m.* Mary-Eyre Dalton, only daughter of Edward Dalton, of Deer Park, in the county of Clare, esq., and niece to John, lord Eyre, of Eyre Court, and has issue, Redmond, *d.* young; Redmond, a captain in the 13th regiment of dragoons, *m.* Letitia Proby; Edward, in the royal navy; Francis-Lodge, and Elizabeth; 3. Eleanor, *m.*, March 27, 1762, Robert Brown, of Brownes Hill, in Carlow, esq.; 4. Frances, *m.* Andrew Prior, of Rathdowne, esq.; 5. Elizabeth, *m.* Ephraim Hutchinson, esq. *Lodge-Evans,*

Evans, the 1st lord Frankfort, was appointed, in 1795, secretary to the lord lieutenant, sworn of the privy council in 1797, and appointed a lord of the treasury, and advanced to the dignity of lord Frankfort, baron of Galmoye, July 30, 1800, being descended, in the female line, from sir Edward Butler; created viscount Galmoye, May 16, 1846.

Heir-Apparent—**LODGE-REDMOND**, only son of his Lordship.

Creation—July, 1800.

Motto—*Si Deus nobiscum, quis contra?*—If God be with us, who shall be against us?

Arms—See Plate 61.

JOHN-HENNIKER MAJOR, BARON HENNIKER, of Stratford upon Slaney, in Wicklow, and a Baronet, F.R. and A.S., M.P. for the Borough of Stamford. *Born* April 19, 1752. Succeeded his father, John, the late Lord, April 18, 1803. *Married* Emily, daughter of Robert Jones, Esq., of Duffrin, in Glamorgan-shire.

The family of *Henniker* have been resident in Kent from the time of Edward II. His lordship's father, John, the 1st lord Henniker, *b.* June 15, 1724, *m.*, Feb. 24, 1747, Anne, eldest daughter and co-heiress (with her sister Elizabeth, *m.*, July 18, 1767, Henry Brydges, 2d duke of Chandos) of sir John Major, of Worlingworth Hall, Suffolk, bart., and had issue by her, (who *d.* July 18, 1792,) 1. *John*, 2d lord; 2. *Major*, *b.* May 9, 1755, *m.* Mary, daughter of John Minet, of Rochester, in Kent, esq., and *d.* Feb. 2, 1789, leaving issue, John-Minet, *b.* Nov. 1777, *m.*, Jan. 1799, Mary, daughter of the rev. William Chaley; Major-Jacob, commander in the royal navy; Mary-Anne, *m.*, Nov. 10, 1798, sir Francis William Sykes, of Basildon, co. Berks, bart., and *d.* Feb. 27, 1804; Elizabeth-Dallas, *m.*, Dec. 7, 1800, John-Simon Harcourt, esq., son of the countess of Clanwilliam, and *d.* in June, 1811; 3. sir Brydges-Trecothick, *b.* Nov. 10, 1767, a lieutenant-general in the army,

army, created a baronet of Great Britain, Sept. 25, 1813, *m.*, Sept. 25, 1791, Mary, daughter of William Press, esq., and has issue, Frederick-Augustus; Aldborough; John; Anne-Emily; 4. Anne-Elizabeth, *m.*, May 24, 1787, Edward-Stratford, 2d earl of Aldborough, and, 2dly, George Powel, esq., and *d.* without issue, July 14, 1802. His lordship *d.* April 18, 1803, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

John, the present and 2d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—JOHN-MINET, nephew to his Lordship.

Creation—July 30, 1800.

Motto—*Deus major columna*—God is the greatest support.

Arms—See Plate 61.

JAMES BLACKWOOD, BARON DUFFERIN and CLANEBOYE, and a Baronet, M.P. in the present parliament, for Aldeburgh, Suffolk, Colonel of the North Downshire Militia, a Trustee of the Linen Manufacture, and Governor of the County of Down. *Born* July 8, 1755. Succeeded his mother, Dorcas, the late Baroness, Feb. 8, 1807. *Married*, Nov. 15, 1801, Ann-Dorothea, only daughter of the Right Hon. John Foster, Chancellor of the Exchequer, and late Speaker of the House of Commons in Ireland, by Margaretta, Viscountess Ferrard in her own right.

This family is of Scots origin: *Adam Blackwood* was a privy counsellor to Mary, queen of Scots; and John Blackwood, esq., of the same house, had his estate in the county of Down sequestered, in 1689, by king James II.*d.*'s parliament, but was restored on the accession of the prince of Orange: from him descended his lordship's grandfather, sir Robert Blackwood, of Balleyleidy, in Downshire, bart., *m.*, 1st, in 1718, Joycee, sister of Joseph Leeson, the 1st earl of Miltown, and had issue sir John, his successor; Leeson, *d. unm.*, in 1778; Margaret, *m.* Steward Banks, esq. Sir Robert *m.*, 2dly, Grace, only daughter of Isaac Macartney, by Grace, sister

sister and heiress of John Altridge, esq., M.P. for Killyleagh, and niece of lieutenant-general George Macartney, descended from the same ancestors as the late earl of Macartney, by whom he had issue, Isaac and Hamilton, both *d. unm.*; William, *m.* miss Law; Grace; Dorcas; Sarah; Elizabeth. Sir Robert was created a baronet, July 1, 1763, and was succeeded by his eldest son, sir John, 2d baronet, *b.* in 1721, representative in parliament for Killyleagh, and afterwards for Bangor, *m.*, May, 1751, Dorcas, baroness Dufferin and Claneboye in her own right, eldest daughter and heiress of James Stevenson, of Killyleagh, esq., (by Anne, youngest daughter of general Nicholas Price, of Hollymount,) only son of Hans Stevenson, esq., by Anne Hamilton, 2d daughter, and, at length, sole heiress of James Hamilton, of Neilsbrook, esq., (eldest son of Archibald Hamilton, of Halcraig, next brother of sir James Hamilton, viscount Claneboye, which title became extinct Jan. 12, 1675, on the decease, without issue male, of Henry Hamilton, 3d viscount Claneboye, baron Hamilton, and 2d earl of Clanbrassil), and had issue by her, who was *b.* in 1726, and *d.* Feb. 8, 1807, 1. Robert, *b.* in 1752, *d. unm.*, Jan. 1786; 2. sir James, 3d baronet, and 1st lord Dufferin and Claneboye; 3. John, *b.* Oct. 9, 1757, in holy orders, *m.*, 1st, in 1778, Sophia, daughter of Hill Benson, archdeacon of Down, who *d.* without issue in 1803; *m.*, 2dly, June 4, 1803, Eliza, eldest daughter of Josias Dupre, of Whitten Park, co. Bucks, esq., and relict of colonel Brice; 4. Hans, *b.* Oct. 1758, *m.*, 1st, June 19, 1784, Mehetable Hester, 2d daughter and co-heiress of Robert Temple, esq., eldest brother of sir John Temple, bart. (who, surviving his brother, succeeded to that title, Nov. 15, 1786, as great grandson and heir male of sir Peter Temple, of Stowe, co. Bucks, bart., whose eldest son, sir Richard, was father of Richard, viscount Cobham,) and had issue by her, (who *d.* Feb. 7, 1798,) 1. Robert Temple, *b.* July 13, 1788; 2. Hans, *b.* Dec. 28, 1792; 3. Price, *b.* May 6, 1794; 4. Henrietta, *b.* Feb. 4, 1787, *m.*, April, 1807, William-Stewart Hamilton, of Browns Hall, in Donnegal, esq.; he *m.*, 2dly, July 8, 1801, Elizabeth, eldest daughter

daughter and co-heiress of William-Henry Frindlay, of Gynnetts, in Meath, esq., and has issue, William, *b.* April 27, 1802; and Marianne, *b.* July 13, 1806; 5. Price, *b.* Jan. 24, 1760, *m.*, 1st, Aug. 29, 1787, Lucy, 2d daughter and co-heiress of William Southwell, esq. (nephew of Thomas, lord Southwell,) by Juliana, only daughter of major-general the hon. Henry Ponsonby, next brother of Brabazon, earl of Besborough, who was killed at the battle of Fontenoy, and had no issue by her (who *d.* Sept. 20, 1802); *m.*, 2dly, Jan. 21, 1804, Anne, 2d daughter of Richard Cox, of Castletown, esq., only son of Michael Cox, lord archbishop of Cashel, 2d son of sir Richard Cox, bart., lord chancellor of Ireland in 1703; 6. Leeson, *b.* in 1766, a captain in the 26th regiment of foot, *d.* July 30, 1804; 7. Henry, *b.* Dec. 28, 1770, a captain R.N., in which he has served with distinguished honour, and was the bearer of the despatches from lord Collingwood, announcing the glorious and decisive victory of Trafalgar; *m.*, 1st, Jan. 12, 1795, Jane-Mary, 2d daughter of Launcelot Crosbie, of Tubrid, esq., who *d.* without issue, Jan. 19, 1798; *m.*, 2dly, June 3, 1799, Eliza, 4th daughter of Martin Waghorn, esq., captain R.N., and by her, (who *d.* Oct. 30, 1802,) had no issue; and, 3dly, May 9, 1803, miss Gore, daughter of Francis Gore, esq., and has issue Henry Martin, *b.* April 25, 1808; 8. Anne, *m.*, 1st, Feb. 1777, John Ryder, dean of Lismore, eldest son of John Ryder, lord archbishop of Tuam, who *d.* without issue, April, 1790; *m.*, 2dly, Oct. 1, 1796, the rev. James Jones, 2d son of the right hon. Theophilus Jones, knight of the shire for Leitrim; 9. Sophia, *m.*, in 1803, James Green, of Yorkshire, esq.; 10. Dorcas, *m.*, July 25, 1799, colonel Venault de Charmilly, knight of St. Louis; 11. Catharine, *m.*, June, 1788, sir George Dallas, of Petsall, co. Stafford, bart., and has issue, sir John, *d.* Feb. 27, 1799; and his widow, in consideration of her descent, and being the sole representative of James Hamilton, esq., nephew of James, viscount Claneboye, was created a peeress, July 30, 1800, by the title of baroness Dufferin and Claneboye, with remainder to her issue male by sir John Blackwood, bart., deceased. The baroness *d.* Feb. 8, 1807, and was succeeded by her eldest son, Sir

Sir James Blackwood, 3d baronet, present and 1st lord Dufferin and Claneboye.

Heir-Presumptive—The Hon. and Rev. JOHN BLACKWOOD, next brother of the present Lord.

Creation—July, 1800.

Motto—*Per vias rectus*—By the right way.

Arms—See Plate 64.

RICHARD QUIN, BARON ADARE, and a Baronet. Born July 2, 1753. Married, Aug. 24, 1777, Lady Frances-Muriel Strangways, 6th daughter of Stephen, 1st earl of Ilchester, and has issue, 1. *Windham-Henry*, b. Sept. 1782, Knight of the Shire for Limerick, m., Dec. 27, 1810, the only child of Thomas Wyndham, of Dunraven Castle, Glamorganshire, Esq., and has issue a son, b. March, 1812; 2. Richard-George, a Lieutenant in the 44th Regiment of Foot, b. April, 1789, m., Sept. 7, 1813, Emily, sister to Sir John Wyldbore Smith, of Sydling, co. Dorset, Bart.; 3. Elizabeth, b. May, 1779, d. Aug. 1795; 4. Harriet, b. Dec. 1784, m., Nov. 19, 1804, General Sir William Payne, Bart., youngest brother of Ralph, late Lord Lavington, K.B.

His lordship's grandfather, *Valantine Quin*, of Adare, esq., m. Mary Wyndham, and had issue, Wyndham, his heir; and George, m. miss Cavendish, daughter of sir Henry Cavendish, bart., and had issue an only child, Mary, m., Dec. 4, 1778, Thomas, marquess of Headfort. Wyndham Quin, succeeding at Adare, m. Frances, only sister of Thomas Dawson, 1st viscount Cremorne, and d. leaving issue, *Richard*, created a baronet of England, March 24, 1781, and advanced to the dignity of baron Adare, of Adare, in Limerick, July 30, 1800.

Heir-Apparent—WINDHAM-HENRY, eldest son of the present Lord.

Creation—July, 1800.

Motto—*Quo sursum volo videre*—I am resolved to look upwards.

Arms—See Plate 61.

THOMAS

THOMAS MULLINS, LORD VENTRY, Baron of Ventry, in the County of Kerry, and a Baronet. *Born* Oct. 25, 1736. *Married*, Oct. 5, 1755, Elizabeth, daughter of Townshend Gun, Esq., by Elizabeth, daughter of John Blennerhasset, of Castle Conway, in Kerry, Esq., and has issue, 1. *William Townshend*, *m.*, 1st, Sarah-Anne, daughter of Sir Riggs Falkiner, Bart., by whom he had issue, Anne, *m.*, Feb. 9, 1811, Richard-Orpen Townshend, of Ardtully, in Antrim, Esq.; and Elizabeth, *m.*, Dec. 17, 1810, Nicholas de Lacherois Crommellán, of Mount-Allo, in Antrim, Esq.; *m.*, 2dly, May 12, 1790, Frances-Elizabeth, only daughter of Isaac Sage, Esq., (which marriage was dissolved by Act of Parliament, in March, 1796.) He *m.*, 3dly, Sept. 10, 1797, Clara, daughter of Benjamin Jones, Esq., and has issue, Thomas, *b.* Aug. 12, 1793; 2. Townshend, *m.*, in 1784, Christobella, daughter of Solomon Dayrolles, of Henley Park, Esq., deceased, leaving issue an only son, Thomas-Townsend-Aramberg; 3. Thomas, a Major in the Army, and a Captain in the 44th Regiment of Foot, *m.*, in Sept. 1810, Mrs. Archer, relict of Major-General Archer; 4. Richard; 5. Edward, a Captain in the 28th Regiment of Foot; 6. Frederick, *b.* in 1778, in Holy Orders, *m.*, Dec. 6, 1800, Elizabeth, only daughter and heiress of Henry Croker, of Johnstown, Esq.; 7. Theodora, *m.* Edward Brice, of Kilvoot, in Antrim, Esq., and has issue, Theodora, *m.*, Oct. 20, 1800, Sir John Blake, Bart.; 8. Elizabeth, *m.* Richard Blennerhasset, Esq.; 9. Arabella, *m.* Richard Mac Gillicuddy, of Whitfield, Esq.; 10. Charlotte, *m.*, May 2, 1792, Richard Mahoney, Esq.; 11. Catharine, *m.*, Dec. 28, 1784, James Hozier, Esq.; 12. Helena-Jane, *m.* Arthur Blennerhasset, Esq., of Blennerville.

His lordship's great-grandfather, *Frederick-William*, eldest son of William Mullins, of Burnham, in Norfolk, by Jane Ludlow, *b.* May 3, 1616, was seated at Burnham, in Kerry, and was representative in parliament for Dingle, in Kerry, in 1692; he *m.* Jane, daughter and co-heiress of Richard Evelyn, dean of Cork, by Jane, daughter of primate Boyle, and *d.* Nov. 3, 1712, leaving issue, 1. Frederick; 2. Richard, a major in the army; 3. Edward,

3. Edward, deceased; 4. Samuel, *d.* without issue. Frederick, the eldest son, was *b.* in 1663, and *m.*, in 1685, Martha, eldest daughter of Thomas Blennerhasset, esq., by Ellen, daughter of Anthony Stoughton, esq., by Honora O'Bryen, eldest daughter of Dermot, the 5th lord Inchiquin, and *d.* Oct. 3, 1695, leaving issue an only son, William, *b.* in 1691, *m.*, June 10, 1716, Mary, daughter of George Rowan, esq., by Mary, only daughter of Thomas Blennerhasset, esq., (by Ruth, daughter of John Blennerhasset, of Ballyseedy, by Frances, daughter of sir Edward Deny, of Tralee Castle,) and *d.* May 3, 1761, leaving issue an only son, sir Thomas, created, July 30, 1800, baron of Ventry.

Heir-Apparent—WILLIAM-TOWNSEND, eldest son of his Lordship.

Creation—July, 1800.

Motto—*Vivere sat vincere*—To conquer is to live enough.

Arms—See Plate 61.

WILLIAM HARE, BARON ENNISMORE, of Ennismore, in Kerry. *Married*, 1st, Mary, eldest daughter of Henry Wrixon, of Ballygibblin, Esq., and by her (who *d.* Aug. 5, 1810,) had issue, 1. Richard, *b.* March 20, 1773, *m.*, June 10, 1797, Catharine-Bridget, eldest daughter of Robert Dillon, Lord Clonbrock, and has issue, William, Richard, and Letitia—2. William-Henry, *b.* July 1, 1782, *m.*, July 17, 1806, Charlotte, only daughter of Isaac Bough, Esq., and has issue a son, *b.* June 18, 1808—3. Margaret-Anne, *m.*, Nov. 25, 1799, Richard White, Viscount Bantry—4. Mary, *m.*, Jan. 15, 1803, Charles-Morley Balders, of Barsham Hall, Norfolk, Esq.—5. Louisa—6. Catharine, *m.*, in Jan. 1808, Richard Maunsell, of Convamore, in Cork, Esq.; and, 2dly, March 12, 1812, —, daughter of John Latham, of Meldrum, co. Tipperary, Esq.

His lordship's father, Richard Hare, esq., married Margaret, daughter of Samuel Maylord, esq., and died in 1792, leaving issue, 1. William, lord Ennismore—2.

John, *d.* in 1774—3. Mary, *m.* John Bagwell, of Marlefield, in Limerick, esq.—4. Margaret-Anne, *m.* Edward Croaker, of Ballyneyard, in Limerick, esq. *William*, the eldest, was created, July 30, 1800, baron Ennismore.

Heir-Apparent—RICHARD, his Lordship's eldest son.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Odi profanum*—I hate whatever is profane.

Arms—See Plate 61.

JOSEPH-HENRY BLAKE, BARON WALLSCOURT, of Ardfrey. *Born* July 23, 1795. Succeeded his uncle, Joseph-Henry, the late Lord, March 28, 1803.

This ancient family, which has spread into numerous branches in England and Ireland, is said to be descended from Ap Lake, one of the knights of prince Arthur's round table. His lordship's ancestor, *Richard Blake*, accompanied prince John to Ireland in 1185, and, after performing many military achievements, was rewarded by that prince with large grants in the county of Galway. From him descended *John Blake*, of Athenry, who left issue 3 sons; viz. 1. Nicholas, ancestor of John Blake, esq., member for Athenry in 1639—2. Valentine, ancestor of the Blakes of Ardfrey, and of sir Valentine Blake; created a baronet, July 10, 1622—3. Walter, bishop of Clanmacnois in 1487.

Sir *Richard Blake*, knight of Ardfrey, long the seat of his ancestors, was knight of the shire for Galway in 1639, appointed a privy counsellor to Charles I., and in 1648, speaker of the supreme council of Kilkenny; from whom descended Joseph Blake, esq., of Ardfrey, *b.* Oct. 2, 1739, *m.*, Oct. 1764, Honoria, only daughter of Dermot Daly, esq., and *d.* Jan. 19, 1806, having had issue by her (who *d.* July 14, 1794,) 1. *Joseph-Henry*, the 1st lord Wallscourt—2. Robert, *d.* young—3. Ignatius-Charles, *b.* Aug. 21, 1773, a captain in the 18th regiment of dragoons, *m.*, June, 1794, Helena, eldest daughter of William Cashell, of Berwick-upon-Tweed, esq.,
and

and *d.* in Jamaica, Aug. 6, 1797, leaving issue, Joseph-Henry, *b.* July 23, 1795; and Louisa-Helena, *b.* Oct. 23, 1796—4. Henry-James, *b.* Oct. 5, 1774, *m.*, Feb. 14, 1796, Anne, 2d daughter of John French, of Galway, esq., and has issue, Joseph, *b.* June 2, 1797; Ignatius, *b.* May 10, 1798, *d.* July, 1799; John, *b.* Oct. 13, 1800; Robert, *b.* Oct. 23, 1802, *d.* May, 1803; Errol, *b.* Nov. 8, 1803; Henry, *b.* Jan. 26, 1805; Margaret, *b.* April 8, 1799, *d.* March, 1801; and Honoria, *b.* June 24, 1800—5. Richard, *d.* an infant—6. Joanna-Harriet, *m.*, 1st, Feb. 1783, Richard Burke, of Glinsk, in Galway, esq.; and, 2dly, June, 1792, Dominick Daley, esq.—7. Elizabeth-Jemima, *m.*, Jan. 25, 1790, George Hay, 15th earl of Errol, and hereditary high constable of North Britain, by whom she was left a widow, without issue, June 14, 1798—8. Agnes, *m.*, April 17, 1797, Charles Aldrich, esq., 4th son of John Aldrich, of Stowmarket, in Suffolk, esq.—9. Margaret—10. Louisa-Honoria. Joseph-Henry, the 1st lord Wallscourt, *b.* Oct. 5, 1765, represented the county of Galway in parliament, and was advanced to the dignity of baron Wallscourt, of Ardrey, with remainder to the heirs male of his father, July 30, 1800; his lordship *m.*, Aug. 13, 1784, lady Louisa-Catharine-Mary, 5th daughter and co-heiress of Thomas Birmingham, earl of Louth, and 22d lord Athenry, premier baron of Ireland, and had issue by her (who *m.*, 2dly, April 21, 1804, James Daley, of Tuam, esq.) an only child, Anastasia, *b.* Oct. 31, 1785, *m.*, Jan. 6, 1803, Luke, 2d lord Clonbrock. His lordship *d.* March 28, 1803, without issue male, and was succeeded, pursuant to the limitation of the patent, by his nephew,

Joseph-Henry, the present and 2d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—HENRY-JAMES, uncle of the present Lord.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Virtus sola nobilitat*—Virtue alone ennobles.

Arms—See Plate 61.

HENRY-MOORE SANDFORD, BARON MOUNT SANDFORD, of Castlerea, in Roscommon. Born July

28, 1751. *Married*, June 10, 1780, Catharine, eldest daughter of the Right Hon. Silver Oliver, of Castle Oliver, in Limerick.

His lordship's great-grandfather, *Henry Sandford*, of Castlerea, *m.* Elizabeth Fitzgerald, sister of Robert, the 19th earl of Kildare. He represented the county of Roscommon in parliament, and *d.* Sept. 9, 1733, leaving issue by her (who *d.* Nov. 21, 1734,) Robert, his heir—Theophilus, a lieutenant-colonel in the army, killed in the expedition to Carthage, April 1, 1740—Henry, *d. unm.*, Jan. 14, 1747—George, dean of Ardagh, *d.* Aug. 31, 1757—James—William—Edward—Frances, *m.*, Aug. 1, 1718, Michael Cuff, esq., nephew of Ambrose Aungier, earl of Longford, and *d.* May 15, 1756, leaving issue an only daughter, *Elizabeth*, created, in her own right, countess of *Longford*. Robert, the eldest son, was chosen knight of the shire for Roscommon, and *m.*, Aug. 22, 1717, lady Henrietta O'Bryen, daughter of William, earl of Inchiquin, by Mary Villiers, sister of Edward, earl of Jersey, and deceasing May 2, 1730, left issue, William, deceased—Henry, his successor—Robert, a major-general in the army, and governor of Galway—Henrietta, *m.*, Jan. 3, 1747, Edward Nicholson, of Primrose Grange, esq.—Henry, the eldest surviving son, *m.*, Sept. 21, 1750, the hon. Sarah Moore, eldest daughter of Stephen, viscount Mount Cashel, by Alicia Colville, sister and heiress of Robert Colville, of Newtown, in Downshire, esq., and by her (who *d.* Oct. 3, 1764) had issue, 1. *Henry Moore*, lord Mount-Sandford—2. William, in holy orders, *b.* Oct. 21, 1752, *m.*, Jan. 1789, Jane, 2d daughter of the right hon. Silver Oliver, of Castle Oliver, in Limerick, and has issue, Henry, *b.* March 10, 1805; Mary, *b.* Oct. 3, 1789; and Eliza, *b.* Sept. 3, 1796—3. George—4. Louisa, *m.* William-Worth Newenham, of Coohmore, esq. *Henry-Moore*, the eldest son, was created, July 30, 1800, baron Mount-Sandford, of Castlerea, in Roscommon, with remainder, in default of issue male, to his brothers.

Heir-Presumptive—WILLIAM, in Holy Orders, next brother to the present Lord.

Creation—1800.

Motto—

Motto—*Cor unum, via una*—One heart, one way.

Arms—See Plate 61.

HENRY PRITTIE, BARON DUNALLEY, Baron of Killone, in the County of Tipperary. Succeeded his father, Henry, the late Lord, Jan. 3, 1801. Married, July 9, 1802, Miss Trant, only daughter of Dominick Trant, Esq., by Eleanor, sister to the Earl of Clare.

Henry Prittie, the 1st lord Dunally, married Catharine, co-heiress of Francis Sadlier, of Sopwill Hall, in Tipperary, esq., and relict of John Bury, of Charleville Forest, esq., and had issue, *Henry*, the present lord—Francis Aldborough, M. P. for the county of Tipperary, b. June 4, 1779, m., 1st, Dec. 1800, Martha, daughter of Cook Otway, of Castle Otway, in Tipperary, esq., and by her (who d. March, 1802) had issue an only daughter, Martha; he m., 2dly, July 16, 1803, Elizabeth, only daughter of the right hon. George Ponsonby, late lord chancellor of Ireland—Elizabeth, m. Thomas Bernard, of Castle Bernard, in King's County, esq., and M. P. for that county—Martha, m., July 25, 1801, Thomas Jephson, of Wilmar, esq.—and a daughter, m., Aug. 1803, Michael Cox, of Castletown, in Kilkenny, esq. His lordship d. Jan. 1801, and was succeeded by

Henry, the present and 2d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—FRANCIS-ALDBOROUGH, only brother to the present Lord.

Creation—July 30, 1800.

Motto—*In omnia paratus*—Prepared for all things.

Arms—See Plate 61.

JOHN PRESTON, BARON TARA, of Bellinter. Born Nov. 4, 1764. Married, Sept. 3, 1801, Harriet, 2d daughter of Thomas-Jelf Powys, Esq., of Berwick House, in Shropshire.

His lordship is descended from *Martin Preston*, son of Jenico, 3d viscount Gormanston, who d. in 1469, by
 3 C 3 lady

lady Catharine, eldest daughter of Gerald Fitzgerald, 9th earl of Kildare (by Elizabeth, daughter of John, lord Zouch, of Codnover,) and brother of Christopher, 4th viscount Gormanston, whose youngest son, Thomas Preston, was created viscount Tara July 2, 1650, which title became extinct in 1674, on the death of Thomas, the last viscount Tara, to whom Charles II. stood sponsor.

The hon. *Martin Preston* married, in 1584, *Alisona Herbert*, and had issue, *Hugh*, who *m.* the daughter of *Jocelyn Nangle*, baron of Navan, with whom he obtained large possessions. He was ancestor of the Prestons of Emo, which line terminated in a female, who carried that estate into the family of the earls of Portarlington; of the Prestons of Ardsalla, maternal ancestors of the earls of Ludlow, whose 2d title is viscount Preston, and of the Prestons of Bellinter. *Hugh Preston m.*, in 1676, to his 3d wife, *Anne*, widow of *Theophilus Sandford*, esq., by whom he had issue, *John Preston*, esq., knight of the shire for Meath, *m.*, in 1696, *Lydia*, daughter of *John Pratt*, of Cabra Castle, esq., and had issue. His lordship's grandfather, *John Preston*, of Bellinter, esq., *b.* Jan. 25, 1700, *m.* *Alice Ludlow*, youngest sister of the 1st earl of Ludlow, and daughter of *Peter Ludlow*, esq., (by *Mary Preston*, only daughter and heiress of *John Preston*, of Ardsalla, esq.) and *d.* Dec. 26, 1755, leaving issue by her (who *d.* Jan. 7, 1776,) *John*, and *Joseph*, representatives in parliament for the borough of Navan. *John*, the eldest son, *m.*, in 1758, *Mary*, sister of the right hon. sir *Skeffington Smith*, of Tinney Park, bart., and *d.* Jan. 19, 1781, leaving, 1. *John*, lord Tara—2. *James*, in the army, deceased—3. *Joseph*, in holy orders, *m.*, Dec. 14, 1812, *Mary*, 2d daughter of *Godfrey Massey*, of Ballywire, co. Tipperary, esq.—4. *Skeffington*, in holy orders—5. *Francis*—6. *Mary*, *m.*, May 3, 1801, *James Falls*, esq.—7. *Elisha*, *m.*, Dec. 29, 1794, the hon. *Henry Forbes*, eldest son of *George*, 5th earl of Granard, (by his 2d wife, lady *Georgiana*, eldest daughter of *Augustus*, the 4th earl of Berkeley)—8. *Elizabeth*, deceased—9. *Emma*. *John*, the eldest son, was created baron Tara, in the county of Meath, July 3, 1800.

Heir.

Heir-Apparent—None.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Sans tache*—Without stain.

Arms—See Plate 62.

MAURICE MAHON, LORD HARTLAND, Governor of the County of Roscommon. Born June 21, 1738. Married, July 1, 1765, Catharine Moore, youngest daughter of Stephen, Viscount Mount-Cashell, by Alicia, daughter of Hugh Colville, Esq., and heiress of her brother, Robert Colville, of Newtown, in Downshire, Esq., and has issue, 1. *Thomas*, b. Aug. 2, 1766, a Major-General in the Army, and Lieutenant-Colonel of the 9th Regiment of Light Dragoons, m., Oct. 16, 1811, Catharine, eldest daughter of James Topping, of Whatcroft Hall, Cheshire, Esq.—2. *Stephen*, b. Feb. 6, 1768, a Major-General in the Army, and 1st Lieutenant-Colonel of the 7th Dragoon Guards, and Knight of the Shire for Roscommon—3. *Maurice*, in Holy Orders, b. Oct. 6, 1772, m. Isabella-Jane, sister of William-Hoare Hume, of Hume Wood, Co. Wicklow, Esq., and M.P. for that County.

This family is traditionally descended from the ancient princes of Munster, and on the first arrival of the English, in the reign of Henry II., had large possessions in that province, over which they ruled as hereditary chieftains: they intermarried several times with the O'Bryens, ancestors of the earls of Thomond and Inchiquin; and the eldest brother of Bryen Boromh (the Alfred of Ireland) was called Mahon, and reigned 16 years king of Munster. His lordship's ancestor, *Nicholas Mahon*, esq. who was distinguished for his loyalty in the civil wars, m. *Magdalene*, daughter of Arthur French, of Movilla Castle, in Galway, esq., and d. Oct. 10, 1680, leaving issue by her, (who d. March 13, 1683), 1. *John*, his heir—2. *Luke*, d. young—3. *Bartholomew*, d. unm.—4. *Peter*, dean of Elphin, m. Catharine Gore, grand-daughter of sir Arthur Gore, bart.—5. *Nicholas*, m., Feb. 14, 1709, *Eleanor*, daughter of Henry, 5th lord Blaney, (by Margaret

garet Moore, eldest sister of John, the 1st lord Tullamore,) and had issue, Nicholas, *m.*, Dec. 3, 1736, Mary, only daughter of Cadwallader, 7th lord Blaney, by Mary, daughter of the hon. John Tuchet, 2d son of Mervin, earl of Castlehaven, and niece of Charles Talbot, duke of Shrewsbury; and Elizabeth, *m.*, Nov. 3, 1734, Charles Talbot, 8th lord Blaney.

His lordship's grandfather, *John Mahon*, esq., succeeded his father, Oct. 10, 1680, and *m.*, Feb. 11, 1697, Eleanor, daughter of sir Thomas Butler, bart., and had issue, Nicholas, *b.* in 1700, knight of the shire for Roscommon, *m.* July 20, 1720, Susan, daughter of John Ormsby, esq., and *d.* without issue, Dec. 3, 1734—2. *Thomas*, successor to his brother—3. *John*—4. *Luke*, *m.* Alicia Lewis, and *d.* in 1780—5. *Bartholomew*, *m.* the hon. Anne Crosbie, 2d daughter of Maurice, lord Brandon—6. *Eleanor*—7. *Jane*, deceased. *Thomas*, *b.* in 1701, succeeded his brother, and *m.*, Jan. 16, 1735, *Jane Crosbie*, eldest daughter of Maurice, lord Brandon, and sister of William, the 1st earl of Glandore, (by lady Anne Fitzmaurice, eldest daughter of Thomas, earl of Kerry, and sister to John, earl of Shelburne, father of William, 1st marquis of Lansdowne, K.G.) and *d.* Jan. 13, 1782, leaving issue by her (who *d.* May 2, 1753,) 1. *Maurice*, lord Hartland—2. *Thomas*, in holy orders, *b.* June 3, 1740, *m.* *Honorina*, 2d daughter of Dennis Kelley, of Castle Kelley, esq., and *d.* March 19, 1811—3. *Anne*, *m.* *David Ross*, of Beaufort, esq.—4. *Jane*, *m.* *George Knox*, esq. eldest son of Andrew Knox, esq., knight of the shire for Donegal—5. *Theodosia*, *m.* *Conolly M'Causland*, esq.—*Maurice*, the eldest son, succeeded his father as knight of the shire for Roscommon, in 1782, and was created a peer, July 30, 1800, by the title of baron Hartland, of Stokestown, co. Roscommon.

Heir-Apparent—*THOMAS*, eldest son of the present Lord.

Creation—July, 1800.

Motto—*Periculum fortitudini evasi*—Fortitude has preserved me from danger.

Arms—See Plate 52.

JOHN.

JOHN BINGHAM, LORD CLANMORRIS, Baron Clanmorris, of Newbrook, in Mayo. *Married*, May 21, 1791, Anna-Maria Yelverton, only daughter of Barry, Viscount Avonmore, and has issue, Yelverton, *d.* young; *Richard*, *b.* Feb. 18, 1795; *Letitia-Maria*, *b.* July 27, 1793.

The family of *Bingham* is of Saxon origin. Sir *John de Bingham* was seated at Sutton-Bingham in the reign of Henry I., from whence the family removed to Bingham's Melcomb, co. Dorset, temp. Edward I. Sir Richard Bingham, marshal of Ireland, was 3d son of Robert Bingham, of Bingham's-Melcomb, and one of the greatest officers of that age; and for his services in Ireland had a grant of the estate of Castlebar. He *d.* in Dublin, Jan. 19, 1598, and was buried in Westminster Abbey. Sir *Henry Bingham* was created a baronet 1632; and his descendant, sir *Charles*, 7th baronet, was created earl of Lucan. John Bingham, of Newbrook, (descended from George, brother of marshal Bingham), *m.*, June 1, 1738, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of sir Arthur Shaen, of Bishopstane, bart., grandson of George, 16th earl of Kildare, and had issue, Henry of Newbrook, *m.* Letitia, 2d daughter of Denis Daly, of Ralford, esq. (by lady Anne De Burgh, sister of John, 11th earl of Clanricarde,) and had issue, *John*, created, July 30, 1800, baron Clanmorris, of Newbrook, which dignity was conferred, in 1629, on the hon John De Burgh, or Bourk, son of the earl of Clanricarde, by the title of viscount Clanmorris, which became extinct.

Heir-Apparent—**RICHARD BINGHAM**, his Lordship's son.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Spes mea Christus*—Christ is my hope.

Arms—See Plate 62.

WILLIAM WALDEGRAVE, BARON RADSTOCK, of Castletown, an Admiral of the Red. *Born* July 9, 1758. *Married*, at Smyrna, in 1785, Cornelia, 2d daughter of David Van Lennep, Esq., Chief of the Dutch
Factory

Factory of that place, and has issue, *George-Granville*, *b.* Sept. 24, 1786—*William*, *b.* June 7, 1796—*Emily-Susannah-Laura*, *b.* Nov. 6, 1787—*Maria*, *b.* Dec. 26, 1788, and *d.* in 1791—*Isabella-Elizabeth*, *b.* Aug. 18, 1792, —*Harriet-Anne-Frances*, *b.* Aug. 21, 1793—*Elizabeth-Carolina*, *b.* Oct. 4, 1798—*Frances*, *d.* young—*Augustus*, *b.* Feb. 4, 1803.

His lordship is 2d son of John, 3d earl of Waldegrave, (by lady Elizabeth Gower, sister of Granville, 1st marquess of Stafford, K.G.) His lordship received the freedom of the city of London, for the gallant services rendered to this country, Feb. 14, 1797, and was advanced to the dignity of the peerage, Dec. 27, 1800, by the title of baron Radstock, of Castletown, in Queen's County.

(*See Earl Waldegrave, in the Peerage of England.*)

Heir-Apparent—GRANVILLE-GEORGE, eldest son of his Lordship.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*St. Vincent.*

Arms—See Plate 62.

SYLVESTER DOUGLAS, BARON GLENBERVIE, of Kincardine; so created Dec. 27, 1800; late Chief Secretary in Ireland, and Representative in Parliament for St. Canice, or Irish Town in that country, and in the British Parliament, first of Fowey, afterwards of Midhurst, then of Plympton, and, in 1806, of Hastings; one of His Majesty's Most Hon. Privy Council in both kingdoms; President (in the absence of the Earl of Liverpool) of the Committee of Privy Council for the Affairs of Trade and Plantations; one of the Commissioners for the Affairs of India; one of his Majesty's Council learned in the Law; and formerly one of the Lords Commissioners of the Treasury. He was appointed Governor of the Cape of Good Hope in the year 1800, but soon afterwards relinquished that situation; and on Feb. 20, 1801, kissed his Majesty's hand on being nominated Joint Paymaster-General of the

the Forces, in the room of Mr. Canning : in 1803 he was appointed to the office of Surveyor-General of the King's Woods, Forests, and Chases, which office he resigned in 1806, and was again appointed to the same office in 1807. *Born* May 24, 1743. *He married*, Sept. 26, 1789, Catharine-Ann, eldest daughter of Frederick, 2d Earl of Guilford, K.G., and has issue, *Frederick-Sylvester-North*, b. Feb. 3, 1791, M.P. for the Borough of Banbury.

Sylvester-Douglas, Lord Glenbervie, was the eldest, and is the only surviving son of *John Douglas*, esq., of Fe-chil, in the parish of Ellon, and county of Aberdeen. The said John Douglas was 10th in lineal male descent from William Douglas, the 1st earl of Douglas ; which William was paternal nephew and successor, as heir male, to James, 8th lord Douglas, (called, by the Scottish historians, the good sir James,) who flourished in the time of Robert Bruce, king of Scotland, and Edward I. king of England. The said William was 7th in male descent from William de Douglas, the 1st lord Douglas, who was descended from Sholto Douglas, said to have flourished in the year 700. John Douglas was the great-great-grandson, and became, (in consequence of the death of his elder brother, George, and of Robert and James, the only sons of George, who both *d. unm.*) lineal heir male of the body of the rev. James Douglas, of Glenbervie ; which James was brother to William, the 9th earl of Angus, the said 9th earl being the 6th, in lineal male descent, from the above-named William, the 1st earl of Douglas, and great grandson to Archibald, the 5th earl of Angus (styled the great earl), whose second son was Gawin Douglas, bishop of Dunkeld, author of the celebrated translation of Virgil.

The said Archibald was the common ancestor of the lady Margaret Douglas, maternal sister of James V. of Scotland, niece of Henry VIII., grand-daughter of Henry VII., and grand-mother of James I. of England, and VI. of Scotland, being the mother of lord Darnley ; and of the present Archibald lord Douglas ; of the duke of Hamilton ; of the earl of Selkirk ; of sir William Hamilton,

ton, K.B. ; of sir Alexander Douglas, bart., (styled of Glenbervie); and of lord Glenbervie. The above-named *John Douglas*, his lordship's father, *m.* Catharine, the 2d of the 3 daughters and co-heirs of James Gordon, of Fechil, great-grandson to the celebrated geographer, Robert Gordon, of Straloch, author of the Geography of Scotland, inserted in Bleau's Atlas. The said Catharine Gordon was *b.* in 1716, and *d.* in 1728.; she was 2d cousin to the last earl marischal, George Keith, they being grand-children of George Hay, 2d earl of Kinnoul, by his 2 daughters, the ladies Mary and Catharine. Her husband, the said John Douglas, survived her, and *m.*, 2dly, Margaret Forbes, but had no issue by her. He was *b.* in 1714, and *d.* in 1762.

He left no issue but Sylvester, present lord Glenbervie, and Catharine, who *m.* James Mercer, of Sunny Bank, Aberdeenshire, esq., and *d.* Jan. 3, 1802.

Heir-Apparent — FREDERICK - SYLVESTER - NORTH-DOUGLAS, only son of his Lordship.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Per varios casus*—By various fortunes.

Arms—See Plate 62.

JOHN TOLER, LORD NORBURY, BARON NORBURY, of Ballyorenade, Lord Chief Justice of the Common Pleas, and a Lord of the Privy Council. *Born* Dec. 3, 1745. *Married*, June 2, 1778, Grace Graham, Baroness Norwood, Peeress in her own right, daughter of Hector Graham, Esq., (by Grace Maxwell, niece of John Maxwell, Lord Farnham,) and has issue, *Daniel*—*Hector-John*, *m.*, Jan. 1, 1808, Elizabeth, only daughter of the late William Brabazon, Esq., and niece of Sir Anthony Brabazon, of Newport, in Mayo, Bart.,—*Isabella*—*Letitia*.

This noble family, originally of the county of Norfolk, settled in Ireland in the reign of Charles I., and was distinguished for its attachment to the cause of king William III. in 1688. His lordship's father, *Daniel Toler*, of Beechwood, esq., *m.* Letitia Otway, daughter of

of Thomas Otway, of Castle Otway, in Tipperary, esq., who was nearly allied to Otway, bishop of Ossory, and had issue, 1. Daniel, knight of the shire for Tipperary in successive parliaments, *m.* Rebecca, daughter of Paul Minchin, esq., and *d.* in 1796, leaving issue 3 daughters, viz. Harriet, *m.* Henry Osborne, esq., second son of sir William Osborne, bart.—Sarah, *m.* Robert Curtis, esq.—and Elizabeth, *m.* William Morley, esq.; 2. John, the 1st lord Norbury; 3. Henry, deceased; 4. Otway, *d.* in May, 1807; 5. Catharine, *m.* John Green, of Old Abbey, in Limerick, esq., and had issue an only child and heiress, Letitia, *m.*, Jan. 14, 1776, Robert Dillon, lord Clonbrock; 6. Phœbe, *m.* John Head, of Ashley Park, in Tipperary, esq., and *d.* Nov. 1804.—John, the 1st baron, was, in 1789, appointed solicitor-general of Ireland; attorney-general, July 16, 1798; lord chief justice of the court of common pleas, Dec. 20, 1800; and created a peer, Dec. 29, 1800, by the title of baron Norbury, of Ballyorenade, in the county of Tipperary.

Heir-Apparent—DANIEL-HECTOR-JOHN, his Lordship's son.

Creation—Dec. 29, 1800.

Motto—*Right can never die.*

Arms—See Plate 62.

ALAN-HYDE GARDNER, BARON GARDNER, of Uttoxeter; and Baron Gardner, of Uttoxeter, in Staffordshire, in the Peerage of England; Vice-Admiral of the Blue. Born Feb. 6, 1772. Succeeded his father, Alan, the late Lord, Dec. 30, 1808. Married, 1st, in March, 1796, Maria-Elizabeth, only daughter of Thomas Adderley, Innishannon, in Ireland, by Margaret, Baroness Hobart, (which marriage was dissolved by Act of Parliament, in 1805); his Lordship *m.*, 2dly, April 10, 1809, Charlotte, daughter of Robert Smith, Lord Carrington, and sister to Catharine-Lucy, Viscountess Mahon, and by her (who *d.* March 27, 1811,) had issue,

Alan-Legge, b. Jan. 29, 1810; and *Charlotte-Susan*, b. Dec. 29, 1810.

William Gardner, grandfather of the present lord Gardner, was born at Coleraine, in Ireland, March 24, 1691, and died at Uttoxeter, in Staffordshire, Aug. 14, 1764; he was a lieutenant-colonel in the 11th regiment of dragoons, to which he, with distinguished honour, rose from the rank of a cornet; he m., at Preston, in Lancashire, Dec. 27, 1729, *Elizabeth*, eldest daughter and co-heir of *Valentine Farrington*, of Preston, aforesaid, M.D. (youngest son of *William Farrington*, of *Werden*, in Lancashire), by his wife *Agnes*, sole daughter and heir of — *Prickett*, of *Nutland Abbey*, co. *Westmoreland*, esq.; and by her (who d. Aug. 16, 1783,) had issue, 1. *William*, of *Liverpool*, merchant, b. 1731, d. unm., Oct. 27, 1788; 2. *Anne*, b. May, 1733, m. *Thomas Dixon*, esq., d. Nov. 1803; 3. *Agnes*, b. Nov. 1735; 4. *Elizabeth*, d. unm., Aug. 30, 1738; 5. *Valentine*, late a major in the army, b. May 16, 1739; m., in 1762, *Alida*, 3d daughter of colonel *Robert Livingston*, of *Livingston Manor*, *New York*, and d. Sept. 1791, leaving issue, *William-Linnæus*, a captain in the army; he m., 2dly, Dec. 1, 1792, *Frances*, 2d daughter of *Samuel Holworthy*, of *Elsworthy*, co. *Cambridge*, widow of *Framingham Thruston*, of *Weston*, co. *Suffolk*, esq., and had issue *Valentine*, b. in 1794; 6. *Mildred*, d. unm., Dec. 29, 1758; 7. *Henry*, d. unm., in 1740; 8. *Alan*, the 1st lord; 9. *Sarah*, b. May 26, 1745, m., Nov. 9, 1771, *Henry Humphreys*, esq., of *London*, merchant, and by her (who d. May 27, 1778) leaving issue, *John-Montague*, b. Oct. 7, 1772; *Henry*, b. April 29, 1774; and *Sophia*, who d. in 1776; 10. *Harry-Farrington*, b. in 1746, colonel commandant of the 20th regiment of dragoons, d. unm., at *Jamaica*, July 20, 1792; 11. *Margaretta*, d. unm., Nov. 8, 1777; 12. *Dorothy*, b. Sept. 29, 1751, m., at *St. Augustine*, in *East Florida*, May 10, 1772, *Robert Barrie*, esq., in the army, who d. in 1775, having had issue *William-Oughton*, d. June, 1773—and *Robert*, May 5, 1774; she m., 2dly, Sept. 22, 1784, *George Clayton*, of *Lostock Hall*, in *Lancashire*, esq., and has issue *George*, b. Nov. 9, 1787

1787—Frances, *b.* July 29, 1735—William, *b.* June 17, 1790—and Elizabeth, *b.* Oct. 15, 1792.

Alan Gardner, 4th son, commenced his naval life, May 1, 1755, by entering on board his majesty's ship, the *Medway*, captain Peter Dennis, of Harwich, which ship, under lord Anson's orders, conveyed George II. to Helvoetsluys. Admiral of the white, R.N., major-general of the royal marines, and a baronet by patent, Sept. 1794. His majesty, in consideration of a series of gallant services to his country, was pleased to advance him to the dignity of the peerage, by the title of baron Gardner, of Uttoxeter, in Ireland, Dec. 23, 1800; and further advanced to the peerage of England, Nov. 27, 1806; *born* April 12, 1742; *married*, in Jamaica, May 20, 1769, Susanna Hyde, sole daughter and heiress of Francis Gale, of Liguania, in Jamaica, esq., and had issue, 1. *Alan-Hyde*, the present lord; 2. Francis-Farrington, *b.* June 21, 1772, R.N., *m.*, in 1809, C. V. Straubenzee, 3d daughter of C. S. V. Straubenzee, of Yorkshire, esq.; 3. William-Henry, *b.* Oct. 6, 1774, a captain in the royal horse artillery, *m.*, Feb. 20, 1803, Eliza-Lydia, 3d daughter of colonel Fyers, commanding royal engineer at Gibraltar, by whom he has issue, Anne-Europa, *b.* Dec. 10, 1804; Eliza, *b.* June 17, 1806; and Susan, *d.* Aug. 7, 1809; and a daughter, *b.* Oct. 30, 1811; 4. Henry-Crosby, *d.* Nov. 5, 1792; 5. Herbert, *b.* Aug. 20, 1781, a lieutenant in the royal artillery, *m.*, Nov. 7, 1804, miss Cornwall, youngest daughter of the late John Cornwall, esq. and has a son, *b.* in Dec. 1808; 6. Edward, *b.* March 9, 1784; 7. Valentine, *d.* Feb. 1, 1786; 8. Valentine, *b.* March 20, 1787; 9. Samuel-Martin, *b.* on board his majesty's ship *Europa*, Aug. 10, 1789; 10. Susanna-Hall, *b.* July 1, 1773; *m.*, Jan. 7, 1794, John Cornwall, of Hendon, in Middlesex, esq.; and by her (who *d.* June 20, 1802,) left issue, John, *b.* Jan. 22, 1795; 11. Susan-Caroline, *d.* in Jan. 1797; 12. Susanna, *b.* May 20, 1797; 13. Alan, *b.* July 16, 1798; 14. William-Henry, *b.* Sept. 4, 1799; 15. Augusta, *b.* Jan. 13, 1801; 16. Sophia, *b.* April 2, 1802. His lordship *died* Dec. 30, 1808, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Alan-Hyde, the present and 2d lord.

Heir-Apparent—ALAN-LEGGE, his Lordship's son.

Creations—Baron Gardner, of Uttoxeter, in Ireland, Dec. 29, 1800; Baron Gardner, of Uttoxeter, in Staffordshire, Nov. 15, 1806.

Motto—*Valet anchora virtus*—Virtue is a sheet anchor.

Arms—See Plate 30.

GEORGE-GRENVILLE-NUGENT TEMPLE, LORD NUGENT, of Carlanstown, Co. Westmeath. Born Dec. 30, 1788. Succeeded his mother, Mary-Elizabeth Nugent, in the Barony, March 16, 1813. Married, Sept. 6, 1813, Mary-Anne Poulett, eldest daughter of the Hon. General Vere Poulett, 2d son of Vere, 3d Earl Poulett. His Lordship is only brother to Richard, Marquess of Buckingham.

(See Marquess of Buckingham, in the Peerage of England.)

His lordship's mother, Mary, baroness Nugent, descended from sir Thomas Nugent, of Carlanstown, in Westmeath, younger brother of Richard Nugent, 8th lord Delvin, whose descendant, Richard, 10th lord, was created earl of Westmeath, in 1627. The 5th in descent from sir Thomas Nugent, was Michael Nugent, of Carlanstown, esq., m. Mary Plunket, daughter of Robert, 9th lord Trimlestown, and d. leaving issue, 1. Edmund, d. in 1730; 2. Robert, earl Nugent; 3. Mary, m., in 1748, Geoffry Browne, esq.; 4. Clara, m., in 1740, George Byrne, of Connel Court, esq.; Robert Nugent, the only surviving son, was created viscount Clare, and baron Nugent, in 1766, and earl Nugent, in 1776. His lordship m., 1st, July 14, 1730, lady Emilia Plunket, 2d daughter of Peter, the 4th earl of Fingall, (by Frances, 3d daughter of sir Edward Hales, bart., of Woodchurch, in Kent), who d. without issue, Aug. 16, 1731. The earl m., 2dly, Anne, daughter of James Craggs, esq., secretary of state to George I. and widow of Robert Knight, of Gosfield Hall, Essex, esq., who d. without issue. The earl m., 3dly, Jan. 2, 1757, Elizabeth, widow of Augustus,
4th

4th earl of Berkeley, and daughter of Henry Drax, esq., of Charborough, in Dorsetshire, and had issue by her, (who *d.* June 30, 1792,) *Mary-Elizabeth*, created, Dec. 27, 1800, baroness Nugent, with remainder to her 2d son, lord George-Grenville-Nugent Temple. The earl *deceasing* without issue, in 1779, the title of earl Nugent devolved, according to the limitation of the patent, to his son-in-law, George, 1st marquess of Buckingham. Her ladyship *dying* March 16, 1813, was succeeded, agreeable to the limitation of the patent, by her 2d son, George, present lord.

Heir-Apparent—

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Decrevi*—I have resolved.

Arms—See Plate 63.

FREDERICK TRENCH, LORD ASHTOWN, Baron of Moate. *Born* Sept. 3, 1755. *Married*, May 25, 1785, Elizabeth, only daughter and heir of Robert Robinson, D.D. and niece of Judge Robinson.

His lordship is descended from the same ancestor as the earls of Clancarty. His lordship's father, *Frederick Trench*, of Woodlawn, in Galway, esq., *b.* May, 1720, *m.*, Aug. 8, 1754, Mary, eldest daughter and co-heiress (with her sister Catharine, lady Dunally) of Francis Sadleir, of Sopwill Hall, in Tipperary, esq., and *d.* Nov. 27, 1797, leaving issue, 1. *Frederick*, lord Ashtown; 2. *Francis*, *b.* Oct. 5, 1758; *m.*, June 11, 1802, Mary, 2d daughter of — Mason, esq., and has issue, *Frederick-Mason*, *b.* Oct. 1803, *d.* young; and *Frederick*, *b.* Dec. 25, 1804; 3. *Thomas*, *m.*, in 1786, Mary, daughter of Walter Weldon, esq.; 4. *William*, *m.*, in 1798, Sarah-Henrietta, only child and heiress of the hon. Robert Moore, youngest son of Edward, 5th earl of Drogheda; 5. *Charles*; 6. *Richard*, *m.*, in 1803, Melosina, daughter of Richard Chenevix, esq., only son of Richard Chenevix, bishop of Waterford and Lismore, and widow of colonel St. George; 7. *John*, *m.*, July 30, 1807, Jane, eldest daughter of James Currie, M.D. of Liverpool; 8. *Catharine*, *m.*, April 3, 1781, the hon. Ponsonby Moore,

Moore, next brother of Charles, marquess of Drogheda, K.P.; 9. Mary, *m.*, in 1790, Hugh Wilson, esq., of Collinstown; 10. Elizabeth, *m.*, in 1784, Edward Armstrong, esq.; 11. Frances; 12. Anne. *Frederick Trench*, the eldest son, was created a peer, Dec. 27, 1800, by the title of baron Ashtown, of Moate, in the county of Galway; the remainder (in default of issue male) to the issue male of his father, *Frederick Trench*, esq.

Heir-Presumptive—FRANCIS, next brother to the present Lord.

Creation—1800.

Motto—*Virtutis fortuna comes*—Fortune the companion of virtue.

Arms—See Plate 62.

EYRE MASSEY, LORD CLARINA, of Elm Park, in Limerick. *Born* May 6, 1798. Succeeded his father, Nathaniel-William, the late Lord, in Jan. 1810.

His lordship's grandfather, *Eyre Massey*, the 1st lord Clarina, was younger brother of Hugh, lord Massey. His lordship was *b.* May 24, 1719; entered early into the army, and was much employed on foreign service; he was present at the battle of Culloden, in 1746, and commanded the grenadiers at the taking of the Havanna, Niagara, &c.; was a general in the army; marshal of the army in Ireland; colonel of the 27th or Enniskillen regiment of foot; governor of Limerick, and of the royal hospital of Kilmainham. His lordship was *b.* May 24, 1719; created a peer, Dec. 27, 1800, for his long and eminent services in the West Indies, America, &c.; *m.*, Dec. 27, 1767, Catharine Clements, 3d sister of Robert, the 1st earl of Leitrim, and had issue, 1. George-Clements, *b.* Oct. 1, 1771, *d.* in the West Indies, Nov. 1796; 2. Nathaniel-William, 2d lord; 3. Hannah-Emily; 4. Catharine-Jane; *m.*, Sept. 3, 1802, John Stack, of Balyconry, in Kerry, esq. His lordship *d.* May 17, 1804, and was succeeded by his only surviving son, Nathaniel-William, the 2d lord, a lieutenant-general in the army, *b.* May 29, 1796, *m.* Penelope, 2d daughter of Michael-Roberts

Roberts Westropp, esq., and had issue, *Eyre*, the present lord; Nathaniel-Henry-Charles, *b.* Sept. 5, 1803; Catharine-Jane, *b.* March 13, 1797; Wilhelmina-FredERICA, *b.* Nov. 19, 1801, to whom his highness the duke of Gloucester stood sponsor; and George, *b.* Aug. 31, 1805. His lordship *died* in the island of Barbadoes, in Jan. 1810, and was succeeded by his eldest son,

Eyre, the present and 3d Lord.

Heir-Presumptive — NATHANIEL - HENRY - CHARLES, his Lordship's next brother.

Creation — 1800.

Motto — *Pro libertate patriæ* — For the liberty of my country.

Arms — See Plate 62.

JOHN THELLUSSON, BARON RENDLESHAM, of Rendlesham, Captain in the 27th Regiment of Foot. *Born* Sept. 12, 1785. Succeeded his father, Peter-Isaac, the late Lord, Sept. 16, 1808. *Married*, Nov. 30, 1809, Mary-Andalusia, 2d daughter of Lieutenant-Colonel Dickson, of the Royal Engineers.

This family is originally French, and in ancient times ranked high among the nobility of that nation.

In the list of nobles that accompanied Philip the 6th, king of France, into Flanders, 1328, is *Frederick de Thellusson*, Seigneur de Fléschères; he is also described as baron St. Saphorin, from an estate he possessed adjoining to Fléschères, in the neighbourhood of Lyons. This Frederick held a high command in the army, and distinguished himself at the siege of Cassel. His descendants continued in the possession of these estates till Sunday, Aug. 22, 1572, when they fell victims at the massacre of St. Bartholomew. The only survivor of that dreadful slaughter was Theophilus de Thellusson, who having *m.* a sister of the count De Saluce, then governor of Lyons, was concealed by him, and secretly conveyed into Savoy, from whence seeing no probability of having his estates restored, or an end to the persecution of the Protestants, he retired to Geneva, where
this

this family has since filled the first offices in the magistracy of that republic.

In 1720, *Isaac de Thellusson*, the grandfather of the present peer, was sent as envoy from Geneva to the court of Lewis XV., which station he held for 16 years. He had 4 sons, viz. 1. Isaac-Louis, afterwards first syndic of Geneva, *d.* in 1790; 2. George, a banker in Paris, in partnership with M. Neckar, since famous as prime minister of France; he *d.* in 1776; 3. Peter, *b.* June 27, 1737; 4. John-Francis, also one of the syndics of Geneva, *d.* in 1800.

Peter Thellusson, his lordship's grandfather, came to England in 1750, and *d.* July 27, 1797, having married, Jan. 6, 1761, Anne Woodford, 2d daughter of Matthew Woodford, of Southampton, esq., sister of Sir Ralph Woodford, of Carlby, co. Lincoln, (*See Debrett's Baronetage*,) by whom he had issue, 1. *Peter-Isaac*, the 1st lord; 2. George-Woodford, *b.* March 2, 1764, member in the present parliament for Barnstaple, *m.* to Mary-Anne Fonnereau, daughter of Philip Fonnereau, esq., *d.* Dec. 30, 1811; Charles, *b.* Feb. 2, 1770, member in 3 successive parliaments for the borough of Evesham, *m.* miss Robarts, daughter of Abraham Robarts, esq., representative for Worcester, a banker in London, late a director of the East India company; 4. Maria, *b.* Feb. 17, 1771; *m.*, Aug. 14, 1792, the hon. Augustus Phipps, 5th son of Constantine, lord Mulgrave; 5. Anne, *b.* in 1774; *m.*, in 1801, to William Lukin, esq., a captain R. N.; 6. Augusta-Charlotte, *b.* Oct. 2, 1776, *m.* Thomas Crespigny, esq., M. P. in the last parliament for Sudbury; he *d.* in Aug. 1799.

Peter-Isaac Thellusson, the eldest son, was advanced to the dignity of baron Rendlesham, of Rendlesham, in Feb. 1806; *b.* in 1761; *m.*, June 14, 1783, Elizabeth-Eleanor Cornwall, daughter of John Cornwall, of Hendon, in Middlesex, esq., and by her (who *d.* Dec. 10, 1809,) had issue, 1. Peter-Henry, *d.* Aug. 9, 1784; 2. John, the present lord; 3. Frances, *d.* Oct. 6, 1800; 4. George, *b.* May 24, 1791, lieut. 11th regt. dragoons, killed in the attack against the French army, near Vittoria, in Spain, June 21, 1813; 5. Henry, *d.* Oct. 6, 1800;

1800 ; 6. Caroline, *b.* Oct. 2, 1792 ; 7. *William* ; and 8. Frederick, twins, *b.* Jan. 6, 1798 ; 9. Edmund, *b.* July 20, 1799 ; 10. Arthur, *b.* Dec. 19, 1801. His lordship *d.* Sept. 16, 1808, and was succeeded by his eldest son, *John*, the present and 2d lord.

Heir-Presumptive—WILLIAM, next brother to his Lordship.

Creation—Feb. 1806.

Motto—*Labore et honore*—By industry and honour.

Arms—See Plate 62.

JOHN PRENDERGAST SMYTH, LORD KILTARTON, a Governor of the County of Galway ; created a peer, as above, May 15, 1810.

Heir-Presumptive—Right Hon. CHARLES VEREKER, nephew to his Lordship, and M.P. for the County of Limerick.

Creation—May 15, 1810.

Motto—*Vincit veritas*—Truth conquers.

Arms—See Plate 63.

WILLIAM HANDCOCK, LORD CASTLEMAINE, a Privy Counsellor in Ireland ; created as above, Dec. 24, 1812.

Heir-Apparent—

Creation—Dec. 24, 1812.

Motto—*Vigilate et opera*—Watch and pray.

Arms—See Plate 63.

WILLIAM DE LA POER BERESFORD, LORD DECIES, D.D., Archbishop of Tuam, Primate of Connaught, and Bishop of Ardagh. *Born* 1743. *Married*, June 12, 1763, Elizabeth Fitzgibbon, eldest sister of John, Earl of Clare, Lord High Chancellor of Ireland ; and by her (who *d.* Aug. 24, 1807,) had issue, 1. Marcus,
in

in the Army, deceased; 2. *John*, in Holy Orders; 3. George de la Poer, in Holy Orders, *m.* Susan, daughter of Hamilton Georges, Esq.; 4. William, in Holy Orders, *m.*, July 19, 1804, Anne Bennett, 2d daughter of Charles, present and 4th Earl of Tankerville; 5. Catharine, *m.*, May 4, 1794, the Rev. Arthur Preston; 6. Araminta, *m.*, Jan. 25, 1796, Thomas-Birmingham Daly Sewell, Esq., grandson to Thomas, Earl of Louth; 7. Henrietta, *m.* the Rev. William Armstrong; 8. Frances; and, 9. Louisa, *m.*, April 6, 1806, Thomas Hope, Esq.

His lordship is uncle to Henry de la Poer Beresford, present marquess of Waterford.

(*See Marquess of Waterford.*)

Heir-Apparent—JOHN, his Lordship's eldest son.

Creation—Dec. 24, 1812.

Motto—*Nil nisi cruce*—There is no dependence but in the cross.

Arms—See Plate 63.

ARCHBISHOPS AND BISHOPS OF IRELAND.

ARCHBISHOPS.

£.

Rt. hon. William Stuart, D.D., lord abp. of ARMAGH, primate of all Ireland, prelate of the order of St. Patrick, and brother to John, marquess of Bute, 1800, <i>m.</i>	10,000
Rt. hon. Euseby Cleaver, D.D., lord abp. of DUBLIN, primate of Ireland, and bp. of Glendelagh, 1789, <i>m.</i>	7000
Hon. Charles Brodrick, D.D., lord abp. of CASHEL, bp. of Emly, primate of Munster, and brother to George, viscount Midleton, 1801, <i>w.</i>	5000
Hon. William de la Poer Beresford, D.D., lord DECIES, lord abp. of TUAM, bp. of Ardagh, primate of Connaught, and uncle of Henry, marquess of Waterford, 1795, <i>w.</i>	6000

BISHOPS.

Rt. hon. and most rev. Thomas Lewis O'Beirne, D.D., lord bp. of MEATH*, 1795, <i>m.</i>	4500
Rt. hon. Charles Dalrymple Lindsay, D.D., lord bp. of KILDARE, dean of Christ Church, brother to Alexander, earl of Balcarras, and brother-in-law to Philip, earl of Hardwicke, K.G., 1802, <i>m.</i>	4000
Charles Warburton, D.D., lord bp. of LIMERICK, ARDFERT, and AGHADOE, 1806, <i>m.</i>	3500
John Leslie, D. D., lord bp. of DROMORE, 1811,	4000
Hon. Power Le Trench, D.D., lord bp. of ELPHIN, brother of the earl of Clancarty, 1802, <i>m.</i>	4500
Hon. Percy Jocelyn, D.D., lord bp. of LEIGHLIN and FERNS, brother to the earl of Roden, 1809,	3700
William Bennett, D.D., lord bp. of CLOYNE, 1790, <i>m.</i>	4000

* Meath was formerly an archiepiscopal see; in remembrance of which, the bishops of Meath have always assumed the title of most reverend.

Hon.

Hon. William Kox, LL.D., lord bp. of DERRY, son of Thomas, viscount Northland, 1794, <i>m.</i> ...	8000
John Porter, D.D., lord bp. of CLOGHER, 1796, <i>m.</i>	5600
George de la Poer Beresford, D.D., lord bp. of KILMORE, nephew to the archbishop of Tuam, 1801, <i>m.</i>	3600
John Verschoyle, D.D., lord bp. of KILLALA and ACHONRY, 1810, <i>m.</i>	3000
Nathaniel Alexander, D. D., lord bp. of DOWNE and CONNOR, 1802, <i>m.</i>	4000
Hon. Richard Bourke, D. D., lord bishop of WA- TERFORD and LISMORE, brother and heir-pre- sumptive to the earldom of Mayo, 1813, <i>m.</i> ...	3600
Christopher Butson, D.D., lord bp. of CLONFERT and KILMACDUAGH, 1804, <i>m.</i>	2700
Lord Robert-Ponsonby Tottenham Loftus, LL.D. lord bp. of KILLALOE and KILFENORA, alias TANABAR, and brother to John, marquess of Ely, 1804, <i>m.</i>	3000
The hon. Thomas St. Laurence, D.D., lord bp. of CORK and Ross, only brother of William, earl of Howth, <i>m.</i>	2700
Robert Foulcr, D.D., lord bp. of OSSORY, 1813, <i>m.</i>	2700
Lord George-John de la Poer Beresford, D.D., lord bp. of RAPHOE, brother to Henry, mar- quess of Waterford, 1807, <i>b.</i>	3600
Charles Warburton, D.D., lord bp. of LIME- RICK, ARDFERT, and AGHADOE, 1806, <i>m.</i>	3500

THE MOST NOBLE ORDER OF THE GARTER.

Instituted by Edward III. January 19, 1344.

THE habit and ensigns of the Order, are a surcoat, garter, mantle, hood, gorge, collar, cap, and feathers ; the four first were assigned by the founder, Edward III., the others by Henry VIII. The motto on the garter and star is, *Honi soit qui mal y pense.* (Evil be to him that evil thinks.) The garter is of blue velvet, bordered with gold. The gorge is the figure of St. George on horse-back, in armour, encountering a dragon with a tilting spear ; the whole of gold enamelled, and may be enriched with jewels, at the pleasure of the possessor ; it is worn across the right shoulder, pendant to a dark or garter-blue riband. The collar is of gold, weighing thirty ounces troy weight, and contains twenty-six garters, enamelled proper, in each a rose gules, and as many knots, enamelled white, to which is pendant the gorge, as above. Charles II. ordained that the Knights should always, in public, wear, embroidered on the left side of their coats or cloaks, the cross of St. George, surrounded with the garter, with rays of silver, forming a star of eight points.

At a chapter, held June 3, 1786, a new statute was ordained, that, in future, the Order should consist of the Sovereign and twenty-five Knights, exclusive of the sons of his Majesty, or his successors, who have been or shall be elected Knights of the same Most Noble Order.

Knights of the Most Noble Order of the Garter

THE SOVEREIGN.

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 H. R. H. the Prince Re- | 8 Prince of Hesse Cassel |
| gent | 9 Emperor of Russia. |
| 2 Duke of York, K. B. | — |
| 3 Duke of Clarence, K. T. | 1 Duke of Gloucester |
| 4 Duke of Kent, K. P. | 2 Duke of Marlborough |
| 5 Duke of Cumberland | 3 Duke of Northumberland |
| 6 Duke of Sussex | 4 Earl of Chatham |
| 7 Duke of Cambridge | 5 Marquess of Salisbury |
| VOL. II. | 3 E 6 Earl |

6 Earl of Westmorland	16 Earl of Chesterfield
7 Earl of Carlisle	17 Marquess of Stafford
8 Earl Spencer	18 Marquess of Hertford
9 Marquess Camden	19 Marquess Wellesley,
10 Duke of Rutland	K. C. and K. S. L.
11 Earl of Hardwicke	20 Duke of Richmond
12 Duke of Beaufort	21 Earl of Lonsdale
13 Marquess of Abercorn	22 Duke of Montrose
14 Earl of Pembroke and	23 Earl of Moira
Montgomery	24 Duke of Newcastle
15 Earl of Winchilsea and	25 Marquess of Wellington,
Nottingham	K. G., F. K., T. S., & K. F.

Officers in the Order of Precedency.

Hon. Dr. Brownlow North, lord bishop of Winchester,
prelate of the Order.

Dr. John Fisher, lord bishop of Salisbury, *chancellor.*

Hon. and Rev. Edward Legge, dean of Windsor, *registrar.*

Sir Isaac Heard, knt., *garter principal king of arms.*

Sir Thomas Tyrwhitt, knt., *usher of the black rod.*

Francis Quarme, esq., *deputy.*



THE MOST ANCIENT ORDER OF THE THISTLE.

THIS ancient Order was founded by king James V. 1540, revived by king James II. in 1697, and re-established by queen Anne, Dec. 31, 1703.—In 1714, king George I. confirmed the statutes of queen Anne, and several others, particularly that of making rays of glory to surround the figure of St. Andrew, which is suspended to the collar, and his majesty was pleased to order, that in future, chapters of election should be held in the royal presence. To consist of the Sovereign and twelve brethren or knights, making in the whole thirteen, and four officers.

The star is worn on the left side of the coat or cloak, and consists of a St. Andrew's cross of silver embroidery, with rays going out betwixt the points of the cross;

ON

on the middle thereof a thistle of gold and green, upon a field of green, and round the thistle and field a circle of gold, having on it the following motto of the Order, in letters of green: NEMO ME IMPUNE LACESSIT (No man provokes me with impunity.) The badge or jewel is worn pendant to a green riband over the left shoulder, and tied under the arm; it consists of the image of St. Andrew, with the cross before, enamelled and chased on rays of gold, the cross and feet resting upon a ground of enamelled green; and on the back, enamelled on a green ground, a thistle, gold and green, the flower reddish, with the before-mentioned motto round it. The collar consists of thistles and sprigs of rue growing betwixt, and at the middle thereof shall be hung before the image of St. Andrew, as above; the whole of gold enamelled.

N. B. There being no installation of this Order, the Knight wears the collar and star immediately after his investiture.

Knights of the Most Ancient Order of the Thistle.

THE SOVEREIGN.

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 Duke of Clarence, K. G. | 7 Earl Morton |
| 2 Earl of Roseberry | 8 Duke of Atholl |
| 3 Duke of Gordon | 9 Viscount Cathcart |
| 4 Marquess of Lothian | 10 Earl of Aberdeen |
| 5 Earl of Aylesbury | 11 Duke of Buccleuch |
| 6 Earl Poulett | 12 Earl of Eglintoun |

Officers in the Order of Precedency.

Dr. William-Lawrence Brown, dean of the Order, 50l. for every creation.

Earl of Kinnoul, lord lion, king at arms.

James Home, esq., deputy.

George Dempster, esq., secretary.

Robert Quarme, esq., gentleman usher of the green rod.

THE MOST HONOURABLE MILITARY ORDER OF THE BATH.

THIS Order was instituted in England at the coronation of Henry IV. 1339, revived by George I. and made a statutable Order in 1725. The number of Knights of the Bath is at the pleasure of the Sovereign.

The badge, cognizance, or ensign of this Order, is a rose, thistle, and shamrock, issuant from a sceptre between three imperial crowns, surrounded with the motto of the Order, viz. *Tria juncta in uno*; (Three joined in one;) the whole of pure gold, chased and pierced, and is worn by the knight elect, pendant from a red riband across the right shoulder. The collar is of gold, weighing thirty ounces troy-weight, and is composed of nine imperial crowns, and eight roses, thistle, and shamrock, issuing from a sceptre, enamelled in their proper colours, tied or linked together with seventeen gold knots, enamelled white, having the badge of the Order pendant thereto. The star consists of three imperial crowns of gold, surrounded by the motto upon a circle of red with rays issuant from the centre of silver, forming a star, and is embroidered on the left side of the upper garment. No knight elect can wear either the collar or star, before his installation, without a letter of dispensation from the sovereign, which is always granted on foreign service.

*Knights of the Most Honourable Order of the
Bath.*

Instituted 1399, revived 1725.

THE SOVEREIGN.

- | | |
|--|---------------------------|
| 1 His Royal Highness the DUKE of YORK, K. G. acting
grand master. | |
| 2 Sir Robert Gunning, bart. | 3 Gen. Sir Robert Aber- |
| 3 Viscount Howe | cromby |
| 4 Earl of Malmesbury | 9 Viscount Whitworth |
| 5 Admiral Earl St. Vincent | 10 Adm. Lord Keith, K. C. |
| 6 Viscount Bridport | 11 Right Hon. Adm. Sir J. |
| 7 Lord Henley | B. Warren, bart. |
| | 12 Righ |

- | | |
|---|--|
| 12 Right Hon. Sir Joseph Banks, bart. | 32 Vice-Admiral Richard Goodwin Keats |
| 13 General Alured Clarke | 33 Lieutenant-Gen. George Beckwith |
| 14 Admiral John Colpoys | 34 Lieut.-Gen. Sir David Baird, K. C. |
| 15 Admiral Thomas Graves | 35 Rt. Hon. Sir John Hope |
| 16 Lord Hutchinson, K. C. | 36 Lieut.-General Sir Brent Spencer |
| 17 Admiral Sir John Thomas Duckworth, bart. | 37 Lord Cochrane, K. T. S. |
| 18 Vice-Adm. Sir James Saumarez, bart., K. C. | 38 Lieut.-General Sir John Cope Sherbrooke |
| 19 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Eyre Coote, K. C. | 39 Lieut.-General Sir William Carr Beresford, K. T. S., (Count of Tran-
coso) |
| 20 Lieut.-Gen. Sir John F. Cradock, K. C. | 40 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Thomas Graham |
| 21 Right Hon. Gen. David Dundas | 41 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Rowland Hill, K. T. S. |
| 22 Right Hon. Sir Arthur Paget | 42 Major-General Samuel Auchmuty |
| 23 Earl Ludlow | 43 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry Wellesley |
| 24 Vice-Adm. Sir Samuel Hood, bart., K. M. T. and K. F. | 44 Hon. Sir Edward Paget, K. T. S. |
| 25 Vice-Admiral Earl of Northesk | 45 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Stapleton Cotton, bart., and K. T. S. |
| 26 Vice-Adm. Sir Rich. J. Strachan, bart. | 46 Hon. Sir Charles Stuart, K. T. S. |
| 27 Vice-Admiral Hon. Sir Alexander - Forrester Cochrane | 47 Hon. Adm. Sir George Cranfield Berkeley |
| 28 Lieut.-General Sir John Stuart, K. C. (Count of Maida) | 48 Lieut.-Gen. Sir James Leith. |
| 29 Sir Philip Francis | |
| 30 Sir George Hilario Barlow, bart. | |
| 31 Viscount Strangford | |

EXTRA KNIGHTS.

Lieut.-Gen. Sir Geo. Nugent, bart.	Lieut.-Gen. Sir John Doyle, bart.
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———— Sir William Keppel	———— Lord William Cavendish Bentinck
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Lieut.-Gen. Thos. Pickton	Lieut.-Gen. Earl of Dal-
—————Hon. Galbraith	housie
Lowry Cole	—————Hon. William
Major-General Hon. Sir	Stewart
Charles William Stewart,	Major-Gen. Geo. Murray
K.T.S.	—————Hon. Edward
—————Henry Clinton	Michael Pakenham.

Officers in the Order of Precedency.

William Vincent, D.D., dean of Westminster, *dean of the Order.*

Sir George Nayler, knt., F.S.A. genealogist and blanc-coursieur herald, (office at the College of Arms, London,) to whose care the books of the Order, containing the pedigrees and coats of arms of the knights and esquires, from its institution, are intrusted.

John-Palmer Cullum, esq., *bath king at arms.*

Deputy, Francis Townsend, esq., F.S.A. *Windsor Herald.*

Registrar and Secretary, John Charles Herries, esq.

Deputy, George Frederick Beltze, esq., F.S.A.

Sir Isaac Heard, knt., *gentleman usher of the black rod, and Brunswick Herald.*

Thomas Beckley, esq., *messenger.*

J. Pulman, gent., *deputy.*

THE MOST ILLUSTRIOUS ORDER OF
ST. PATRICK.

THE Most Illustrious Order of St. Patrick was instituted by King George III., Feb. 5, 1783—To consist of the sovereign, a grand master, a prince of the blood royal, and thirteen knights, making in the whole sixteen, and seven officers.—The lord lieutenant for the time being is the grand master.

The star is a cross saltier of red, on a field argent, surmounted with a trefoil proper, charged with three imperial crowns of gold, within a circle of gold, with the motto, *QUIS SEPARABIT*, M,DCC,LXXXIII—(“who shall separate”); the whole surrounded with eight rays of silver;

silver; this is embroidered on the left side of the coat or cloak. The collar is of pure gold, composed of six harps and five roses, alternately joined together by twelve knots. In the centre before is a crown, to which is pendant the badge or jewel of the Order, of gold, enamelled, similar to the star, with the exception of the rays.

Order of the Knights of St. Patrick.

Instituted February 5, 1783.

THE SOVEREIGN.

Viscount Whitworth, K. B., *Grand Master.*

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Duke of Kent, K. G. | 7 Earl of Roden |
| 2 Marquess of Drogheda | 8 Marquess of Waterford |
| 3 Earl of Carysfort | 9 Earl of Shannon |
| 4 Earl of Ormonde and Ossory | 10 Earl O'Neill |
| 5 Earl of Conyngham | 11 Marquess of Thomond |
| 6 Marquess of Headfort | 12 Marquess of Sligo |
| | 13 Earl of Enniskillen. |

Officers in the Order of Precedency.

His grace the lord primate of all Ireland, the right hon. William Stuart, lord archbishop of Armagh, *prelate of the Order.*

Archbishop of Dublin, Euseby Cleaver, *chancellor.*

Dean of St. Patrick, *registrar.*

Sir Richard-Bligh St. George, bart., *secretary.*

Stuart Bruce, esq., *genealogist.*

Nicholas Price, esq., *usher of the black rod.*

Admiral Sir Chichester Fortescue, knt., *Ulster king at arms, attendant on the Order.*

G. T. Ridsdale, esq., *Athlone pursuivant at arms.*

SURNAMES

SURNAMES
AND THE SUPERIOR TITLES
OF THE
PEERS AND PEERESSES
OF THE
UNITED KINGDOM
OF
GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

d Duke.—m Marquess.—e Earl.—v Viscount.

Those without any letter are Barons.

A BERCROMBY, Aber-	Basset, De Dunstanville —
cromby, baroness	Barrington, Barrington v —
Acheson, Gosford e	Barry, Barrymore e
Addington, Sidmouth v	Bathurst, Bathurst e —
Agar, Callan	Beauclerk, St. Alban's d —
Agar, Normanton e	Belasyse, Fauconberg v —
Alexander, Caledon e	Bennet, Tankerville e —
Allan, Allan v	Bentinck, Portland d —
Amherst, Amherst —	Beresford, Waterford m —
Annesley, Annesley e —	Beresford, Decies
Annesley, Mountnorris e	Berkeley, Berkeley e —
Anson, Anson v —	Bernard, Bandon e —
Arbuthnot, Arbuthnot v —	Bertie, Lindsey e
Arden, Albanley —	Bertie, Abingdon e
Aurundel, Aurundel —	Bingham, Lucan e
Arundel-Monckton, Gal-	Bingham, Clanmorris
way v	Blackwood, Dufferin and
Ashburnham, Ashburnham e	Claneboy
Ashtown, Trench	Blake, Wallscourt
Aston, Aston —	Blaquiere, De Blaquiere
	Blaney,

Blaney, Blaney	Campbell, Lucas, baroness
Bligh, Darnley e	Carey, Falkland v
Boscawen, Falmouth v	Carleton, Carleton v
Bourke, Mayo e	Carleton, Dorchester
Bouvierie, Radnor e	Carmichael, Hyndford e
Bowes Lyon, Strathmore e	Carnegie, Northesk e
Boyle, Cork and Orrery e	Carpenter, Tyrconnel e
Boyle, Shannon e	Cathcart, Cathcart v
Boyle, Glasgow e	Caulfield, Charlemont e
Brabazon, Meath e	Cavendish, Devonshire d
Brand, Dacre, baroness	Cavendish, Waterpark
Bridgeman, Bradford	Cecil, Salisbury m
Brodrick, Middleton v	Cecil, Exeter m
Bromley, Montfort	Charteris Wemyss, Wemyss e
Brown, Sligo m	Chetwynd, Chetwynd v
Browne, Kenmare e	Chichester, Donegall m
Browne, Kilmaine	Cholmondeley, Cholmondeley e
Bruce, Elgin e	Clements, Leitrim, e
Brudenel, Aylesbury e	Clifford, Clifford of Chudley
Brudenel, Cardigan e	Clinton, Newcastle d
Bulkeley-Warren, Bulkeley v	Clive, Powis e
Burrell, Gwydir	Cochrane, Dundonald e
Burrell, Willoughby de Eresby, baroness	Cole, Enniskillen e
Bury, Charleville e	Collyear, Portmore e
Butler, Lanesborough e	Colville, Colville
Butler, Carrick e	Compton, Northampton m.
Butler, Kilkenny e	Coningsby-Capel, Essex e
Butler, Ormonde and Ossory e	Conyngham, Conyngham e
Butler, Caher	Coote, Castle Coote
Byng, Torrington v	Corry, Belmore e
Byron, Byron	Cornwallis, Cornwallis m
Cadogan, Cadogan e	Courtenay, Courtenay v
Calthorpe, Calthorpe	Coventry, Coventry e
Campbell, Argyll d	Cooper-Ashley, Shaftesbury e
Campbell, Breadalbane, e	Cowper, Cowper e
Campbell, Cawdor	Cocks, Somers
Campbell, Loudoun, countess	Craggs, Eliot
	Cranston,

Cranston, Cranston	Eden, Henley
Craven, Craven e	Edgecumbe, Mount Edgecumbe e
Crewe, Crewe	Edwardes, Kensington
Crichton, Dumfries e	Egerton, Bridgewater e
Crofton, Crofton, baroness	Egerton, Wilton e
Crosbie, Glandore e	Ellis, Clifden v
Cuffe, Dysart e	Ellis, Howard de Walden
Cuffe, Tyrawly	Elphinstone, Elphinstone
Cunningham, Rosmore	Elphinstone, Keith
Curzon, Scarsdale	Erris, King
Curzon, Curzon v	Erskine, Kellie e
Curzon, Howe, baroness	Erskine, Buchan e
Cust, Brownlow	Erskine, Erskine
Dalrymple, Stair e	Evans, Carbery
Dawnay, Downe v	Fairfax, Fairfax
Dawson, Port Arlington e	Fane, Westmorland e
Dawson, Cremorne	Ferrars-Townshend, Townshend m
Deane, Muskerry	Fermor, Pomfret e
De Burgh, Clanricarde e	Fielding, Denbigh e
De Courcy, Kinsale	Finch, Winchelsea and Nottingham e
De Cardonnel, Dynevor	Finch, Aylesford e
De Grey, Walsingham	Fitzgerald, Leinster d
Devereux, Hereford v	Fitzgibbon, Clare e
Digby, Digby e	Fitzherbert, St. Helens
Dillon, Clonbrock	Fitzmaurice, Kerry e
Dillon, Roscommon e	Fitzpatrick, Upper Ossory e
Dormer, Dormer	Fitzroy, Grafton d
Douglas, Queensberry m	Fitzroy, Southampton
Douglas, Morton e	Fitzwilliam, Fitzwilliam e
Douglas, Douglas	Fitzwilliam, Fitzwilliam v
Douglas, Glenbervie	Flower, Ashbrook v
Douglas, Selkirk e	Foley, Foley
Drummond, Kinnoul e	Forbes, Granard e
Duffe, Fife e	Forbes, Forbes
Duncan, Duncan v	Forrester, Grimston
Dundas, Dundas	Fortescue, Clermont v
Dundas, Melville v	Fortescue, Fortescue e
Dunning, Ashburton	Foster,
Dutton, Sherborne	
Eardley, Eardley	
Eden, Auckland	

Foster, Ferrard, viscountess	Harris, Malmesbury e
Fox Vassal, Holland -	Harman, Rosse e
Fraser, Saltoun	Harbord, Suffield
French, French	Harcourt, Harcourt e
Gage, Gage v -	Hastings Rawdon, Moira e
Gambier, Gambier	Hawke, Hawke
Gardner, Gardner	Hay, Tweedale m -
Gardiner, Mountjoy v	Hay, Errol e -
Germain, Sackville v	Henniker, Henniker
Ginkell, Athlone e -	Herbert, Pembroke and -
Gordon, Gordon d -	Montgomery e
Gordon, Gordon -	Herbert, Caernarvon e
Gordon, Aboyne e -	Hervey, Bristol e -
Gordon, Aberdeen e -	Hewitt, Lifford v
Gore, Arran e -	Hickman, Plymouth e -
Gower, Stafford m	Hill, Downshire m
Graham, Montrose d	Hill, Sandys, baroness -
Graves, Graves -	Hobart, Buckinghamshire e -
Gray, Gray	Holroyd, Sheffield
Grenville, Glastonbury -	Home, Home e -
Grenville, Grenville -	Hood, Hood v -
Greville, Warwick and	Hood, Bridport v
Brooke e	Hood, Hood
Greville, Mansfield, countess	Hope, Johnstone, Hope -
Grey, Stamford and War-	toun e
ington e	Hotham, Hotham -
Grey, Grey e	Howe, Howe v
Grimston, Grimston v	Howard, Norfolk d -
Grosvenor, Grosvenor e -	Howard, Effingham e -
Hamilton, Hamilton d -	Howard, Suffolk and Berk-
Hamilton, Dutton	shire e
Hamilton, Orkney, countess	Howard, Carlisle e
Hamilton, Abercorn m	Howard, Wicklow e
Hamilton, Haddington e -	Hutchinson, Donoughmore e
Hamilton, Boyne v -	Hutchinson, Hutchinson
Hamilton, Belhaven -	Ingram - Conway - Seymour,
Handcock, Castlemaine	Hertford m
Hanger, Coleraine	Irby, Boston
Hare, Ennismore -	Jervis, St. Vincent e -
Harley, Oxford and Morti-	Jenkinson, Liverpool e -
mer e	Jocelyn, Roden e

Jones,

Jones, Ranelagh v	Mackenzie, Seaforth
Keith, Kintore e -	M'Clellan, Kirkcudbright
Kennedy, Cassilis e -	Mahon, Hartland
Kenyon, Kenyon	Maitland, Lauderdale e -
Keppel, Albermarle e -	Malone, Sunderlin
Kerr, Lothian m -	Manners, Rutland d -
Kerr, Roxburgh d -	Marshall, Romney e -
King, King -	Massey, Massey
King, Lorton v	Massey, Clarina
King, Kingston e	Matthew, Landaff e
Kinnaird, Kinnaird	Maude, Hawarden v
Knox, Northland v	Maxwell, Farnham e -
Kynynmound Elliot, Min- to e	Maynard, Maynard v
Lake, Lake v -	Mead, Clanwilliam e
Lambe, Melbourne v	Mitford, Redesdale
Lambart, Cavan e	Molesworth, Molesworth v
Lascelles, Harewood e	Molyneux, Sefton e
Law, Ellenborough	Monck, Monck v
Lawless, Cloncurry -	Monckton, Galway v
Lee-Dillon, Dillon v	Monson, Monson -
Leeson, Miltown e -	Montagu, Manchester d -
Legge, Dartmouth e -	Montagu-Scott, Montagu
Legge, Stawell	Montagu, Sandwich e -
Lennox, Richmond d -	Montgomerie, Eglington e -
Leslie, Leven e -	Moore, Drogheda m -
Leslie, Rothes e -	Moore, Mount Cashel e
Lindsay, Balcarras e	Mordaunt, Peterborough and Monmouth e
Lister, Ribblesdale -	Moreton, Ducie -
Livingston, Newburgh e -	Morres, Mountmorres v
Loftus, Ely m -	Morres, Frankfort -
Lowther, Lonsdale e -	Mullins, Ventry -
Ludlow, Ludlow e	Murray, Athol d -
Luttrell, Carhampton e	Murray, Mansfield e -
Lygon, Beauchamp	Murray, Dunmore e
Lysaght, Lisle	Murray, Ellibank -
Lyttelton, Lyttelton	Napier, Napier
Macdonnel, Antrim, coun- tess	Nassau, Rochford e -
Maddowal, Dumfries e	Needham, Kilmorey v
Mackay, Reay	Nelson, Nelson e
	Netterville, Netterville v -
	Neville,

Neville, Abergavenny e	Pitt, Chatham e —
Newcomen, Newcomen, baroness —	Pitt, Rivers —
Noel, Wentworth v —	Plunket, Fingall e —
Noel, Barham, baroness —	Plunket, Dunsany —
Norbury, Toler	Plunket, Louth
North, Guilford e —	Pomeroy, Harberton v
Norton, Grantley	Ponsonby, Besborough e —
Nugent Grenville, Nugent —	Ponsonby, Ponsonby, of —
Nugent, Westmeath e	Imokilly
O'Bryen, Thomond m —	Poulett, Poulett e
O'Bryen, Orkney, countess	Powys, Lilford —
O'Callaghan, Lismore v	Powlett, Bolton —
O'Neill, O'Neill e	Pratt, Camden m
Ogilvy, Findlater e —	Preston, Gormanston v
Ogilvy, Banff —	Preston, Tara —
Ongley, Ongley —	Primrose, Roseberry e
Onslow, Onslow e —	Prittie, Dunnalley
Osborne, Leeds d —	Proby, Carysfort e —
Paget, Uxbridge e —	Quin, Adare —
Pakenham, Longford e	Ramsay, Dalhousie e —
Parker, Macclesfield e —	Ratcliffe, Newburgh e
Parker, Borringdon —	Rawdon-Muir, Loudoun, countess
Parkyns, Rancliffe	Robinson, Grantham —
Parsons, Rosse e	Robinson, Rokeby
Paulet, Winchester m	Rochfort, Belvedere e
Peachey, Selsey	Rodney, Rodney
Pelham, Chichester e	Rolle, Rolle
Pelham, Yarborough	Rollo, Rollo —
Pennington, Muncaster	Roper, Teynham —
Perceval, Arden	Rous, Rous
Perceval, Egmont e	Rowley, Langford
Percy, Northumberland d	Rushout, Northwick —
Percy, Beverley e	Russell, Bedford d —
Percy, Percy	Ruthven, Ruthven —
Pery, Limerick e	Ryder, Harrowby e —
Petty, Lansdown m —	Sackville, Dorset d —
Petre, Petre	St. John, Bolingbroke v —
Philips, Milford	St. John, St. John, of Bles-
Phipps, Mulgrave e —	toe
Pierrepoint, Manvers e —	St. Lawrence, Howth e
VOL. II.	3 F St.

St. Leger, Donerail v	Stuart, Bute m
Sandford, Mount Sandford	Stuart-Crichton, Dumfries e
Sandilands, Torpichen	Sutherland Gower, Suther-
Saunderson, Scarborough e	land, countess
Savile, Mexborough e	Sutton, Manners
Scott, Buccleuch d -	Taafe, Taafe v -
Scott-Montagu, Montagu	Talbot, Shrewsbury e
Scot, Clonmelle	Talbot, Talbot e
Scott, Eldon	Taylour, Headfort m
Semple, Semple -	Temple Nugent Grenville,
Seymour, Somerset d -	Buckingham m -
Sherard, Harborough e	Temple, Palmerston v -
Shirley, Ferrers e -	Thellusson, Rendlesham
Shore, Teignmouth	Thurlow, Thurlow
Sinclair, Caithness e -	Thyne, Bath m -
Sinclair, Sinclair -	Toler, Norwood, baroness
Skeffington, Massereene	Toler, Norbury
Smith, Carrington	Tollemache, Dysart e
Smyth, Kiltarton	Tonson, Riversdale
Smythe, Strangford v	Townshend, Sydney v
Somerset, Beaufort d -	Townshend, Bayning
Somerville, Somerville	Trefusis, Clinton
Southwell, Southwell v	Trench, Clancarty e
Southwell, De Clifford	Trench, Ashtown
Spencer, Marlborough d -	Trevor, Dungannon v
Spencer, Spencer -	Tuchet, Audley
Spencer, Spencer e	Tuften, Thanet e
Stanhope, Chesterfield e -	Turnour, Winterton e
Stanhope, Stanhope e -	Twistleton, Say and Sele
Stanhope, Harrington e -	Vane, Darlington e
Stanley, Derby e -	Vanneck, Huntingfield
Stapleton, Le De Spencer -	Vaughan, Lisburne e -
Stewart, Moray e -	Verney, Willoughby de
Stewart, Galloway e -	Broke
Stewart, Londonderry e	Vernon, Vernon -
Stewart, Traquair e -	Vesey, de Vesci v -
Stewart, Blantyre -	Villers, Jersey e -
Stewart, Castle Stewart e -	Villers, Clarendon e -
Stopford, Courtown e	Upton, Templetown v
Stratford, Alborough e	Waldegrave, Waldegrave e -
Strangways-Fox, Ilchester e	Waldegrave, Radstock -
	Wallop,

Wallop, Portsmouth e	Willoughby, Middleton
Walpole, Orford e —	Winn, Headly
Ward, Dudley and Ward v	Wingfield, Powerscourt v
Ward, Bangor v	Wodhouse, Wodhouse
Watson, Sondes	Wolfe, Kilwarden v
Wedderburne, Rosslyn e	Wyndham, Egremont e
Wellesley, Wellesley m —	Wynne, Newborough
Wellesley, Wellington m —	Yelverton, Avonmore v
West, Delaware e —	Yelverton, Grey de Ruthyn, —
Westenrae, Rossmore	baroness
Whitworth, Whitworth v.	Yorke, Hardwicke e —
White, Bantry v	

SECOND TITLES GENERALLY BORNE BY PEERS' ELDEST SONS.

d Duke.—m Marquess.—e Earl.—v Viscount.

Those without any Letter are Barons.

ABERDOUR—Morton e	Bruce—Aylesbury e
Acheson v—Gosford e	Bruce—Elgin e
Aghrim v—Athlone e	Brudenel—Cardigan e
Althorpe v—Spencer e	Burford e—St. Albans d
Altamont e—Sligo m	Burghersh—Westmorland e
Alexander v—Caledon e	Burleigh—Exeter m
Amiens v—Aldborough e	Bury v—Albermarle e
Ancram e—Lothian m	Buttevant v—Barrymore e
Andover v—Suffolk e	Cantalupe v—Delawarr e
Apsley—Bathurst e	Cardross—Buchan e
Ardee v—Meath e	Carlingford v—Tyrconnel e
Ashley—Shaftesbury e	Caermarthen m—Leeds d
Balgonie—Leven e	Carmichael—Hyndford e
Barnard v—Darlington e	Carlow v—Portarlington e
Beaumont m—Roxburgh d	Castlebar—Lucan e
Bective e—Headfort m	Castle-cuff v—Desert e
Belfast e—Donnegall m	Castlereagh v—Londonder-
Bernard v—Bandon e	ry e
Belgrave—Grosvenor e	Castlerosse v—Kenmare e
Belfield v—Belvedere e	Caulfield—Charlemont e
Berriedale—Caithness e	Chelsea v—Cadogan e
Binning—Haddington e	Chewton v—Waldegrave e
Bingham—Lucan e	Clanmaurice v—Kerry e
Blandford m—Marlbo-	Clements v—Leitrim e
rough d	Clifton—Darnley e
Boyle—Glasgow e	Clive v—Powis e
Boyle v—Shannon e	Clonmell—Tipperary e
Brabazon—Meath e	Cochrane—Dundonald e
Brecnock e—Camden m	Cockermouth—Egremont e
Brome v—Cornwallis m	Coleshill v—Digby e

Cole

Cole v—Enniskillen e	Gifford e—Tweedale m
Compton e—Northamp- ton m	Gilford—Clanwilliam e
Corry v—Belmore e	Gower e—Stafford m
Cranburn v—Salisbury m	Gowran—Upper Ossory e
Creighton v—Erne e	Glenorchy v—Breadalbane e
Crosbie v—Glandore e	Glentworth—Limerick e
Cumbernauld—Balcarras e	Glerawley v—Annesley e
Dalkeith e—Buccleuch d	Graham m—Montrose d
Dalrymple v—Stair e	Granby m—Rutland d
Daer—Selkirke e	Greville—Warwick e
Deerhurst v—Coventry e	Grey—Stamford and War- rington e
Delvin—Westmeath e	Guernsey—Aylesford e
Deskford—Findlater e	Hamilton v—Abercorn m
Dillon v—Roscommon e	Harley—Oxford e
Douglas m—Hamilton d	Hartington m—Devon- shire d
Douro—Wellington m	Hay—Errol e
Down—Moray e	Herbert—Pembroke and Montgomery e
Duncannon v—Besbo- rough e	Hervey—Bristol e
Dungarvon v—Cork e	Hillsborough e—Down- shire m
Dunglass—Home e	Hinchinbrook v—Sand- wich e
Dunkellin—Clanricarde e	Hinton v—Poulet e
Dunlo v—Clancartie e	Hobart—Buckinghamshire e
Dunluce—Antrim e	Haddo—Aberdeen e
Dupplin v—Kinnoul e	Hope—Hopetoun e
Dursley v—Berkeley e	Howard—Effingham e
Earlsfort—Clonmell e	Howick v—Grey e
Euston e—Grafton d	Hungerford—Moir e
Fenton v—Kellie e	Huntingtower—Dysart e
Fielding v—Denbigh e	Huntley m—Gordon d
Fincastle—Dunmore e	Hyde—Clarendon e
Fitzgibbon v—Clare e	Ikerrin v—Carrick e
Fitzharris v—Malmesbury e	Jocelyn v—Roden e
Folkstone v—Radnor e	Ingestrie v—Talbot e
Forbes v—Granard e	Irnham—Carhampton e
Fordwich v—Cowper e	Kinnaird v—Newburgh e
Garlies v—Galloway e	Kennedy,
Garnock v—Crawfurd Lind- say e	

Kennedy—Cassilis e	Molyneux v—Sefton e
Kilcoursie v—Cavan e	Montgomerie—Eglintoun e
Kildare m—Leinster d	Moor v—Drogheda m
Killeen—Fingal e	Mordaunt v—Peterbo-
Kilworth—Mountcashel e	rough e
Kingsborough v—King-	Morpeth v—Carlisle e
ston e	Mornington e—Wellesley m
Kirkwall v—Orkney e	Mountcharles v—Conyng-
Lascelles v—Harewood e	ham e
Leicester e—Townshend m	Mountgarret v—Kilkenny e
Lempster—Pomfret e	Mountstewart v—Bute m
Leslie—Roths e	Mountflorenee—Enniskil-
Lewisham v—Dartmouth e	len e
Lincoln e—Newcastle d	Naas—Mayo e
Linton—Traquair e	Neville v—Abergavenny e
Loftus e—Ely m	Newark v—Manvers e
Lorn m—Argyll d	Newtown Butler—Lanes-
Louvaine—Beverley e	borough e
Loughneagh—Massereene e	Normanby v—Mulgrave e
Lowther v—Lonsdale e	Norreys—Abingdon e
Lumley v—Scarborough e	North—Guilford e
Lymington v—Portsmouth e	Nuneham—Harcourt e
Lyon v—Strathmore e	Ossulston—Tankerville e
Mauchlane v—Loudoun,	Oxmantown v—Rosse e
countess	Paget—Uxbridge e
Macduff v—Fife e	Pakenham—Longford e
Mahon v—Stanhope e	Parker v—Macclesfield e
Maidstone v—Winchilsea e	Perceval v—Egmont e
Maitland v—Lauderdale e	Percy e—Northumberland d
Malden v—Essex e	Petersham v—Harrington e
Malpas v—Cholmondeley e	Pitt v—Chatham e
Mandeville v—Manchester d	Pollington v—Mexborough e
Matthew v—Landaff e	Preston v—Ludlow e
March and Darnley e—	Primrose v—Roseberry e
Richmond d	Proby v—Carysfort e
Maxwell v—Farnham e	Ramsay—Dalhousie e
Melgund v—Minto e	Raymond v—O'Neill e
Middlesex e—Dorset d	Rosehill—Northesk e
Milsington v—Portmore e	Royston v—Hardwicke e
Milton v—Fitzwilliam e	Russborough v—Miltown e
	Sandon

Sandon v—Harrowby e	Thurles v—Ormonde and
St. Asaph v—Ashburnham e	Ossory e
St. Laurence v—Howth e	Titchfield m—Portland d
Seymour—Somerset d	Trafalgar v—Nelson e
Sherrard—Harborough e	Tullamore—Charleville e
Somerton v—Normanton e	Tullibardine m—Athol d
Stanhope—Chesterfield e	Tunbridge v—Rochford e
Stanley—Derby e	Turnour v—Winterton e
Stavordale—Ilchester e	Tyrone e—Waterford m
Steuart v—Castlestewart e	Uffington v—Craven e
Stopford v—Courtown e	Valentia v—Mountnorris e
Stormont v—Mansfield e	Valetort v—Edgecumbe e
Strathaven—Aboyne e	Vaughan v—Lisburne e
Strathnaver—Sutherland e	Villers v—Jersey e
Sudley v—Arran e	Walpole—Orford e
Suirdale v—Donoughmore e	Wiltshire e—Winchester m
Surry e—Norfolk d	Windsor—Plymouth e
Talbot—Shrewsbury e	Worcester m—Beaufort d
Tamworth v—Ferrers e	Wycombe e—Lansdown m
Tavistock m—Bedford d	Yarmouth e—Hertford m
Temple e—Buckingham m	

ENGLISH TITLES

CONFERRED FROM THE ACCESSION OF HIS PRESENT
MAJESTY.

*Those marked with * were Peers of England before the present reign, or raised to higher honours. Those with † are become extinct. Those with ‡ were Irish Peers on whom English titles were conferred; and those with § were Scots Peers. Those with || were Baronies in fee, and not new creations; and those marked ¶ were summoned by writ. ** Since raised to higher rank, or have become merged in other titles.*

1761.

†* Earl Talbot
* ——— Delawar
** Viscount Spencer
** Baroness Mountstuart
Baron Grantham
** ——— Grosvenor
——— Scarsdale
——— Boston
† ——— Melcombe
** Baroness Chatham
1762.
* Viscount Wentworth
——— Courtenay
** Baron Pelham
** Baroness Holland
Baron Lovel and Holland
† ——— Montagu
——— Milton
† ——— Beaulieu
——— Vernon
† ——— Bingley
Prince of Wales
1763.
Baron Holland
|| Baron Le Despencer
† ——— Ducie

†‡ Baron Ripley, Ld. Ligonier
* Viscount Dudley and Ward

1764.

†* Earl of Northington
Duke of Gloucester

1765.

* Earl of Radnor

* ——— Spencer

** Baron Camden

** ‡ ——— Digby

1766.

† Duke of Cumberland

* ——— of Northumberland

Earl of Chatham

* Viscount Maynard

§ Baron Sundridge

†* ‡ Earl Ligonier

* Viscount Hampden

1767.

† Baroness Greenwich

1770.

† Baron Morden, Yorke,
became extinct while
the patent was making
out

1771.

1771.
 ** Baron Apsley
 1772.
 *† Earl of Hillsborough
 * ——— Bathurst
 1776.
 || Baron de Clifford, confirmed
 * Earl of Aylesbury
 * ——— Clarendon
 * ——— Mansfield
 ** Baron Osborne.
 ** Baroness Hamilton
 † Baron Hume
 ** ——— Cardiff
 ——— Hawke
 ——— Amherst
 ——— Brownlow
 ** ——— Cranley
 ——— Rivers, of Stratfieldsay
 ** ——— Harrowby
 ** ——— Foley
 1778.
 Baron Thurlow, of Ashfield
 1780.
 Baron Dynevor
 || Baroness Willoughby de Eresby
 † Baron Gage, of Firle
 ** ——— Brudenell
 ——— Walsingham
 ——— Bagot
 ——— Southampton
 ** ——— Porchester
 ** ——— Loughborough
 1781.
 ** Viscount Mount Edgumbe and Valetort

|| Baron Say and Sele
 † ——— Howe
 1782.
 Viscount Sackville
 Baron Ashburton
 ——— Grantley
 † Viscount Howe
 † ——— Keppel
 Baron Rodney
 1783.
 § Duke of Brandon, allowed
 ** Baron Rawdon
 ** ——— Lovaine
 ** ——— Sydney
 † ——— Camelford
 1785.
 Baron Carteret
 ——— Eliot
 * Earl of Abergavenny
 ** ——— Leicester
 ——— Uxbridge
 ** ——— Lonsdale
 † Baron Bulkeley
 ** ——— Grey de Wilton
 ——— Somers, of Essex
 ——— Borringdon
 ——— Berwick
 ——— Sherborne
 § Earl of Norwich
 * ——— Talbot
 * ——— Grosvenor
 † * ——— Beaulieu
 || Baron Howard de Walden
 *† Marquess of Lansdown
 * ——— Buckingham
 Duke of York

1786.

*Marquess of Stafford
 **Earl Camden
 §—— Strange
 **†§Viscount Hamilton
 *Baron Montagu
 §Baron Douglas
 †—— Tyrone
 †—— Carleton
 ††—— Delaval
 **—— Hawkesbury
 —— Suffield
 —— Dorchester

1787.

Baron Heathfield.

*Marquess Townshend

1788.

††*Earl Howe
 †Baron Kenyon
 —— Dover
 **—— Malmesbury
 —— Braybrooke
 —— Amherst

1789.

Duke of Clarence

Viscount Sydney

*Marquess of Salisbury

*—— Bath

*Earl of Mount Edgecumbe

*Earl of Fortescue

**|| Baroness Hungerford

1790.

†Baron Fisherwick

††—— Fife

†—— Verulam

—— Douglas

**†—— Mulgrave

†—— Harewood

§Marquess of Abercorn

*Earl of Beverley

*Earl of Digby.

1791.

†Baron Gage

†—— Grenville

§—— Douglas

||—— Clinton

1792.

Baroness of Bath

*Marquess Cornwallis

†*Earl of Dorchester

§—— Mansfield

1793.

†Baron Auckland

*Marquess of Hertford

Earl of Carnarvon

1794.

†Baron Upper Ossory

**†—— Clive

**†—— Mulgrave

†—— Lyttelton

**—— Mendip

—— Bradford

—— Selsey

—— Dundas

**—— Curzon

—— Yarborough

1795.

Baroness Hood

1796.

*Marquess of Bute

***Earl of Warrington

*—— Liverpool

Viscount Hood

†Baron Saltersford

†—— Stewart of Garlies

†—— Brodrick

†—— Dawney

—— Gwydir

—— Rous

††—— Macartney

§Baron

§ Baron Stuart
 ——— Bridport
 ——— Calthorpe
 ——— De Dunstanville
 ** ——— Harewood
 ** Viscount Newark
 Baron Cawdor
 ——— Rolle
 1797.
 Earl St. Vincent
 ** Viscount Lowther
 † Baron Wellesley
 † ——— Carrington
 ——— Bayning
 ——— Glastonbury
 ——— Bolton
 ** ——— Minto
 ——— Wodehouse
 ——— Northwick
 ——— Lilford
 ——— Ribblesdale
 † ——— Perth
 ——— Seaforth
 ——— Viscount Duncan
 1798.
 † Baron Nelson
 ** ——— Hobart
 ** ——— Gower
 Duke of Cumberland
 ——— Kent
 1799.
 Baron Eldon
 † ——— Fitzgibbon
 1800.
 Earl Cadogan
 ——— of Malmesbury
 † Viscount Bridport
 1801.
 Duke of Cambridge
 ——— Sussex
 * Marquess of Exeter
 Earl Rosslyn

* Earl Craven
 * ——— Romney
 * ——— Onslow
 ——— Chichester
 ——— Wilton
 Viscount Nelson
 ——— St. Vincent
 † Baron Moore
 † ——— Loftus
 † ——— Butler
 † ——— Carysfort
 ——— Albanley
 ** ——— Grey de Howick
 ** ——— Dartmouth
 ** ——— Pelham
 ** † ——— St. Helens
 ** ——— Nelson of the
 Nile, and of Hill-
 borough in Norfolk
 † ——— Thomond
 † ——— Keith
 ——— Hutchinson
 Baroness Abercromby
 1802.
 Viscount Curzon
 Baron Rivers
 ——— Redesdale
 ——— Ellenborough
 † ——— Sheffield
 † ——— Arden
 Baroness Sandys
 Viscount Melville
 1803.
 † Bath, Countess of
 Baron Keith, with re-
 mainder to his daugh-
 ter, Margaret-Mercer-
 Elphinstone
 ** ——— Baron Hawkesbury
 1804.
 Earl of Powis
 ** Baron

** Baron Lake
 ** ¶ Baron Ashburnham
 1805.
 Earl Nelson
 Viscount Sidmouth
 Baron Collingwood
 ——— Barham
 1806.
 Viscount Anson
 Baron Erskine
 † ——— Mounteagle
 § ——— Ardrossan
 § ——— Lauderdale
 † ——— Granard
 ——— Crewe
 ——— Beauchamp
 ——— Ponsonby
 ¶ ——— Spencer
 Earl Manvers
 ——— Orford
 ——— Grey
 ¶ Baron Dutton
 § ——— Ailsa
 ——— Breadalbane

‡ Baron Gardner
 || De Ross, baroness
 1807..
 Earl of Lonsdale
 Viscount Lake
 § ——— Cathcart
 ** ¶ Baron Tyndale
 ¶ ——— Gordon
 ——— Manners
 ——— Gambier
 1809.
 § Baron Hopetoun
 ** Viscount Wellington
 ** Earl of Harrowby
 1812.
 ** Earl of Wellington
 ** Marquess of Northamp-
 ton
 ** ——— Camden
 ** ——— of Wellington.
 ** Earl of Mulgrave
 ** ——— Harewood
 ** ——— Minto
 ** Viscount Whitworth.

ENGLISH TITLES

EXTINCT SINCE THE ACCESSION OF HIS MAJESTY.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1761 Anglesey, earl | 1776 Lichfield, earl |
| Coningsby, countess | Granville, earl |
| 1762 Anson, baron | Marsham, baron |
| Hatton, viscount | 1778 Dover, duke, but the |
| Melcomb-Regis, ba-
ron | dukedom, marquee-
sate, and earldom
of Queensberry con-
tinued |
| Bradford, earl | Archer, baron |
| Stafford, earl | Langdale, baron |
| 1763 Feversham, baron | Walsingham, countess |
| 1764 Bath, earl | Holderness, earl, but
the barony of Con-
yers continued |
| 1765 Foley, baron | Norwich, earl |
| Godolphin, earl | 1779 Lyttelton, baron |
| Hunsdon, baron | Willoughby, of Par-
ham, baron |
| Cumberland, duke | 1781 Hume, baron |
| Yarmouth, countess | Say and Sele, vis-
count, but the ba-
rony continued |
| 1767 York, duke | 1782 Talbot, earl, but the
barony of Dynevor
of Dynevor conti-
nued |
| 1768 Arundel, of Trerice,
baron | Rockingham, mar-
quess |
| Newcastle-upon-Tyne,
duke, but the duke-
dom of Newcastle-
under-Lyne conti-
nued | 1784 Ravensworth, baron |
| 1769 Uxbridge, earl | 1785 Godolphin, baron |
| 1770 Delamere, baron | 1786 Leigh, baron |
| Montagu, baron | Northington, earl |
| Morden, baron | Keppel, viscount |
| Ligonier, earl | 1789 Huntingdon, earl, but
the barony of Has-
tings, Hungerford,
&c. continued |
| Ducie, baron | |
| 1772 Halifax, earl | |
| 1773 Bingley, baron | |
| Berkeley, of Stratton,
baron | |
| Kingston, duke | |
| Berners, baroness | |
| 1774 Cleveland, duke | |
| Maynard, baron | |

- Chandos, duke
 1790 Montagu, duke, but the earldom of Cardigan and barony of Montagu continued
 1790 Cumberland, duke
 1791 Gage, of Fittle, baron, but the barony of High Meadow continued
 1792 Dover, baron
 Mulgrave, baron
 1794 Greenwich, baroness Bolton, duke, but the marquesate of Winchester continued
 1795 Harewood, baron
 1796 Orford, earl, but the barony of Walpole, of Walpole, continued
 1797 DeGrey, marchioness, but the barony of Lucas continued
 Amherst, of Holmesdale, baron, but the barony of Montreal continued
 Sandys, baron
 1798 Gainsborough, earl
 1799 Sussex, earl, but the barony of Grey de Ruthyn continued
 Howe, earl, but the Irish viscounty and English barony of Howe continued
 1800 Strafford, earl
 Perth, baron
 Montagu, viscount
 1801 Powis, earl
 1802 Lonsdale, earl, but the title of viscount and baron Lowther, of Whitehaven, county of Cumberland, continued
 Beaulieu, earl
 1803 Bridgewater, duke, but the earldom continued
 1804 Camelford, baron
 Kerr, earl, but the dukedom of Roxburgh continued
 Chedworth, baron
 1805 Nelson, baron of the Nile, and of Burnham Thorpe, and the viscounty extinct, but the barony of Nelson, of the Nile, and of Hillsborough, continued
 Loughborough, baron of Loughborough, but the barony of Loughborough, in Surrey, and the earldom of Rosslyn, continued
 1806 Macartney, baron
 Thurlow, baron of Ashfield, but the barony of Thurlow, of Thurlow, of 1792, continued
 1808 O'Bryen, baron of Thomond, but the Irish marquesate continued
 Delaval,

Delaval, baron Delaval	1810	Collingwood, baron Collingwood
Dorchester, earl Damer		Douglas, baron of Ambresbury, but the dukedom, marquessate, and earldom of Queensberry continued
Bath, countess Pulteney		
1809 Fife, baron Duff, but the Irish earldom of Fife continued	1813	Heathfield, baron Elliot.
Ancaster and Kesteven, duke, but the earldom of Lindsey continued		

THE
EXTINCT PEERAGE
OF
ENGLAND,
FROM THE CONQUEST;

SHEWING HOW OFTEN THEY HAVE BEEN EXTINCT.

—

The barons are only given from the period in which they were first introduced into parliament, by regular summons, in the forty-ninth year of the reign of Henry III. 1264.

* *Titles in abeyance, or dormant.*

d. Duke—m. Marquess—e. Earl—v. Viscount—l. Lord.

The word immediately preceding the dates is the family name.

ALBEMARLE, d.		Aldeburgh, l. Alde-	
Plantagenet —	1397	burgh —	1387
———, d. Monk	1686	Alington, l. Alington	1692
———, e. Odo	1179	Amherst, of Holmes-	
———, e. Mande-		dale, l. Amherst	1797
ville —	1190	Ancaster, Kesteven,	
———, e. De Be-		d. and m. of Lind-	
thune —	1260	sey, Bertie —	1809
———, e. Beau-		Anglesey, e. Villiers	1659
champ —	1439	*———, e. Annesley	1761
		Anson,	

Anson, l. Anson	1762	Basset, of Codsted, l.	
Ap Adam, l. de Ap		Basset —	1267
Adam —	1484	——, of Hedding-	
Arcedeckne, Arce-		ton, l. Basset	1309
deckne —	1325	——, of Sapcote, l.	
Archer, l. Archer	1778	Basset —	1372
Argentyn, l. De Ar-		——, of Weldon, l.	
gentyn —	1297	Basset —	1327
Arundel, e. Albany	1243	——, of Wycombe,	
Arundel, of Trerice,		l. Basset —	1272
l. Arundel —	1768	——, of Drayton,	
Astley, l. De Astley	1360	l. Basset —	1390
——, of Reading, l.		Bath, e. De Shaunde	1486
Astley —	1688	——, e. Bouchier	1654
Aton, l. Aton	1343	——, e. Granville	1711
Aubeney, l. d'Aubeney		——, e. Pulteney	1764
Audley, of Heley, l.		——, countess Pulte-	
Audley —	1347	ney —	1808
Audley, of Walden, l.		Bavent, l. Bavent	1313
Audley —	1544	Bayning, v. Bayning	1640
Aylesbury, e. Bruce	1747	Bayning, viscountess	
Badlesmere, l. Badles-		Bayning —	1680
mere —	1337	Beauchamp, of Holt,	
Baliol, l. Baliol	1306	l. De Beauchamp	1370
*Banbury, e. Knollys,		——, of Blet-	
(this earldom was		soe, l. Beauchamp	1381
claimed by lieu-		Beauchamp, of Elms-	
tenant-general Wil-		ley, l. Beauchamp	1360
liam Knollys, but		——, of Hache,	
the house of lords,		l. Beauchamp	1361
March 9, 1813, re-		——, of Powyck,	
solved, "that the		l. Beauchamp	1503
petitioner had not		——, St. Amand,	
made good his claim		l. Beauchamp	1507
to the earldom of		Beaulieu, e. Hussey-	
Banbury" —	1632	Montagu —	1802
Banyard, l. Banyard	1314	*Beaumont, b. Beau-	
Bardolph, l. Bardolph	1405	mont (this barony	
	1439	was claimed by Tho.	
Bardolph, of Hoo, l.		Stapleton, of Carlton,	
Bardolph		esq., and the house	

- of lords resolved,
March 14, 1798,
“ that the barony of
Beaumont was vest-
ed in William, vis-
count Beaumont, by
descent from his
father, John, lord
Beaumont, who was
summoned to, and
sat in parliament,
2d Henry VI. as
a barony in fee;”
and, “ that the said
barony remains in
abeyance between
the co-heirs of the
said William, de-
scended from his sis-
ter Joan; and that
the petitioner is one
of these co-heirs.”) 1509
- Beck, of Eresby, l.
Beck — 1338
- Bedford, d. Planta-
genet — 1436, 1483
- , e. De Bel-
lamont —
- , d. Tudor 1496
- Bedford, e. de Courcy 1397
- Bella-Aqua, of Carle-
ton, l. Bellew
- Bellasyse, of Worlaby,
l. Bellasyse
- , of Osgood-
by, baroness Airmine 1689
- Benestede, l. Benes-
tede — 1314
- Benhale, l. Benhale 1360
- Berkeley, m. Berke-
ley — 1492
- Berkeley, of Stratton,
l. Berkeley — 1773
- Berkshire, e. Norreys 1623
- *Berners, baroness
Bourchier 1773
- Bertram, l. Bertram 1290
- Bindon, e. Howard 1722
- , v. Howard 1619
- Bingley, l. Benson 1731
- , l. Lane 1773
- Birmingham, l. Bir-
mingham — 1357
- Blois, e. — 1179
- Blount, l. Blount 1329
- Bohun, of Midhurst,
l. Bohun — 1367
- Bolingbroke, e. St.
John — 1711
- Bolton, d. Powlett 1794
- Boteler, of Bromfield,
l. Boteler 1674
- , of Werring-
ton, l. Boteler 1320
- Bourchier, l. Robe-
sart — 1429
- Bradeston, l. Brades-
ton — 1374
- Bradford, e. Newport 1762
- Bray, l. Bray 1557
- Braoyse, l. De Braoyse 1364
- Brentford, e. Ruthven 1651
- Brewore, l. Brewore 1354
- Bridgewater, d. Eger-
ton — 1803
- Bridgewater, e. Dau-
beney — 1548
- Bristol, e. Digby 1698
- Bromflete, l. Brom-
flete — 1468
- Brus, of Annandale,
l. de Brus 1332
- Brus,

Brus, of Shelton, l.			Camville, l. De Cam-		
Bruce —	1300		ville —	1421	
*Brus, of Whorlton,			Cantilupe, l. De Can-		
l. Bruce	1747		tilupe —	1356	
Buckingham, d. Vil-			Capel, of Tewkesbury,		
liers —	1687		l. Capel —	1696	
———, d. Shef-			Carey, l. Carey	1312	
field —	1736		Carleton, l. Boyle	1725	
———, e. Gif-			Carlisle, e. Hay	1660	
ford —	1164		Caernarvon, e. Dorme	1709	
Buckingham, countess			Carrington, l. Smith	1705	
Villiers —	1620		Castleton, e. Saunder-		
Bulmer, l. Bulmer	1351		son —	1723	
Burgh, l. Burgh 1329, 1598			Chandos, d. Brydges	1789	
Burghersh, l. De Burg-			(the barony of Chan-		
hersh —	1306		dos was claimed by		
Burlington, e. Boyle	1753		the rev. Edward		
Burnel, of Holgate, l.			Tymewell Brydges,		
Burnel —	1384		but was rejected, the		
———, of Acton, l.			house of lords having		
Burnel —	1448		resolved " that the		
Burton, l. Paget	1770		claimant had not		
Butler, of Weston, l.			made out his claim		
Butler 1685, 1759,			to the said barony		
———, l. of Werring-			of Chandos," June		
ton, Butler			13, 1803.)		
———, of Wemme, l.			———, l. Chandos	1553	
Butler			———, l. Chandos	1375	
Cadogan, e. Cadogan	1726		Charlton, l. Charlton	1421	
Cailly, l. Cailly	1310		Chavent, l. De Cha-		
Cambridge, d. Stuart	1662		vent —	1399	
1667, 1671, 1677			Chaworth, l. De Cha-		
———, d. Guelph	1714		worth —	1297	
———, e. De Mes-			Chedworth, l. Howe	1804	
chines —	1170		Cheney, l. Cheney	1495	
———, e. Hamil-			———, of Tudding-		
ton 1648, 1657			ton, l. Cheney	1595	
Camelford, l. Pitt	1804		Chester, e. De Abri-		
Camois, l. De Ca-			neis —	1119	
mois 1336, 1421			———, e. De Mes-		
Campden, l. Hicks	1682		chines —	1232	
			Chester,		

Chester, e. Le Scot	1237	Coningsby, e. Con-	
——, e. De Mont-		ingsby —	1729
ford —	1265	——, viscount-	
——, e. Gesbodns	1070	ess Coningsby	1761
——, e. Lupus	1128	Conway, e. Conway	1683
Chesterfield, countess,		Corbet, l. Corbet	1396
Wotton —	1670	Corbet, viscountess,	
Chichester, e. Leigh	1650	Corbet —	1679
Chilham, l. de Strath-		Cornwall, e. Dunsta-	
bogie —	1370	ville —	1150
Cholmondeley, l. Chol-		——, e. Planta-	
mondeley	1659	genet 1199, 1300, 1330	
Clare, e. Fitzgilbert	1307	Cottington, l. Cotting-	
——, l. Clare		ton —	1653
Clarence, d. Planta-		Coventry, l. Coventry	1719
genet	1368, 1421	Craven, e. Craven	1687
Clarendon and Ro-		Craven, of Ryton, l.	
chester, e. Hyde	1753	Craven —	1650
Clavering, l. De Cla-		Creling, l. Creling	1332
vering —	1360	Cressy, l. Cressy	1297
Cleveland, d. Fitzroy	1774	Crewe, l. Crewe	1722
——, e. Went-		Criol, l. De Criol	1297
worth —	1667	Croftes, l. Croftes	1677
Clifton, l. Clifton	1397	Cromwell, l. Bour-	
Clinton, e. Fortescue	1751	cheir —	1471
Cobham, l. Cobham	1324	——, of Okeham,	
	1332, 1368	l. Cromwell	1684
——, l. Oldcastle	1417	——, of Tatsall,	
——, of Sterbo-		l. Cromwell	1456
rough, l. Brooke	1651	Cumberland, d. Ru-	
——, of Cobham,		pert —	1683
l. Temple	1749	——, d. Olden-	
Colepepper, l. Cole-		berg —	1708
pepper —	1719	——, d. Guelph	1765
Collingwood, l. Col-		——, d. Guelph	1790
lingwood —	1810	Cumberland, e. Clif-	
Colville, l. Colville	1365	ford —	1643
——, l. Colville	1368	Dacre, of Dacre, l.	
Columbers, l. De Co-		Dacre —	1584
lumbers —	1342	D'Amorie, l. D'Amorie	1331
Comyn, l. Comyn	1344	Danby, e. Danvers	1643
		D'Arey,	

D'Arcy, l. D'Arcy	1343	Devonshire, e. Staf-	
———, l. D'Arcy	1411	ford —	1469
———, of Asten, l.		———, e. Blount	1606
D'Arcy —	1635	Dinant, l. Dinant	1299
———, of Chiche, l.		Dinham, l. Dinham	1477
D'Arcy —	1639	Dorchester, countess,	
———, of Meinel, l.		Sedley —	1692
D'Arcy —	1350	———, m. Pierre-	
Dagworth, l. Dag-		pont —	1680
worth —	1348	Dorchester, v. Carle-	
Darlington, countess,		ton —	1632
Platen —	1730	———, e. Damer	1808
Daventre, l. De Da-		Dorset, m. Beaufort	1399
ventre		Dorset, e. (bishop of	
Daubeney, l. Daube-		Salisbury, and lord	
ney —	1341	Chancellor) De See	1099
Dauney, l. Dauney	1326	Douglas, of Ambres-	
Deincourt, l. Dein-		bury, l. Douglas	1810
court —	1382	Dover, d. Douglas	1778
D'Eyvil, l. D'Eyvil	1265	Dover, e. Carey	1677
Delabeche, l. Dela-		Dover, l. Yorke	1792
beche —	1342	Draycote, l. Draycote	
Delamare, l. Dela-		Ducie, of Morton, l.	
mare —	1314	Ducie —	1770
Delamere, b. Booth	1770	Dudley, dutchess,	
De la Roche, l. De la		Dudley —	1668
Roche		*———, l. Ward	1757
Delaward, l. Dela-		———, l. De Somerai	1761
ward —	1332	Erles, l. De Erles	
Delaval, l. Delaval	1808	Echingham, l. Eching-	
De Lisle, l. Lisle	1279	ham —	1328
Derby, e. Plantagenet	1361	Egremont, l. Percy	1460
	1399	Engayne, l. Engayne	1382
Devereux, l. Deve-		Erdington, l. Erding-	
reux —	1396	ton —	1334
Devon, e. De Rivers	1262	Essex, e. De Mande-	
———, e. De Forti-		ville —	1227
bus —	1270	———, e. Fitzpiers	1216
Devonshire, e. Rivers	1262	———, e. Bohun	1471
———, e. Courte-		———, e. Bouchier	1539
nay —	1566	———, e. Devereux	1646
		Everingham,	

Everingham, l. Everingham	—	1369	Fitzpayne, l. Fitzpayne	
Evers, l. Evers		1698	Fitzreginald, l. Fitzreginald	
Eyncurt, l. De Eyncurt	—	1382	Fitzroger, l. Fitzroger	1299
Eu, e. Eu		1435	Fitzwalter, l. Fitzwalter	— 1556
Eure, l. Eure		1707	—————, e. Mildmay	— 1756
Exeter, d. Beaufort		1426	Fitzwarren, l. Fitzwarren	— 1325
————, m. Courtenay		1539	Fitzwilliam, l. Fitzwilliam	— 1327
————, m. Courtenay		1556	Foley, l. Foley	1765
Falmouth, e. Berkeley	—	1665	Foliot, l. De Foliot	1297
Falvesley, l. Falvesley		1393	Frechevill, l. Frechevill, of Boney	
Fanhope & Milbroke, l. Fanhope		1443	—————, l. Frechevill, of Stavely	1682
Fauconberg, e. Bel-lasyse	—	1700	Freville, l. Freville, of Tamworth	1327
—————, e.		1802	Furnival, l. De Furnival	— 1365
Felton, l. Felton		1342	—————, of Hallom-shore, l. Talbot	
Ferrars, of Wem, l. Ferrars	—	1400	Fyncourt, l. Fyncourt	1382
Ferrars, of Okeham, l. Ferrars	—	1335	Gage, of Firl, l. Gage	1791
Feversham, e. Sondes		1711	Gainsborough, e. Noel	1799
————, l. Duncombe	—	1763	Gaunt, l. Gaunt	1298
————, e. De Duras	—	1771	Geneville, l. Geneville	1306
Fife, l. Duff		1808	Gerard, l. Gerard	1711
Finch, of Fordwich, l. Finch	—	1660	*Gifford, l. Gifford	1322
Fitzalan, l. Fitzalan		1305	—————, l. De Gifford	
————, l. Lovel		1488	Glamorgan, e. Somerset	— 1660
Fitzbernard, l. Fitzbernard	—	1327	Gloucester, d. Plantagenet	1397, 1446, 1485
Fitzhenry, l. Fitzhenry	—	1326	—————, d. Stuart	1660
Fitzherbert, l. Fitzherbert	—	1326	—————, and Hertford, e. De Monthermer	1700
Fitzhugh, l. Fitzhugh		1516		
Fitzjohn, l. Fitzjohn				

Gloucester,

Gloucester, e. Fitz-			Grey, of Codnovre, l.		
Eustace —	1180		De Grey —	1496	
—, e. De Man-			—, of Rollaston, l.		
deville —	1216		North —	1734	
—, e. De Eve-			—, of Rotherfield,		
reux —	1226		l. De Grey	1309	
—, e. De Clare	1295		—, of Rugemont, l.		
—, e. Clare	1314		Grey —	1400	
—, e. Audley	1346		—, of Powis, l. Grey	1527	
—, d. Planta-			—, of Rolleston, l.		
genet —	1447		North —	1734	
Godolphin, e. Godol-			—, of Werk, l. Grey	1706	
phin —	1726		Griffin, l. Griffin	1742	
—, e. Godol-			Guilford, countess,		
phin —	1766		Boyle —	1673	
—, l. Godol-			—, countess,		
phin —	1785		Fielding		
Gorges, l. Gorges	1322		—, e. Maitland	1682	
Grandison, l. Grandi-			Gynes, l. De Gynes	1534	
son —	1305		Hache, l. De Hache	1360	
—, of Radly,			Halifax, m. Savile	1700	
l. Grandison	1326		Halifax, e. Montague	1715	
Grantham, e. D'Au-				1772	
verquerque	1754		Handlo, l. de Handlo	1343	
Granville and Bath, e.			Hanslape, l. Hanslape	1268	
Granville	1711		Hausted, l. De Hausted		
—, e.			Harewood, l. Lascelles	1725	
Carteret	1776		—, l. Lascelles	1795	
Granville, of Pother-			Harrington, l. Har-		
idge, l. Granville	1709		rington —	1440	
Grelle, l. De Grelle	1310		—, of Exton,		
Greenwich, d. Camp-			l. Harrington	1613	
bell —	1743		Harweden, l. Har-		
—, baroness,			weden —	1570	
(Campbell) Towns-			Hastang, l. De Has-		
hend —	1794		ting		
Grendon, l. De Gren-			Hastings, l. Hastings	1314	
don —	1305		—, of Lough-		
—, of Grendon,			borough, l. Has-		
l. De Grendon	1320		tings 1500, 1560, 1666		
Gresley, l. Gresley	1310		—, De Enchim-		
			chelmok,		

chelmok, l. De Hastings	—	1315	Hudleston, l. De Hudleston		
Hatton, v. Hatton		1762	—————, of Aneys,		
Haversham, l. Thompson	—	1744	l. De Hudleston		
Havering, De Grafton,			Hume, of Berwick, l.		
l. De Havering			Hume	—	1611
Hausted, l. Hausted	1326		—————, l. Campbell		1781
Heathfield, l. Elliot	1813		Hunsdon, l. Hunsdon		1310
Herbert, of Cherbury,			—————, l. Carey		1765
l. Herbert	1691, 1728		Huntercombe, l. De		
Hereford, d. Plantagenet	—	1399	Huntercombe		1310
—————, e. Fitzosborne	—	1144	Huntingdon, e. De Liz		1184
—————, e. Milo		1153	—————, e. Le		
Hereford, e. De Bohun	1371		Scot	—	1237
Heron, l. Heron	1405, 1424		—————, e. Clinton		1354
Hertford, e. De Clare	1314		—————, e. Angoulesme		1380
—————, m. Seymour	1660		—————, e. Herbert		1488
—————, e. Seymour	1750		—————, e. Hastings		1789
Hervey, of Kidbrook,			Huntingfield, l. De		
l. Hervey	—	1642	Huntingfield	1297,	1354
Hilton, l. De Hilton	1315		Huse, l. Huse		1349
—————, l. De Hilton	1336		Hyde, l. Hyde		1753
—————, l. De Hilton	1344		Jefferies, l. Jefferies		1703
Holderness, e. Ramsay	1630		Jermyn, l. Jermyn		1703
—————, e. D'Arcy	1778		Ingeham, l. De Ingeham		1321
Hoese, l. Hoese	1349		Isle of Wight, e. De		
Holland and Warwick,			Rivers	—	1262
e. Rich	—	1756	Kendal, d. Stuart		1667
Holland, l. Holland	1373		—————, duchess, Schulenberg		1743
Holles, of Ifield, l.			Kendal and Longueville, e. De Foix		1460
Holles	—	1694	Kent, e. Odo, (Bishop of Bayeux)		1099
Hoo, and Hastings, l.			—————, e. D'Ipres		1162
Hoo	—	1450	—————, e. De Burgh		1243
Hopton, l. Hopton	1652		Kent,		
Hotham, l. Hotham	1314				
Howard, of Escrick,					
l. Howard	1714				
Howe, e. Howe	1799				

Kent, e. Plantagenet	1352	Leigh, l. Leigh	1786
—, e. Neville	1462	Leyburne, l. Leyburne	1309
—, d. De Grey	1740	Ley, l. Ley	1679
Keppel, v. Keppel	1786	Lexington, l. Sutton	1713
Kerdeston, l. De Kerdeston	— 1361	Ligonier, e. Ligonier	1770
Kerr, e. Kerr	1800	Lincoln, e. Romare	1148
Keynes, l. Keynes	1344	—, e. De Gaunt	1156
Kingston, d. Pierre-pont	— 1773	—, e. St. Liz	1184
Kirketon, l. Kirketon	1295 1367	—, e. Meschines	1232
Knyvet, l. Knyvet	1622	—, e. Lacey	1312
Knoville, l. De Knoville	— 1307	—, e. De la Pole	1487
Kyme, l. Kyme	1336	—, e. Brandon	1551
Lancaster, d. Plantagenet	— 1361	Lisle, l. Lisle	1315
—, and Hereford, d. Plantagenet	1399	—, l. Lisle	1361, 1382 1469, 1541
—, e. Mellent	1199	—, De L'Isle	1541
—, l. Lancaster	1334	Lichfield, e. Lee	1776
—, e. De Montgomery	— 1100	—, e. Stuart	1672
—, of Kendall, l. De Lancaster		Longvilliers, d. Longvilliers	— 1342
Langdale, l. Langdale	1777	Lonsdale, e. Lowther	1802
Lansdown, l. Granville	— 1734	Lonsdale, v. Lowther	1751
Lascelles, l. Lascelles	1296	L'Orti, l. L'Orti	1299
Latymer, l. Latymer		Loughborough, of Loughborough, l. Wedderburn	1805
Le Brun, l. Le Brun	1328	Loveyn, l. De Loveyn	1294
Lechmere, l. Lechmere	— 1727	Lovel, of Carey, l. Lovel	— 1351
Leicester, e. Beaumont	— 1204	—, of Tichmerch, l. De Lovel	1415
—, e. De Brewose	— 1354	Lovelace, l. Lovelace	1736
—, e. Dudley	1588	Lucas, of Shenfield, l. Lucas	— 1704
—, e. Sydney	1743	Lucy, l. De Lucy	1297, 1365
—, e. Coke	1759	Lumley, l. Lumley	1609
		Luttrel, l. De Luttrel	1295
		Lyttelton, of Mounslow, l. Lyttelton	1644
		—, of Frankley, l. Lyttelton	1779
			Macclesfield,

Macclesfield, e. Gerard	—	1702	Montague, v. Browne	1792
Manners, l. De Manners			Montagu, of Boughton, l. Montagu	1770
Manny, l. Manny	1372		Montalt, l. De Montalt	1329
Mansel, l. Mansel	1750		Montbegon, l. Montbegon	— 1357
Mansfield, l. Murray	1793		Monteagle, l. Parker	1696
*Marmion, l. De Marmion			Montfort, l. De Montfort	— 1357
Mareschal, l. of Hingham Mareschal	1317		Montgomery, l. Montgomery	— 1342
Marshal, of Hingham Rhie, l. Morley	1696		Monthermer, l. Monthermer	— 1324
March, e. Mortimer	1424		—————, l. Monthermer	— 1342
Marlborough, e. Ley	1679		Morden, l. Yorke	1770
Marley, l. Marley	1272		Morley, l. Parker	1696
Marney, l. Marney	1525		Morpeth, l. Morpeth	1304
Martyn, l. Martyn	1325		Mortimer, l. Mortimer	
Masham, l. Masham	1776		—————, of Ricards Castle, l. Mortimer	1304
Mauduit, l. Manduit	1295		—————, of Chirk, l. Mortimer	1331
Mauley, l. De Mauley	1415		—————, l. of Atilberg, Mortimer	
Maynard, l. Maynard	1775		Moulton, of Egremont, l. Moulton	1334
Melcombe, l. Doddington	— 1762		Mouncy, l. De Mouncy	
Meynel, l. Meynel	1343		Mouncy, of Thoraton, l. De Mouncy	
Middlesex, e. Cranfield	— 1674		Mountjoy, l. Windsor	1728
Minshul, l. Minshul	1650		Mulgrave, l. Phipps	1792
Mohun, l. of Dunster, De Mohun	1320		Musard, l. Musard	1297
————, l. Mohun	1373		Musgrave, l. Musgrave	— 1372
————, of Okehampton, l. Mohun	1712		Muschamp, l. Muschamp	— 1312
Monmouth, e. Carey	1661		Nansladron, l. De Nansladron	1306
Morville, l. De Morville	— 1321		Nereford, l. De Nereford	— 1297
Montacute, l. Montacute	— 1361			Nevill,
*Montagu, d. Montagu	1749			
————, d. Montagu	1790			
Montague, m. Neville	1472			

Nevill, l. Nevill	1336	Northumberland, e.	
——, l. Nevill	1393	Neville	1470
Nevile, of Essex, l.		——, e. Percy	1537
Nevile —	1350		1670
Newcastle, d. Caven-		——, d. Fitzroy	1716
dish —	1691	Norwode, l. De Nor-	
——, d. Holles	1713	wode —	1375
Newcastle, d. Pelham	1768	Norwich, e. Denny	1642
Newport, e. Blount	1680	——, e. Goring	1672
Newport, l. Newport	1719	——, e. Howard	1778
Norfolk, d. Mowbray	1475	——, l. Norwich	1314
——, d. Planta-		Norwood, l. Norwood	1319
genet —	1483	Nottingham, e. Peve-	
——, dutchess, Sea-		rell —	1100
grave —	1399	——, e. Howard	1681
——, e. Planta-		——, e. De Fer-	
genet —	1387	rers —	1219
——, d. Suffolk, e.		Novant, l. Novant	1295
De Wacher	1080	Ogle, baroness, Ogle	1691
——, e. Bigot	1305	——, baroness, Caven-	
*†North, of Kirtling,		dish —	1780
l. North	1802	Orford, e. Russel	1727
Northampton, m. Parr	1571	——, e. Walpole	1746
——, e. St.		——, e. Walpole	1796
Liz —	1184	Orreby, e. Orreby	1310
——, e. Bo-		Oxford, e. De Vere	1702
hun —	1471	Parr, of Horton, l. Parr	1560
——, e. How-		Parker, l.	1696
ard —	1614	Patshul, l. Patshul	1342
Northington, e. Hen-		Paynel, l. Paynel	1317
ley —	1787	Peché, l. Peché, 1322, 1335	
Northumberland, e.		Pembroke, e. Mont-	
Copsi —	1068	gomery —	1100
——, e. Comyn	1070	——, e. Clare	1176
——, e. De Lorain,		——, e. Mareschal	1245
(bishop of Durham)	1080	——, e. De Va-	
——, e. Alberic	1085	lence —	1323
——, e. Constance	1092	——, e. Hastings	1389
——, e. Le Scot	1156	——, e. Herbert	1479
——, e. (bishop		——, e. De Mont-	
of Durham) Pudsey	1197	gomery	
S H 2		Pembroke,	

Pembroke, marchioness, Boleyn	1536	Richmond, e. Guido (viscount of Thouars)	
Percy, of Alnwick, l.		———, e. De Mes-	
Percy —	1652	chines —	1232
Perthy, l. Drummond	1800	———, d. Fitzroy	1536
Perrot, l. Perrot		———, d. Stuart	1624
Pierrepont, l. Pierrepont	1294, 1715	———, e. Fergant	1171
Pinkney, l. De Pinkney	1300	———, e. Plantagenet	1186
Pipard, De Landford, l. Pipard	1302	———, e. Blundeville	1252
Plaice, l. Plaice	1321	———, e. Neville	1415
Playz, l. De Playz	1294	———, e. Tudor	1486
Plugenet, l. Plugenet	1312	———, e. Plantagenet	1202
Plymouth, e. Fitzcharles	1680	Rivers, of Angrel, De Rivers	1436
Pomfret, l. Pomfret	1311	———, e. Widville	1492
Port, l. Port	1307	———, e. Savage	1728
Portland, e. Weston	1688	———, countess, Savage	1660
Portsmouth, dutchess, De Querouaille	1734	Rochester, e. Wilmot	1681
Powis, m. Herbert	1748	———, e. Hyde	1753
———, e. Herbert	1801	Rockingham, m. Wentworth Watson	1782
———, l. Herbert (this barony was claimed by John Kynaston Powell, esq. June 20, 1800.)		———, e. Watson	1746
Poyning, l. Poynings	1560	Rolle, l. Rolle	1750
Pointz, l. Pointz	1333	Romney, e. Sydney	1704
Prudhow, l. De Umpharville	1437	Roos, of Werk, l. Roos	1294
Purbeck, v. Villiers	1657	Roselyn, l. Roselyn	
Radnor, e. Roberts	1757	Rutland, e. Plantagenet	1460
Ravensworth, l. Lydell	1784	Ryther, l. Ryther	1308
Raymond, l. Raymond	1753	St. Albans, e. De Burgh	1659
Ribald, l. Ribald	1269	———, e. Jermyn	1633
Richmond, e. De Britannia	1104	———, v. Bacon	1626
		St. Amand, l. St. Amand	1503
		St. John, of Lagenham, l. St. John	1318
		St.	

St. John, of Llaunton, De St. John		*Segrave, of Segrave, l. De Segrave	1319
———, of Tregose, l. St. John	1697	Segrave, of Segrave, l. De Segrave	1355
———, of Basing, l. St. John	1429, 1572	———, of Folkestone, l. De Segrave	1351
St. Maur, l. St. Maur,	1499	———, De Stow, l. De Segrave	1322
St. Philibert, l. Philibert		Shepey, countess, Lennard	1690
*St. Quintin, l. De St. Quintin		Sherard, v. Sherard	1732
Salisbury, e. Devereux	1126	Shrewsbury, d. Talbot	1718
———, e. Longes- pee	1249	Snoddull, l. Snoddull	1374
———, e. Montagu	1428	Somerhill, l. Somerhill	1326
———, e. Neville	1471	Somers, of Evesham, l. Somers	1716
Sampson, l. Sampson		Somerset, d. Beaufort	1444
Sandys, of the Vine, l. Sandys	1638	———, d. Tudor	1500
———, of the Vine, l. Sandys	1684	———, d. Fitzroy	1536
———, of Ombers- ley, l. Sandys	1797	———, e. De Mo- hun	1199, 1396
Saunzaver, l. Saunzaver		———, e. Carr	1645
Say and Sele, v. Say	1781	Southampton, d. Fitz- roy	1774
Scales, l. Widville	1460	———, e. Fitz- william	1542
———, of Middleham, l. De Scales		———, e. Wrio- thesley	1667
Scarsdale, e. Leke	1736	Stafford, e. Howard	
Schomberg, d. Schom- berg	1719	Stafford	1762
Scroop, of Upsal, l. Scroop	1517	———, *Countess and baroness, Stafford	
		———, Howard	

* Sir George William Jerningham, of Cossey, in Norfolk, bart. claims the Barony of De Stafford, as sole heir of the body, as well of Henry, the restored lord Stafford, son and heir of Edward, last Stafford, duke of Buckingham, as of Mary Stafford, the wife of sir William Howard, created baroness Stafford, by letters patent, 16 Charles I.

Stafford, l. Stafford 1632
 Stanhope, of Harrington, l. Stanhope 1613
 1620, 1676
 Stapleton, l. Stapleton 1343
 Staunton, l. De Staunton — 1316
 Stawel, l. Stawel 1755
 Strafford, e. Wentworth 1695, 1799
 Strange, of Ellesmere, l. Strange — 1296
 Strathbogie, l. Strathbogie — 1375
 Stryvelin, l. Stryvelin 1370
 Stuteville, l. Stuteville 1340
 Sudley, l. Sudley 1316
 ———, l. Butler 1473
 Suffolk, d. Brandon 1551
 ———, e. Ufford 1382
 Sunderland, e. Scrope 1640
 Surrey, e. Warren 1148
 ———, e. De Blois 1160
 ———, e. Plantagenet 1347
 ———, e. Fitzalan 1414
 Sussex, e. Ratcliffe 1641
 ———, e. Savile 1671
 Sussex, e. Lennard 1715
 ———, e. Yelverton 1799
 ———, and Arundel, e. De Albini 1243
 Sutton, l. Sutton 1328, 1361
 Swellington, l. Swellington — 1328
 Swinerton, l. Swinerton 1338
 Suyard, l. Suyard
 Sydney, l. Sydney
 (this barony was claimed, May, 1782, by *Elizabeth*, relict of William Perry, of

Penshurst Place, in Kent, esq. but was rejected by the house of lords, who, June 17, 1782, resolved, "That *Robert Sydney*, commonly called Viscount Lisle, the petitioner's grandfather, under whom she derives her claim, acquired no new barony, but being the eldest son of his father, the earl of Leicester, was summoned into his father's barony in tail male, therefore the petitioner has no right, in consequence of her grandfather's summons and sitting.")
 Tadcaster, v. O'Bryen 1741
 Talbois, l. Talbois 1550
 Talbot, e. Talbot 1782
 Tankerville, e. Grey 1466
 ———, e. Grey 1701
 Tatteshall, De Bokenham, l. De Tatteshall — 1280
 Theveng, l. Theveng 1374
 Thomond, l. O Bryen 1808
 Thorpe, l. Thorpe 1315
 Tibetot, l. Tibetot 1372
 Toden, l. Toden 1316
 Toni, l. De Toni 1498
 Torrington, e. Herbert 1716
 ———, l. Newport 1719
 Totness

Totness, e. Carew	1628	Warren, and Surrey,	
Tuchet, l. of Leven-		e. Mowbray	1475
holes —	1732	Warrington, e. Booth	1759
Tracey, e. Tracey	1281	Warwick, d. Beau-	
Tregoz, l. Tregoz	1298	champ	1445
	1321	Warwick, e. De Mau-	
Tregoz, of Highworth,		duit —	1268
l. St. John	1636	———, e. Neville	1471
Trussel, l. Trussel	1342	———, e. Dudley	1588
Teyes, l. Teyes	1322	———, e. Rich	1759
Valletort, l. Valletort	1289	———, e. D'Abitot	
Vavassour, l. Vavas-		———, e. De New-	
sour —	1314	burgh —	1240
Vaughan, l. Vaughan	1712	———, e. Mari-	
Vaux, l. Vaux	1277	schal —	1243
——, of Harrowden,		———, e. De Ples-	
l. Vaux —	1661	sitis —	1263
Vere, of Swainscamp,		Watteville, l. De Wat-	
l. De Vere		teville —	1331
——, of Tilbury, l.		Welles, l. Hastings	1503
Vere —	1635	———, v. Welles	1523
Verdun, l. De Verdun		Wenlock, l. Wenlock	1471
Vipont, De Westmor-		Wentworth, l. Went-	
land, l. De Vipont		worth —	1664
Ufford, l. De Ufford	1322	Westmorland, e. Neville	1571
	1366	Wharton, d. Wharton	1731
Ughtred, l. Ughtred	1364	Whittington, l. De	
Umfraville, l. Umfra-		Whittington	
ville —	1436	Williams, l. Williams	1559
Uvedale, l. De Uvedale	1336	Willington, l. Willing-	
Uxbridge, e. Paget	1769	ton —	1339
Wahul, l. Wahul	1304	Willoughby, of Par-	
Wake, l. Wake	1349	ham, l. Willoughby	1779
Walleran, l. Walleran	1326	Wilmington, e. Comp-	
Walsingham, countess,		ton —	1743
Schulenburg	1778	Wiltshire, e. Boteler	1461
Ward, l. Ward	1332	———, e. Stafford	1499
Warren, and Surrey,		———, e. Stafford	1523
e. De Blois		———, e. Boleyn	1538
———, e. Plantagenet	1347	Wimbledon, v. Cecil	1638
		Winchester,	

Winchester, e. De		York, e. Otho, (Duke	
Quincy —	1264	of Saxony)	1218
———, e. Bruges	1489	———, d. Plantagenet	1461
Windsor, l. Windsor	1383	———, d. Plantagenet	1483
———, of Bradenham,		———, d. Tudor	1509
l. Windsor	1642	———, d. Stuart	1625, 1685
Worcester, e. De		———, and Albany, d.	
Beaumont —	1146	Guelph	1728, 1767
———, e. Beauchamp	1422	Yorkshire, e. Odo	1197
———, e. Tiptoft	1485	Zouch, of Mortimer, l.	1337
Wotton, l. Wotton	1629	———, of Codnor, l.	
———, l. Kirkhoven	1684	Zouch —	1605
Yarmouth, e. Paston	1733	———, of Ashby, l.	
———, countess,		Zouch —	1370
De Walmoden	1765	Zouche,* of Harring-	
York, e. Le Gross	1179	worth, l. Zouche	1625

* *Die Veneris 24 Aprilis 1807.*

“ Resolved and adjudged, by the lords spiritual and temporal in parliament assembled, that the barony of *Zouche*, of *Harringworth*, was a barony created by writ in the reign of King Edward the Second, and therefore descendible to heirs general, and that the said barony fell into abeyance upon the death of *Edward*, the last lord *Zouche*, between *Zouche Tate* his grandson, being the son and heir of *Elizabeth*, his eldest daughter, and *Mary*, wife of *William Connaid*, esq. his second and younger daughter, which said *Elizabeth* and *Mary* were the only daughters of the said lord, and that the petitioner, sir *Cecil Bishopp*, bart., as grandson and heir of *Catharine Hedges*, who was great grand-daughter and one of the two co-heirs of the said *Zouche Tate*, and *Jane-Catharine-Sarah-Oliver-Lucy-Anne Howell*, as grand-daughters of *Mary Long*, and *Samuel-George Heming*, as son of *Mary-Charlotte Heming*, another grand-daughter of the said *Mary Long*, which said *Mary Long* was the sister of the said *Catharine Hedges*, and the other great-grand-daughter and co-heir of the said *Zouche Tate*, are co-heirs of the said *Zouche Tate*, who was co-heir of the said *Edward Lord Zouche*, by *Elizabeth*, the eldest daughter of the said *Edward Lord Zouche*, and that the said

sir

sir Cecil Bisshopp, Jane-Catharine-Sarah-Oliver-Lucy-Anne Howell, and Samuel-George Heming, are the co-heirs of the said last Lord Zouche, together with the heir or heirs of the body of the said Mary, the younger daughter of the said last Lord Zouche, if the said Mary hath any heir or heirs of her body now in existence; and if she hath left none, such are the sole co-heirs of the said last Lord Zouche, and that the said barony is in abeyance amongst the said co-heirs, and consequently is at his majesty's disposal. The said resolution and judgment were ordered to be laid before his majesty by the lords with white staves."

FORFEITED

FORFEITED ENGLISH TITLES,

FROM THE CONQUEST IN 1066.

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1066	BRETEVILLE, earl of Hereford	1074	
1075	Waltheof, earl of Huntingdon, Northumberland, and Northampton	1075	
1067	Mortagne, earl of Cornwall	1106	
1067	Montgomery, earl of Arundel, Sussex and Shrewsbury	1102	
1069	Cospatrick, earl of Northumberland	1072	
1073	Guader, earl of Norfolk and Suffolk	1076	
1087	D'Abitot, earl of Worcester	1123	
1092	Mowbray, earl of Northumberland	1095	
1136	Bigot, earl Marshal and earl of Norfolk	1296	
1138	De Ferrars, earl of Derby and Nottingham	1189	
	Restored as earl of Derby	-	1199
	Forfeited again	-	1265
1139	Mandeville, earl of Essex	1144	1154
1141	D'Ipress, earl of Kent	1162	
1148	Beaumont, earl of Bedford	1150	
1189	Pudsey (bishop of Durham) earl of Northumberland	1194	
1197	Longspee, earl of Salisbury	1246	
1206	De Montfort, earl of Leicester	1625	
1243	Fitzalan, earl of Arundel, Warren, and Surry	1393	
	Restored earl of Arundel and Surry		1400
1258	Plantagenet, son of Henry III., earl of Chester, Lancaster, and Lincoln	1322	1327
1268	Beauchamp, earl of Warwick	1398	1399
1269	Clifford, lord de Clifford	1461	1485
1279	Plantagenet, earl of Derby, Lancaster, and Leicester	1322	
1294	Tyes, lord Tyes, of Chilton	1320	
1294	Bardolph, lord Bardolph	1405	
—	De Roos, lord Roos, of Werke, 24th of this reign		
1295	Fitzwalter, lord Fitzwalter	1406	1429
			<i>Creat.</i>

FORFEITED ENGLISH TITLES. 1233

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1295	Grey, lord Grey, of Wilton	1554	1577
	Forfeited again	1603	
1295	Tuchet, lord Audley, of Heleigh	1497	1513
1296	Apadam, lord Apadam	1497	
1297	Welles, lord Welles	1471	1485
1298	Clinton, lord Clinton	1459	1463
1299	Tuchet, lord Tuchet	1322	
1307	Fienes, lord Dacre, of Hurst	1542	1553
1308	Gavestone, lord of the Isle of Man, earl of Cornwall	1312	
1308	Zouch, lord Zouch, of Harringworth	1485	1509
1309	Badlesmere, lord Badlesmere	1322	1380
1318	Harclay, earl of Carlisle	1323	
1322	Despencer, lord le Despencer, earl of Winchester	1326	
	Barony restored		1339
1322	Plantagenet, son of Edward I., earl of Kent	1329	1330
1329	Mortimer, earl of March	1330	1354
	And lord Mortimer		
1335	Courtenay, earl of Devonshire	1461	1485
	Again	1538	1553
1336	Montacute, earl Marshal and earl of Salisbury	1399	1416
1340	D'Avesnes, (earl of Hainault,) earl of Cambridge	1341	
1341	Montford, (duke of Bretagne,) earl of Richmond	1390	
1377	Cobham, lord Cobham	1414	
1377	Percy, earl of Northumberland	1407	1414
	Again	1461	1479
1377	Beauchamp, lord Beauchamp, of Kid- derminster		1387
1385	Lumley, lord Lumley, of Kylton	1400	1461
	Again	1537	
1385	De Vere, earl of Oxford, marquess of Dublin, and duke of Ireland	1388	
	Restored, as earl of Oxford		1398
	Forfeited again	1461	1485
1385	De la Pole, earl of Suffolk	1388	1399
			<i>Creat.</i>

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1387	Holland, earl of Huntingdon	} 1400	1416
1388	———, duke of Exeter		1442
	Again	1461	
1397	Percy, earl of Worcester	1403	
1397	Scrope, earl of Wiltshire	1400	
1398	Nevill, earl of Westmorland	1572	
1398	Despencer, earl of Gloucester	1400	
1398	Holland, earl of Kent, duke of Surry	1400	
1398	Mowbray, earl of Nottingham, duke of Norfolk	1406	1426
1418	Grey, lord Grey, of Powis, earl of Tankerville	1460	
	Barony restored		1461
1425	Lovell, lord and viscount Lovell	1486	
1431	Beaumont, (earl of Boulogne,) viscount Beaumont	1461	1485
1444	Stafford, baron and earl Stafford, duke of Buckingham, earl of Hereford, Essex, and Northampton	1484	1485
	Again	1521	
	Barony restored		1523
1447	Brooke, lord Cobham, of Sterborough	1603	1645
1447	Beaufort, earl and marquess of Dorset, duke of Somerset	1463	
1448	De la Pole, earl, marquess, and duke of Suffolk, earl of Pembroke	1450	
	As earl of Suffolk		1463
	Again	1513	
1449	Butler, (earl of Ormond, in Ireland,) earl of Wiltshire	1460	
1461	Hastings, lord Hastings	1483	1485
1470	Neville, marquess of Montague, and duke of Bedford, degraded	1478	
1471	Plantagenet, earl of Warwick and Salisbury, duke of Clarence	1478	
	As countess of Salisbury		1513
	Again	1542	
1475	Grey, earl of Huntingdon, marquess of Dorset	1485	1485
			<i>Creat.</i>

FORFEITED ENGLISH TITLES. 1285

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1483	Howard, earl of Arundel and Surrey, earl and duke of Norfolk -	1485	1513
	Again -	1546	1553
	As earl of Arundel, and d. of Norfolk	1572	
	As earl of Arundel -		1580
	As earl of Surry and Norfolk -		1603
	As duke of Norfolk -		1664
1485	Ratcliffe, lord of Fitzwalter -	1498	1505
1504	Pole, lord Montague -	1538	
1509	D'Arcey, lord D'Arcey, of Aston	1538	1548
1525	Courtenay, marquess of Exeter	1538	1553
1529	Hussey, lord Hussey -	1538	
1533	Boleyn, marchioness of Pembroke, afterwards wife of Henry VIII.	1536	
1533	Bullen, lord Rochford -	1536	
1536	Hungerford, lord Hungerford, of Ca- denham -	1540	
1536	Seymour, viscount Beauchamp, earl of Hertford -	1551	1569
1547	——, lord Seymour, duke of Somerset		1660
1540	Cromwell, earl of Essex -	1540	
1547	Parr, marquess of Northampton & Essex	1553	1559
1547	Seymour, lord Seymour of Sudley	1549	
1547	Wriothesley, earl of Southampton	1601	1603
1550	Paget, lord Paget, of Beaudesert	1586	1603
1551	Dudley, duke of Northumberland	1553	
	——, earl of Warwick -		1562
1551	Grey, d. of Suffolk and earl of Dorset	1553	
1572	Devereux (earl of Ewe,) viscount He- reford, earl of Essex -	1601	1603
1644	Widdrington, lord Widdrington	1715	
1649	Howard, viscount Stafford	1680	1685
1660	Butler, duke of Ormond -	1715	
1663	Scot, duke of Monmouth	1685	
	——, earl of Doncaster -		1763
1686	Ratcliffe, earl of Derwentwater	1715	
1687	Fitzjames, duke of Berwick	1699	
1712	St. John, viscount Bolingbroke	1716	
1718	Wharton, duke of Wharton	1728	
VOL. II. 3 I		EXTINCT	

EXTINCT OR DORMANT PEERS OF SCOTLAND.

* *Extinct or presumed Dormant Titles.*

ABERCROMBIE, l.		Angus, e Umfraville	1437
Sandilands	1655	Annandale, m. John-	
Abernethy, l. Aberne-		stone	1793
thy	1320	Annandale, e. and Hart-	
Aboyne, l. Gordon	1632	field, Annan, v. Loch-	
Airlie, e. Ogilvy, claimed		maben, Mollet, and Evan-	
by Walter Ogilvy, esq.,		dale, b. Johnstone, 1792,	
2d son of John Ogilvy,		claimed by James, earl	
2d son of John, 2d son of		of Hopetown, heir male	
David, 3d earl of Airlie;		of his grand-uncle of the	
and heir male of James,		half-blood, George, 4th	
lord Ogilvy, created earl		marquess of Annandale.	
of Airlie, by patent, 1639,		Aneandale, e. Murray	1650
which claimant Walter		Ardmannach, l. Stew-	
Ogilvy, being in posses-		art	1503
sion of his patrimony and		Athol, e. Malcolm	1124
estate, conceived that he		—, e. Galloway	1223
had an undoubted right		—, e. Campbell	1340
to the dignities confer-		—, e. Alanus De	
red by that patent, tak-		Londiniis	1347
ing them <i>per formam done</i> ,		—, e. Stewart	1437
and not being affected		—, e. Stewart	1594
by the attainder of James		Banff, l. Ogilvie	1808
Ogilvy, commonly styled		Bargeny, l. Hamilton	1680
lord Ogilvy, his uncle, or		Belhaven, v. Douglas	1639
that of David Ogilvy,		Bellenden, l. Bellen-	
called lord Ogilvy, his		den	1805
brother, neither of whom		Borthwick, l. Borth-	
were seised or possessed		wick	1772
of the dignities claimed		This barony is claimed	
at the time of their se-		by Archibald Borthwick,	
veral attainders.		esq., descended from	
Albany, d. Stuart	1640	Alexander Borthwick of	
—, d. Stewart	1536	Sauchnell, brother of	
—, d. Fife and		William, the <i>third</i> lord	
Monteith, e Stuart	1541	of Soltray, who <i>d.</i> 1640;	
Altree, l. Keith	1612	and it is presumed the	
		nearest	

EXTINCT PEERS OF SCOTLAND. 1237

nearest male heir descended from the 1st, 2d, and 3d lords Borthwick.		Deloraine, e. Scott	1807
Brechin, l. Barclay	1503	Dennistoun, l. Dennistoun	1394
Burleigh, l.	1715	Dirleton, e. Maxwell	1655
Burntisland, l. Wemyss	1690	———, e.	
Buchan, e. Stewart	1436	Douglas, d. Douglas, e. of Angus, in remainder	1761
———, e. Cumin	1306	Dumbarton, e. Douglas	1717
———, e. Stewart	1394	Dunbar, v. Constable	1700
———, e. Rosse	1424	———, l. Stewart	1579
Buccleuch, d. Fitzroy		Dundee, e. Scrymgeour	1668
Caithness, e. Crichton	1455	Dysart, e. Murray	
Canada, v. Alexander	1639	Etterick, l. Douglas	1777
Carlisle, of Pittenweem, l. Stewart	1630	Evendale, l. Stewart	1460
* Carlyle, l. Carlyle	1770	Eythen, l. King	1650
Claimed by the late Rev. J. D. Carlyle, chancellor of the diocese of Carlisle.		Fife, e. Macduff	1353
Carrick, e. Bruce	1318	Findlater and Seafield, e. Ogilvy	1811
———, e. Bruce	1344	James, 7th earl of Findlater, and 4th earl of Seafield, died at Dresden, in Saxony, Oct. 5, 1811, without issue, when his extensive estates and the titles of earl of Seafield, viscount Reidhaven and baron Ogilvy, of Deskford, and Cullen, devolved on sir Lewis Alexander Grant, of Grant, bart. The title of <i>earl of Seafield</i> , remains dormant, 1813.	
———, e. Stewart	1652	Forfar, e. Douglas	1715
———, e. Kilconath		Forth, e. Ruthven	1651
———, e. Bruce	1333	Fraser, l. Fraser	1700
———, e. Bruce	1341	Glasford, l. Abercrombie	1700
Cheyney, of Newhaven, v. Cheyney	1728	*Glencairn, e. Cunningham	
Churchill, of Eymouth, l. Churchill	1722	The earldom was claimed by	
Colville, of Ochiltree, l. Colville	1700		
* Cremond, l. Richardson			
Crawfurd, l. Crawfurd	1248		
Crauford, Crauford and Lindsay, e.	1808		
The above titles are claimed by the earl of Balcarras, and Mr. Chas. Lindsay Crauford			
Cupar, l. Elphinston			

by sir Adam Ferguson, bart., sir Walter Mont- gomery Cunningham, bt., and lady Harriet Don; and on July 13, 1797, the House of Lords resolved, “ that sir Adam Fergu- son has shewn himself to be the heir general of Alexander, earl of Glen- cairn, who died in 1670, but hath not made out the right of such heir- general to the dignity of earl of Glencairn.”		Lorn, of Innermeath, l. Stewart 1625
		Lyle, l. Lyle 1727
		Macdonald, l. Mac- donald 1680
		Marr, e. Stewart 1436
		March and Ruglen, e Douglas 1810
		March, e. and Dunbar, l. Stewart 1586
		———, e. Stewart 1596
		*Marchmont, e. Bla- zonberry, v. Hume 1793
		The titles descend to the heirs general, and are claimed by Lieutenant Alexander Home, of the royal navy
Haddington, v. Ramsay 1625		Meldrum, v. Gordon 1631
Haliburton, l. Hali- burton 1506		Monteith and Airth, e. Graham 1694
Hay and Becolie, l. Hay - 1660		Methven, l. Stewart 1572
Hay, l. Hay, (earl of Carlisle in England) 1660		Montrose, d. Lindsay 1494
Holyroodhouse, l. Both- well		Monypeny, l. Mony- peny 1495
Huntingtour, l. Murray 1660		Mordington, l. Doug- las - 1794
Irwin, v. Ingram 1782		Murray, e. Stewart 1455
———, e. Campbell 1600		———, e. Stuart 1544
Islay, e. Campbell 1761		———, e. Stewart 1570
Keith, l. Keith 1519		*Newark, l. Leslie
Kilwilling, l. Balfour		Newburgh, l. Barret 1643
Kinclaven, l. Stewart 1652		Newhaven, v. Cheyne 1728
Kingston, v. Seaton 1726		Ochiltree, l. Stewart 1675
Kintyre, l. Campbell 1658		This barony was claimed by Andrew Thomas, earl of Castle Stewart; and on June 6, 1793, the House of Lords resolved, that the petitioner had no right to the title.
Lanark, e. Hamilton 1652		*Oliphant,
Lauderdale, d. Mait- land; earldom, in remainder 1682		
Lenox, d. Stuart 1672		
Lenox, e. Alwyn 1373		
*Lindores, l. Leslie		
Livingstone, of Teviot, v. Livingstone 1710		

*Oliphant, l. Oliphant 1751

Orkney, e. Sinclair 1471

Ormond, m. Stuart 1503

Oxenford, v. Macgill 1706

Panmure, e. Valoniis 1219

Pittenweem, l. Stewart

Primrose, v. Primrose 1741

Queensberry, d. Douglas,
the marquesate in re-
mainder, and the duke-
dom claimed by the
duke of Buccleuch.

Ross, l. Ross 1754

—, e. Ross

This earldom was claim-
ed in Feb. 1778, by Mun-
ro Ross, of Pitcalmie,
esq., male descendant of
Hugh Ross, of Rarichus,
esq., brother to the last
earl of Ross

Ross, d. (afterwards
archbishop of St.
Andrews) Stewart 1503

—, e. and l. Ardman-
nach, Stewart

Roths, d. Leslie; the
earldom in remain-
der 1681

Rothsay, d. Carriek, e.
Bruce 1401

*Rutherford, l. Ru-
therford 1724

Seafeld, e. Ogilvy 1811

Solway, e. Douglas 1778

Spynie, l. Lindsay

This barony was claimed
by colonel Fullarton, but
was rejected by the
House of Lords, who re-
solved, April 18, 1785,
“that the petitioner had
no right to the barony of
Spynie.”

St. Colm, l. Stuart 1660

Stirling, e. Alexander 1739

Strathern, e. Murray 1346

—, e. Stewart 1370

Tarras, e. Scott 1700

Tiviot, v. Rutherford 1664

The barony of Ruther-
ford in remainder.

—, v. Spencer 1700

Wigtoun, e. Flemyng 1760

Claimed by Hamilton
Flemyng, esq., April 18,
1778, but was rejected
by the House of Lords,
who resolved “that the
petitioner had no right
to the titles, honours,
and dignities claimed by
his petition.”

FORFEITED TITLES IN THE PEERAGE OF SCOTLAND,

*From 1037 to the present Time; and when any of them
were restored.*

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1037	GILCHRIST, earl of Angus	1307	1340
1051	Douglas, lord Douglas	1405	
1129	Macwilliam, earl of Caithness	1200	
1129	Cospatrick, earl of March	1434	
1129	Cummin, lord Badenoch	1306	
1129	Brechin, lord Brechin	1437	
1162	Malcolm, earl of Ross	1424	
1220	Cumin, earl of Buchan	1347	
1240	Hastings, earl of Athol, Strathbogie	1327	
1313	Randolph, earl of Murray, Douglas	1455	
1346	Douglas, earl of Douglas, (and earl of Angus)	1455	
1364	Sutherland, l. Duffus	1715	
1373	Stewart, earl of Athol	1437	
1383	Lyon, l. Glammis	1538	1543
1399	Stewart, duke of Albany	1425	
1430	Macdonald, earl of Ross	1745	
1431	Fraser, lord Lovat	1745	
1444	Douglas, earl of Ormond	1555	
1444	Douglas, lord Balvenie	1555	
1445	Crichton, lord Crichton	1483	
1455	Keith, lord Keith, 1450, earl Marischal	1715	
1457	Erskine, lord Erskine, 1051, earl of Mar	1715	
1457	Douglas, lord Dalkeith, and earl of Morton	1481	1483
1468	Boyd, lord Boyd, 1452, barony re- stored, earl of Arran	1469	1482
1470	Stewart, lord Darnley, earl of Lennox	1542	1563
1473	Home, lord Home	1516	1521
1486	Ramsay, lord Bothwell	1488	
<i>Creat.</i>			

FORFEITED SCOTS TITLES.

1241

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1487	Drummond, lord Drummond	1715	
1487	Ruthven, lord Ruthven	1584	1587
	————— Again	1600	
1488	Lindsay, earl of Crawford, 1699, duke of Montrose, but allowed as duke of Montrose, for life only	1488	
	—————, Restored to the honours of Crawford		1489
1503	Hamilton, lord Hamilton, 1445, earl of Arran	1570	1585
1566	Maxwell, lord Herries	1715	
1567	Hepburn, earl of Bothwell, duke of Orkney, (third husband to the queen)	1577	
1581	Stewart lord Hamilton, Aberbrothick and Bothwellhaugh, & earl of Arran	1585	
1581	Stewart, earl of Orkney	1614	
1581	Ruthven, earl of Gowrie	1584	1587
	————— Forfeited again	1600	
1581	Maxwell, lord Maxwell, 1424, earl of Nithsdale	1715	
1583	Stewart, lord Hales, and earl Bothwell, (son of John, prior of Coldingham, natural son of king James Vth.)	1591	
	————— Restored again		1624
1600	Livingstone, lord Livingstone, 1452, earl of Linlithgow	1715	
1600	Seton, lord Seton, of Tranent, 1428, and earl of Winten	1715	
1603	Elphinston, lord Balmerino	1745	
1605	Drummond, lord Drummond, 1487, earl of Perth; created duke of Perth by James II., after his abdication	1690	
1605	Seton, lord Fyere, 1591, earl of Dumferline	1630	
1605	Hume, earl of Dunbar	1715	
1606	Ramsay, viscount Addington, (earl of Holderness, in England)	1625	
1607	Balfour, lord Burleigh	1715	
1607	Drummond, lord Maderty	1715	

Creat

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1607	Elphinston, lord Coupar, (second son of James, lord Balmerino: this title merged in that of Balmerino, in 1699)	1745	
1607	Preston, lord Dingwall	1715	
1640	Balfour, lord Kilwinning	1715	
1616	Melvill, lord Melvill	1683	1689
1624	Mackenzie, lord Kintail, 1609, viscount Fortrose, and earl of Seaforth	1715	
1628	Dalzell, lord Dalzell	1715	
1633	Gordon, lord Lochinvar and viscount Kenmure	1715	
1633	Livingston, lord Livingston	1715	
1633	Carnegie, lord Carnegie, 1606, earl of Southesk	1715	
1633	Forbes, lord Pitsligo	1745	
1633	Wemyss, lord Wemyss and Methill, and earl of Wemyss	1745	1786
1639	Ogilvie, lord Ogilvie, 1471, earl of Airly	1715	
1639	Dalzell, lord Dalzell 1628, earl of Carnwath	1715	
1639	Livingston, lord Livingston, 1633, earl of Calendar	1715	
1641	Campbell, earl, and marquess of Argyll	1661	
	———— Restored as earl of Argyll		1663
	———— Forfeited again	1680	
	———— Restored again		1689
1642	Crichton, viscount Frendraught	1690	
1645	Galloway, lord Dunkeld	1690	
1646	Maule, lord Maule, and earl of Panmure	1715	
1650	Sutherland, lord Duffus	1715	
1660	Middleton, lord Clermont and Fettercairn, earl of Middleton	1695	
1661	Boyd, earl of Kilmarnock	1745	
1661	Livingston, lord Campsie, viscount Kilsyth	1715	

Creat.

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1677	Keith Falconer, lord Inverurie, 1647, earl of Kintore	1715	1778
1681	Nairne, lord Nairne	1715	
1681	Graham, lord Graham, viscount Preston	1690	
1685	Mackenzie, lord Macleod and Castle- haven, and viscount Tarbot	1745	
1686	Drummond, viscount Strathallan, lord Maderty, and lord Drum- mond, of Cromlix	1745	
* * These titles were claimed by An- drew John Drummond, esq., upon the question being put to the judges, "Whether James Drum- mond, esq., eldest son and heir- apparent of William, viscount Strathallan, was, or was not at- tainted by virtue of the Statute 19 Geo. II. c. 26." when the judges delivered their unanimous opinion in the affirmative, and the Com- mittee of the House of Lords re- solved, that the petitioner hath no right to the titles of viscount Strathallan, &c. &c. May 12, 1790.			
1686	Drummond, lord Drummond, vis- count and earl of Melfort; created lord Graham, in England, by James IIId, after his abdication	1690	
1688	Graham, viscount Dundee	1690	
1703	Mackenzie, earl of Cromartie	1745	

ENGLISH AND IRISH PEERAGES

Conferred or restored by each of our Sovereigns during their respective reigns.

	<i>Irish.</i>	<i>Eng.</i>		<i>Irish.</i>	<i>Eng.</i>
William I.	0	20	Edward V.	0	0
William II.	0	4	Richard III.	0	5
Henry I.	0	5	Henry VII.	0	20
Stephen	0	18	Henry VIII.	17	66
Henry II.	7	9	Edward VI.	2	23
Richard I.	0	6	Mary	0	9
John	4	8	Elizabeth	3	29
Henry III.	1	22	James I.	55	98
Edward I.	0	164	Charles I.	57	130
Edward II.	4	63	Charles II.	41	137
Edward III.	4	81	James II.	5	11
Richard II.	2	34	Wm. & Mary	14	46
Henry IV.	2	17	Anne	8	47
Henry V.	0	8	George I.	54	60
Henry VI.	0	57	George II.	76	90
Edward IV.	3	57	George III.	258	243

Number of Chaplains the Peers may Qualify.

Archbishop	8	Baron	2
Duke	6	Knight of the Garter.....	2
Marquess	5	Duchess, Marchioness,	} 2
Earl.....	5	Countess, or Baro-	
Viscount.....	4	ness, being widows	
Bishop	6		

IRISH TITLES

CONFERRED SINCE THE ACCESSION OF HIS PRESENT
MAJESTY.

*Those marked * were advanced from inferior Titles, or have obtained an extension of the Patent. Those marked † are become extinct. Those ‡ have English Titles. || Since raised to higher rank, or merged in other titles.*

1761.

||*Marquess of Kildare

*Earl of Tyrconnel

*†———Moira

||Baron Winterton

———Colerain

†———Clive

1762.

*Earl of Arran

*†———Courtown

||*Viscount Headfort

||†Baron Orwell

||††Viscount Ligonier

†Baron Waltham

1763.

||Baron Baltinglass

†———St. George, of
Hatley

||*Viscount Mountmorres

*Earl of Miltown

*———Farnham

*†———Catherlough

*———Charlemont

1764.

||Baron Kinston

||†———Gore, of Manor-
Gore

||———Kilworth

1765.

*Earl of Mexborough

Viscount Dungannon

†Baron Pigot

†———Annaly

1766.

*Earl of Winterton

||*Viscount Mountcashel

†Viscountess Langford

||*†Earl of Ely

||*Earl of Bective

||*Viscount Glerawley

||*———Kingston

||———Clanwilliam

||†———Fortrose

*†Duke of Leinster

†Viscount Clare

*†Countess of Grandison

1767.

†*Earl of Louth

*†———Bellamont

†Baron Mulgrave

||———Lifford

1768.

†Baron Sydney

———Erne

†———Eyre

*Earl of Kingston

||*Viscount

||*Viscount Westport

||*†———— Belleisle

||Baron Irnham

1770.

Baroness Arden

||Baron Clermont

||———— Dartry

||———— Bangor

||———— Dawson

||———— Kilmore

1771.

*Earl of Sefton

†*———— Roden

*———— Ely

†*———— Seaforth

||*———— Altamont

||*Viscount Crosby

†*Earl of Rosse

1776.

*Earl of Lisburne

††*———— Ligonier

*———— Clanwilliam

†*———— Nugent

*———— Glandore

*Viscount Southwell

*———— De Vesci

||*———— Enniskillen

||*†———— Orwell

||*———— Aldborough

||*———— Clermont

†||*———— Carlow

†*Baron de Montalt

||†———— Macartney

||———— Gosford

||———— Clanmore

||———— Milford

||———— Newborough

||———— Lucan

||———— Macdonald

†———— Newhaven

†||———— Clifden

Baron Kensington

†———— Westcote

———— Ongley

†———— Shuldhiam

||———— Naas

||———— Doneraile

———— Massey

1777.

†*Earl of Shipbrooke

*———— Aldborough

†*———— Clermont

Baron Rokeby

1780.

*Earl of Conyngham

*———— Mountcashel

*Viscount Lifford

||*———— Desert

||*———— Erne

||*———— Farnham

||*———— Carhampton

*———— Bangor

*———— Melbourne

||*———— Clifden

||*———— Mayo

†Baron Tracton

———— Muskerry

||———— Belmore

||———— Wells

||———— Sheffield

1782.

†Baron Hood

1783.

Baron Harberton

———— Leitrim

———— Llandaff

———— Riversdale

††———— Delaval

||Baroness Donoughmore

Baron Muncaster

†———— Penrhyn

1784.

1784.
 || Baron Earlsfort
 1785.
 Baron Dunsany, restored
 * Countess of Longford
 * Earl of Portarlington
 * ——— Farnham
 * ——— Carhampton
 * ——— Mayo
 1785.
 || * Viscount Cremorne
 || * ——— Gosford
 || * ——— Wicklow
 || ——— Doneraile
 || Baron Lismore
 || † ——— Loftus
 || ——— De Montalt
 † ——— Sunderlin
 Viscount Pery
 1788.
 Viscount Dillon, restored
 1789.
 * † Marquess of Clanricarde
 * † ——— Antrim
 * ——— Waterford
 * † ——— Downshire
 * Earl of Annesley
 * ——— Enniskillen
 † ——— Erne
 † * ——— Carysfort
 || * Viscount Clonmell
 || † Baron Fitzgibbon
 || ——— Carleton
 † ——— Auckland
 || ——— Mountjoy
 || ——— Londonderry
 ——— Kilmaine
 ——— Cloncurry
 † ——— Eardley
 * ——— Annaly
 || * Viscount Belmore
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|| † * Viscount Loftus
 || * ——— Conyngham.
 1790.
 || Baron Glentworth
 || Baroness Oriel
 Baron Callan
 ——— Clonbrock
 || ——— Caledon
 1791.
 † Baron St. Helens
 † Earl Ormond, restored
 * † Marquess of Donegall
 † * ——— Drogheda
 * Viscount Northland
 * ——— Harberton
 1792.
 Baroness Fermanagh
 ——— Waterpark
 † || * † Viscount Macartney
 || Baron Oxmantown
 1793.
 || Baron O'Neill
 * Earl of Kilkenny
 * ——— Mountnorris
 * ——— Desart
 * Countess of Wicklow
 * Earl of Clonmell
 || * Viscount Castlestewart
 || * ——— Leitrim
 || * ——— Llandaff
 * ——— Hawarden
 || * † ——— Fitzgibbon
 1794.
 * † Earl of Macartney
 || † * ——— Ely
 † Baron Bridport
 ——— Graves
 1795.
 Baron Trimlestown, re-
 stored
 Earl of Fingal, ditto
 * † Earl

*† Earl of Clare
 * Viscount Mountjoy
 || Baron Somerton
 || ——— Yelverton
 Earl of Leitrim
 * ——— Lucan
 || * Viscount Castlereagh
 || * ——— Oxmantown
 || * ——— O'Neill
 || * ——— Bandon
 || * Baroness Kilwarden
 || Baron Longueville
 † ——— Lavington
 ——— Rancliffe
 1796.
 * Earl of Londonderry
 Baron Huntingfield
 † ——— Carrington
 ——— Rossmore
 1797.
 Baron Keith
 ——— Hotham
 || * ——— Bantry
 || * ——— Cremorne
 * Earl of Belmore
 * ——— Conyngham
 * ——— Llandaff
 || * Viscount Donoughmore
 * Baron Sunderlin, of Ba-
 ronston
 * Viscountess Ferrard
 * Viscount Carleton
 || * ——— Caledon
 Baron Terawley
 || ——— Monck
 Baroness Norwood
 || Baron Kilconnel
 || ——— Tullamore
 ——— Headley
 ——— Teignmouth
 † ——— Holmes

Baroness Crofton
 1798.
 || Viscount Kenmare
 Baron French
 || ——— Kilwarden
 ——— Henley
 1800.
 *† Marquess Wellesley
 * Earl O'Neill
 * ——— Bandon
 Baron Whitworth
 ——— Langford
 ——— De Blaquiere
 ——— Frankfort
 ——— Henniker
 ——— Adare
 ——— Ventry
 ——— Ennismore
 ——— Wallscourt
 ——— Mount Sandford
 ——— Dunalley
 ——— Tara
 ——— Hartland
 ——— Clanmorris
 Baroness Dufferin and
 Claneboye
 Baroness Newcomen
 Viscount Gormanstown,
 restored
 † Baron Lecale
 ——— Radstock
 ——— Glenbervie
 ——— Norbury
 ——— Gardner
 ——— Nugent
 ——— Ashtown
 ——— Clarina
 || ——— Erris
 † * Marquess Thomond
 * ——— Headfort
 * ——— Sligo
 † * Marquess

† [*] Marquess Ely	Earl of Clancarty
* Earl of Castlestewart	Viscountess Newcomen
* — Donoughmore	1806.
* — Caledon	Earl Gosford
* — Kenmare	* — of Ross
[*] Viscount Limerick	* — of Normanton
[*] — Somerton	* — of Charleville
* — Avonmore	* Viscount Templetown
† [*] — Longueville	Baron Rendlesham
* — Bantry	* Viscount Lismore
* — Monck	* — Lorton
* — Dunlo	1810.
[*] — Charleville	Baron Kiltarton
* — Kilwarden	1812.
1802.	Baron Castlemaine
Earl of Limerick	— Decies

IRISH TITLES

EXTINCT FROM THE ACCESSION OF HIS PRESENT
MAJESTY.

1761 Blakeney, baron	Baltimore, baron
1762 Catherlough, baron	1774 Sydney, baron
1764 Londonderry, earl	1775 St. George, of Hatly, baron
Charleville, earl	1776 Farnham, earl, but the barony continued
Rosse, earl	1777 Castlehaven, earl, but the barony of Audley in England continued
Holmes, baron	De Montalt, baron
1766 Grandison, earl	1779 Clare, viscount, but the earldom of Nu- gent continued
Bellamont, earl	1781 Seaforth, earl
1767 Mayo, viscount	Conyngham, earl, but the barony continued
Bowes, baron	Eyre, baron
Ulster, earl	1782 Malton, earl
Doneraile, viscount	Tracton, baron
1769 Blessington, earl	Ligonier,
Ely, earl, but the vis- county continued	
1772 Catherlough, earl	
Hawley, baron	
1773 Tyrawley, baron	
Thomond, earl	

		EXTINCT SINCE THE UNION.
1782	Ligonier, baron	
1783	Pigot, baron	
	Ely, earl	
	Shipbrooke, earl	1802 Bateman, viscount
	Tylney, earl	Ross, earl
1784	Fortescue, baron	Mountrath, earl, but the barony of Castle- Coote continued
	Annaly, baron	
	Wandesford, earl	
1787	Waltham, baron	1804 Holmes, baron
1789	Vane, viscount	1806 Pery, viscount
	Brandon, countess	Macartney, earl
1790	Dublin, earl	Clermont, earl, but the viscounty conti- nued
1791	Verney, earl	
	Antrim, marquess, but the earldom conti- nued	1807 Oxmantown, viscount, but the earldom of Rosse, and barony of Oxmantown, conti- nued
1793	Annaly, baron	Lavington, baron
1794	Newhaven, baron	1808 Penrhyn, baron
1797	Tracy, viscount	Milton, baron
1798	Clanricarde, mar- quess, but the earl- dom continued	Delaval, baron
	Shulldham, baron	1810 Lecale, baron
1799	Clanbrasil, earl	Cullen, viscount
	Louth, earl, but the barony in abeyance	Fermanagh, baroness
	Langford, viscount	Longueville, viscount
1800	Kingsland, viscount	1813 Cremorne, viscount, but the barony of Cremorne continued
	Grandison, earl	
	Ballamont, earl	
	Wenman, viscount	

EXTINCT

EXTINCT PEERAGE OF IRELAND,

WITH THE DATES ANNEXED WHEN THEY BECAME
EXTINCT.

*The first is the family name, the second the title, *dormant
titles, †possessed English titles.*

†ALINGTON, l. Al- ington - 1692	Brounker, v. Broun- ker - 1700
Annaly, l. Gore - 1784	Bushley, v. Bushley
———, again - 1793	Butler, v. Butler 1613
Antrim, m. Mc Don- nell - 1682	Cahier, l. Butler - 1560
———, again - 1791	Carbery, e. Vaughan 1712
Arglass, e. Cromwell 1684	———, l. Birmingham 1541
Arran, e. Butler - 1685	Carlingford, e. Taaffe 1704
———, again - 1759	———, v. Swift 1642
Balfour, l. Balfour 1634	Carrington, v. Smith 1705
Baltimore, l. Calvert 1773	Cashell, v. Somerset 1640
Baltinglass, v. Roper	Castlebar, v. Savile 1671
Bateman, v. Bateman 1802	†Castlehaven, e. Tu- chet - 1777
Beaumont, v. Beau- mont	Castlemaine, e. Pal- mer - 1705
Belmont, v. Bard	†Castleton, v. Saun- derson - 1723
Bellew, l. Bellew 1770	Catherlough, e. Knight 1763
Bellamont, e. Kirk- haven - 1682	———, l. Fane 1762
——— Coote 1766	Charleville, e. Moore 1764
——— again 1800	Chaworth, v. Chaworth 1640
Blakeney, l. Blakeney 1761	Chichester, l. Chiches- ter - 1624
Blessington, e. Stuart 1769	Clanbrassil, e. Hamil- ton - 1678
———, v. Boyle 1732	——— again 1793
Blundell, v. Blundell 1756	Clanmorris, v. De Burgh
Bowes, l. Bowes - 1761	Clanricarde, m. De Burgh - 1657
Boyle, v. Boyle - 1642	Clanricarde,
Brandon, countess Agar - 1789	
Brereton, l. Brereton 1722	

1252 EXTINCT PEERAGE OF IRELAND.

Clanricarde, again	1797	Fortescue, l. Fortescue	-	1784
Clantarfe, l. Rauson	1560	Galway, e. De Massie	1720	
Clare, v. Nugent	1779	———, v. Bourke	1691	
Clermont, e. Fortescue	1806	Glenawley, l. Hamilton	-	1680
Cremorne, v. Dawson	1813	Gowran, e. Butler	1677	
Coleraine, l. Hare		Grandison, e. Villiers	1766	
Cullen, v. Cockayne	1802	———, again	1800	
†Coningsby, v. Coningsby	-	1729		
†Conway, v. Conway	1690	†———, v. St. John	1627	
Conyngham, e. Conyngham	-	1781		
Cutts, l. Cutts	1707	Hawley, l. Hawley	1772	
†D'Arcy, l. D'Arcy	1735	Herbert, l. Herbert	1691	
†D'Amony, l. D'Amony	-	1321		
†Delaval, l. Delaval	1809	†Hervey, l. Hervey	1642	
Desmond, e. Preston	1628	Hewett, v. Hewett	1689	
Dodewray, l. Dodewray		Holmes, l. Holmes	1764	
Doneraile, v. St. Ledger	-	1804		
†Dublin, e. Guelph	1790	Kilmaule, v. Fitzmaurice	-	1541
Ducie, v. Ducie	1690	Kingsborough, l. King	1755	
Downe, v. Pope	1660	Kingsland, v. Barnewall, claimed by		
Dundalk, l. Gorges	1640	Matthew Barnewall, esq., (only surviving son of Matthew Barnewall, of Dublin, who died 1773, by his 2d wife Anne, daughter of Thomas Mc Cann, of the city of Dublin,) great-grandson of Francis Barnewall, of Beggs-town, 2d surviving son of Nicholas, the 1st viscount Barnewall, of Kingsland, and baron of Turvey, co. Dublin, who married Bridget, daughter		
Dungannon, v. Trevor	1670			
Ely, e. Loftus	-			
———, again	-			
Elye, l. O'Carrol				
Eyre, l. Eyre	-			
Fairfax, v. Fairfax	1650			
Fane, v. Fane	-			
Fanshaw, v. Fanshaw	1710			
Farnham, e. Maxwell	1779			
Fermanagh, baroness Verney	-			
Ferrard, l. Tichbourn	1728			
†Fitzharding, v. Berkeley	-			
Folliot, l. Folliot	1630			

EXTINCT PEERAGE OF IRELAND. 1253

daughter of Henry, 12th earl of Kil- dare		†Mountjoy, l. Blount	1682
Kingston, l. King	1760	Mount Leinster, v. Chevers	
Lanesborough, v. Lane	1727	Mountrath, e. Coote	1802
Langford, v. Rowley	1796	†Munster, duchess Schulenberg	1743
Lavington, l. Payne	1807	Newhaven, l. Mayne	1794
Lecale, l. Fitzgerald	1810	O'Carrol, l. O'Carrol	
†Leinster, e. Cholmon- deley	1659	Offaley, duchess Fitz- gerald	1640
———, d. Schom- berg	1719	Ogle, v. Ogle	1670
†———, Countess Pla- ten	1730	†Ossory, e. Boleyne	1537
Leitrim, l. De Burgh		Oxmantown, v. Har- man	1807
Ligonier, e. Ligonier	1782	Panmure, e. Maule	1781
†———, v. Ligonier	1774	Penrhyn, l. Pennant	1808
Lisburne, v. Loftus	1691	Perceval, l. Perceval	
Loftus, v. Loftus	1725	Pery, v. Pery	1806
Londonderry, e. Ridg- way	1713	Pierrepoint, l. Pierre- pont	1715
———, e. Pitt	1764	Pigot, l. Pigot	1783
Longford, e. Aungier	1704	Powerscourt, v. Wing- field	1634
———, l. Fleming		———, again	1717
Longueville, v. Long- field	1811	Ranelagh, e. Jones	1711
Louth, e. Birming- ham	1329	Rochfort, l. Rochfort	
———, e. Birmingham	1799	Ross, e. Gore	1802
†Macartney, e. Ma- cartney	1806	Rosse, e. Parsons	1764
†Malton, v. Wentworth	1782	Santry, l. Barry	1680
†Maynard, l. Maynard	1775	Scudamore, v. Scuda- more	1717
Mayo, v. Bourke	1767	Seaforth, e. Macken- zie	1781
Meiklethwaite, l. Meiklethwaite	1734	Shannon, v. Boyle	1740
†Milton, l. Damer	1808	Shelburn, e. Petty	1750
Montalt de, l. Maude	1778	———, l. Petty	1696
Mount Alexander, e. Montgomery	1758	Shelburne, baroness Waller	
Mount Cashell, v. Da- vis	1754	Shipbrooke, e. Vernon	1783
		Shulldham, l. Shuld- ham	1798
			Sidney,

Sidney, l. Cosby	1774	Ulster, e. Mortimer	1424
St. George, l. St. George	- 1775	†—, e. Guelph	1728
Sundan, l. Clayton	1732	†—, e. again	1767
Tara, v. Preston	1674	Valentia, v. Power	1642
Thomond, e. O'Brien	1741	Vane, v. Vane	1789
—, again	1774	Verney, e. Verney	1791
Tracey, v. Tracey	1797	Wandesford, e. Wandesford	- 1784
Tracton, l. Dennis	1781	Waltham, l. Olmius	1787
Tylney, e. Tylney	1784	Wellesley, l. Wellesley	
Tyrawley and Kilmaine, l. O'Hara	1773	Wenman, v. Wenman	1800
Tyrconnel, e. Fitzwilliam	- 1667	Whitworth, l. Whitworth	- 1725
—, v. Brounlow	- 1784	Windsor, v. Windsor	1728
Tyrone, e. La Poer	1704	Wilmot, v. Wilmot	1681
		Wyndham, l. Wyndham	1745

FORFEITED TITLES IN THE PEERAGE OF IRELAND.

EITHER ATTAINTED OR OUTLAWED.

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1181	DE COURCY, earl of Ulster, baron Kinsale Courcy, and Ringrone As baron Kinsale	1203	1205
1181	De Fleming, lord Fleming, baron of Slane		
1316	Fitzgerald, earl of Kildare, and baron Offaley	1536	1554
1328	Butler, earl of Ormond	1461	1470
1329	Fitzgerald, earl of Desmond	1582	
1385	De Vere, marquess of Dublin	1387	
1461	Barnewall, lord Trimlestown	1641	1795
1478	Preston, viscount Gormanston	1691	1800
1491	Roche, viscount Fermoy, and baron Roche of Coslea	1652	
1535	Grey, viscount Graney	1541	
1541	Plunket, lord Dunsaney	1691	1786
1541	Butler, lord Dunboyne		
1541	Fitzpatrick, lord Upper Ossory	1691	
1541	Plunket, lord Louth	1697	1800
1542	O'Neil, earl of Tyrone, and baron Dungannon	1612	
1548	Eustace, viscount Baltinglass, and baron Portlester	1585	
1565	Macarthy, earl of Clancare, and baron of Valentia	1691	
1580	Bourke, lord Castle Connel	1691	
1603	O'Donnel, earl of Tyrconnel, and baron of Donegal	1612	
1616	Tuchet, earl of Castlehaven, and baron Orier	1631	1632
1618	Bourke, lord Britas	1691	
1621	Dillon, viscount Dillon	1690	
1622	Netterville, viscount Netterville	1689	
1623	Mallowne, lord Clanmallowne		
1633	Magenis, viscount Iveagh		

Creat.

<i>Creat.</i>	<i>Names and Dignity.</i>	<i>Forfeit.</i>	<i>Rest.</i>
1627	Macguire, lord Enniskillen	1644	
1627	Monson, viscount Castlemain, and baron of Ballingard	1661	
1628	Plunket, earl of Fingal, and baron Killeen	1641	1792
1629	O'Demsey, viscount Clanmalier		
1646	Butler, viscount Galmoye	1690	
1658	Macarthy, viscount Mount Cashel, and baron of Castle Inchy	1691	
1660	Barry, lord Santry	1739	
1660	Butler, duke and marquess of Ormond, earl of Ossory and Ormond,	1715	
	Earldom restored		1791
1661	O'Bryen, viscount Clare	1691	
1664	Macarty, viscount Mountcashel, and baron of Castle Tuchy		
1685	Dungan, earl of Limerick	1691	
1686	Talbot, earl of Tyrconnel	1691	
1715	Wharton, marquess of Catherlogh, earl of Rathfarnham, and baron of Trim	1728	

*Irish Titles granted by King James II. after his
Abdication, not allowed.*

- 1689 Talbot, duke of Tyrconnel, extinct.
 1689 Sarsfield, earl of Lucan, extinct.
 1689 Hales, earl of Tenterden.
 1689 Browne, viscount Kenmare, and baron of Castle
 Rosse
 1689 Fitton, lord Gausworth, extinct.
 1689 Nugent, lord Riverston.
 1689 Bourke, lord De Burgh, of Bophin.

An Alphabetical List of the present BARONETS of Great Britain, their most usual Places of Abode, with the Time when they or their Ancestors were so honoured.

Instituted May 2, 1611.

N.B. This Mark () denotes a Member of Parliament.*

ABDY, Anthony, Cobham Place, co. Surrey, July 7, 1641

***Ackland**, Tho. Dyke, Ackland, Devon, and Holnicote, Somerset, June 24, 1644

A'Court, W. P., Heytesbury House, co. Wilts, June 23, 1795

Acton, John F. E. Aldenham, Salop, Jan. 17, 1643

Affleck, James, Dalham Hall, Suffolk, May 28, 1782

Ainslie, Robert Sharpe, Great Torrington, co. Lincoln, Oct. 13, 1804

Alexander, William, Dublin, Dec. 11, 1809

Alleyne, Reynold, Abel, Mesnerhall, Essex, April 16, 1769

Anderson, Rev. Charles, Lea Hall, co. Lincoln, Dec. 11, 1660

Andrews, Wm. Norton, Norfolk, Dec. 11, 1641

Andrews, Joseph, Shaw Place, Berks, Aug. 19, 1766

***Anstruther**, John, Cassis, co. Stafford, May 18, 1798

Apreece, T. Hussey, Washingley, Huntingdon, June 4, 1782

Armytage, Geo. LL.D. Kirklees Hall, co. York, July 4, 1738

Asgill, Charles, Fawley, co. Hants, April 16, 1761

Ashburnham, Wm. Bromam, Sussex, May 15, 1661

***Astley**, Jacob-Hen, Melton Park, co. Norfolk, June 25, 1660

Aston, Willoughby, July 25, 1628

***Aubrey**, John, LL.D. Lantrithyd, co. Glamorgan, Dorton-house, Chilton, and Borstal, co Bucks, July 23, 1660

Bacon, Edmund, (Premier,) Raveningham, Norfolk, May 22, 1611

Baillie, Ewen, Dec. 11, 1812

Baird,

- Baird, David, K.B. and K.C. a Lieutenant-General in the Army, March 28, 1809
- Baker, Frederick, F.R.S. Loventor, Devon, Aug. 24, 1776
- Baker, Rob. Upper Dunstable House, Surrey, May 11, 1796
- Ball, William Keith, Blofield, Norfolk, June 24, 1801
- Bamfylde, Cha. W., LL.D. Poltimore, Devon, July 24, 1641
- Banks, Right Hon. Joseph, K.B. LL.D. F.R.S. Revesby, co. Lincoln, March 24, 1781
- Baring, Thomas, Stratton Park, Hants, May 11, 1793
- Barker, William, Kilcooley-abbey, Tipperary, Ireland, March 29, 1676
- Barlow, Geo. Hilario, K.B. June, 1803
- Barrington, John, Barrington Hall, Essex, July 29, 1611
- Bateman, Hugh, Hartington Hall, co. Derby, Nov. 11, 1806
- Baynes, Christ, Harefield Place, co. Middlesex, June 29, 1801
- Bayntun, And. LL.D. Spye Park, co. Wilts, July 9, 1762
- Beaumont, George, LL.D. Coleorton, co. Leicester, Feb. 21, 1660
- Beckett, John, Leeds, co. York, Sept. 25, 1813
- Beckwith, Jonath., Aldborough, near Ripon, April 15, 1681.
- Bedingfield, Richard, Oxburg, Norfolk, Jan. 2, 1660
- Beevor, Thomas, Hethel, Norfolk, Dec. 10, 1783
- Bellingham, William, Castle Bellingham Louth, Ireland, March 16, 1796
- Bernard, Thomas, LL. D., Nettleham, co. Lincoln, April 5, 1769
- Berney, John, Kirkby Bedon, Norfolk, May 5, 1620
- Berry, Edward, Captain R. N., Catton, Norfolk, Nov. 14, 1806
- Bickerton, Richard, K. C., Admiral R. N., Upwood, co. Huntingdon, May 29, 1778
- Biddulph, Theoph. Burbury, co. Warwick, Nov. 2, 1664
- Bisshopp, Cecil, F. R. S. and LL. D., Parham Park, co. Sussex, July 24, 1620
- Blacket, William, Matson, Northumberland, Dec. 12, 1673
Blair,

- Blair, David Hunter, Dunskey, co. Wigtown, June 10, 1786
- Blake, Patrick, Langham, co. Suffolk, Sept. 19, 1772
- Blake, Francis, Twisel Castle, co. Durham, May 3, 1774
- Blackiston, Matthew, London, April 22, 1763
- Blane, Gilbert, M. D. Blane-field, co. Sussex, and Culverlands, co. Berks, Dec. 26, 1812
- Blennerhassett, Rowland, Blennerville, co. Kerry, Sept. 2, 1809
- Blois, Charles, Cockfield Hall, co. Suffolk, April 15, 1686
- Blomefield, Thomas, Attleborough, co. Norfolk, Nov. 8, 1807
- Blount, Edward, LL. D. Mawley, co. Salop, Oct. 5, 1642
- Blunt, Charles-Richard, Bengal, June 17, 1720
- Boevey, Thomas-Crawley, Flaxley Abbey, co. Gloucester, Dec. 10, 1783
- Boothby, Brooke-Wm., Ashbourn-Hall, co. Derby, F. L. S., July 13, 1660
- Borough, Richard, Basseldon Park, co. Berks, Sept. 25, 1813
- Boughton, Cha. W. Rouse, Downton Hall, co. Salop, Aug. 4, 1641
- *Bowyer, George, Radley, co. Berks, July 13, 1660
- Boyd, John, Beachwood, co. Kent, May 20, 1775
- Boynton, Francis, Burton Agnes, co. York, May 25, 1618
- Boughey, John Fenton, Aqualate Hall, and Betley Court, co. Stafford, Aug. 24, 1798
- Brenton, Jahleel, Dec. 24, 1812
- Bridges, Brooke Wm., Goodnestone Lodge, co. Kent, April 19, 1718
- Brigs, John, Blackbrooke, Monmouth, Aug. 12, 1641
- Briscoe, Wastel, Crofton Place, co. Cumberland, June 4, 1782
- Brograve, Geo. Berney, Worstead, co. Norfolk, June 21, 1791
- Bromhead, Gonville, Thurlby Hall, co. Lincoln, Feb. 4, 1806
- VOL. II. 3 L Bromley,

1260 BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

- Bromley, Robert Howe, Stoke Hall, co. Nottingham,
Oct. 29, 1757
- Brooke, Richard, Norton, co. Chester, Dec. 12, 1662
- Broke, Richard, de Capell Brook, Great Oakley, co.
Northampton, June 14, 1803
- Broke, Philip Bowes Vere, Captain R. N., Rywards,
Waterford, Sept. 25, 1813
- Broughton, John Delves, Doddington Hall, co. Chester,
March 10, 1660
- Brown, William-Augustus, Westminster, March 11, 1732
- Bruce, Henry-Harvey-Aston, B. A., Downhill, co. Lon-
donderry, June 23, 1804
- Bruce, Stewart, Dublin, Dec. 23, 1812
- Buckworth, Herne-Everard, Sheen, co. Surrey, April 1,
1697
- Buller, Francis, Lupton, co. Devon, Nov. 28, 1789
- *Buller, Edward, Trenant Park, Cornwall, Admiral R. N.
Sept. 24, 1808
- Bunbury, Tho. Charles, Barton, co. Suffolk, June 29,
1681
- Burdett, Charles-Wyndham, Acomb, co. York, July 25,
1665
- *Burdett, Francis, Foremark, co. Derby, and Ramsbury,
Wilts, Feb. 15, 1619
- Burgess, James-Bland, LL. D., Hall Place, co. Sussex,
Oct. 19, 1795
- Burgoyne, Montagu, Sutton Park, co. Bedford, July 15,
1641
- Burnaby, William, Crisp-Hood, Broughton, co. Oxford,
Oct. 21, 1767
- Burrard, Harry, Oldsden, co. Hants, Nov. 3, 1807
- *Burrell, Charles M. Knap Castle, co. Sussex, May 3,
1774
- Burroughs, William, Calcutta, Oct. 13, 1804
- Burton, Charles, Stockerton, co. Leicester, July 22,
1622
- Buxton, Robert-John, Shadwell Lodge, co. Norfolk,
Nov. 25, 1800
- Calder, Robert, Admiral R. N., Southwick, co. Hants,
Aug. 22, 1798
- Call, William-Pratt, Whiteford, co. Cornwall, June 21,
1791
- Callandar,

- Callandar, John, Westertown, co. Stirling, Crichton, Preston Hall, and Elphinstone, East and Mid. Lothian, Aug. 1, 1798
- Campbell, Ilay, LL. D. Succoth, co. Dunbarton, Sept. 6, 1808
- Carew, Thomas, Haccombe, co. Devon, Aug. 2, 1661
- Cave, Charles, Thedingworth, co. Leicester, June 30, 1641
- Cayley, George, Brompton, co. York, April 20, 1661
- Chad, George, Thursford, Norfolk, June 21, 1791
- Champneys, Tho. Orchardley, co. Somerset, Jan. 16, 1767
- Chatterton, William-Abraham, Castle Mahon, co. Cork, Aug. 3, 1801
- Chetwode, John, Oakley, co. Stafford, April 6, 1700
- Chetwynd, George, Brocton, co. Stafford, April 11, 1795
- Chichester, Arthur, Youlston, co. Devon, Aug. 4, 1641
- Child, Cæsar, Dervil, Essex, Feb. 4, 1684
- Cholmeley, Montague, Easton, co. Lincoln, Feb. 25, 1800
- Clarges, Tho. Sutton, co. York, Oct. 30, 1674
- Clarke, Simon-Houghton, Shirland, co. Nottingham, May 1, 1617
- Clerke, Rev. William-Henry, Bury, co. Lancaster, July 13, 1660
- Clarke, William, Cross Green House, Cork, June 23, 1804
- Clavering, John-Thomas, Axwell, co. Durham, June 5, 1661
- Clayton, Rich. Adlington, co. Lancaster, May 3, 1774
- Clayton, William, Morden Park, co. Surrey, Jan. 13, 1733
- Clifton, Gervas, Clifton, co. Nottingham, May 22, 1611
- Cockerell, Charles, Seisnicot, co. Gloucester, Sept. 2, 1809
- Codrington, William, Darbly, co. Gloucester, April 21, 1721
- Coffin, Isaac, Repham, co. Lincoln, June 16, 1804
- Coghill, John, Randall Park, co. Surrey, July 31, 1778
- Colebrook, James-Edward, Calcutta, Oct. 12, 1759
- Colleton, James-Nassau, Meresby, co. Devon, Feb. 18, 1660

- Colquhoun, James, Luss, co. Dunbarton, June 10, 1786
 Colt, John-Dutton, Leominster, co. Hereford, March 2, 1692
 Congreve, William, Walton, co. Stafford, Dec. 7, 1812
 Cooke, George, Wheatley, co. York, May 10, 1661
 Coote, Charles, Donybrooke, co. Dublin, April 29, 1774
 Cope, Denzil, Bramsell, co. Hants, June 26, 1611
 Cope, Jonathan, LL. D., Norton, co. Huntingdon, March 1, 1713
 Copley, Joseph, Sprotborough, co. York, Aug. 15, 1778
 Corbett, Corbett, Adderley Hall, co. Salop, June 19, 1786
 Corbet, Andrew, Morton Corbet, Shropshire, and Linds-lade, co. Bucks, Sept. 24, 1808
 Cornewall, G. A., LL. D., Moccas, co. Hereford, Aug. 13, 1764
 Cotton, Charles, Admiral R. N., Madingley, co. Cam-bridge, July 14, 1641
 *Cotton, Stapleton, K. B. and K. T. S., Cumbermere, co. Chester, March 29, 1677
 *Cottrell, J. G. Garnons, co. Hereford, Oct. 5, 1805
 Crawford, James, Kilburney, co. Stirling, March 24, 1781
 Crewe, Henry, LL. D. (late Harpur), Caulke-Abbey, co. Derby, Sept. 8, 1626
 Croft, Rev. Herbert, B. D., Dunstan Park, co. Berks, Nov. 18, 1671
 Crofton, Hugh, Mohill, co. Leitrim, July 7, 1801
 Cullum, Thomas Gery, F. R. S., F. S. A., and L. S., Hard-wick and Hawsted, co. Suffolk, June 18, 1660
 Cunliffe, Foster, Acton, co. Denbigh, March 26, 1759
 Curtis, Roger, Admiral R. N., Gatcombe, co. Hants, Sept. 10, 1797
 *Curtis, William, Cullands Grove, Southgate, co. Mid-dlesex, Dec. 23, 1802
 Dallas, George, Petsall, co. Stafford, July 21, 1798
 Dalling, W. Windham, Earsham, co. Norfolk, March 4, 1783
 Darell, Harry-Verelst, (Calcutta,) May 12, 1795
 *Dashwood, Henry-Watkin, Kirtlington, co. Oxon, Sept. 16, 1684
 Davie, John, Creedy, co. Devon, Sept. 9, 1641

De Bathe, James-Michael, Knightstown, co. Meath,
July 7, 1801

De Crespigny, Claude-Champion, LL. D., Champion
Lodge, Camberwell, co. Surrey, Oct. 5, 1805

Dering, Cholmeley, Surrenden, Dering, co. Kent, Feb.
1, 1626

Dickson, Alexander-Collingwood, Hardingham Hall,
co. Norfolk, July 13, 1802

Dillon, Charles-Drake, Lismullen, co. Meath (a baron
of the holy Roman empire), July 31, 1801

Dixie, Beaumont, Bosworth House, co. Leicester, July
14, 1660

Dolben, Wm. LL. D., Finedon, co. Northampton, April
1, 1704

Douglas, Geo. Springwood, co. Roxburgh, June 10, 1736

Douglas, Howard, Cars, co. Perth, Jan. 18, 1777

Doyle, John, K. G. Guernsey, Oct. 5, 1805

Doyley, William, Adderbury West, co. Oxford, July 7,
1666

Doyley, John-Hadley, Doyley, co. Hants, July 29, 1663

Drake, Francis-Henry, Sherford, co. Devon, Aug. 2,
1622

Dryden, Edward, Canons Ashby, co. Northampton,
April 11, 1795

Duckett, George, Hartham, co. Wilts, June 21, 1791

Duckworth, John-Thomas, K. B., Admiral R. N., Sept.
25, 1813

Duff, James, Hankin, co. Ayr, Sept. 25, 1813

Dudley Bate, Rev. Henry, Chelsea, and Kilsoran
House, co. Wexford, April 15, 1813

Dunkenfield, Nath. Stanlake, co. Berks, June 16, 1665

Duntze, John, Honiton, co. Devon, Oct. 29, 1774

Durrant, Tho. Scottoe, co. Norfolk, Dec. 10, 1783

Dyer, Thomas-Richard, July 6, 1678

Dyke, Thomas, Lullingston Castle, co. Kent, March 3,
1676

East, William, Hall Place, co. Berks, June 5, 1766

Eden, John, Windleston, co. Durham, Nov. 13, 1672

Eden, Frederick, Truir, co. Durham, Sept. 10, 1776

Edmonstone, Charles, Duntreath, co. Stirling, May 3,
1774

1264 BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

- Edwardes, Rev. J. T. Cholmondeley, Fredesley, co. Salop, Feb. 12, 1645
- Elford, William, Bickham, co. Devon, Nov. 26, 1800
- Elton, Rev. Abr. Cleevedon, co. Somerset, Oct. 31, 1717
- Elwes, Henry, Tynemouth, and Newcastle upon Tyne, June 22, 1660
- Englefield, Henry, F. R. S. and F. S. A., White Knights, co. Berks, Nov. 25, 1621
- Erskine, William, Torry, co. Fife, June 21, 1791
- Etherington, Henry, North Ferroby, co. York, Nov. 22, 1775
- Evelyn, John, Wotton, co. Surrey, Aug. 6, 1713
- Everard, Hugh, Bromfield Green, co. Essex, Jan. 24, 1628
- Eyles-Styles, John, M. A. Moor House, co. Herts, Dec. 1, 1714
- Fagg, Rev. John, Mystole House, co. Kent, Dec. 11, 1660
- Farmer, George-William, Clarvil, co. Sussex, Oct. 26, 1779
- Farquhar, Walter, M. D. London, Jan. 20, 1796
- *Falkiner, Frederick-John, Abbotstown, co. Dublin, Dec. 21, 1812
- Ferguson, Andrew, Londonderry, Oct. 7, 1801
- Fetherstonhaugh, Henry, Up. Park, co. Sussex, Jan. 3, 1747
- Fettes, William, Whampfray, co. Dumfries, May 12, 1804
- Filmer, William, East Sutton Place, co. Kent, Dec. 24, 1674
- Fitzgerald, Thomas Judkin, Lisheen, co. Tipperary, Aug. 5, 1811
- Fitzherbert, Henry, Tissington, co. Derby, Dec. 10, 1783
- Fletcher, Henry, Ash Park, co. Surrey, May 20, 1782
- Fletcher, Richard, K. T. S., Carrow, Cork, Dec. 14, 1812
- Fleming, Roger, Rydal, Westmorland, Oct. 4, 1705
- Flower, Charles, Lobb, co. Oxford, and Woodford, co. Essex, Nov. 4, 1809
- Fludyer, Samuel-Brud, Welby, co. Lincoln, Nov. 14, 1769
- *Folkes,

BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN. 1265

- *Folkes, Martin, B.F.R.S. Hillingdon, co. Norfolk, May 3, 1774
- Ford, Francis, Oakeage, co. Stafford, Feb. 22, 1793
- Foulis, Wm. Ingleby, Manor, co. York, Feb. 6, 1619
- Frankland, Tho. F.R. and L.S. Thirkeleby, co. York, Dec. 24, 1660
- Frazer, William, Leadclune, co. Inverness, Nov. 11, 1806
- Frederick, John, Burwood, co. Surrey, June 10, 1723
- Gage, Tho. Hengrave, co. Suffolk, July 15, 1662
- Gamon, Richard, Minchenden, co. Middlesex, April 11, 1795
- Gardiner, James, W.S., LL.D., Clerk Hill, co. Lancaster, Dec. 28, 1782
- Geary, Wm. Oxen Heath, co. Kent, Aug. 7, 1782
- George, Rupert, Park Place, co. Middlesex, and St. Stephen's Green, co. Dublin, Aug. 28, 1809
- Gerrard, Wm. Tolver, co. Lancaster, May 22, 1611
- Gibbes, Philip, Fackley, co. Oxford, May 30, 1774
- Gibbons, William, LL.D., Stanwell Place, co. Middlesex, April 21, 1752
- Glyn, George, Ewell, co. Surrey, Sept. 29, 1759
- Glyn, Rich. Carr, Gaunts, co. Dorset, Nov. 22, 1800
- Glynne, Stephen-Richard, Hawarden, co. Flint, May 20, 1661
- Gooch, Thomas, Benacre Hall, co. Suffolk, Nov. 4, 1746
- Goodricke, Henry, Ribston, co. York, Aug. 14, 1641
- Goold, Francis, Old Court, co. Cork, Aug. 8, 1801
- Gordon, Jenison-William, Haverholm Priory, co. Lincoln, Aug. 24, 1764
- Gordon, Alexander, Penrose Cumming, Altyr, and Gordonston, co. Elgin, May 12, 1804
- Goring, Henry, Shanecroy, co. Sussex, July 23, 1627
- Graham, Bellingham, Norton Conyers, co. York, Nov. 17, 1662
- Graham, James, LL.D., Netherby, co. Cumberland, Dec. 28, 1782
- *Graham, James, Kirkstall, co. York, and Edmond Castle, co. Cumberland, Sept. 24, 1803
- Green, William, Marass, co. Kent, June 10, 1786
- Green, Charles, Milnrow, co. York, Nov. 30, 1805
- Greesley, Roger, Drakelow, co. Derby, June 29, 1611
- *Guise,

1266 BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

*Guisse, Berkely-William, Highnam, co. Gloucester,
Dec. 10, 1783

*Gunning, Rob. K. B. Horton, co. Northampton, Oct.
27, 1778

Haggerstone, Carneby, Grantham, co. Lincoln, Aug. 15,
1643

Hales, Edw., Hales Place, Canterbury, June 29, 1611

Hales, Philip, Brymore, co. Somerset, July 12, 1660

Halford, Henry, M. D., Penton, co. Lincoln, Sept. 1809

Halton, William, Reach, co. Huntingdon, Sept. 10, 1642

*Hamilton, Charles, Admiral R. N., the Mount, Ux-
bridge, co. Middlesex, July 6, 1776

Hamlyn, James, Clovelly, co. Devon, July 23, 1795

Hamond, And. Snape, Holly Grove, co. Berks, Dec. 10,
1788

Hampson, Thomas-Philip, London, June 3, 1642

Hanham, James, Dean's Court, Dorset, May 24, 1667

Hanmer, Thomas, Hanmer Hall, co. Flint, May 3, 1774

Hardinge, Rich. Lurran, co. Fermanagh, Aug. 4, 1801

Hardy, Thomas Masterman, Holcot, co. Northampton,
Feb. 1, 1806

Harland, Robert, Wherestead, co. Suffolk, March 13,
1771

Harrington, John-Edward, Old Windsor, co. Berks,
June 29, 1611

Hartopp, Edward-Cradoc, Four Oaks, near Birmingham,
May 12, 1796

Hartwell, Francis-John, Dale Hall, co. Essex, Oct. 5,
1805

Hastings, Charles, Willesly Hall, co. Leicester, Feb. 25,
1806

Hawkins, John C., Kelson, co. Somerset, July 25, 1778

Hawkins, Christ., Trewithen, co. Cornwall, June 21,
1791

Hawley, Henry, Leyburne Grange, Kent, May 14, 1795

Hay, John, Old Luce, co. Wigtown, April 20, 1798

Hayes, Thomas Pelham, Macnamara, Westminster, Feb.
6, 1797

Head, Rev. John, A. M. Weaston-house, co. Kent, June
19, 1676

Heathcote, Gilbert, Normanton, co. Rutland, Jan. 19,
1733

Heathcote,

- Heathcote, William, Hursley, co. Hants, Aug. 16, 1733
 Heron, Cuthbert, Newark, co. Nottingham, July 25, 1778
 Hesilrigge, Robert, Hoxne Hall, co. Suffolk, July 21, 1622
 Hesketh, Thomas D., Rufford Hall, co. Lancaster, May 6, 1761
 Hewet, George, Alcomb, co. Somerset, Oct. 11, 1621
 Hildyard, Rt. D'Arcy, Sedbury House, co. York, June 25, 1660
 Hill, John, Hawkeston, Salop, Jan. 20, 1726
 Hillary, William, Danbury Place, co. Essex, and Rigg House, co. York, Oct. 5, 1805
 *Hippisley, John Cox, LL. D., F. R. and A. S., Stone-Easton House, Somerset, April 30, 1796
 Hislop, Thomas, Tothill, co. Devon, Sept. 25, 1813
 Hoare, Rich. Colte, Stourhead, co. Wilts, June 10, 1786
 Hobhouse, Benjamin, Chantry House, co. Wilts, Dec. 22, 1812
 Hoghton, Henry-Philip, Walton Hall, Lancaster, May 22, 1711
 *Holmes, Leonard Thomas, Pidford House, co. Hants, June 29, 1611
 Home, Everard, Well Manor Farm, co. Southampton, Jan. 2, 1813
 Honyman, William, Armadale, co. Orkney, May 12, 1804
 Honeywood, John-Courtenay, Evington, Kent, July 19, 1660
 Homan, William-Jackson, Dunlum, Westmeath, August 1801
 Hood, Samuel, K. B., K. M. T. and K. F., Admiral R. N. April 12, 1809
 Hort, Josiah-William, Mulsoe, co. Buckingham, Sept. 8, 1767
 Horton, Rev. Thomas, Chadderton, co. Lancaster, Jan. 19, 1764
 Hoskyns, Hungerford, Harwood, co. Hereford, Dec. 18, 1676
 Hudson, Charles, Leuvel, Kent, July 3, 1660
 Hudson, Charles-Thomas, F. R. S., Wanlip, Leicester, June 21, 1791
 Hughes,

1268 BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

Hughes, John-Thomas, East Bergholt, co. Suffolk, July 17, 1773

Hulse, Edward, F. S. A. Bremer, co. Hants, Feb. 7, 1739

*Hume, Abraham, Wormlybury, Herts, April 4, 1769

Hunlock, Henry, Wingerworth, co. Derby, Feb. 28, 1643

James, Walter J. Langley, Berks, June 21, 1791

Ibbetson, Henry-Carr, Denton, co. York, June 2, 1748

Jerningham, George, Cossey, Norfolk, Oct. 16, 1621

Jervoise, Rev. Samuel Clarke, Idsworth Park, co. Hants, Sept. 25, 1813

Ingilby, John, Ripley Hall, co. York, March 24, 1781

*Ingilby, William, Kettlethorp Park, Notts, May 11, 1796

Inglis, Hugh, Milton-Bryant, co. Bedford, June 6, 1801

Johnson, John, Twickenham, co. Middlesex, Nov. 27, 1755

Johnstone, Richard Vanden Bempde, Hacness, co. York, June 23, 1795

Jones, Harford, K. C., Boultribrooke, co. Hereford, Aug. 22, 1807

Jones, Thomas-John, Tyrwhit, Stanley Hall, co. Salop, Sept. 24, 1808

Irving, Paulus-Æmilius, Woodhouse, and Robgil Tower, co. Dumfries, Sept. 2, 1809

Isham, Justinian, LL. D. Lamport, co. Northampton, May 30, 1627

Kay, William, East Sheen, co. Surry, Dec. 5, 1803

Kaye, John-Lister, Grange, Wakefield, co. York, Dec. 28, 1812

Keane, John, Belmont House, Waterford, and Marchwood Lodge, Hants, Aug. 1, 1801

Kellet, Richard, Lota, Cork, Aug. 6, 1801

Kennaway, John, Escott, co. Devon, Feb. 12, 1791

Kent, Charles, Grantham House, co. Lincoln, Aug. 3, 1732

*King, John-Dashwood, West Wycombe, co. Bucks, June 28, 1707

King, Richard, Captain R. N., Belle Vue, Kent, July 7, 1792

Kingsmill,

- Kingsmill, Robert-Sidmonton, co. Berks, Nov. 24, 1800
 *Knatchbull, Edward, Mersham Hatch, co. Kent, Aug. 4, 1641
 Knightley, Rev. John, Fawsley Park, and Pitchley House, both co. Northampton, Dec. 30, 1797
 Knowles, Charles-Henry, Admiral R. N., Lovell, Berks, Oct. 31, 1765
 Lade, John, Grenis, co. Sussex, March 17, 1758
 Laforey, Francis, Whitley, co. Devon, Dec. 4, 1789
 Lake, William, Edmonton, co. Middlesex, October 17, 1711
 Lambert, Henry-Anne, Mount Ida, co. Norfolk, Feb. 16, 1711
 Langham, James, Cottesbroke, co. Northampton, June 7, 1660
 Langley, Henry, Chasson, Bedford, May 29, 1641
 Laroche, James, Alsfeld, co. Devon, Aug. 24, 1776
 Lawley, Robert, Canwell, co. Stafford, Aug. 16, 1641
 Lawson, Henry Maire, Brough Hall, co. York, July 6, 1665
 Lee, Rev. George, Hartwell House, co. Bucks, Aug. 16, 1660
 Leeds, George-William, Croxton Park, co. Cambridge, Nov. 3, 1812
 Lees, Rev. Harcourt, Blackrock, co. Dublin, June 23, 1804
 Legard, Thomas, Ganton, co. York, Dec. 29, 1660
 Leicester, John-Fleming, Tabley, co. Chester, Aug. 10, 1660
 Leigh, Egerton, Brownsover House, co. Warwick, May 15, 1772
 Leighton, Robert, Loton, Shropshire, March 2, 1692
 Leith, George-Burgh, St. Peters, Norfolk, June 2, 1775
 *Lemon, William, LL. D. Carclew, co. Cornwall, May 3, 1774
 Lennard, Thomas-Barrett, Bell House, co. Essex, June 30, 1801
 Lethbridge, John, Westaway House, Winckley Court, co. Devon, and Sandhill Park, co. Somerset, May 12, 1804
 Liddell, Thomas H., Ravensworth Castle, Durham, Nov. 2, 1642
 Lippincott,

- Lippincott, Henry, Stoke, co. Gloucester, July 25, 1778
 Littlehales, Edward-Baker, Ashcombe, Sussex, Sept. 20, 1802
 *Lloyd, Edward-Price, Pengwern, co. Flint, July 25, 1778
 Lockhart, Alexander-Macdonald, of Lee, and Carnwath, North Britain, April 1, 1806
 Lombe, John, Great Melton, co. Norfolk, Dec. 10, 1783
 *Lopes, Manasseh, Maristow House, co. Devon, and Westbury, co. Wilts, October 5, 1805
 Loraine, William, Kirk Harle, co. Northumberland, Sept. 26, 1664
 Louis, John, a Captain R. N., Cidewell, co. Devon, March 29, 1806
 Lubbock, John, Lamas, Norfolk, April 1, 1806
 Lushington, Henry, Wimbledon, co. Surrey, April 12, 1791
 Macdonald, right hon. Archibald, East Sheen, co. Surrey, Nov. 6, 1813
 Mackenzie, Alexander-Muir, Delvine, co. Perth, Oct. 5, 1805
 Mackintosh, Æneas, Mackintosh, co. Inverness, Nov. 3, 1812
 Mackworth, Henry, Garant, co. Norfolk, June 4, 1619
 Mackworth, Digby, London, September 16, 1776
 Macpherson, John, Rincy, co. Inverness, June 10, 1786
 Mainwaring, Henry-Mainwaring, Over Peover, co. Chester, May 12, 1804
 Malet, Charles-Warre, Wilbury House, co. Wilts, Feb. 13, 1791
 Mann, Horace, Bowen Hall, Kent, March 5, 1755
 Manners, William, Buckminster, co. Lincoln, Jan. 5, 1793
 Mansell, William, Ischoed, co. Carmarthen, Jan. 14, 1621
 Martin, Mordaunt, Burnham, co. Norfolk, March 21, 1667
 Martin, Henry, Lockynge, co. Berks, June 18, 1791
 Maxwell, David, Cardoness, Kirkcudbright, May 12, 1804
 Mawbey, Joseph, Botleys, co. Surrey, July 30, 1765
 Medlycott,

- Medlycott, William, Coles, Ven House, co. Somerset,
Sept. 24, 1808
- Metcalfe, Thomas-Theophilus, Fernhill, co. Berks,
December, 21, 1802
- Middleton, Wm. Crowfield Hall, co. Suffolk, May 12,
1804
- Milbanke, Ralph, Seaham House, co. Durham, Aug. 7, 1661
- *Mildmay, H. C. St. John, Dogmersfield, Hampshire,
Sept. 19, 1772
- Mill, Charles, Mottisfont, co. Hants, Dec. 31, 1619
- *Miller, Thomas, Froyle, co. Hants, Oct. 29, 1705
- Miller, William, Glenlee, co. Kirkcudbright, Feb. 19,
1778
- Millman, Francis, M. D. and F. R. S. Woodland, co.
Devon, Nov. 28, 1800
- Milner, William M., Nun Appleton, co. York, Feb. 26,
1716
- Milnes, Robert-Shore, Galfey, co. Leicester, March 21,
1801
- Molesworth, Arscott-Ourry, Pencarrow, co. Cornwall,
July 19, 1689
- *Monck, Charles-Miles-Lambert, Belsay Castle, co.
Northumberland, Oct. 24, 1662
- Monnoux, Rev. Philip, Sandy Rectory, co. Bedford,
Dec. 4, 1660
- Montgomery, George, Macbee, Tweedale, Oct. 29, 1774
- *Montgomery, James, Stanhope, Ayrshire, July 16, 1801
- *Montgomery, Henry-Conyngham, the Hall, co. Donegal,
Sept. 24, 1808
- *Mordaunt, Charles, Walton, co. Warwick, June 22,
1611
- Morris, John, Clasemont, co. Glamorgan, April 1, 1806
- More, William, More Hall, co. Lancaster, Nov. 22, 1675
- *Morgan, Charles, Tredegar, co. Monmouth, October
30, 1792
- Morshead, John, Trenant Park, co. Cornwall, Dec. 10,
1783
- Moseley, Oswald, Rolleston, co. Stafford, March 24,
1781
- *Mostyn, Tho. Mostyn Hall, co. Flint, Aug. 3, 1660
- Mostyn, Piers, Talacre, co. Flint, April 28, 1670
- VOL. II. 3 M *Murray,

1272 BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

- *Murray, John, Laurie, co. Perth, June 23, 1795
 Musgrave, Philip, Christopher, F.S.A. Eden Hall, co. Cumberland, June 29, 1611
 Neale, Harry-Burrard, Walhampton, co. Hants, April 3, 1769
 Neave, Richard, F.R.S. and F.S.A. Dagnam, Essex, May 13, 1795
 Nelthorpe, Henry, Scawby, co. Lincoln, May 10, 1666
 Nepean, Rt. Hon. Evan, Bombay, July 16, 1802
 Nightingale, Charles Ethelst, Kneesworth Hall, co. Cambridge, Sept. 1, 1628
 Northcote, S. Henry, Pynes, co. Devon, July 16, 1641
 Nugent, George, Waddesdon, co. Bucks, Nov. 11, 1806
 Oakely, Charles, Shrewsbury, co. Salop, June 5, 1790
 *Oglander, William, Nunwell, Isle of Wight, Dec. 12, 1665
 O'Malley, Samuel, Rose Hill, co. Mayo, July 2, 1804
 O'Neill, Randall, Talma, co. Cavan, Nov. 13, 1643
 Onslow, Richard, Altham, co. Lancaster, Oct. 30, 1797
 *Orde, John, Admiral R.N., Burwash, co. Sussex, July 27, 1790
 Osborne, George, Chicksands, co. Bedford, February 11, 1660
 Ouseley, Gore, Claramont, co. Herts, Sept. 24, 1808
 *Owen, John, Orelton, co. Pembroke, Jan. 12, 1813
 Oxendon, Henry, Broome, co. Kent, May 8, 1678
 Pakington, John, LL.D., Westwood, co. Worcester, June 22, 1620
 Palk, Law, LL.D., Halldown, co. Devon, May 25, 1782
 Palliser, Hugh P., Lewisham, co. Kent, June 25, 1773
 Palmer, Charles-Harcourt, Dorney Court, Windsor, June 29, 1621
 Palmer, John, Carleton, co. Northampton, June 7, 1660
 Parker, William, Melford Hall, co. Suffolk, July 1, 1781
 Parker, Peter, Chaurand, co. Essex, Dec. 28, 1782
 Parker, William-George, Harburn, co. Warwick, June 24, 1797
 Parsons, Mark, Epsom, co. Surrey, April 9, 1661
 Pasley, Thomas-Sabine, Craig, co. Dumfries, Sept. 1, 1794
 Paul, George-Onesiph, Rodborough, co. Gloucester, Sept. 3, 1762
 Payne, John, Tempsford, co. Bedford, Oct. 31, 1737
 Peacock,

- Peacock, Nathaniel Levett, Barntick, co. Clare, Dec. 24, 1802
- Pechell, Thomas-Brooke, Pagglesham, co. Essex, March 1, 1797
- *Peel, Robert, Drayton Park, co. Stafford, and Bury, co. Lancaster, Nov. 29, 1800
- Pellew, Edward, Admiral R.N., Trevery, Cornwall, March 15, 1796
- Pennyman, James Ormsby, Thornton, co. York, Feb. 22, 1663
- Pepperell, William, London, Oct. 29, 1774
- Pepys, Lucas, M.D., London, Dec. 10, 1783
- Pepys, William, London, June 23, 1801
- *Perring, John Membland, co. Devon, Sept. 24, 1808
- Peyton, Henry, Doddington, Isle of Ely, Aug. 24, 1776
- Peyton, Yelverton, Southampton, May 22, 1611
- Pigot, George, Pattishull, Staffordshire, Nov. 23, 1764
- Pigott, George, Knapton, Queen's County, Sept. 24, 1808
- Pole, William Templer, Shute, co. Devon, Sept. 12, 1628
- *Pole, Charles-Morice, Admiral R.N., Sept. 12, 1801
- Pole, Charles, Walthamstow, Essex, June 21, 1791
- Pollen, John, Redenham, co. Hants, April 11, 1795
- Pool, Rev. Henry, M.A., Hook Place, co. Sussex, Oct. 25, 1677
- Poore, John-Methuen, Rushall, co. Wilts, July 9, 1795
- Prescott, George-Beeston, Theobalds, co. Herts, Dec. 9, 1794
- Prevost, George, Belmont, co. Hants, Nov. 30, 1805
- *Price, Charles, Spring Grove, Richmond, co. Surrey, Jan. 14, 1804
- Prideaux, John W., Farway, co. Devon, July 17, 1622
- Proctor, Thomas B., Langley Park, co. Norfolk, Feb. 20, 1744
- Pudeston, Richard, Emral, co. Flint, Sept. 25, 1813
- Radcliffe, Joseph, Milnsbridge House, co. York, Sept. 25, 1813
- Rae, David, Eskgrove, Mid-Lothian, June 28, 1804
- Ramsay, Alexander, Balmain, co. Kincardine, April 1, 1806

1274 BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

- Ramsden, John, Byram, co. York, Nov. 30, 1689
 Reade, John, Shipstone, co. Oxon, March 4, 1660
 Rich, Rev. Cha., LL.D., Rose Hall, co. Suffolk, June 21, 1791
 Richards, Philip, (in Spain), Feb. 22, 1684
 Riddell, James Milles, Ardnamurchan, and Sunart, co. Argyle, Sept. 2, 1778
 *Ridley, Matthew-White, Blagdon, co. Northumberland, May 6, 1756
 Rivers, Rev. Henry, Norwich, July 19, 1624
 Roberts, Thomas, Glassenbury, Kent, and Britsfield Town, Cork, Sept. 2, 1809
 Robinson, George, Cranford, co. Northampton, June 22, 1660
 Rogers, John L., Blachford, co. Devon, Feb. 21, 1669
 Rowley, William, Newbourn, Suffolk, June 10, 1786
 Rumbold, George, Farrand, co. York, March 27, 1779
 Rycroft, Nelson, Farnham, co. Surrey, Dec. 10, 1783
 St. Aubyn, John, F. R. and L. S., Clowance, co. Cornwall, Dec. 11, 1671
 Scott, Joseph, Great Bar, co. Stafford, April 1, 1806
 Salusbury, Robert, Llanwerne, co. Monmouth, April 11, 1795
 Sandys, Edwin, Bayntun, Misserden Castle, co. Gloucester, Sept. 2, 1809
 Saumarez, James, K.B. and K.S., Admiral R.N., Guernsey, June 13, 1801
 *Saxton, Charles, Circourt, co. Berks, July 19, 1794
 *Sebright, John S. Beachwood, co. Herts, Dec. 20, 1626
 Seymour, Michael, High Mount, Cork, and Friery Park, Devon, May 6, 1809
 *Shaw, James, Kilmarnock, co. Air, Sept. 2, 1809
 Shaw, John G., Eltham Lodge, co. Kent, April 15, 1665
 Sheffield, John, Normanby, co. Lincoln, March 1, 1755
 Shelley, John, Michael Grove, Sussex, May 22, 1611
 Shelley, Byshe, Castle Goring, co. Sussex, Feb. 25, 1806
 Sheppard, Thomas, Thornton Hall, co. Bucks, Sept. 19, 1809
 Shirley, William-Warden, Oat Hall, Wivelsfield, co. Sussex, June 27, 1786

Shuckburgh,

BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN. 1275

Shuckburgh, Francis, Shuckburgh House, co. Warwick,
June 26, 1660

Sibbald, James, Sittwood Park, co. Berks, Nov. 1806

Sinclair, Right Hon. John, LL.D., Thurso, co. Caithness, Feb. 4, 1786

Sittwell, George, Renshaw, co. Derby, Sept. 24, 1803

Skeffington, W. C. F. Skeffington, co. Leicester, June 10, 1786

Skipwith, Gray, Hampton Lucy, co. Warwick, Dec. 20, 1622

Smith, John, W. Sydling, St. Nicholas, co. Dorset, May 3, 1774

Smith, Drummond, Tring Park, co. Herts, June 11, 1804

Smith, William, Eardiston, co. Worcester, Sept. 2, 1809

Smith, Culling, Hadly, co. Middlesex, Dec. 22, 1801

Smithe, Edward, Newland, co. York, Dec. 10, 1783

Smith, John-Hugh, Ashton Park, co. Somerset, Jan. 27, 1763

Smyth, William, Hill Hall, co. Essex, Nov. 28, 1661

Smyth, George Henry, Bere Church Hall, co. Essex, March 30, 1665

Smythe, Edward, Eshe Hall, Durham, Feb. 23, 1660

Stamer, William, Dublin, Dec. 2, 1809

Stanhope, Henry-Edwin, Hanwell House, co. Middlesex, Nov. 3, 1807

Stanley, John-Thomas, Alderly Hall, co. Chester, June 16, 1660

Stanley, Thomas Hooton, co. Chester, June 25, 1661

Stapylton, Martin, Myton, co. York, June 22, 1660

Stepney, Thomas Lanelly, co. Carmarthen, Nov. 24, 1621

*Stewart, Right Hon. John, Athenry, co. Tyrone, June 14, 1803

Stirling, Gilbert, Uphal, Edinburgh, July 19, 1792

*Stirling, Walter, F. R. and A. S., Faskin, co. Lanark, Nov. 4, 1800

Stonehouse, Thomas, Cleave, co. Wilts, May 7, 1628

Strachey, Henry, Sutton Court, co. Somerset, June 15, 1801

Strickland, George, Boynton, co. York, July 30, 1641

Stronge, James, Tynan, co. Armagh, June 14, 1803

- Stuart, Simeon, Hartley Maudit, co. Hants, June 27, 1660
 Style, Charles, Watringbury, Kent, April 21, 1627
 Sullivan, Henry, Thames Ditton, co. Surrey, May 12, 1804
 Sutton, Richard, Norwood Park, co. Notts, Sept. 25, 1772
 Swynburn, J. Ed. Capheaton, co. Northumberland,
 Sept. 26, 1650
 Sykes, Francis-William, Basildon, co. Berks, March 24,
 1781
 *Sykes, Mark-Masterman, Sledmere, co. York, March
 4, 1783
 Synge, Robert, Kiltrough, co. Meath, Aug. 12, 1801
 Tancred, Thomas, Sidney Lodge, co. Hants, Nov. 17, 1662
 Tapps, George-Ivison, Hinton-Admiral, co. Hants, June
 21, 1791
 Taylor, S. R. B., Leysel, co. Stafford, Sept. 1, 1778
 Tempest, Henry-Vane, Tong, co. York, May 25, 1664
 Tempest, Henry-Vane, Wynyard, Durham, June 4, 1712
 Temple, Grenville, Ramsey, co. Worcester, Nov. 25,
 1612
 Thomas, John, Wenvoe Castle, co. Glamorgan, Dec. 24,
 1694
 Thomas, George-White, Dale Park, co. Sussex, Sept. 6,
 1766
 Thompson, Norborne, Virthees, co. Sussex, June 23,
 1797
 *Thompson, Thomas-Boulden, Admiral R. N., Harts-
 bourne, Manor Place, co. Herts, Nov. 1806
 Thorold, John, Syston, co. Lincoln, Aug. 24, 1642
 Throckmorton, John, LL.D. and F.S.A., Buckland
 House, co. Berks, Sept. 1, 1642
 Titchborne, Henry, Tichborne, co. Hants, March 8, 1620
 Trelawney, Rev. Henry, Trelawney, co. Cornwall, July
 1, 1628
 Trevelyan, John, Nettlecomb, co. Somerset, Jan. 21,
 1661
 Trollope, John, LL. D., Casewic, co. Lincoln, Feb. 5,
 1641
 Troubridge, Edward-Thomas, Blomenr, co. Sussex, Nov.
 23, 1799
 Turner, Gregory-Osborne-Page, Battlesden, co. Bed-
 ford, Aug. 24, 1733

Turton,

- Turton, Thomas, Starborough, co. Surrey, May 13, 1796
 Twisden, John-Papillon, Bradburne, co. Kent, June 13, 1666
 Twysden, William, Roydon Hall, co. Kent, June 29, 1611
 Tyrall, John, Boreham House, Essex, Sept. 2, 1809
 Vane, Frederick-F., Hutton, co. Cumberland, June 10, 1786
 Vavasour, Thomas, Haslewood, co. York, Oct. 24, 1628
 Vavasour, Henry, Melbourne, co. York, March 20, 1801
 *Vaughan, Rt.-Williames, Nannau, co. Merioneth, June 21, 1644
 Vincent, Francis, Matlarm, co. Surrey, July 26, 1620
 Vyvyan, Rev. Carew, M.A., Trelowarren, Cornwall, Feb. 12, 1644
 Wake, W., LL.D., Courteen, co. Northampton, Dec. 5, 1621
 Walsh, John-Benn, Ormathwait, co. Cumberland, and Warfield, co. Berks, May 12, 1804
 Warren, Sir J. Borlase, K.B. and K.C., Admiral R.N., Stapleford, co. Notts, May 20, 1775
 *Warrender, George, Lochend, by Dunbar, Scotland, June 2, 1715
 Watson, Charles, Fullmer, Berks, March 22, 1760
 Webb, Thomas, Odstock House, co. Wilts, April 2, 1644
 *Webster, G.V., Battle Abbey, co. Sussex, May 21, 1703
 *Wedderburn, David, Ballindean, co. Perth, Aug. 20, 1803
 Welby, Wm. Earl, Denton House, co. Lincoln, June 27, 1801
 Wentworth, John, LL.D., Parlut, co. Lincoln, May 16, 1795
 Wescombe, Anthony, Peerer, co. Surrey, March 19, 1699
 Wheate, Rev. John-Thomas, M.A. Lechdale House, Gloucester, May 2, 1696
 Wheeler, Rev. Charles, M.A., Lemington, co. Warwick, Aug. 11, 1660
 Whichcote, Thomas, Aswarby, co. Lincoln, April 2, 1660

White,

1278 BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

- White, Thomas-Woolaston, Tuxford, Notts, and Wallingwells, co. York, Dec. 20, 1802
- Wigram, Robert, Walthamstow House, Essex, Oct. 5, 1805
- Williams, Edward, Langoid, co. Brecknock, Nov. 2, 1674
- Williams, John, Bedyllwyddan, co. Flint, July 24, 1798
- *Williams, Robert, Nant, co. Carnarvon, June 17, 1661
- Williamson, Hedworth, Whitburn, co. Durham, June 3, 1642
- Wilmot, Robert, Chaddesden, co. Derby, Feb. 15, 1758
- Wilmot, Robert, Osmaston, co. Derby, Sept. 10, 1772
- Willoughby, Christopher-William, Baldon, co. Oxon, Dec. 8, 1794
- Winn, Edmund Mark, Acton Hall, co. York, Dec. 3, 1660
- Wilson, Thomas, Maryon, East Bourne, co. Sussex, March 4, 1660
- *Winnington, Thomas-Edward, Stanford Court, co. Worcester, Feb. 15, 1755
- Wiseman, Thomas, Cranfield Hall, co. Essex, Aug. 29, 1628
- Wolff, James-Weston, Chulmleigh, Devon, Oct. 18, 1786
- Wolseley, William Wolseley, co. Stafford, Nov. 24, 1628
- Wombwell, Geo. Wombwell, co. York, Aug. 26, 1778
- Wood, Francis Lindley, Bowling-hall, co. York, Dec. 10, 1783
- *Wood, Mark, Gatton, co. Surrey, Sept. 24, 1808
- Woodford, Ralph-James, Carlby, co. Lincoln, June 21, 1791
- Wray, Chester, Darley, co. Derby, Nov. 25, 1612
- Wraxall, Nathaniel-William, Wraxall, co. Somerset, Sept. 25, 1813
- Wrey, Bouchier, Tavistock, co. Devon, June 30, 1628
- Wrottesley, John, Wrottesley, co. Stafford, Aug. 30, 1642
- *Wynn,

BARONETS OF GREAT BRITAIN. 1279

*Wynn, Watkin W., Wynstay, co. Denbigh, July 6,
1688

Yea, William, Pyrland, co. Somerset, June 18, 1759

Young, William-Lawrence, Huntercombe, co. Bucks,
March 20, 1769

Young, Samuel, Formoso Place, co. Berks, Sept. 25,
1813.

BARONETS

BARONETS OF SCOTLAND,

INSTITUTED IN 1625.

- ABERCROMBIE**, George, Birkenbog, 1637
Acheson, of Glencairny, (earl of Gosford, in Ireland,) 1628
Agnew, Andrew, Locknow, co. Wigtoun, 1629
Anstruther, John, Anstruther-House, co. Fife, 1694
Arnot, William, Arnot, Perthshire, 1629
Balfour, P. Denmill, 1633
Barclay, Robert, Ivey Cottage, Middlesex, 1668
Baird, James Gardner, Saughton-Hall, Mid-Lothian, 1680
Bannerman, Alexander, M.D. Elsic, 1682
Bingham, of Castlebar, Ireland, (earl of Lucan), 1634
Bruce, William, Stenhouse, co. Stirling, 1629
Burnet, Robert, Leys, Aberdeen, 1626
Calder, Robert, Park Place, Kent, 1686
Campbell, of Glenorchy, (earl of Breadalbane,) 1625
Campbell, Alexander, Ardkinglas, 1679
Campbell, James, Auchinbrec Castle, co. Argyll, 1628
Campbell, James, Aberuchil, co. Perth, 1628
Campbell, J. Ardnamurchan, 1628
Carmichael, of Skirling, 1628
Carnegie, David, Southesk, Forfarshire, 1663
Cathcart, Andrew, Carlton, 1703
Chalmers, Robert, Cutts, 1664
Clerk, John, Pennycuick, co. Edinburgh, 1679
Cochrane, of Ochiltree, (earl of Dundonald) 1673
Cockburn, James, Langton, Berwickshire, 1627
Cockburn, W. James, Cockburn, Berwickshire, 1671
Colquhoun, George, Tillyquhoun, 1625
Cooper, Rev. W. H. of Gogar, Worthington-House, Suffolk, 1638
Craigie, of Gairsay, 1707

Craufurd,

- Craufurd, Robert, London, 1638
 Crosbie, —, Crosbie Park, Ireland, 1630
 Cunningham, William, Robertland, 1630
 Cunningham, of Auchinhervie, 1673
 Cunningham, William, Caprington, 1669
 Cunningham, W. Montgomery, Corse Hill, 1672
 Cunningham, William-Augustus, Milncraig, co. Linlithgow, 1702
 Curzon, of Keddeston, Derbyshire, (lord Scarsdale), 1636
 Dalrymple, of Stair, (earl of Stair), 1664
 Dalrymple, John, Cranston, co. Edinburgh, 1697
 Dalrymple, John Pringle, New Hailes, co. Haddington, 1700
 Dalziel, James, Binns, co. Linlithgow, 1685
 Denham, James Stewart, West Shields, 1693
 Dick, Andrew-Lauder, Fountain Hall, 1688
 Dick, John, Prestonfield, co. Edinburgh, 1707
 Don, Alexander, Newton, 1667
 Douglas, Alexander, M.D. Glenbervie, co. Kincardine, 1625
 Douglas, Charles, Kilhead, (marquess of Queensberry) 1668
 Dunbar, John, Durn, 1697
 Dunbar, Archibald, Nortfield, co. Wigtoun, 1700
 Dunbar, Benjamin, Hempriggs, 1706
 Dunbar, Philip, Mochrum, 1694
 Dunlop, Thomas Wallace, of Craigie, 1669
 Elliot, W. Stobs-House, co. Roxburgh, 1666
 Elliot, of Minto, (earl of Minto), 1700
 Erskine, of Alva, (earl of Rosslyn), 1666
 Erskine, of Cambo, (earl of Kellie), 1666
 Ferguson, Adam, Kilkerran, co. Air, 1703
 Forbes, of Castle Forbes, (lord Forbes), 1628
 Forbes, William, Pitsligo, co. Aberdeen, 1626
 Forbes, William, Craigeval, co. Aberdeen, 1630
 Forbes, John, Foveran, co. Aberdeen, 1700
 Foulis, James, Collinton, co. Edinburgh, 1634
 Fraser, of Philorth, (lord Saltoun), 1628
 Fullarton, William, Cunningham-head, co. Air, 1627
 Gordon,

- Gordon, James, Letterfowrie, co. Bamff, (Premier),
1625
- Gordon, Francis, Lesmore, co. Aberdeen, 1625
- Gordon, Orford, Embo-House, co. Sutherland, 1631
- Gordon, of Haddo, (earl of Aberdeen), 1638
- Gordon, John, of Park, 1686
- Gordon, John-Benjamin, 1686
- Gordon, Rev. Adam, Tilbury, Essex, 1704.
- Gordon, John, Earlston, 1700
- Grant, Alexander, Malshanger-House, Hants, 1688
- Grant, Archibald, Monymusk, co. Aberdeen, 1704
- Grant, James, Grant, Morayshire, 1705
- Grierson, Robert, of Lacy, co. Dumfries, 1685
- Halket, Charles, Pitferran, 1671
- Hall, James, Dunglass, co. Haddington, 1687
- Hamilton, Frederick, collector of Boglepore, in Bengal,
1635
- *†Hamilton, Hugh-Dalrymple, North-Berwick, co.
Berwick, 1697
- Hamilton, William, Westport, co. Lanerk, 1627
- Hannay, Samuel, Mochrum, co. Wigtoun, 1630
- Hay, of Haystoun, 1635
- Hay, M'Dougal, Henry, Makerston, co. Roxburgh,
1703
- Henderson, John, Fordel, 1664
- Holburne, Francis, Menshill, 1705
- Home, of Wedderburn, 1629
- Home, James, Blackader, co. Berwick, 1671
- Hope, Thomas, Craig-hall, Fifeshire, 1628
- Inglis, J. Cramond-house, Mid-Lothian, 1687
- Innes, James-Kerr, Fleur Castle, Roxburghshire, (duke
of Roxburgh), 1625
- Innes, James, Balveney, co. Bamff, 1628
- Innes, James, Coxtoun, 1686
- Jardine, Alexander, Jardine-hall, co. Dumfries, 1672
- Johnston, William, (of Hilton), Burnham Grove, Berks,
1626
- Johnstone, George-Frederick, Westerhall, co. Dum-
fries, 1700
- Keith, George-Mouat, Inglestown, 1664

Kennedy,

- Kennedy, of Cullean, (earl of Cassilis), 1682
 Kilpatrick, John, Closeburn, co. Dumfries, 1685
 Kinloch, Arch.-Gordon, Gilmertown, co. Edinburgh,
 1686
 Laurie, Robert, Maxweltown, 1685
 Livingstone, Thomas, Dunipace, Stirlingshire, 1625
 Livingstone, Thomas, Westquarter, 1699
 Livingstone, Thomas, Kinnard, Perthshire, 1627
 Longueville, Thomas, Prostatin, 1638
 Maitland, of Lothington, (earl of Lauderdale), 1680
 Macdonald, of Slate, (lord Macdonald), 1622
 Mc. Dougal, of Makerston, 1703
 Mackay, of Strathnaver, (lord Reay), 1627
 Mc. Kenzie, Hector, Gairloc, Rosshire, 1628
 Mackenzie, George, Coul, Rosshire, 1679
 Mc. Kenzie, Roderic, Scatewell, 1703
 Mc. Lellan, of Bombie, (youngest son of lord Kircud-
 bright), 1629
 M'Lean, Hector, Morvaren, 1631
 Malcolm, James, Lochore, Fifeshire, 1665
 Maxwell, William, Monteith, Wigtounshire, 1681
 Maxwell, John, Polloc, Renfrewshire, 1682
 Maxwell, William, Calderwood, 1627
 Menzies, Robert, Castle Menzies, 1665
 Moncrief, Thomas, Moncrief, co. Perth, 1635
 Monro, Hugh, Foulis, co. Ross, 1634
 Murray, John, of Hilhead, Twickenham, co. Middle-
 sex, 1626
 Murray, of Elibank, (lord Elibank), 1628
 Murray, Archibald, Blackbarony, 1628
 Murray, John, Stanhope, 1664
 Murray, Patrick, Ochtertyre, Perthshire, 1673
 Murray, Joseph, (Count) Melguim, 1701
 Musgrave, William, Hayton Castle, Cumberland, 1638
 Mylne, John, Barnton, 1636
 Nairne, William, (lord Dunsinan), Dunsinan, co. Perth,
 1704
 Napier, of Merchiston, (lord Napier), 1627
 Nasymth, James, Posso, co. Tweeddale, 1706
 Nisbet, John, Dean, 1669

- Nicholson, James, Glenbervie, co. Kincardine, 1629
 Nicholson, William, Tillicoultry, 1686
 Ogilvy, John, Innerquharity, 1629
 Ogilvie, George Musgrave, Barras, co. Kincardine, 1661
 Pilkington, Michael, Chevet-hall, co. York, 1635
 Pringle, John, Stitchell-house, co. Roxburgh, 1683
 Preston, Robert, Valleyfield-house, co. Perth, 1637
 Purves, Alexander, Purves-hall, 1665
 Ramsay, Thomas, Balmain, 1625
 Ramsay, James, Bamff, 1666
 Reid, John, Barra, 1706
 Richardson, John-Charles, Pencaithland, 1630
 Riddell, John-Buchanan, Riddell, 1628
 Ross, Charles, Balnagowan Castle, Rosshire, 1672
 Scott, John, Ancrum, co. Roxburgh, 1671
 Seaton, William, Pitmedon, co. Aberdeen, 1683
 Seton, of Culby, 1646
 Sibbald, of Rankelour, 1629
 Sinclair, John-Gordon, Murkle, 1636
 Sinclair, John, Longformacus, co. Berwick, 1664
 Sinclair, J. Dunbeath, co. Caithness, 1704
 Sinclair, of Cadboll, 1629
 Sinclair, of May (earl of Caithness), 1629
 Sinclair, of Canesby, 1631
 Slingsby, Thomas-Turner, Scriven-hall, co. York, 1638
 Stewart, of Traquair, (earl of Traquair), 1629
 Stewart, John-Shaw, Black-hall, co. Renfrew, 1667
 Stewart, John, Grandtully, 1683
 Stewart, John, Allanbank, 1687
 Stewart, Robert, Tillicoultry, co. Kincardine, 1707
 Stirling, John, Glorat, 1666
 Stirling, T., Ardock, co. Perth, 1666
 Strachan, Richard-John, K.B., Thornton, 1625
 Stuart, of Bute, (marquess of Bute), 1627
 Stuart, John, Fettercairn, co. Kincardine, 1700
 Suttie, James, Balgone, 1702
 Thriepland, Paul-Stewart, M. D., Fingask, co. Perth, 1687
 Turing, Robert, Feveran, co. Aberdeen, 1639
 Vernate,

Vernate, of Carleton, co. York, 1634
 Wallace, of Craigie, Wallace, 1629
 Wallace, Dunlop-Thomas, Craigie, co. Air, 1669
 Wardlaw, J. Pitreavie, 1630
 Wedderburn, J., Comrie-house, co. Perth, 1697
 Welwood, Rev. Harry-Moncrief, D.D., Edinburgh, 1626
 Wemys, James, Bogie, co. Aberdeen, 1703

BARONETS OF IRELAND,

Instituted Sept. 30, 1619.

AYLMER, Fenton, Donedea Castle, Kildare, Jan. 25, 1621

Barry, Edward, Dublin, July 6, 1775

Bellew, Edward, Barmeath, Louth, Dec. 11, 1688

Blake, John, Menlo, Galway, July 10, 1622

Blosse, Robert-Lynch, Castle Carra, co. Galway, June 8, 1622

Blunden, John, Castle Blunden, co. Kilkenny, March 12, 1766

Bond, James, Coolamber, Longford, Jan. 21, 1794

Borrowes, Erasmus, Giltown, Kildare, Feb. 11, 1645

Brabazon, William, Newpark, Mayo, Dec. 9, 1797

Bradstreet, Simon, Stacumnie, Kildare, July 14, 1759

Browne, John-Edmond, Palmerston, Mayo, Dec. 8, 1797

Burdett, William-Bagenal, Dunmore, Carlow, July 11, 1723

Burke, Henry, Glinsk, Roscommon, Aug. 2, 1628

Burke, Thomas, Marble Hill, Galway, Dec. 6, 1797

Burton, Charles, Pollerton, Carlow, Oct. 2, 1758

Butler, Richard, Garyhundon, Carlow, Aug. 16, 1628

Caldwell, John, Castle Caldwell, Fermanagh, June 22, 1683

Carden, John-Craven, Templemore, Tipperary, Aug. 31, 1787

Chapman, Benjamin, St. Lucy, Westmeath, Feb. 10, 1782

Chinnery, Brodrick, Flintfield, Cork, Aug. 29, 1799

Colthurst, Nicholas Conway, Ardrum, Cork, Aug. 3, 1744

Coote, Charles Henry, Castle Cuff, Queen's County, (premier Baronet), April 2, 1620

Cotter, James Laurence, Rockforest, Cork, Aug. 11, 1763

Cox, John, Dunmanway, Cork, Nov. 21, 1706

Crofton, the Hon. Edward, (eldest son of Baroness Crofton), Mote Park, Roscommon, June 12, 1758

Cromie,

- Cromie, Michael, Toddington Park, co. Leicester, June 25, 1776
 Cuffe, Jonah Wheeler Denny, Leyrath, co. Kilkenny, Oct. 1, 1779
 Dancer, Amyrald, Northland, co. Tipperary, Aug. 12, 1662
 De Burgho, John Allen, Castle Connel, Limerick, June 16, 1785
 Denny, Edward, Tralee Castle, Kerry, Jan. 15, 1782
 Desvoeux, Charles, India Ville, Queen's County, Sept. 1, 1787
 Echlin, James, Clonagh, co. Kildare, Oct. 17, 1721
 Esmonde, Thomas, Ballynastra, co. Wexford, Jan. 28, 1628
 Falkiner, Samuel, Annmount, Cork, Aug. 24, 1778
 Fetherston, Thomas, Ardagh, Longford, June 26, 1776
 Fitzgerald, James, Castle Ishen, co. Cork, Feb. 8, 1644
 Flood, Frederick, Newtown Ormond, co. Kilkenny, June 3, 1780
 Foster, Richard Thomas, Tullaghan, co. Monaghan, Jan. 15, 1794
 Gethin, Percy, Sligo, Aug. 1, 1665
 Gilman, John, St. Leger, Cork, Oct. 1, 1799
 Godfrey, William, Bushfield, co. Kerry, June 17, 1785
 Gore, Ralph, Manor Gore, co. Donegall, Feb. 2, 1621
 Gore, Robert, Lissadell, Sligo, Aug. 30, 1760
 Hamilton, John, Dunamana, co. Tyrone, Dec. 2, 1780
 Harvey, Robert Bateson, Killoquin, Antrim, Aug. 26, 1789
 Hayes, Samuel, Drumboe Castle, Donegall, Aug. 27, 1789
 Hill, Right Hon. George Fitzgerald, Brook-hall, Londonderry, July 3, 1779
 Hoare, Edward, Annabel, Cork, Dec. 10, 1784
 Hodson, Robert-Adair, Hollybrook, co. Wicklow, Aug. 28, 1789
 Hopkins, Francis, Athboy Lodge, Meath, July 25, 1795
 Hunt, Vere, Curragh, Limerick, Dec. 14, 1784
 Hutchinson, the Rev. James, Castle Sallagh, co. Wicklow, Dec. 11, 1782
 Jervis, John-Jervis-White, Bally-Ellis, Wexford, Dec. 6, 1797

- Johnston, William, Gilford, Down, July 27, 1772
 Langrishe, Robert, Knocktopher, Kilkenny, Jan. 24, 1777
 Leslie, Edward, Tarbert-House, co. Kerry, Sept. 3, 1787
 Levinge, Richard, Highpark, co. Westmeath, Oct. 26, 1704
 Leycester, John-Fleming, Tabley, Cheshire, May 17, 1671
 Lighton, Thomas, Merville, co. Dublin, March 1, 1791
 Loftus, Edward, Mount Loftus, Kilkenny, July 16, 1768
 Macartney, Rev. William, Lish, co. Armagh, Jan. 4, 1799
 Mannix, Henry, Richmond, Cork, Sept. 4, 1787
 Massey, Hugh-Dillon, Doonas, co. Clare, Oct. 9, 1781
 *May, Edward, Mayfield, Waterford, June 30, 1763
 Meredith, Barry-Colles, Castletown, Louth, Nov. 9, 1660
 Meredyth, Richard-Gorges, Catharine's Grove, Dublin, Sept. 5, 1787
 Meredith, Rev. Thomas, Carlanstown, co. Meath, July 26, 1795
 Miller, John-Riggs, Ballicaser, Clare, Aug. 24, 1777
 Molyneux, Capel, Castle Dillon, Armagh, July 4, 1730
 Moore, Richard, Ross-Carberry, co. Cork, June 29, 1681
 Morres, Simon, Knockagh Castle, Tipperary, March 28, 1631
 Musgrave, Richard, Turin, co. Waterford, Dec. 2, 1782
 Newcomen, the Hon. Thomas, (eldest son of viscountess Newcomen), Carrickglass, Longford, Oct. 9, 1781
 Newport, Right Hon. John, Newpark, co. Kilkenny, Aug. 25, 1789
 Nugent, Nicholas, Dysert, co. Westmeath, Dec. 3, 1782
 Nugent, Hugh, Ballinlough, co. Westmeath, July 3, 1795
 O'Brien, Edward, Dromoland, Clare, Nov. 9, 1686
 O'Donel, Neil, Newport Pratt, Mayo, Dec. 2, 1780
 Osborne, Thomas, Newtown, Tipperary, Oct. 15, 1629
 Palmer, John-Roger, Castle Lachen, Mayo, May 2, 1777
 Parnell, Henry, Rathleague, Queen's County, Nov. 3, 1766
 Paul, Joshua, Paulville, Carlow, Jan. 20, 1794
 Piers, John, Tristerna, Westmeath, Feb. 18, 1660
 Reynell, Richard, (America), July 27, 1678
 Ribton, John-Sheppy, Grove, Dublin, April 12, 1759
 Richardson, John-Charles, Angher, Tyrone, Aug. 30, 1787
 St.

St. George, Richard-Bligh, Athlone, Westmeath, March 12, 1766

Shee, George, Dunmore, Galway, Jan. 22, 1794

Smith, William-Cusac, Newtown, King's County, Aug. 28, 1799

Somerville, Marcus, Somerville, Meath, June 14, 1748

Staunton, George-Leonard, Cargins, Galway, Oct. 31, 1787

Staples, Robert, Dunmore, Queen's County, July 18, 1628

Steele, Richard, Hampstead, Dublin, Feb. 12, 1768

Stewart, James, Fort Stewart, Donegall, May 2, 1623

Talbot, Charles-Henry, Belfast, Antrim, March 31, 1790

Tuite, George, Sonara, co. Westmeath, June 16, 1622

Waller, Robert, Lisbrien, Tipperary, June 3, 1780

Walsh, John-Allen-Johnson, Ballykilvean, Queen's County, July 27, 1777

Warren, Augustus, Warren Court, Cork, July 7, 1784

Wolseley, Richard, Mount Wolseley, Carlow, Jan. 19, 1744

List of the present Knights of England, with the Dates of their Creation.

Ainslie, Philip	—	February 25, 1778
Altham, William	—	September 13, 1786
Allgood, Launcelot	—	December 5, 1760
Ainslie, Robert	—	September 20, 1775
Auchmuty, Samuel, K. B.	—	May 4, 1803
Alexander, James	—	March 2, 1803
Agar, Felix	—	July 17, 1812

B

Bishop, William	—	November 4, 1778
Blackman, Henry	—	May 29, 1782
Booth, Charles	—	May 8, 1784
Byam, Warner-Ashton	—	October 28, 1789
Byard, Thomas	—	August 26, 1789
Blagden, Charles	—	—
Burnett, Robert	—	April 15, 1795
Bulkeley, John	—	December 9, 1795
Bonsall, Thomas	—	December 16, 1795
Buggen, George	—	May 31, 1797
Beechey, William	—	May 9, 1798
Beckwith, H. S., colonel in the army	—	May 29, 1812
Bontein, James	—	July 18, 1798
Berry, Edward, (now bart.), captain R.N.	—	Dec. 12, 1798
Bolton, George	—	April 3, 1799
Bradshaw, Francis	—	—
Brooks, John-Cotterel	—	November 10, 1760
Bridger, John	—	September 22, 1760
Baldwin, Bridges	—	1762
Bickerton, Richard, (now bart.), K. C., admiral R.N.	—	June 24, 1773
Burrel, Peter, (now baron Gwydir)	—	July 6, 1781
Brazer, John	—	May 30, 1800
Bloxam, Matthew, alderman of London	—	1800
Barlow, Robert, captain R.N.	—	1801
Blizard, William, F.R. & A.S., one of the Go- vernors of the Royal College of Surgeons	—	March 16, 1803
		Blicke,

LIST OF KNIGHTS.

1291

Blicke, Charles, Royal College of Surgeons	March 16, 1803
Bolton, T. (P.K.B.), a captain R.N.	May 18, 1803
Baird, David, (now bart.), K.B. and K.C.	October 3, 1804
Bagshaw, William-Chambers	December 26, 1805
Brisbane, Charles, captain R.N.	April 7, 1807
Barrington, Jonah, LL.D.	May 13, 1807
Bayley, James	May 11, 1808
Bayley, John, one of the judges of the Court of King's Bench	— — — —
Baghott, Paul, P.K.B.	— — — —
Bertie, Thomas, K.T.S., admiral R.N.	June 24, 1813

C

Craufurd, Philip	May 2, 1777
Cumming, John	May 31, 1780
Collins, John	July 4, 1783
Cosby, Montagu-Augustus-Henry	January 9, 1784
Chetwynd, George, (now bart.)	January 19, 1787
Calder, Robert, (now bart.) admiral R.N.	March 3, 1797
Churchman, Thomas	September 18, 1761
Chalmer, Thomas	October 4, 1762
Clerke, John	January 31, 1772
Collier, George Ralph, captain R.N.	January 27, 1775
Corry, Trevor	March 29, 1776
Curtis, Roger, (now bart.), admiral R.N.	Nov. 29, 1782
Chambers, Samuel	1799
Chamlins, Samuel	1800
Chambré, Alan, one of the judges of the Court of Common Pleas	1800
Carrington, Codrington-Edmund	1801
Collier, George R., captain R.N.	September 16, 1807
Cole, Charles, captain R.N.	March 12, 1813
Conant, Nathaniel, Chief Magistrate of the Police Office, Bow Street	November 13, 1813
Campbell, Alex., Major-Gen. in the Army	May 29, 1812
Cochrane, Thomas-John, captain R.N.	May 29, 1812
Cole, Christopher, captain R.N.	May 29, 1812
Colville, Charles-Henry	May 29, 1812
	Durbin,

D

Durbin, John	—	January 28, 1778
Dent, Digby, admiral R.N.	—	May, 1778
Davis, Brewer-John	—	September 28, 1778
*Dalrymple, Whiteford-Henry, P.K.B.	—	May 5, 1779
Duff, James, P.K.B.	—	April 30, 1779
Davenport, Thomas	—	June 27, 1783
Douglas, James	—	April 20, 1785
Douglas, Andrew-Snape	—	September 13, 1789
Dryden, John, (now bart.)	—	March 15, 1793
D'Ivernois, Francis	—	May 11, 1796
Darling, Robert	—	October 8, 1766
Douglas, John	—	—
Duberley, James	—	March 30, 1803
Dumaresque, John	—	March 30, 1803
Davy, Humphrey, LL.D.	—	April 9, 1812
Dampier, Henry, one of the judges of the King's Bench	—	1813
Downie, John, Brigadier-General	—	May 19, 1813
Davidson, David	—	May 22, 1812
Dallas, Robert, judge of the Common Pleas	—	May, 1813
Davy, Humphry, M.D.	—	April 18, 1812

E

Earle, James, Surgeon Extraordinary to the King	—	1800
Eamer, John, Alderman of London	—	April 15, 1795
Eyles, Joseph	—	1795
Esdaile, James	—	October 8, 1766
Everitt, John	—	1800
Eyre, George, R.N.	—	April 9, 1812
East, Edward Hyde, Chief Justice in Bengal	—	December 2, 1812
Elder, George, Colonel in the Army	—	November 13, 1813

F

Fowke, Thomas, P.K.B.	—	May 5, 1779
Fenn, John	—	May 23, 1787
Fleming, William	—	November 9, 1761
		Fellowes,

LIST OF KNIGHTS.

1293

Fellowes, James, M.D.	—	March 21, 1810
Fletcher, Richard	—	April 13, 1812
Flint, Charles William, resident Under Secretary of State	— —	May 29, 1812

G

Gatehouse, Thomas	—	September 3, 1762
Grose, Nash, one of the Judges of the Court of King's Bench	—	February 9, 1787
Gower, Erasmus, admiral R.N.		August 1, 1792
*Grant, William, Master of the Rolls		1799
Gunston, Thomas	—	October 20, 1762
Goodyear, Robert	—	September 22, 1762
Gordon, Alexander	—	1800
Guillim, Henry, (by patent), one of the Judges of the Court of Judicature at Madras		July 16, 1801
Green, Charles	—	May 4, 1803
George Rupert, P.K.B. (bart.)		May 18, 1803
Gibbs, Vicary, Chief Justice of the Court of Common Pleas	—	February 20, 1805
Gore, John, admiral R.N.		February 21, 1805
Gambier, James	—	April 27, 1808
Garrow, William, Chief Justice of Chester		July 17, 1812
Gordon, Charles	— —	May 29, 1812

H

Heathcoate, Edensor-John	—	March 8, 1784
Heard, Isaac, Garter Principal King at Arms		June 2, 1786
Hammet, Benjamin	—	August 11, 1786
Hamilton, Charles, (now bart.), a captain R.N.		1798
Hilman, William	—	August 18, 1786
Henslow, John	—	March 20, 1793
Holloway, Charles, colonel Royal Engineers		February 2, 1803
Horne, William	—	January 14, 1797
Hopkins, John	—	October 12, 1792
		Hamilton,

Hamilton, Major-General	—	July 15, 1813
Hellier, Samuel	—	September 17, 1772
Harris, Thomas	—	August 28, 1765
Hotham, Richard	—	August 12, 1769
Hamilton, Edward, (by patent), captain R.N.		February 3, 1800
Hughes, William-Bulkeley	—	May 4, 1803
Hartwell, Francis-John, P.K.B.		May 4, 1803
Hankey, Richard, P.K.B.	—	May 18, 1803
Harwood, Busick, M.D., Professor of Anatomy in the University of Cambridge		June 11, 1806
Homfray, Jere	—	November 22, 1809
Harvey, Ludford	—	May, 1813
Hill, Robert Chambrè, P.K.B.	—	—
Hitchins, Edward	—	—
Hamilton, John, Lt.-General in the Army		1813
Hunter, John, late Consul General in Spain		December 10, 1813

J

Jodrell, Paul	—	October 26, 1787
Jones, Thomas	—	December 23, 1760
Jones, Owen	—	September 23, 1761
Johnson, Alexander, Chief Justice in Ceylon		November 1, 1809
Jamison, John, M. D.	—	May 19, 1813

K

Kent, Thomas	—	December 31, 1771
Kennedy, Robert-Hugh, Commissary General to the Forces	—	May 8, 1812

L

Lacon, Edmund	—	December 19, 1792
Lawrence, Soulden, one of the Judges of the Court of Common Pleas	—	March 12, 1794
Le Blanc, Simon, one of the Judges of the Court of King's Bench	—	1799
Lewis, Watkin, Alderman of London		Feb. 6, 1776
		Law,

LIST OF KNIGHTS.

1295

Law, Edward, (now baron Ellenborough,)	Feb. 20, 1801
Leighton, William, Alderman of London	May 1, 1800
Lister, J. — — —	June 2, 1802
Lind, James, captain R.N. — —	May 9, 1805
Lavie, Thomas, captain R.N. — —	—

M

Marriot, James — — —	—
Moore, George — — —	June 2, 1781
March, Charles — — —	August 23, 1786
Macdonald, Archibald, Rt. Hon., (now bart.)	June 27, 1788
Mitford, John, (now baron Redesdale)	Feb. 15, 1793
Mackenzie, Alexander — — —	February 10, 1802
Macintosh, James — — —	December 21, 1803
Malcolm, John, (K.S.L.), Colonel in the Army,	December, 1812
Macnaughten, Francis, one of the Judges of the Supreme Court of Judicature at Madras	November 1, 1809
Mansfield, James, Rt. Hon. — —	May 8, 1804
Miles, Jonathan — — —	1807
Morgan, Thomas Charles, M.D.	December 14, 1812

N

Nixon, Eccles — — —	December 3, 1799
Napier, James — — —	March 13, 1778
Nourse, Charles — — —	August 15, 1786
Nagel, Edmund, (P.K.B.), Vice-Admiral of the Blue — — —	1795
Nicholl, John, Right Hon. — —	October 31, 1798
Nash, Stephen — — —	August 18, 1786
Nares, George — — —	January 25, 1771
Nayler, George, F.S.A., Genealogist and Blanc- Coursier Herald of the most Honourable and Military Order of the Bath, and York Herald	November 25, 1813
Newbolt, John-Henry, one of the Judges of the Supreme Court of Judicature, Madras, April 17,	1810
VOL. II.	3 O
	Ogle,

O

Ogle, Chaloner, Admiral of the Red	Nov. 28, 1768
Osborne, George, (bart.), P.K.B.	June 5, 1772
Ormsby, Charles-Montagu	May 21, 1806

P

Perryn, Richard	—	—	April 3, 1776
Plomer, William	—	—	April 12, 1782
Page, Hyde-Thomas	—	—	August 22, 1783
Peter, John, K.M.H.	—	—	—
Patey, James	—	—	February 23, 1784
Philips, Jonathan	—	—	September 13, 1786
Pennington, Isaac, Regius Professor of Physic, Cambridge	—	—	December 2, 1795
Pinhorn, John	—	—	May 22, 1802
Pownall, George	—	—	April 6, 1796
Pegge, Christopher, Regius Professor of Physic, Oxford	—	—	June 26, 1796
Powel, Gabriel	—	—	July 2, 1800
Powell, Alexander	—	—	August 27, 1762
Pye, Thomas	—	—	June 24, 1773
Pellew, Edward, (now bart.), Admiral R.N.	—	—	June 28, 1793
Paxton, William	—	—	March 16, 1803
Prothero, Henry	—	—	March 16, 1803
*Pigot, Arthur	—	—	February 12, 1806
Plumer, Thomas, Vice-Chancellor of England	—	—	April 15, 1807
Phillips, Richard	—	—	March, 1808

R

Rawlins, William	—	—	May 22, 1802
Rush, William Beaumaris	—	—	1800
Rule, William	—	—	June 27, 1794
Russell, Henry, (now bart.)	—	—	May 10, 1797
Rawlinson, Thomas	—	—	October 28, 1760
Royds, John, (by patent), one of the Judges of the Supreme Court of Judicature in Bengal	—	—	July 15, 1801
			*Romilly,

LIST OF KNIGHTS.

1297

*Romilly, Samuel — — February 12, 1806
 Robinson, Christopher, LL.D. February 6, 1809

S

Stirling, Walter (now bart.), banker in London
 March 23, 1781
 Senhouse, Joseph — — April 7, 1783
 Scott, John, (now baron Eldon) June 27, 1788
 *Scott, Rt. Hon. William, LL.D. September 3, 1788
 Saumarez, Thomas — — July 15, 1795
 Standidge, Samuel — — November 18, 1795
 Shafto, Cuthbert — — December 9, 1795
 Seyer, William — — 1798
 Strange, Thomas-Andrew, Chief Justice of the
 Court of Judicature at Madras March 14, 1798
 Strange, Robert — — January 5, 1787
 Sympson, Edward — — December 28, 1761
 Sutton, Thomas-Manners, (now baron Manners),
 Lord High Chancellor of Ireland May 22, 1802
 Searle, Francis — — March 30, 1803
 Stuart, John, K.C. — — October 13, 1804
 Shairp, Stephen — — September 17, 1806
 Stanley, Edward, Recorder of the Prince of
 Wales's Island — — March 11, 1807
 Staines, Thomas, Captain R.N. December 6, 1809
 Sweedland, Christopher — — December 14, 1812

T

Trafford, Clement-Bochin — — November 3, 1760
 Thompson, Benjamin — — February 23, 1784
 Tawney, Richard — — August 13, 1786
 Treise, Christopher — — February 23, 1761
 Thompson, Alexander, one of the Barons of the
 Court of Exchequer — — February 7, 1787
 Trollope, Henry, Admiral R.N. — — 1798
 Thomson, Thomas-Boulden, (now bart.), Admi-
 ral in the Royal Navy, Comptroller of the
 Navy Office — — February 13, 1799
 Thorrowgood, Thomas — — February 9, 1761
 Toler, Samuel — — April 9, 1812
 Tyrwhitt, Thomas, Gentleman Usher of the
 Black Rod — — May 8, 1812
 Tylden,

Tylden, John-Maxwel, Major in the Army Dec. 14, 1812
 Tucker, Edward, Captain R.N. — May 6, 1813

W

Watson, William	—	October 6, 1786
Wilson, John	—	November 15, 1786
Wynne, William	—	September 24, 1788
Watson, James	—	June 10, 1795
Wilson, Henry	—	July 3, 1794
Watson, William	—	March 18, 1796
Williams, Thomas, Captain R.N.	—	1797
Williams, Daniel	—	June 16, 1802
Wilson, Thomas	—	January 21, 1761
Waldo, Timothy	—	April 12, 1769
Williams, John	—	September 27, 1771
Ward, Thomas	—	November 16, 1718
Wood, George, one of the Barons of the Court of Exchequer	—	—
Wood, James-Athol, Captain R.N.	—	—
Whitworth, Francis, P.K.B.	—	May 18, 1803
Wathen, Samuel	—	March 16, 1801
Wynn, William, Governor of Sandown-Fort,		May 2, 1810
Whitcombe, Samuel	—	December 14, 1812

V

Vanhatten, John	—	January 23, 1761
Vavasor, Philip	—	January 21, 1761
Vernon, Edward	—	June 24, 1771

X

Ximenes, Morris	—	April 16, 1806
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Y

*Yorke, Joseph-Sidney, Admiral R.N.	April 21, 1805
Yeo, James-Lucas, Captain R.N.	June 20, 1810

Note—Knights of the Garter and Bath are not here noticed, although they were knighted. No baronet can be eligible to stand proxy for a Knight of the Garter or Bath, unless he has been knighted, which is the reason of the insertion of Sir George Osborne, bart.

KNIGHTS

KNIGHTS OF FOREIGN ORDERS.

It is necessary to state, that no license or permission to wear the insignia of these Orders in England, authorize, or shall be deemed or construed to authorize the assumption of any style, appellation, rank, precedence, or privilege, appertaining unto a Knight Bachelor of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland.

PERSIAN ORDER OF THE SUN AND LION.

Marquess of Wellesley, K. G. and K. C.
Sir John Malcolm, Colonel in the Army.
William Aloust, esq.

ORDER OF MALTA.

Knights of the Order of Malta, instituted in 1048, anciently styled Knights Hospitalers of the Order of Saint John, of Jerusalem, who were afterwards called Knights of Rhodes.

Grand Patron—His Imperial Majesty, Alexander, Emperor of all the Russias.

Emma, lady Hamilton, relict of the right hon. sir William Hamilton, K. B. late his majesty's envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the court of Naples.

Sir Home Popham, F. R. S. a captain in the royal navy.

Sir James Laurence

G. J. Hope, admiral R. N.

THE EQUESTRIAN, SECULAR, AND CHAPTERAL ORDER OF ST. JOACHIM, INSTITUTED 1755.

Late Horatio, Lord viscount Nelson, K. B. &c. &c.

Late viscount Trafalgar, only son of William, earl Nelson, and (duke of Bronté.)

Sir Philip D'Auvergne, (prince de Bouillon,) vice-admiral of the blue.

Sir Charles Imhoff, colonel in the army.

Sir Samuel Egerton Brydges.

Sir John Manners.

1300 KNIGHTS OF FOREIGN ORDERS.

SICILIAN ORDER OF ST. CONSTANTINE, ST. GEORGE,
INSTITUTED A. C. 313.

Late sir William Darley, of the marines.
Sir John Carr.

KNIGHTS OF THE IMPERIAL MILITARY ORDER OF
MARIA THERESA, INSTITUTED JUNE 18, 1757.

Grand Patron—His Majesty Francis II. Emperor of
Austria.

Colonel William Aylett.

Captain Robert Pocklington.

Captain Edward Michael Ryan, now a lieutenant-colonel
in the army.

Lieutenant Thomas Granby Calcraft, now a lieutenant-
colonel of the 3d regiment of dragoon guards.

Lieutenant William G. Keir, now a lieutenant-colonel in
the army, and adjutant-general to the king's forces in
India.

Lieutenant Charles Burrell-Blount, late captain in the
15th regiment of light dragoons.

Cornet Edward-Gerard Butler, colonel in the army,
and lieutenant-colonel of the 87th regiment of
infantry.

Cornet Robert-Thomas Wilson, now a major-general in
the army, and lieutenant-colonel of the 22d regiment
of light dragoons, K.T.S.

His Imperial Majesty, in recompense of the gallantry
displayed by the above officers of the 15th regiment of
light dragoons in the action fought at Villers en Couché,
near Cambray, April 24, 1794, granted to each of the
above officers the gold medal and riband of *Maria The-
resa*, accompanied with a gold chain.

Sir James Williams.

Late sir Thomas Louis, bart. K.S.F. and rear-admiral
of the white.

KNIGHTS OF FOREIGN ORDERS. 1301

ORDER OF ST. ALEXANDER NEUSKY, OF RUSSIA, INSTITUTED IN 1725.

Late Adam, viscount Duncan, and admiral R. N.

ORDER OF ST. GEORGE, OF RUSSIA.

Late major-general Humphrey-Evans Lloyd.

Late sir Frederick Thesiger, a captain R. N.

Major-general sir Robert-Thomas Wilson, K. M. T. and
K. T. S.

Lieut.-general hon. sir Charles-William Stewart, K. B.
and K. T. S.

KNIGHTS OF THE IMPERIAL ORDER OF THE CRESCENT, OF THE OTTOMAN PORTE, INSTITUTED IN 1799.

Late Horatio, lord viscount Nelson, K. B.

Richard, marquess of Wellesley, K. G., K. S. L. and
LL. D.

Thomas, earl of Elgin and Kincardine, a colonel in the
army.

John, lord Hutchinson, K. B., a lieutenant-general in the
army, colonel of the 13th regiment of infantry, and
governor of Stirling Castle.

George, lord Keith, K. B., admiral R. N.

Richard, earl of Cavan, a lieutenant-general in the army,
and colonel of the 58th regiment of foot.

Captain Hutchinson.

Sir Eyre Coote, K. B. a lieutenant-general in the army,
colonel of the 34th regiment of infantry.

Sir Richard Bickerton, bart., a knight banneret, admi-
ral R. N., and a lord of the admiralty.

Sir — Withers, R. N.

Right hon sir John Borlase Warren, bart., K. B., admi-
ral R. N.

Sir William Sydney Smith, knight of the sword, and an
admiral R. N.

Sir William Drummond.

Sir John-Francis Cradock, K. B., a lieutenant-general
in the army, colonel of the 43d regiment of infantry.

Sir

1302 **KNIGHTS OF FOREIGN ORDERS.**

Sir David Baird, bart., a lieutenant-general in the army, and colonel of the 24th regiment of infantry.

Sir John Stuart, K. B., count of Maida, conferred by Ferdinand, 4th king of the two Sicilies, Sept. 23, 1806, a lieutenant-general in the army, and colonel of the 20th regiment of foot.

Sir John Doyle, bart., a lieutenant-general in the army, and colonel of the 87th regiment of infantry.

Sir Harford Jones, bart., late resident at Bagdad.

Rt. hon. sir Charles Arbuthnot.

Upon the close of the last campaign in Egypt, the badge assigned to the knights of the *second class*, was conferred upon eight hundred British officers.

ORDER OF ST. LOUIS, IN FRANCE.

Sutton, of Clonard.

ORDER OF THE SWORD, OF SWEDEN, 1748.

Sir William Sidney Smith, K. C., admiral R. N.

Henry Clements Thompson, esq.

Sir Samuel Hood, bart., K. B., K. M. T. and K. F., admiral R. N.

Sir James Saumarez, bart., K. B., admiral R. N.

G. J. Hope, admiral R. N.

W. H. Webley, captain R. N.

**KNIGHT OF THE ORDER OF THE POLAR STAR, OF
SWEDEN, 1748.**

Late sir William Chambers.

ORDER OF VASA, OF SWEDEN.

Late sir John Hill, M. D.

Thomas, earl of Kellie.

Sir James Jamieson, knt., M. D.

ORDER OF THE WHITE EAGLE, OF POLAND, 1325.

Late George, earl Macartney, K. B.

Sir Benjamin Thompson.

ORDER

KNIGHTS OF FOREIGN ORDERS. 1303

ORDER OF ST. STANISLAUS, OF POLAND, 1765.

Late George, earl Macartney, K. B.

Sir Benjamin Thompson.

Sir William-Neville Hart.

Sir Robert Peat, D. D. chaplain to his royal highness the Prince Regent, rector of Ashby cum Silverly, and vicar of Kirtling, in Cambridgeshire.

ORDER OF ST. JANUARIUS, OF NAPLES, 1738.

Sir John Acton, bart.

ORDER OF ST. FERDINAND, AND OF MERIT, OF NAPLES, 1800.

Late Horatio, lord viscount Nelson, duke of Bronté,
K. B., K. C., &c. &c.

Late sir Thomas Troubridge, bart., admiral R. N.

Late sir Alexander-James Ball, bart., captain R. N.

Sir Samuel Hood, bart., K. B. and K. S., admiral R. N.

Late sir Thomas Louis, bart., K. M. T., rear-admiral of
the white

Sir Benjamin Hallowell.

Sir William Sidney Smith, K. S. and K. C. admiral R. N.

Sir George Hoste, a captain in the royal engineers.

Captain G. W. Willes, R. N.

Lieutenant Richard Moorman, R. N.

Sir Thomas Staines, captain R. N.

George Wilans Willes, R. N.

Robert Hall, captain R. N.

Sir Jahleel Brenton, bart., captain R. N.

ORDER OF ST. HUBERT, OF THE PALATINATE.

George-Nassau Clavering, 3d earl Cowper.

ORDER OF THE HAPPY ALLIANCE, OF SAXE HILDBERG- HAUSEN.

Brigadier-general sir Levet Hanson, chamberlain to
H. S. H. the duke of Modena.

ORDER OF ST. ANNE, OF HOLSTEIN.

Late sir John Dick, of Braid, bart.

ORDER

ORDER OF MERIT, OF HOLSTEIN.

Sir John Peter.
Major-general Thomas Roberts.
Captain William Roberts.

ORDER OF ST. CATHARINE, OF RUSSIA.

Charlotte, Queen of Wirtemberg, Princess Royal of England.

ORDER OF CHRIST, OF PORTUGAL.

Miguel de Lima Souza, of Bombay.

ORDER OF THE TOWER AND SWORD, OF PORTUGAL.

Viscount Strangford, grand cross, ambassador to the court of Portugal.

Sir Francis Brian Hill, knight, commander, secretary of legation at the Court of Rio Janeiro.

Hon. lieutenant-general sir Edward Paget, K. B.

Lieut.-general sir Brent Spencer, K. B., colonel of the 95th regiment of foot.

Sir Samuel Auchmuty, K. B.

Sir Samuel Hood, K. B.

Sir John Cope Sherbrooke, K. B.

Lieut.-general sir William Carr Beresford, K. B. (Marquess of Campo Major)

Lieut.-general sir Stapleton Cotton, bart., K. B.

Colonel George Elder, of the Portuguese service.

Lieut.-colonel George Richard Bingham, 53d regiment.

Lieut.-general sir Rowland Hill, K. B., colonel of the 94th regiment, and governor of Blackness.

Sir Thomas Noel Hill, colonel of the 1st regiment of Portuguese infantry.

Sir James Neil.

Lieut.-general John Hamilton, colonel of the 2d Ceylon regiment.

Rear-admiral George Johnstone Hope.

Rear-admiral sir Thomas Bertie, knt.

Vice

Vice-admiral sir James Saumarez, bart. and K. B.
Lieut.-general the hon. sir G. L. Cole, K. B.
_____ sir Thomas Picton, K. B.
_____ sir James Leith, K. B.
_____ hon. Charles-William Stewart, K. B.
Major-general George Anson.
_____ George Murray.
_____ hon. sir Edward Pakenham, K. B.
Brigadier-general D. Pack.
_____ A. Campbell.
_____ B. Durbon.
_____ J. Wilson.
_____ G. M. Harvey.
Lieut.-colonel Henry Sturgeon.
_____ hon. Robert L. Dundas.
_____ John Browne.
Major-general sir Robert Wilson, K. M. T.
General Stopford
Lieut.-colonel hon. F. C. Ponsonby.

GRAND RUSSIAN ORDER OF THE BLACK AND RED EAGLE.

Lieut.-general hon. sir Charles-William Stewart, K. B.
and K. T. S.

ORDER OF ST. BENTO D'AVIS, OF PORTUGAL.

Sir James Lucas Yeo, R. N.

ROYAL SPANISH ORDER OF MERIT, OF KING CHARLES III.

Brigadier-general John Downie.

FINIS.





Debrett, John

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